

SOUTH DAKOTA
MANUAL

1913

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South Dakota

Legislative Manual

1913

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CHARTERS OF LIBERTY

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It is deemed wise to incorporate in this volume the several Charters upon which Anglo-Saxon liberty are founded. Human life was deemed of little value, when it came in conflict with the men of power, in the year 1215 when upon June 15, the dauntless old barons of England wrung from the terrible John his assent to the Magna Charta. That day marks the beginning of better conditions, though progress was slow enough during the next four centuries. The next beacon light marking the pathway to individual security was the adoption of the Mayflower Compact on November 11, 1620, by the Puritan Fathers. That compact has been characterized as one of the "noblest patent deeds to popular liberty ever promulgated." Then came our Declaration of Independence of July 4, 1776, and following that the Articles of Confederation, the Constitution and following the logical development as affecting us more particularly the Organic Act of Dakota Territory, the Enabling Act, and finally our state constitution. These papers therefore are published herewith, in the regular chronological order of their promulgation.

(Order: Magna Charta, Mayflower Compact, Declaration of Independence, Articles of Confederation, Constitution, Organic Act, Enabling Act, Constitution of South Dakota.)

MAGNA CHARTA

1913

The Great Charter of Liberties of King John, Granted at Runingmede, June 15, A. D. 1215, in the Seventeenth Year of His Reign.

John, by the Grace of God, King of England, Lord of Ireland, Duke of Normandy, and Aquitaine, and Count of Anjou, to his Archbishops, Bishops, Abbots, Earls, Barons, Justiciaries, Foresters, Sheriffs, Governors, Officers, and to all Bailiffs, and His Lieges, Greeting:

Know ye, that we, in the presence of God, and for the salvation of our soul, and the souls of our ancestors and heirs, and unto the honor of God and the advancement of Holy church and amendment of our Realm, by advice of our venerable Fathers, Stephen, Archbishop of Canterbury, Primate of all England and Cardinal of the Holy Roman Church, Henry, Archbishop of Dublin, William of London, Pe-

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ter of Winchester, Jocelin of Bath and Glastonbury, Hugh of Lincoln, Walter of Worcester, William of Coventry, Benedict of Rochester, Bishops; of Master Pandulph, Sub-Deacon and Familiar of our Lord the Pope, Brother Aymeric, Master of the Knights Templars in England; and of the Noble Persons, William Marescall, Earl of Pembroke, William, Earl of Salisbury, William, Earl of Warren, William, Earl of Arundell, Alan de Galloway, Constable of Scotland, Warin Fitz Gerald, Peter Fitz Herbert, and Hubert de Burgh, Seneschal of Poitou, Hugh de Neville, Matthew Fitz Herbert, Thomas Basset, Alan Basset, Philip of Albiney, Robert de Roppell, John Mareschal, John Fitz Hugh, and others, our liegemen, have in the first place, granted to God, and by this our present charter confirmed, for us and our heirs forever:

1. That the Church of England shall be free, and have her whole rights, and her liberties inviolable; and we will have them so observed, that it may appear thence, that the freedom of elections, which is reckoned chief and indispensable to the English church, and which we granted and confirmed by our charter, and obtained the confirmation of the same from our Lord the Pope Innocent III., before the discord between us and our barons, was granted of mere free will; which charter we shall observe, and we do will it to be faithfully observed by our heirs forever.

2. We also have granted to all the freemen of our kingdom, for us and for our heirs forever, all the underwritten liberties, to be had and holden by them and their heirs, of us and our heirs forever: If any of our earls, or barons, or others, who hold of us in chief by military service, shall die, and at the time of his death his heir shall be of full age, and owes a relief; he shall have his inheritance by the ancient relief; that is to say, the heir or heirs of an earl, for a whole earldom, by a hundred pounds; the heir or heirs of a baron, for a whole barony, by a hundred pounds; the heir or heirs of a knight, for a whole knight's fee, by a hundred shillings at most; and whoever oweth less shall give less, according to the ancient custom of fees.

3. But if the heir of any such shall be under age, and shall be in ward when he comes of age, he shall have his inheritance without relief and without fine.

4. The keeper of the land of such an heir being under age, shall take of the land of the heir none but reasonable issues, reasonable customs, and reasonable services, and that without destruction and waste of his men and his goods; and if we commit the custody of any such lands to the sheriff, or any other who is answerable to us for the issues of the land and he shall make destruction and waste of the lands which he hath in custody, we will take of him amends,

and the land shall be committed to two lawful and discreet men of that fee, who shall answer for the issues to us, or to him to whom we shall assign them; and if we sell or give to any one the custody of any such lands, and he therein make destruction or waste, he shall lost the same custody, which shall be committed to two lawful and discreet men of that fee, who shall in like manner answer to us as aforesaid.

5. But the keeper, so long as he shall have the custody of the land, shall keep up the houses, parks, warrens, ponds, mills, and other things pertaining to the land, out of the issues of the same land; and shall deliver to the heir when he comes of full age, his whole land, stocked with ploughs and carriages, according as the time of wainage shall require and the issues of the land can reasonably bear.

6. Heirs shall be married without disparagement, and so that before matrimony shall be contracted those who are near in blood to the heir shall have notice

7. A widow, after the death of her husband, shall forthwith and without difficulty have her marriage and inheritance, nor shall she give anything for her dower or her moneys, or her inheritance, which her husband and she held at the day of his death; and she may remain in the mansion house of her husband forty days after his death, within which time her dower shall be assigned.

8. No widow shall be distrained to marry herself, so long as she has a mind to live without a husband; but yet she shall give security that she will not marry without our assent, if she hold of us; or without the consent of the lord of whom she holds, if she hold another.

9. Neither we nor our bailiffs shall seize any land or rent for any debt, so long as the chattels of the debtor are sufficient to pay the debt; nor shall the sureties of the debtor be distrained so long as the principal debtor has sufficient to pay the debt; and if the principal debtor shall fail in the payment of the debt not having the wherewithall to pay it, then the sureties shall answer the debt; and if they will they shall have the lands and rents of the debtor, until they shall be satisfied for the debt which they paid for him, unless the principal debtor can show himself acquitted thereof against the said sureties.

10. If any one have borrowed any thing of the Jews, more or less, and die before the debt be satisfied, there shall be no interest paid for debt, so long as the heir is under age, of whomsoever he may hold: and if the debt falls into our hands we will take only the chattels mentioned in the deed.

11. And if any one shall die indebted to the Jews, his wife shall have her dower and pay nothing of that debt; and if the de-

ceased left children under age, they shall have necessities provided for them, according to the tenement of the deceased; and out of the residue the debt shall be paid, saving however, the service due to the lords; and in like manner shall it be done touching debts due to others than the Jews.

12. No scutage or aid shall be imposed in our kingdom, unless by the general council of our kingdom; except for ransoming our person, making our eldest son a knight, and once for marrying our eldest daughter; and for these there shall be paid no more than reasonable aid. In like manner it shall be concerning the aids of the City of London.

13. And the City of London shall have all its ancient liberties and free customs, as well by land as by water; furthermore we will and grant, that all other cities and borroughs, and towns and ports, shall have all their liberties and free customs.

14. And for holding the general council of the kingdom concerning the assessment aids except in the three cases aforesaid and for the assessing of scutages, we shall cause to be summoned the archbishops, bishops, abbots, earls, and greater barons of the realm, singly by our letters. And furthermore we shall cause to be summoned generally by our sheriffs and bailiffs, all others who hold of us in chief, for a certain day, that is to say, forty days before their meeting at least, and to a certain place; and in all letters of such summons we will declare the cause of such summons. And summons being thus made, the business shall proceed on the day appointed according to the advice of such as shall be present, although all that were summoned come out.

15. We will not for the future grant to any one that he may take aid of his own free tenants, unless to ransom his body, and to make his eldest son a knight, and once to marry his eldest daughter; and for this there shall be only paid a reasonable aid.

16. No man shall be distrained to perform more service for a knight's fee, or other free tenement, than is due from thence.

17. Common please shall not follow our court, but shall be holden in some place certain.

18. Trials upon the writs of novel disseisin, and of mort d'ancestor, and of darrein presentment shall not be taken but in their proper counties, and after this manner. We, or, if we should be out of the fealm, our chief justiciary, will send two justiciaries through every county four times a year, who, with four knights of each county, chosen by the county, shall hold the said assizes, in the county on the day, and at the place appointed.

19. And if any matters cannot be determined on the day appointed for holding the assizes in each county, so many of the knights and freeholders as have been at the assizes aforesaid, shall stay to decide them, as is necessary, according as there is more or less business.

20. A freeman shall not be amerced for a small offense, but only after the degree of the offense; and for a great crime according to the heinousness of it, saving to him his contenement; and after the same manner a merchant, saving to him his merchandise. And a villain shall be amerced after the same manner, saving to him his wainage, if he falls under our mercy; and none of the aforesaid amerciaments shall be assessed but by the oath of honest men of the neighborhood.

21. Earls and barons shall not amerced, but by their peers, and after the degree of the offense.

22. No ecclesiastical person shall be amerced for his lay tenement, but according to the proportion of the others aforesaid, and not according to the value of his ecclesiastical benefice.

23. Neither a town nor any tenant shall be distrained to make bridges or banks unless that anciently of right they are bound to do it.

24. No sheriff, constable, coroner, or other of our bailiffs, shall hold pleas of the crown.

25. All counties, hundreds, wapentakes, and tythings, shall stand at the old rents, without any increase, except in our demesne manors.

26. If anyone holding of us a lay fee die, and the sheriff, or our bailiffs, show our letters patent, of summons for debt which the dead man did owe to us, it shall be lawful for the sheriff or our bailiff to attach and register the chattels of the dead, found upon his lay fee, to the amount of the debt, by the view of lawful men, so as nothing be removed until our whole clear debt be paid; and the rest shall be left to the executors to fulfill the testament of the dead, and if there be nothing due from him to us, all the chattels go to the use of the dead, saving to his wife and children their reasonable shares.

27. If any freeman shall die intestate, his chattels shall be distributed by the hands of his nearest relations and friends by view of the church; saving to every one his debts which the deceased owed to him.

28. No constable or bailiff of ours shall take corn or other chattels of any man, unless he presently give him money for it, or hath respite of payment by the good will of the seller.

29. No constable shall distrain any knight to give money for castle guard, if he himself will do it in his person, or by another able

man in case he cannot do it through any reasonable cause. And if we have carried or sent him into the army, he shall be free from such guard for the time he shall be in the army by our command.

30. No sheriff or bailiff of ours, or any other, shall take horses or carts of any freemen for carriage, without the assent of the said freeman.

31. Neither shall we nor our bailiffs take any man's timber for our castles or other uses, unless by the consent of the owner of the timber.

32. We will retain the lands of those convicted of felony only one year and a day, and then they shall be delivered to the lord of the fee.

33. All weirs for the time to come, shall be put down in the rivers of Thames and Medway, and throughout all England, except upon the sea coast.

34. The writ, which is called Praecipe, for the future shall not be made out to any one, of any tenement, whereby a freeman may lost his court.

35. There shall be one measure of wine and one of ale through our whole realm; and one measure of corn, that is to say, the London quarter; and one breadth of dyed cloth, and russets, and haberjeets, that is to say, two ells within the lists; and it shall be of weights as it is of measures.

36. Nothing from henceforth shall be given or taken for a writ of inquisition of life or limb, but it shall be granted freely, and not denied.

37. If any do hold of us by fee-farm, or by socage, or by burgage, and he hold also lands of any other by knight's service, we will not have the custody of the heir or land, which is holden of another man's fee by reason of that fee-farm, socage or burgage, neither will we have the custody of the fee-farm, socage or burgage; unless knight's service was due to us of the same fee-farm. We will not have the custody of an heir, nor of any land which he holds of another by knight's service, by reason of any petty serjeanty by which he holds of us, by the service of paying a knife, an arrow, or the like.

38. No bailiff from henceforth shall put any man to his law upon his own bare saying, without credible witnesses to prove it.

39. No freeman shall be taken or imprisoned, or disseized, or outlawed or banished, or any ways destroyed, nor will we pass upon him, nor will we send upon him, unless by the lawful judgment of his peers, or by the law of the land.

40. To none will we sell, to none will we deny, or delay, right or justice.

41. All merchants shall have safe and secure conduct to go out of, and to come into England, and to stay there, and to pass as well by land as by water for buying and selling by the ancient and allowed customs, without any unjust tolls; except in time of war, or when they are of any nation at war with us. And if there be found any such in our land, in the beginning of the war, they shall be attached without damage to their bodies or goods, until it be known unto us, or our chief justiciary, how our merchants be treated in the nation at war with us; and if ours be safe there, the others shall be safe in our dominion.

42. It shall be lawful, for the time to come, for any one to go out of our kingdom, and return safely and securely, by land or water, saving his allegiance to us; unless in time of war, by some short space, for the common benefit of the realm, except prisoners and outlaws, according to the law of the land, and people in war with us, and merchants who shall be treated as is above mentioned.

43. If any man hold of any escheat, as of the honour of Walingford, Nottingham, Boulogne, Lancaster, or of other escheats which be in our hand, and are baronies, and die, his heir shall give no other relief, and perform no other service to us, than he would to the baron, if it were in the baron's hand; we will hold it after the same manner as the baron held it.

44. Those men who dwell without the forest, from henceforth shall not come before our justiciaries of the forest, upon common summons, but such are impleaded, or are pledges for any that are attached for something concerning the forest.

45. We will not make any justices, constables, sheriffs, or bailiffs, but of such as know the law of the realm and mean duly to observe it.

46. All barons who have founded abbeys, and have the kings of England's charters of advowson, or the ancient tenure thereof shall have the keeping of them, when vacant, as they ought to have.

47. All forests that have been made forests in our times, shall forthwith be disforested; and the same shall be done with the water banks that have been fenced in by us in our time.

48. All evil customs concerning forests, warrens, foresters and warreners, sheriffs, and their officers, rivers and their keepers, shall forthwith be inquired into in each county by twelve sworn knights of the same shire, chosen by creditable persons of the same county; and within forty days after the said inquest, be utterly abolished so as never to be restored. So as we are first acquainted therewith, or our justiciary, if we should not be in England.

49. We will immediately give up all hostages and writings delivered unto us by our English subjects, as securities for their keeping the peace, and yielding us faithful service.

50. We will entirely remove from our bailiwicks the relations of Gerard de Atheyes, so that for the future they shall have no bailiwick in England; we will also remove Engelard de Cygony, Andrew, Peter and Gyon, from the Chancery; Gyon de Cygony, Geoffrey de Martyn and his brothers; Philip Mark and his brothers, and his nephew, Geoffrey and their whole retinue.

51. As soon as peace is restored, we will send out of the kingdom all foreign soldiers, cross-bowmen, and stipendiaries, who are come with horses and arms to the prejudice of our people.

52. If any one has been dispossessed or deprived by us, without legal judgment of his peers, of his lands, castles, liberties, or right, we will forthwith restore them to him; and if any dispute arise upon this head, let the matter be decided by the five-and-twenty barons hereafter mentioned, for the preservation of the peace. As for all those things of which any person has, without the legal judgment of his peers, been dispossessed or deprived, either by King Henry our father, or our brother King Richard, and which we have in our hands, or are possessed by others, and we are bound to warrant and make good, we shall have a respite till the term usually allowed the crusaders; excepting those things about which there is a plea depending, or whereof an inquest hath been made, by our order, before we undertake the crusade, but when we return from our pilgrimage, or if perchance we tarry at home and do not make our pilgrimage, we will immediately cause full justice to be administered therein.

53. The same respite we shall have and in the same manner about administering justice, disafforesting the forests, or letting them continue for disafforesting the forests, which Henry our father, and our brother Richard have afforested; and for the keeping of the lands which are in another's fee, in the same manner as we have hitherto enjoyed those wardships, by reason of a fee held of us by knight's service; and for the abbeys founded in any other fee than our own, in which the lord of the fee says he has a right; and when we return from our pilgrimage, or if we tarry at home, and do not make our pilgrimage, we will immediately do full justice to all the complainants in this behalf.

54. No man shall be taken or imprisoned upon the appeal of a woman, for the death of any other than her husband.

55. All unjust and illegal fines made by us, and all amerciements imposed unjustly and contrary to the law of the land, shall be entire-

ly given up, or else be left to the decision of the five-and-twenty barons hereafter mentioned for the preservation of the peace, or of the major part of them, together with the aforesaid Stephen, archbishop of Canterbury, if he can be present, and others whom he shall think fit to take along with him; and if he cannot be present, the business shall notwithstanding go on without him; but so that if one or more of the aforesaid five-and-twenty barons be plaintiffs in the same cause, they shall be set aside as to what concerns this particular affair, and others be chosen in their room, out of the said five-and-twenty, and sworn by the rest to decide the matter.

56. If we have disseized or dispossessed the Welsh, of any lands, liberties, or other things, without the legal judgment of their peers, either in England or in Wales, they shall be immediately restored to them; and if any dispute arise upon this head, the matter shall be determined in the marche by the judgment of their peers; for tenements in England, according to the law of England, for tenements in Wales according to the law of Wales, for tenements of the marche according to the law of the marche; the same shall the Welsh do to us and our subjects.

57. As for all those things of which a Welshman hath without the legal judgment of his peers, been disseized or deprived by King Henry our father, or our brother King Richard, and which we either have in our hands, or others are possessed of, and we are obliged to warrant it, we shall have a respite till the time generally allowed the crusaders; excepting those things about which a suit is depending, or whereof an inquest has been by our order before we undertook the crusade; but when we return, or if we stay at home without performing our pilgrimage, we will immediately do them full justice, according to the laws of the Welsh and of the parts before mentioned.

58. We will without delay dismiss the son of Llewelin, and all the Welsh hostages, and release them from the engagements they have entered into with us for the preservation of the peace.

59. We will treat with Alexander, King of Scots, concerning the restoring his sisters and hostages, and his right and liberties, in the same form and manner as we shall do to the rest of our barons of England; unless by the charters which we have from his father, William, late King of Scots, it ought to be otherwise; but this shall be left to the determination of his peers in our court.

60. All the aforesaid customs and liberties, which we have granted to be holden in our kingdom, as much as it belongs to us, towards our people of our kingdom, as well clergy as laity shall observe, as far as they are concerned, towards their dependants.

61. And whereas, for the honor of God and the amendment of our kingdom, and for the better quieting the discord that has arisen between us and our barons, we have granted all these things aforesaid, willing to render them firm and lasting, we do give and grant our subjects the underwritten security, namely, that the barons may choose five-and-twenty barons of the kingdom, whom they think convenient; who shall take care, with all their might, to hold and observe, and cause to be observed, the peace and liberties we have granted them, and by this our present charter confirmed; so that if we, our justiciary, our bailiffs, or any of our officers shall in any circumstance fail in the performance of them, towards any person, or shall break through any of these articles of peace and security, and the offense be notified to four barons chosen out of the five-and-twenty before mentioned, the said four barons shall repair to us, or to our justiciary, if we are out of the realm, and laying open the grievance, shall petition to have it redressed without delay; and if it be not redressed by us, or if we should chance to be out of the realm, if it should not be redressed by our justiciary, within forty days, reckoning from the time it has been notified to us, or to our justiciary, if we should be out of the realm, the four barons aforesaid shall lay the cause before the rest of the five-and-twenty barons; and the said five-and-twenty barons, together with the community of the whole kingdom, shall distrain and distress us in all possible ways, by seizing our castles, lands, possessions, and in any other manner they can, till the grievance is redressed according to their pleasure; saving harmless our own person, and the persons of our queen and children; and when it is redressed, they shall obey us as before. And any person whatsoever in the kingdom, may swear that he will obey the orders of the five-and-twenty barons aforesaid, in the execution of the premises, and will distress us jointly with them, to the utmost of his power; and we give public and free liberty to any one that shall please to swear to this, and never will hinder any person from taking the same oath.

62. As for all those of our subjects who will not, of their own accord, swear to join the five-and-twenty barons in distraining and distressing us, we will issue orders to make them take the same oath as aforesaid. And if any one of the five-and-twenty barons dies, or goes out of the kingdom, or is hindered any other way from carrying the things aforesaid into execution, the rest of the said five-and-twenty barons may choose another in his room, at their discretion, who shall be sworn in like manner as the rest. In all things that are committed to the execution of these five-and-twenty barons, if, when they are all assembled together, they should happen to disagree about any matter, and some of them, when summoned, will not, or cannot,

come, whatever is agreed upon, or enjoined, by the major part of those that are present, shall be reputed as firm and valid as if all the five-and-twenty had given their consent; and the aforesaid five-and-twenty shall swear that all the premises they shall faithfully observe, and cause with all their power to be observed. And we will not, by ourselves or by any other, procure anything whereby any of those concessions and liberties may be revoked or lessened; and if any such thing be obtained, let it be null and void; neither shall we ever make use of it, either by ourselves or any other. And all the ill will, indignation and rancours that have arisen between us and our subjects, of the clergy and laity, from the first breaking out of the dissensions between us, we do fully remit and forgive; moreover all trespasses occasioned by the said dissensions, from Easter in the fifteenth year of our reign, till the restoration of the peace and tranquility, we hereby entirely remit to all, both clergy and laity, and as far in us lies do fully forgive. We have, moreover, caused to be made for them letters patent testimonial of Stephen, lord archbishop of Canterbury, Henry, lord archbishop of Dublin, and the bishops aforesaid, as also Master Pandulph, for the security and concessions aforesaid.

63. Wherefore we will and firmly enjoin, that the Church of England be free, and that all the men in our kingdom have and hold all the aforesaid liberties, rights and concessions, truly and peaceably, freely and quietly, fully and wholly to themselves and their heirs, of us and our heirs, in all things and places, forever, as is aforesaid. It is also sworn, as well on our part as on the part of the barons, that all the things aforesaid shall be observed, bona fide and without evil subtilty.

Given under our hand in the presence of the witnesses above named, and many others, in the meadow called Runingmede, between Windsor and Staines, the 15th day of June, in the 17th year of our reign.

These are the twenty-five elected barons:

Comes de Cläre.
Comes Albermarlae.
Comes Gloverniae.
Comes Wintoniensis.
Comes Herefordensis.
Comes Rogerus (Bigot.)
Comes Robertus (de Vere.)
Willelmus Marescallus, Junior.
Robertus Filius Walteri, Senior.
Gilbertus de Cläre.

Eustachius de Vesci.
 Hugo Bigod.
 Willelmus de Munbrai.
 Major de Lundonniis.
 Willelmus de Lanvalay.
 Robertus de Ros.
 Constabularius Cestriae.
 Ricardus de Perci.
 Johannes Filius Roberti.
 Willelmus Malet.
 Gaufridus de Say.
 Rogerus de Munbezon.
 Willelmus de Huntingfeld.
 Ricardus de Muntfichet.
 Willelmus de Albineio.

THE MAYFLOWER COMPACT

Adopted and Signed by Forty-one of the Puritan Heads of Families on Board the Mayflower, November 11, 1620.

In the name of God, Amen. We, whose names are underwritten, the loyal subjects of our dread sovereign Lord King James; by the grace of God of Great Britian, France and Ireland King; Defender of the Faith, Etc. Having undertaken for the glory of God, and the advancement of the Christian faith and the honor of our King and country, a voyage to plant the first colony in the northern parts of Virginia; do by these presents, solemnly and mutually, in the presence of God and one of another, covenant and combine ourselves together into a civil body politic, for our better ordering and preservation; and furtherance of the end aforesaid; and by virtue hereof, to enact, constitute and frame such just and equal laws, acts, constitutions, offices, from time to time, as shall be thought most meet and convenient for the general good of the Colony; into which we promise all due submission and obedience.

In witness whereof, we have hereunto subscribed our names, Cape Cod, 11th of November, in the year of the reign of our Sovereign Lord King James, of England, France and Ireland 18; and of Scotland 54, Anno Domini 1620.

Mr. John Carver,
 Mr. William Bradford,
 Mr. Edward Winslow,
 Mr. William Brewster,
 Isaac Allerton,

Digery Priest,
 Thomas Williams,
 Gilbert Winslow,
 Edmund Margesson,
 Peter Brown,

Myles Standish,	Richard Briteridge,
John Alden,	George Soule,
John Turner,	Edward Tilley,
Francis Eaton,	John Tilley,
James Chilton,	Francis Cooke,
John Craxton,	Thomas Tinker,
John Billington,	Thomas Rogers,
Joses Fletcher,	John Ridgdale,
John Goodman,	Edward Fuller,
Mr. Samuel Fuller,	Richard Clark,
Mr. Christopher Martin,	Richard Gardiner,
Mr. William Mullins,	Mr. John Allerton,
Mr. William White,	Thomas English,
Mr. Richard Warren,	Edward Doten,
John Howland,	Edward Liester.
Mr. Steven Hopkins,	

DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE

In Congress, July 4, 1776.

The Unanimous Declaration of the Thirteen United States of America.

When, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume among the powers of the earth the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident—that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain inalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness; that, to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or to abolish it, and to institute new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate, that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly all experience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such government and to provide new guards for their future security. Such

has been the patient sufferance of these colonies; and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former systems of government. The history of the present king of Great Britian is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these states. To prove this, let facts be submitted to a candid world.

He has refused his assent to laws the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden his governors to pass laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation till his assent should be obtained, and, when so suspended he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

He has refused to pass other laws for the accommodation of large districts of people unless those people would relinquish the right of representation in the legislature—a right inestimable to them, and formidable to tyrants only.

He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable and distant from the depository of their public records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into compliance with his measures.

He has dissolved representative houses repeatedly, for opposing with manly firmness his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused for a long time after such dissolution, to cause others to be elected; thereby the legislative powers, incapable of annihilation, have returned to the people at large, for their exercise; the state remaining in the mean time exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without, and convulsions within.

He has endeavored to prevent the population of these states; for that purpose obstructing the laws for naturalization of foreigners; refusing to pass others, to encourage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new appropriations of lands.

He has obstructed the administration of justice, by refusing his assent to laws for establishing judiciary powers.

He has made judges dependent on his will alone, for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of new offices, and sent hither swarms of officers to harass our people and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us, in times of peace, standing armies, without the consent of our legislatures.

He has affected to render the military independent of, and superior to, the civil power.

He has combined with others, to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his assent to their acts of pretended legislation—

For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us;
For protecting them by mock trial from punishment for any murders which they should commit on the inhabitants of these states;
For cutting off our trade with all parts of the world;
For imposing taxes on us, without our consent;
For depriving us, in many cases, of the benefits of trial by jury;
For transporting us beyond seas, to be tried for pretended offenses;

For abolishing the free system of English laws in a neighboring province, establishing therein an arbitrary government, and enlarging its boundaries so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these colonies;

For taking away our charters, abolishing our most valuable laws, and altering, fundamentally, the forms of our governments;

For suspending our own legislature and declaring themselves invested with power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

He has abdicated government here, by declaring us out of his protection, and waging war against us.

He has plundered our seas, ravaged our coasts, burnt our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people.

He is at this time, transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries to complete the works of death, desolation and tyranny, already begun, with circumstances of cruelty and perfidy, scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained out fellow-citizens, taken captive on the high seas, to bear arms against their country, to become the executioners of their friends and brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands.

He has excited domestic insurrection amongst us, and has endeavored to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers, the merciless Indian savages, whose known rule of warfare is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes, and conditions.

In every stage of these oppressions we have petitioned for redress in the most humble terms; our repeated petitions have been answered only by repeated injury. A prince, whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have we been wanting in attention to our British brethren. We have warned them, from time to time, of attempts, by their legislature, to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity;

and we have conjured them, by the ties of our common kindred, to disavow these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connections and correspondence. They, too, have been deaf to the voice of justice, and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity which renounces our separation, and hold them as we hold the rest of mankind, enemies in war, in peace, friends.

We, therefore, the representatives of the United States of America, in general congress assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the name and by the authority of the good people of these colonies, solemnly publish and declare, that these united colonies are, and of right ought to be, free and independent states; that they are absolved from all allegiance to the British crown, and that all political connection between them and the state of Great Britain, is, and ought to be, totally dissolved; and that as free and independent states, they have full power to levy war, conclude peace, contract alliances, establish commerce, and to do all other acts and things which independent states may of right do. And for the support of this declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our lives, our fortunes, and our sacred honor.

The foregoing declaration was, by order of Congress, engrossed and signed by the following members:

JOHN HANCOCK.

New Hampshire—

Josiah Bartlett.
William Whipple.
Matthew Thornton.

Massachusetts Bay—

Samuel Adams.
John Adams.
Robert Treat Paine.
Elbridge Gerry.

Rhode Island—

Stephen Hopkins.
William Ellery.

Connecticut—

Roger Sherman.
Samuel Huntington.
William Williams.
Oliver Wolcott.

New York—

William Floyd.
Philip Livingston.
Francis Lewis.
Lewis Morris.

Pennsylvania—

Robert Morris.
Benjamin Rush.
Benjamin Franklin.
John Morton.
George Clymer.
James Smith.
George Taylor.
James Wilson.
George Ross.

Delaware—

Caesar Rodney.
George Read.
Thomas M'Kean.

Virginia—

George Withe.
Richard Henry Lee.
Thomas Jefferson.
Benjamin Harrison.
Thomas Nelson, Jr.
Fr. Lightfoot Lee.
Carter Braxton.

New Jersey—	North Carolina—
Richard Stockton.	William Hooper.
John Witherspoon.	Joseph Hewes.
Francis Hopkinson.	John Penn.
John Heart.	
Abraham Clark.	South Carolina—
	Edward Rutledge.
Maryland—	Thomas Hayward, Jr.
Samuel Chase.	Thomas Lynch, Jr.
William Paca.	Arthur Middleton.
Thomas Stone.	
Charles Carroll of Carroll—	
ton.	Button Guinett.
	Lyman Hall.
	George Walton.

ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION

To all to whom these presents shall come, we the undersigned delegates of the states affixed to our names send greeting.

Whereas the delegates of the United States of America in congress assembled did on the fifteenth day of November in the year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy-seven, and in the second year of the Independence of America agree to certain articles of Confederation and perpetual Union between the states of New Hampshire, Massachusetts-bay, New Jersey, Rhode Island, and Providence Plantations, Connecticut, New York, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia in the words following, viz:

“Articles of Confederation and perpetual Union between the states of New Hampshire, Massachusetts-bay, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia.

Article I. The stile of the confederacy shall be “The United States of America.”

Article II. Each state retains its sovereignty, freedom and independence, and every power, jurisdiction and right, which is not by this confederation expressly delegated to the United States, in congress assembled.

Article III. The said states hereby severally enter into a firm league of friendship with each other, for their common defense, the security of their liberties, and their mutual and general welfare, binding themselves to assist each other, against all force offered to, or attacks made upon them, or any of them, on account of religion, sovereignty, trade, or any other pretence whatever.

Article IV. The better to secure and perpetuate mutual friendship and intercourse among the people of the different states in

this Union, the free inhabitants of each of these states, paupers, vagabonds and fugitives from justice excepted, shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of free citizens in the several states; and the people of each state shall have free ingress and regress to and from any other state, and shall enjoy therein all the privileges of trade and commerce, subject to the same duties, impositions and restrictions as the inhabitants thereof respectively, provided that such restrictions shall not extend so far as to prevent the removal of property imported into any state, to any other state of which the owner is an inhabitant; provided also that no imposition, duties or restriction shall be laid by any state, on the property of the United States, or either of them.

If any person guilty of, or charged with treason, felony, or other high misdemeanor in any state, shall flee from justice, and be found in any of the United States, he shall upon demand of the Governor or Executive power, of the state from which he fled, be delivered up and removed to the state having jurisdiction of his offense.

Full faith and credit shall be given in each of these states to the records, acts and judicial proceedings of the courts and magistrates of every other state.

Article V. For the more convenient management of the general interests of the United States, delegates shall be annually appointed in such manner as the legislature of each state shall direct, to meet in congress on the first Monday in November, in every year, with a power reserved to each state, to recall its delegates, or any of them, at any time within the year, and to send others in their stead, for the remainder of the year.

No state shall be represented in congress by less than two, nor more than seven members; and no person shall be capable of being a delegate for more than three years in any term of six years; nor shall any person, being a delegate, be capable of holding any office under the United States, for which he, or another for his benefit receives any salary, fees or emolument of any kind.

Each state shall maintain its own delegates in a meeting of the states, and while they act as members of the committee of the states.

In determining questions in the United States, in congress assembled, each state shall have one vote.

Freedom in speech and debate in congress shall not be impeached or questioned in any court, or place out of congress, and the members of congress shall be protected in their persons from arrests and imprisonments, during the time of their going to and from, and attendance on congress, except for treason, felony, or breach of the peace.

Article VI. No state without the consent of the United States in congress assembled, shall send any embassy to, or receive any embassy from, or enter into any conference, agreement, alliance or treaty with any king, prince or state; nor shall any person holding

any office of profit or trust under the United States, or any of them, accept or any present, emolument, office or title of any kind whatever from any king, prince or foreign state; nor shall the United States in congress assembled, or any of them, grant any title of nobility.

No two or more states shall enter into any treaty, confederation or alliance whatever between them, without the consent of the United States in congress assembled, specifying accurately the purposes for which the same is to be entered into, and how long it shall continue.

No state shall lay any imposts or duties, which may interfere with any stipulations in treaties, entered into by the United States in congress assembled, with any king, prince or state, in pursuance of any treaties already proposed by congress, to the courts of France and Spain.

No vessels of war shall be kept up in times of peace by any state, except such numbers only, as shall be deemed necessary by the United States in congress assembled, for the defense of such state, or its trade; nor shall any body of forces be kept up by any state, in time of peace, except such number only, as in the judgment of the United States, in congress assembled, shall be deemed requisite to garrison the forts necessary for the defence of such state; but every state shall always keep up a well regulated and disciplined militia, sufficiently armed and accoutred, and shall provide and constantly have ready for use, in public stores, a due number of field pieces and tents, and a proper quantity of arms, ammunition and camp equipage.

No state shall engage in any war without the consent of the United States in congress assembled, unless such state be actually invaded by enemies, or shall have received certain advice of a resolution being formed by some nation of Indians to invade such state, and the danger is so imminent as not to admit of a delay, till the United States in congress assembled can be consulted; nor shall any state grant commissions to any ships or vessels of war, nor letters of marque or reprisal, except it be after a declaration of war by the United States in congress assembled, and then only against the kingdom or state and the subjects thereof, against which war has been so declared, and under such regulations as shall be established by the United States in congress assembled unless such state be infested by pirates, in which case vessels of war may be fitted out for that occasion, and kept so long as the danger shall continue, or until the United States in congress assembled shall determine otherwise.

Article VII. When land forces are raised by any state for the common defence, all officers of or under the rank of colonel, shall be appointed by the legislature of each state respectively by whom such forces shall be raised, or in such manner as such state shall direct, and all vacancies shall be filled up by the state which first made the appointment.

Article VIII. All charges of war, and all other expenses that shall be incurred for the common defence or general welfare, and allowed by the United States in congress assembled, shall be defrayed out of a common treasury, which shall be supplied by the several states, in proportion to the value of all land within each state, granted to or surveyed for any person, as such land and the buildings and improvements thereon shall be estimated according to such mode as the United States in congress assembled, shall from time to time direct and appoint.

The taxes for paying that proportion shall be laid and levied by the authority and direction of the legislatures of the several states within the time agreed upon by the United States in congress assembled.

Article IX. The United States in congress assembled, shall have the sole and exclusive right and power of determining on peace and war, except in the cases mentioned in the sixth article—of sending and receiving ambassadors—entering into treaties and alliances, provided that no treaty of commerce shall be made whereby the legislative power of the respective states shall be restrained from imposing such imposts and duties on foreigners, as their own people are subjected to, or from prohibiting the exportation or the importation of any species of goods or commodities whatsoever—of establishing rules for deciding in all cases, what captures on land or water shall be legal, and in what manner prizes taken by land or naval forces in the service of the United States shall be divided or appropriated—of granting letters of marque and reprisal in times of peace—appointing courts for the trial of piracies and felonies committed on the high seas and establishing courts for receiving and determining finally appeals in all cases of captures, provided that no member of congress shall be appointed a judge of any of the said courts.

The United States in congress assembled shall also be the last resort on appeal in all disputes and differences now subsisting or that hereafter may arise between two or more states concerning boundary, jurisdiction or any other cause whatever; which authority shall always be exercised in the manner following. Whenever the legislature or executive authority or lawful agent of any state in controversy with another shall present a petition to congress, stating the matter in question and praying for a hearing, notice thereof shall be given by order of congress to the legislative or executive authority of the other state in controversy, and a day assigned for the appearance of the parties by their lawful agents, who shall then be directed to appoint by joint consent, commissioners or judges to constitute a court for hearing and determining the matter in question: but if they cannot agree, congress shall name three persons out of each of the United States, and from the list of such persons each party shall alternately strike out one, the petitioners beginning, until the number shall be reduced to thirteen; and from that

number not less than seven, nor more than nine names as congress shall direct, shall in the presence of congress, be drawn out by lot, and the persons whose names shall be so drawn or any five of them, shall be commissioners or judges, to hear and finally determine the controversy, so always as a major part of the judges who shall hear the cause shall agree in the determination; and if either party shall neglect to attend at the day appointed, without showing reasons, which congress shall judge sufficient, or being present shall refuse to strike, the congress shall proceed to nominate three persons out of each state, and the secretary of congress, shall strike in behalf of such party absent or refusing; and the judgment and sentence of the court to be appointed, in the manner before prescribed, shall be final and conclusive; and if any of the parties shall refuse to submit to the authority of such court, or to appear or defend their claim or cause, the court shall nevertheless proceed to pronounce sentence, or judgment, which shall in like manner be final and decisive, the judgment or sentence and other proceedings being in either case transmitted to congress, and lodged among the acts of congress for the security of the parties concerned; provided that every commissioner, before he sets in judgment, shall take an oath to be administered by one of the judges of the supreme or superior court of the state where the cause shall be tried, "well and truly to hear and determine the matter in question, according to the best of his judgment, without favor, affection or hope for reward:" provided also that no state shall be deprived of territory for the benefit of the United States.

All controversies concerning the private right of soil claimed under different grants of two or more states, whose jurisdiction as they may respect such lands, and the states which passed such grants are adjusted, the said grants or either of them being at the same time claimed to have originated antecedent to such settlement of jurisdiction, shall on the petition of either party to the congress of the United States, be finally determined as near as may be in the same manner as is before prescribed for deciding disputes respecting territorial jurisdiction between different states.

The United States in congress assembled shall also have the sole and exclusive right and power of regulating the alloy and value of coin struck by their own authority, or by that of the respective states—fixing the standard of weights and measures throughout the United States—regulating the trade and managing all affairs with the Indians, not members of any of the states, provided that the legislative right of any state within its own limits be not infringed or violated—establishing and regulating post offices from one state to another, throughout all the United States, and exacting such postage on the papers passing through the same as may be requisite to defray the expenses of said office—appointing all officers of the land forces, in the service of the United States, excepting regi-

mental officers—appointing all the officers of the naval forces, and commissioning all officers whatever in the service of the United States—making rules for the government and regulation of the said land and naval forces, and directing their operations.

The United States in congress assembled shall have authority to appoint a committee, to sit in the recess of congress, to be denominated “a committee of the states,” and to consist of one delegate from each state; and to appoint such other committees and civil officers as may be necessary for managing the general affairs of the United States under their direction—to appoint one of their number to preside, provided that no person be allowed to serve in the office of president more than one year in any term of three years; to ascertain the necessary sums of money to be raised for the service of the United States, and to appropriate and apply the same for the defraying the public expenses—to borrow money, or emit bills on the credit of the United States, transmitting every half year to the respective states an account of the sums of money so borrowed or emitted—to build and equip a navy—to agree upon the number of land forces, and to make requisition from each state for its quoto, in proportion to the number of white inhabitants in such state; which requisition shall be binding, and thereupon the legislature of each state shall appoint the regimental officers, raise the men and cloath, arm and equip them in a soldier-like manner, at the expense of the United States; and the officers and men so cloathed, armed and equipped, shall march to the place appointed, and within the time agreed on by the United States in congress assembled: but if the United States in congress assembled shall, on consideration of circumstances judge proper that any state should not raise men, or should raise a smaller number of men than the quoto thereof, such extra number shall be raised, officered, cloathed, armed and equipped in the same manner as the quoto of such state, unless the legislature of such state shall judge such extra number cannot be safely spared out of the same, in which case they shall raise, officer, cloath, arm and equip as many of such extra number as they judge can be safely spared. And the officers and men so cloathed, armed and equipped, shall march to the place appointed, and within the time agreed on by the United States in congress assembled.

The United States in congress assembled shall never engage in a war, nor grant letters of marque and reprisal in time of peace, nor enter into any treaties or alliances, nor coin money, nor regulate the value thereof, nor ascertain the sums and expenses necessary for the defence and welfare of the United States, or any of them, nor emit bills, nor borrow money, on the credit of the United States, nor appropriate money, nor agree upon the number of vessels of war, to be built or purchased, or the number of land or sea forces to be raised, nor appoint a commander in chief of the army or navy,

unless nine states assent to the same: nor shall a question on any other point, except for adjourning from day to day be determined, unless by the votes of a majority of the United States in congress assembled.

The congress of the United States shall have power to adjourn to any time within the year, and to any place within the United States, so that no period of adjournment be for a longer duration than the space of six months, and shall publish the journal of their proceedings monthly, except such parts thereof relating to treaties, alliances or military operations, as in their judgment require secrecy: and the delegates of a state, or any of them at his or their request shall be furnished with a transcript of the said journal, except such parts as are above excepted, to lay before the legislatures of the several states.

Article X. The committee of the states or any nine of them, shall be authorized to execute, in the recess of congress, such of the powers of congress as the United States in congress assembled, by the consent of nine states, shall from time to time think expedient, to vest them with: provided that no power be delegated to the said committee, for the exercise of which, by the articles of confederation, the voice of nine states in the congress of the United States assembled is requisite.

Article XI. Canada acceding to this confederation, and joining in the measures of the United States, shall be admitted into, and entitled to all the advantages of this Union: but no other colony shall be admitted into the same, unless such admission be agreed to by nine states.

Article XII. All bills of credit, emitted, monies borrowed and debts contracted by or under the authority of congress, before the assembling of the United States, in pursuance of the present confederation, shall be deemed and considered a charge against the United States, for payment and satisfaction whereof the said United States and the public faith are hereby solemnly pledged.

Article XIII. Every state shall abide by the determinations of the United States in congress assembled, on all questions which by this confederation are submitted to them. And the articles of this confederation shall be inviolably observed by every State, and the Union shall be perpetual; nor shall any alteration at any time hereafter be made in any of them; unless such alteration be agreed to in a congress of the United States, and be afterwards confirmed by the legislatures of every state.

And whereas it has pleased the Great Governor of the world to incline the hearts of the legislatures, we respectively represent in congress, to approve of, and to authorize us to ratify the said articles of confederation and perpetual Union. Know ye that we the undersigned delegates, by virtue of the power and authority to us given for that purpose, do by these presents, in the name and

in behalf of our respective constituents, fully and entirely ratify and confirm each and every of the said articles of confederation and perpetual union, and all and singular the matters and things therein contained: and we do further solemnly plight and engage the faith of our respective constituents, that they shall abide by the determinations of the United States in congress assembled, on all questions, which by the said confederation are submitted to them. And that the articles thereof shall be inviolably observed by the states we respectively represent, and that the Union shall be perpetual.

In witness whereof we have hereunto set our hands in congress done at Philadelphia in the State of Pennsylvania the ninth day of July in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and seventy eight, and in the third year of the independence of America.

On the part and behalf of the State of New Hampshire:

Josiah Bartlett,
John Wentworth, Junr.
August 8, 1778.

On the part and behalf of the State of Massachusetts Bay:

John Hancock,
Samuel Adams,
Elbridge Gerry,
Francis Dana,
James Lovell,
Samuel Holten.

On the part and behalf of the State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations:

William Ellery,
Henry Marchant,
John Collins.

On the part and behalf of the State of Connecticut:

Roger Sherman,
Samuel Huntington,
Oliver Wolcott,
Titus Hosmer,
Andrew Adams.

On the part and behalf of the State of New York:

Jas. Duane,
Fra. Lewis,
Wm. Duer,
Gouv. Morris.

On the part and behalf of the State of New Jersey, November 26, 1778:

Jno. Witherspoon,
Nathl. Scudder.

On the part and behalf of the State of Pennsylvania:

Robt. Morris,

Daniel Roberdeau,
Jona Byard Smith,
William Clingan,
Joseph Reed,

July 22, 1778.

On the part and behalf of the State of Delaware:

Tho. M'Kean, Feb. 12, '79.
John Dickinson, May 5, '79.
Nicholas Van Dyke.

On the part and behalf of the State of Maryland:

John Hanson, Mar. 1, '81.
Daniel Carroll, Mar. 1, '81.

On the part and behalf of the State of Virginia:

Richard Henry Lee,
John Banister,
Thomas Adams,
Jno. Harrie,
Francis Lightfoot Lee.

On the part and behalf of the State of North Carolina:

John Penn, July 21, '78.
Corns. Harnett,
Jno. Williams.

On the part and behalf of the State of South Carolina:

Henry Laurens,
William Henry Drayton,
Jno. Matthews,
Richd. Huton,
Thos. Heyward, Junr.

On the part and behalf of the State of Georgia:

Jno. Walton, July 24, '78.
Edw. Telfair,
Edwd. Langworthy.

CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES

ARTICLE I.—The Congress.

Section 1. All legislative powers herein granted, shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a senate and house of representatives.

Sec. 2. The house of representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several states, and the electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislature.

No person shall be a representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years, and been seven years a citizen of the United

States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state in which he shall be chosen.

Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this Union, according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons. The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the Congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand, but each state shall have at least one representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the state of New Hampshire shall be entitled to choose three, Massachusetts eight, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations one, Connecticut five, New York six, New Jersey four, Pennsylvania eight, Delaware one, Maryland six, Virginia ten, North Carolina five, South Carolina five, and Georgia three.

When vacancies happen in the representation from any state, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

The house of representatives shall choose their speaker and other officers and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

Sec. 3. The senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, chosen by the legislature thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote.

Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes. The seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year; of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year; and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one third may be chosen every second year; and if vacancies happen by resignation or otherwise, during the recess of the legislature of any state, the executive thereof may make temporary appointments until the next meeting of the legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.

No person shall be a senator who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state of which he shall be chosen.

The vice president of the United States shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote unless they be equally divided.

The senate shall choose their other officers and also a president pro tempore, in the absence of the vice president, or when he shall exercise the office of the President of the United States.

The senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the president of the United States is tried the chief justice shall preside; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States; but the party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law.

Sec. 4. The times, places and manner of holding elections for senators and representatives, shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the place of choosing senators.

The congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

Sec. 5. Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner, and under such penalties as each house may provide.

Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds expel a member.

Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such parts as may in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

Neither house, during the session of congress, shall, without the consent to the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

Sec. 6. The senators and representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the treasury of the United States. They shall in all cases, except treason, felony and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house, they shall not be questioned in any other place.

No senator or representative shall during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United

States, which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been increased during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States, shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office.

Sec. 7. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives; but the senate may propose or concur with amendments as on other bills.

Every bill which shall have passed the house of representatives and the senate, shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the president of the United States; if he approve he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it with his objections, to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to consider it. If after such reconsideration two-thirds of the house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of that house, it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the president within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the congress by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of the senate and house of representatives may be necessary (except the question of adjournment) shall be presented to the president of the United States; and before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two thirds of the senate and house of representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

Sec. 8. The Congress shall have power:

To lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense, and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

To borrow money on the credit of the United States.

To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes.

To establish an uniform rule of naturalization, and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States.

To coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures.

To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States.

To establish post offices and post roads.

To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing for limited times to authors and inventors the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries.

To constitute tribunals inferior to the Supreme Court.

To define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offenses against the law of nations.

To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water.

To raise and support armies, but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years.

To provide and maintain a navy.

To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces.

To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the union, suppress insurrections and repel invasions.

To provide for organizing, arming and disciplining the militia and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States, reserving to the states, respectively, the appointment of the officers and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by congress.

To exercise exclusive legislation, in all cases whatsoever, over such district (not exceeding ten miles square), as may, by session of particular states, and the acceptance of congress, become the seat of the government of the United States, and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the legislature of the state in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dockyards and other needful buildings; and

To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers and all other powers vested by this constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

Sec. 9. The migration or importation of such persons as any of the states now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in cases of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

No bill of attainder or ex post facto law shall be passed.

No capitation, or other direct tax, shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census of enumeration hereinbefore directed to be taken.

No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any state. No preference shall be given to any regulation of commerce or revenue to the ports of one state over those of another; nor shall vessels bound to, or from one state, be obliged to enter, clear or pay duties in another.

No money shall be drawn from the treasury but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States; and no person holding any office of profit or trust under them, shall, without the consent of the congress, accept of any present, emolument, office, or title, of any kind whatever, from any king, prince or foreign state.

Sec. 10. No state shall enter into any treaty alliance or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make anything but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, ex post facto law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts, or grant any title of nobility.

No state shall without the consent of the congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws, and the net produce of all duties and imposts laid by any state on imports or exports, shall be for the use of the treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the congress. No state shall, without the consent of congress, lay any duty on tonnage, keep troops or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement of compact with another state, or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

ARTICLE II.—The Executive.

Section 1. The executive power shall be vested in a president of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and, together with the vice president, chosen for the same term, be elected, as follows:

Each state shall appoint, in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors, equal to the whole number of senators and representatives to which the state may be entitled in congress, but no senator or representative, or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States, shall be appointed an elector.

The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons

voted for, and of the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate. The president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such majority, and have an equal number of votes, then the house of representatives shall immediately choose by ballot one of them for president; and if no person have a majority, then from the five highest on the list the said house shall in like manner choose the president. But in choosing the president, the votes shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. In every case, after the choice of the president, the person having the greatest number of votes of the electors shall be the vice president. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the senate shall choose from them by ballot the vice president. (This clause is altogether altered and supplied by the twelfth amendment.)

The congress may determine the time of choosing the electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

No person except a natural born citizen or a citizen of the United States at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall be eligible to the office of president; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years, and been fourteen years a resident within the United States. (See also as to the vice president. See twelfth amendment, post.)

In case of the removal of the president from office or of his death, resignation, or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve upon the vice president; and the congress may, by law, provide for the case of removal, death, resignation or inability, both of the president and vice president, declaring what officer shall then act as president, and such officer shall act accordingly until the disability be removed, or a president shall be elected.

The president shall, at stated times, receive for his services a compensation, which shall neither be increased or diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected, and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States or any of them.

Before he enter on the execution of his office, he shall take the following oath or affirmation:

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm), that I will faithfully execute the office of president of the United States, and will to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the constitution of the United States."

Sec. 2. The president shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several states, when called into the actual service of the United States; he may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices, and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for offenses against the United States except in cases of impeachment.

He shall have power by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate, shall appoint ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, judges of the supreme court, and all other officers of the United States, whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by law; but the congress may by law vest the appointment of such inferior officers, as they think proper, in the president alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments.

The president shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session.

Sec. 3. He shall from time to time give to congress information of the state of the Union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both houses, or either of them; and in case of disagreement between them, with respect to the time of adjournment, he may adjourn them till such time as he shall think proper; he shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers; he shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed and shall commission all the officers of the United States.

Sec. 4. The president, vice president, and all civil officers of the United States, shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

ARTICLE III.—The Judiciary.

Section 1. The judicial power of the United States, shall be vested in one supreme court, and in such inferior courts as the congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior, and shall at stated times, receive for their services, a compensation, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

Sec. 2. The judicial power shall extend to all cases, in law and equity, arising under this constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties

made, or which shall be made, under their authority; to all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls; to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; to controversies to which the United States shall be a party; to controversies between two or more states; between a state and citizens of another state; between citizens and different states; between citizens of the same state claiming lands under grants of different states, and between a state, or the citizens thereof, and foreign states, citizens or subjects.

In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, and those in which the state shall be a party, the supreme court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned, the supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions, and under such regulations as the congress shall make.

The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury; and such trial shall be held in the state where the said crime shall have been committed; but when not committed within any state, the trial shall be at such place or places as the congress may by law have directed.

Sec. 3. Treason against the United States, shall consist only in levying war against them, or in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

The congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture, except during the life of the person attainted.

ARTICLE IV.—Miscellaneous.

Section 1. Full faith and credit shall be given in each state, to the public acts, records, and judicial proceedings of every other state. And the congress may by general laws prescribe the manner in which such acts, records and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

Sec. 2. The citizens of each state shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several states.

A person charged in any state with treason, felony, or other crime, who shall flee from justice and be found in another state, shall, on demand of the executive authority of the state from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the state having jurisdiction of the crime.

No person held to service or labor in one state, under the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.

Sec. 3. New states may be admitted by the congress in this union; but no new state shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any

other state; nor any state be formed by the junction of two or more states, or parts of states, without the consent of the legislatures of the states concerned as well as of the congress.

The congress shall have power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States, or of any particular state.

Sec. 4. The United States shall guarantee to every state in this union a republican form of government, and shall protect each of them against invasion; and on application of the legislature, or of the executive (when the legislature cannot be convened), against domestic violence.

ARTICLE V.—Amendments.

The congress, whenever two-thirds of both Houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this constitution, or, on the application of the legislatures of two-thirds of the several states, shall call a convention for proposing amendments, which in either case, shall be valid, to all intents and purposes, as part of this constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several states, or by conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the congress: Provided, That no amendment which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses of the ninth section of the first article; and that no state, without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the senate.

ARTICLE VI.

Section 1. All debts contracted and engagements entered into before the adoption of this constitution, shall be as valid against the United States under this constitution, as under the confederation.

Sec. 2. This constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof, and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land; and the judges in every state shall be bound thereby, anything in the constitution or laws of any state to the contrary notwithstanding.

Sec. 3. The senators and representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several state legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and the several states, shall be bound by oath or affirmation, to support this constitution; but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.

ARTICLE VII.—Ratification.

The ratification of the conventions of nine states shall be sufficient for the establishment of this constitution between the states so ratifying the same.

Done in the convention, by the unanimous consent of the states present, the seventeenth day of September, in the years of our Lord, one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, and of the Independence of the United States of America the twelfth.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names.

George Washington, President,
And Deputy From virginia.

Attest: William Jackson, Secretary.

New Hampshire—

John Langdon.

Nicholas Gilman.

Massachusetts—

Nathaniel Gorham.

Rufus King.

Connecticut—

William Samuel Johnson

Roger Sherman.

New York—

Alexander Hamilton.

New Jersey—

Will Livingston.

William Brearley,

William Paterson.

Jona. Dayton.

Pennsylvania—

B. Franklin.

Thomas Mifflin.

Robert Morris.

George Clymer.

Thomas Fitzsimmons.

Jared Ingersoll.

James Wilson.

Gouv. Morris.

Delaware—

Geo. Read.

Gunning Bedford, Jun.

John Dickinson.

Richard Bassett.

Jaco. Broom.

Mayrland—

Dan of St. Thos. Jennifer.

James McHenry.

Daniel Carroll.

Virginia—

John Blair.

James Madison, Jr.

North Carolina—

William Blount.

Richard Dobbs Spaight.

Hu. Williamson.

South Carolina—

J. Rutledge.

Charles Cotesworth Pinckney,

Charles Pinckney.

Pierce Butler.

Georgia—

William Few.

Abr. Baldwin.

ARTICLES

ARTICLE I.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or of the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

ARTICLE II.

A well regulated Militia, being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear arms shall not be infringed.

ARTICLE III.

No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE IV.

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrant shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched and the persons or things to be seized.

ARTICLE V.

No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces or in the militia, when in actual service in time of war or public danger, nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use without just compensation.

ARTICLE VI.

In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury of the state and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.

ARTICLE VII.

In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.

ARTICLE VIII.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel or unusual punishments inflicted.

ARTICLE IX.

The enumeration in the constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

ARTICLE X.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states respectively, or to the people.

ARTICLE XI.

The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by citizens of another state, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign state.

ARTICLE XII.

The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for president and vice president, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves; they shall name in their

ballots the person voted for as president, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as vice president; and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as president, and of all persons voted for as vice president, and of the number of votes for each; which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate; the president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted; the person having the greatest number of votes for president shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers not exceeding three on the list of those voted for as president the house of representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the president. But in choosing the president, the votes shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members, from two-thirds of the states, and the majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. And if the house of representatives shall not choose a president whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the vice president shall act as president, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the president. The person having the greatest number of votes as vice president shall be the vice president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list, the senate shall choose the vice president; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice. But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of president shall be eligible to that of vice president of the United States.

ARTICLE XIII.

Section 1. Neither slavery or involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

Sec. 2. Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

ARTICLE XIV.

Section 1. All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States, and of the state wherein they reside. No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

Sec. 2. Representatives shall be apportioned among the several states according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each state, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for president and vice president of the United States, representatives in congress, the executive and judicial officers of the state, or the members of the legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such state, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participation in rebellion, or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such state.

Sec. 3. No person shall be a senator or representative in congress, or elector of president and vice president, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any state, who, having previously taken an oath as a member of congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any state legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any state, to support the constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But congress may by a vote of two thirds, of each house, remove such disability.

Sec. 4. The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any state shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void.

Sec. 5. The congress shall have power to enforce by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

ARTICLE XV.

Section 1. The right of the citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state, on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

Sec. 2. The congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

ARTICLE XVI.

Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes on incomes from whatever source derived, without apportionment among the several states and without regard to any census or enumeration.

AN ACT TO PROVIDE A TEMPORARY GOVERNMENT FOR THE
TERRITORY OF DAKOTA, AND TO CREATE THE
OFFICE OF SURVEYOR-GENERAL THEREIN.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That all that part of the territory of the United States included within the following limits, namely: Commencing at a point in the main channel of the Red River of the North, where the forty-ninth degree of north latitude crosses the same; thence up the main channel of the same, and along the boundary of the State of Minnesota to Big Stone Lake; thence along the boundary line of the said State of Minnesota to the Iowa line; thence along the boundary line of the State of Iowa to the point of intersection between the Big Sioux and Missouri rivers; thence up the Missouri river and along the boundary line of the Territory of Nebraska, to the mouth of the Niobrara or Running Water river; thence following up the same, in the middle of the main channel thereof, to the mouth of the Keha Paha, or Turtle Hill river; thence up said river to the forty-third parallel of north latitude; thence due west to the present boundary of the Territory of Washington; thence along the boundary line of Washington Territory, to the forty-ninth degree of north latitude; thence east, along said forty-ninth degree of north latitude, to the place of beginning, be, and the same is hereby, organized into a temporary government, by the name of the Territory of Dakota: **Provided**, That nothing in this act shall be construed to impair the rights of person or property now pertaining to the Indians in said territory, so long as such rights shall remain unextinguished by treaty between the United States and such Indians, or to include any territory which, by treaty with any Indian tribe, is not, without the consent of said tribe, to be included within the territorial limits or jurisdiction of any state or territory; but all such territory shall be excepted out of the boundaries and constitute no part of the Territory of Dakota until said tribe shall signify their assent to the president of the United States to be included within the said territory, or to affect the authority of the government of the United States to make any regulations respecting such Indians, their lands, property, or other rights, by treaty, law, or otherwise, which it would have been competent for the government to make if this act had never passed: **Provided, further**, That nothing in this act contained shall be construed to inhibit the government of the United States from dividing said territory into two or more territories, in such manner and at such time as congress shall deem convenient and proper, or from attaching any portion thereof to any other territory or state.

Section 2. **And be it further enacted,** That the executive power and authority in and over said Territory of Dakota, shall be vested in a governor, who shall hold his office for four years, and until his successor shall be appointed and qualified, unless sooner removed by the president of the United States. The governor shall reside within said territory, shall be commander-in-chief of the militia thereof, shall perform the duties and receive the emoluments of superintendent of Indian affairs, and shall approve all laws passed by the legislative assembly before they shall take effect; he may grant pardons for offences against the law of said territory, and reprieves for offences against the laws of the United States until the decision of the president can be made known thereon; he shall commission all officers who shall be appointed to office under the laws of said territory, and shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

Sec. 3. **And be it further enacted,** That there shall be a secretary of said territory, who shall reside therein, and hold his office for four years, unless sooner removed by the president of the United States; he shall record all the laws and proceedings of the legislative assembly hereinafter constituted, and all the acts and proceedings of the governor, in his executive department; he shall transmit one copy of the laws, and one copy of the executive proceedings, on or before the first day of December in each year, to the president of the United States, and, at the same time, two copies of the laws to the speaker of the house of representatives and the president of the senate, for the use of congress; and in case of the death, removal, or resignation, or other necessary absence of the governor from the territory, the secretary shall have, and is hereby authorized and required, to execute and perform all the powers and duties of the governor during such vacancy or necessary absence, or until another governor shall be duly appointed to fill such vacancy.

Sec. 4. **And be it further enacted,** That the legislative power and authority of said territory shall be vested in the governor and a legislative assembly. The legislative assembly shall consist of a council and house of representatives. The council shall consist of nine members, which may be increased to thirteen, having the qualifications of voters as hereinafter prescribed, whose terms of service shall continue two years. The house of representatives shall consist of thirteen members, which may be increased to twenty-six, possessing the same qualifications as prescribed for members of the council, and whose term of service shall continue one year. An apportionment shall be made, as nearly equal as practicable, among the several counties or districts for the election of the council and house of representatives, giving to each section of the territory representation in the ratio of its population (Indians excepted) as nearly as may be; and the members of the council and of the house of representatives shall reside in, and be inhabitants of, the district for which they may be elected, respectively. Previous to the first

election, the governor shall cause a census or enumeration of the inhabitants of the several counties and districts of the territory to be taken; and the first election shall be held at such time and places, and be conducted in such manner, as the governor shall appoint and direct; and he shall, at the same time, declare the number of the members of the council and house of representatives to which each of the counties or districts shall be entitled under this act. The number of persons authorized to be elected, having the highest number of votes in each of said council districts, for members of the council, shall be declared by the governor to be duly elected to the council; and the person or persons authorized to be elected having the greatest number of votes for the house of representatives, equal to the number to which each county or district shall be entitled, shall be declared by the governor to be elected members of the house of representatives: **Provided**, That in case of a tie between two or more persons voted for, the governor shall order a new election, to supply the vacancy made by such tie. And the persons thus elected to the legislative assembly shall meet at such place and on such day as the governor shall appoint; but thereafter, the time, place, and manner of holding and conducting all elections by the people, and the apportioning the representation in the several counties or districts to the council and house of representatives, according to the population, shall be prescribed by law, as well as the day of the commencement of the regular session of the legislative assembly: **Provided**, That no one session shall exceed the term of forty days, except the first, which may be extended to sixty days, but no longer.

Sec. 5. **And be it further enacted**, That every white male inhabitant of the United States above the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a resident of said territory at the time of the passage of this act, shall be entitled to vote at the first election, and shall be eligible to any office within the said territory; but the qualifications of voters and of holding office at all subsequent elections shall be such as shall be prescribed by the legislative assembly: **Provided**, That the right of suffrage and of holding office shall be exercised only by citizens of the United States and those who shall have declared on oath their intention to become such, and shall have taken an oath to support the constitution of the United States.

Sec. 6. **And be it further enacted**, That the legislative power of the territory shall extend to all rightful subjects of legislation consistent with the constitution of the United States and the provisions of this act; but no law shall be passed interfering with the primary disposal of the soil; no tax shall be imposed upon the property of the United States; nor shall the lands or other property of non-residents be taxed higher than the lands or other property of residents; nor shall any law be passed impairing the rights of private property; nor shall any discrimination be made in taxing different

kinds of property; but all property subject to taxation shall be in proportion to the value of the property taxed.

Sec. 7. **And be it further enacted**, That all township, district, and county officers, not herein otherwise provided for, shall be appointed or elected as the case may be, in such manner as shall be provided by the governor and legislative assembly of the territory. The governor shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the legislative council, appoint all officers not herein otherwise provided for; and, in the first instance, the governor alone may appoint all said officers, who shall hold their offices until the end of the first session of the legislative assembly, and shall lay off the necessary districts for members of the council and house of representatives, and all other officers.

Sec. 8. **And be it further enacted**, That no member of the legislative assembly shall hold or be appointed to any office which shall have been created, or the salary or emoluments of which shall have been increased while he was a member, during the term for which he was elected, and for one year after the expiration of such term, and no person holding a commission or appointment under the United States, except postmasters, shall be a member of the legislative assembly, or shall hold any office under the government of said territory.

Sec. 9. **And be it further enacted**, That the judicial power of said territory shall be vested in a supreme court, district courts, probate courts, and in justices of the peace. The supreme court shall consist of a chief justice and two associate justices, any two of whom shall constitute a quorum, and who shall hold a term at the seat of government of said territory annually, and they shall hold their offices during the period of four years. The said territory shall be divided into three judicial districts, and a district court shall be held in each of said districts by one of the justices of the supreme court, at such time and place as may be prescribed by law; and the said judges shall, after their appointments respectively, reside in the districts which shall be assigned them. The jurisdiction of the several courts herein provided for, both appellate and original, and that of the probate courts and of the justices of the peace, shall be limited by law: **Provided**, That justices of the peace shall not have jurisdiction of any matter in controversy when the title or boundaries of land may be in dispute, or where the debt or sum claimed shall exceed one hundred dollars; and the said supreme and district courts, respectively, shall possess chancery as well as common law jurisdiction, and authority for redress of all wrongs committed against the constitution or laws of the United States, or of the territory, affecting persons or property. Each district court, or the judge thereof, shall appoint its clerk, who shall also be the register in chancery, and shall keep his office at the place where the court may be held. Writs of error, bills of exception, and appeals, shall

be allowed in all cases from the final decisions of said district courts to the supreme court, under such regulations as may be prescribed by law; but in no case removed to the supreme court shall trial by jury be allowed in said court. The supreme court, or the justices thereof, shall appoint its own clerk, and every clerk shall hold his office at the pleasure of the court for which he shall have been appointed. Writs of error and appeals from the final decisions of said supreme court shall be allowed, and may be taken to the supreme court of the United States, in the same manner, and under the same regulations as from the circuit courts of the United States, where the value of the property, or the amount in controversy, to be ascertained by the oath or affirmation of either party, or other competent witness, shall exceed one thousand dollars; and each of the said district courts shall have and exercise the same jurisdiction, in all cases arising under the constitution and laws of the United States as is vested in the circuit and district courts of the United States; and the said supreme and district courts of the said territory, and the respective judges thereof, shall and may grant writs of *habeas corpus* in all cases in which the same are grantable by the judges of the United States in the District of Columbia; and the first six days of every term of said courts, or so much thereof as shall be necessary, shall be appropriated to the trial of causes arising under the said constitution and laws; and writs of error and appeals in all such cases shall be made to the supreme court of said territory the same as in other cases. The said clerk shall receive, in all such cases, the same fees which the clerks of the district courts of Nebraska Territory now receive for similar services.

Sec. 10. **And be it further enacted,** That there shall be appointed an attorney for said territory, who shall continue in office for four years, unless sooner removed by the president, and who shall receive the same fees and the salary as the attorney of the United States for the present Territory of Nebraska. There shall also be a marshal for the territory appointed, who shall hold his office for four years, unless sooner removed by the president, and who shall execute all processes issuing from the said courts when exercising their jurisdiction as circuit and district courts of the United States; he shall perform the duties, be subject to the same regulations and penalties, and be entitled to the same fees as the marshal of the district court of the United States for the present Territory of Nebraska, and shall, in addition, be paid two hundred dollars annually as a compensation for extra services.

Sec. 11. **And be it further enacted,** That the governor, secretary, chief justice and associate justices, attorney, and marshal, shall be nominated and, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, appointed by the president of the United States. The governor and secretary to be appointed as aforesaid shall, before they act as such, respectively take an oath or affirmation before the district judge, or

some justice of the peace in the limits of said territory duly authorized to administer oaths and affirmations by the laws now in force therein, or before the chief justice or some associate justice of the supreme court of the United States, to support the constitution of the United States and faithfully to discharge the duties of their respective offices, which said oaths, when so taken, shall be certified by the person by whom the same shall have been taken; and such certificates shall be received and recorded by the secretary among the executive proceedings; and the chief justice and associate justices, and all other civil officers in said territory, before the said governor or secretary, or some judge or justice of the peace of the territory who may be duly commissioned and qualified, which said oath or affirmation shall be certified and transmitted by the person taking the same to the secretary, to be by him recorded as aforesaid; and afterwards the like oath or affirmation shall be taken, certified, and recorded in such manner and form as may be prescribed by law. The governor shall receive an annual salary of fifteen hundred dollars as governor, and one thousand dollars as superintendent of Indian affairs; the chief justice and associate justices shall each receive an annual salary of eighteen hundred dollars; the secretary shall receive an annual salary of eighteen hundred dollars. The said salaries shall be paid quarter-yearly at the treasury of the United States. The members of the legislative assembly shall be entitled to receive three dollars each per day during their attendance at the session thereof, and three dollars for every twenty miles travel in going to and returning from the said sessions, estimated according to the nearest usually traveled route. There shall be appropriated annually the sum of one thousand dollars, to be expended by the governor, to defray the contingent expenses of the territory. There shall also be appropriated annually a sufficient sum to be expended by the secretary of the territory, and upon an estimate to be made by the secretary of the treasury of the United States, to defray the expenses of the legislative assembly, the printing of the laws, and other incidental expenses; and the secretary of the territory shall annually account to the secretary of the treasury of the United States for the manner in which the aforesaid sum shall have been expended.

Sec. 12. **And be it further enacted,** That the legislative assembly of the Territory of Dakota shall hold its first session at such time and place in said territory as the governor thereof shall appoint and direct; and at said first session, or as soon thereafter as they shall deem expedient, the governor and legislative assembly shall proceed to locate and establish the seat of government for said territory at such place as they may deem eligible; which place, however, shall thereafter be subject to be changed by the said governor and legislative assembly.

Sec. 13. **And be it further enacted,** That a delegate to the house of representatives of the United States, to serve during each congress of the United States, may be elected by the voters qualified to elect members of the legislative assembly, who shall be entitled to the same rights and privileges as are exercised and enjoyed by the delegates from the several other territories of the United States to the said house of representatives. The first election shall be held at such time and place, and be conducted in such manner, as the governor shall appoint and direct; and at all subsequent elections, the times, places, and manner of holding elections shall be prescribed by law. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be declared by the governor to be duly elected, and a certificate thereof shall be given accordingly.

Sec. 14. **And be it further enacted,** That when the land in said territory shall be surveyed, under the direction of the government of the United States, preparatory to bringing the same into market, sections numbered sixteen and thirty-six in each township in said territory shall be, and the same are hereby, reserved for the purpose of being applied to schools in the states hereafter to be erected out of the same.

Sec. 15. **And be it further enacted,** That temporarily, and until otherwise provided by law, the governor of said territory may define the judicial districts of said territory and assign the judges who may be appointed for said territory to the several districts, and also appoint the times and places for holding court in the several counties or subdivisions in each of said judicial districts by proclamation to be issued by him; but the legislative assembly, at their first or any subsequent session, may organize, alter, or modify such judicial districts, and assign the judges, and alter the times and places of holding the courts, as to them shall seem proper and convenient.

Sec. 16. **And be it further enacted,** That the constitution and all laws of the United States which are not locally inapplicable shall have the same force and effect within the said Territory of Dakota as elsewhere within the United States.

Sec. 17. **And be it further enacted,** That the President of the United States, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, shall be, and he is hereby, authorized to appoint a surveyor-general for Dakota, who shall locate his office at such place as the Secretary of the Interior shall from time to time direct, and whose duties, powers, obligations, responsibilities, compensation, and allowances for clerk hire, fuel, and incidental expenses, shall be the same as those of the surveyor-general of Nebraska and Kansas, under the direction of the Secretary of the Interior, and such instructions as he may from time to time deem it advisable to give him.

Sec. 18. **And be it further enacted,** That so much of the public lands of the United States in the Territory of Dakota, west of its eastern boundary, and east and north of the Niobrara, or Running

Water river, be formed into a land district, to be called the Yankton district, at such time as the president may direct, the land office for which shall be located at such point as the president may direct, and shall be removed from time to time to other points within said district whenever, in his opinion, it may be expedient.

Sec. 19. **And be it further enacted,** That the president be, and he is hereby, authorized to appoint, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, a register and receiver for said district, who shall respectively be required to reside at the site of said office, and who shall have the same powers, perform the same duties, and be entitled to the same compensation, as are or may be prescribed by law in relation to other land offices of the United States.

Sec. 20. **And be it further enacted,** That the river in said territory heretofore known as the "River aux Jacques," or "James River," shall hereafter be called the Dakota river.

Sec. 21. **And be it further enacted,** That until congress shall otherwise direct, that portion of the territories of Utah and Washington between the forty-first and forty-third degrees of north latitude, and east of the thirty-third meridian of longitude west from Washington, shall be, and is hereby, incorporated into and made a part of the Territory of Nebraska.

Approved March 2, 1861.

ENABLING ACT OF SOUTH DAKOTA

AN ACT To provide for the Division of Dakota into two states and to enable the people of North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana and Washington to form constitutions and state governments, and to be admitted into the union on an equal footing with the original states, and to make donations of public lands to such states.

Section 1. That the inhabitants of all that part of the area of the United States now constituting the Territories of Dakota, Montana and Washington, as at present described, may become the States of North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana and Washington, respectively, as hereinafter provided.

Sec. 2. The area comprising the Territory of Dakota shall, for the purposes of this act, be divided on the line of the 7th standard parallel produced due west to the western boundary of said territory; and the delegates elected as hereinafter provided to the constitutional convention in districts north of said parallel shall assemble in convention, at the time prescribed in this act, at the City of Bismarck; and the delegates elected in districts south of said parallel shall, at the same time, assemble in convention at the City of Sioux Falls.

Sec. 3. That all persons who are qualified by the laws of said territories to vote for representatives to the legislative assemblies thereof are hereby authorized to vote for and choose delegates to form conventions in said proposed states; and the qualifications for delegates to such conventions shall be such as by the laws of said territories respectively persons are required to possess to be eligible to the legislative assemblies thereof; and the aforesaid delegates to form said conventions shall be apportioned within the limits of the proposed states, in such districts as may be established as herein provided, in proportion to the population in each of said counties and districts, as near as may be, to be ascertained at the time of making said apportionments by the persons hereinafter authorized to make the same, from the best information obtainable, in each of which districts three delegates shall be elected, but no elector shall vote for more than two persons for delegates to such conventions; that said apportionment shall be made by the governor, the chief justice and the secretary of said territories; and the governors of said territories shall, by proclamation order an election of the delegates aforesaid in each of said proposed states, to be held on the Tuesday after the second Monday in May, 1889, which proclamation shall be issued on the fifteenth day of April, 1889; and such election shall be conducted, the returns made, the result ascertained, and the certificates to persons elected to such conventions issued in the same manner as is prescribed by the laws of the said territories regulating elections therein for delegates to congress; and the number of votes cast for delegates in each precinct shall also be returned. The number of delegates to said conventions respectively shall be 75; and all persons resident in said proposed states, who are qualified voters of said territories as herein provided, shall be entitled to vote upon the election of delegates, and under such rules and regulations as said conventions may prescribe, not in conflict with this act, upon the ratification or rejection of the constitutions.

Sec. 4. That the delegates to the conventions elected as provided for in this act shall meet at the seat of government of each of said territories, except the delegates elected in South Dakota, who shall meet at the City of Sioux Falls, on the fourth day of July, 1889, and after organization shall declare on behalf of the people of said proposed states, that they adopt the constitution of the United States; whereupon the said conventions shall be, and are hereby authorized to form constitutions and state governments for said proposed states respectively. The constitutions shall be republican in form, and make no distinction in civil or political rights on account of race or color, except as to Indians not taxed and not be repugnant to the constitution of the United States and the principles of the Declaration of Independence. And said conventions shall provide by ordinances irrevocable without the consent of the United States and the people of said states:

First. That perfect toleration of religious sentiment shall be secured, and that no inhabitant of said states shall ever be molested in person or property on account of his or her mode of religious worship.

Second. That the people inhabiting said proposed states do agree and declare that they forever disclaim all right and title to the unappropriated public lands lying within the boundaries thereof, and to all lands lying within said limits owned or held by any Indian or Indian tribes; and until the title thereto shall have been extinguished by the United States, the same shall be and remain subject to the disposition of the United States, and said Indian lands shall remain under the absolute jurisdiction and control of the congress of the United States; that the lands belonging to citizens of the United States residing without the said states shall never be taxed at a higher rate than the lands belonging to residents thereof; that no taxes shall be imposed by the states on lands or property therein belonging to or which may hereafter be purchased by the United States or reserved for its use. But nothing herein, or in the ordinances herein provided for, shall preclude the said states from taxing as other lands are taxed any lands owned or held by any Indian who has severed his tribal relations, and has obtained from the United States or from any person a title thereto by patent or other grant, save and except such lands as have been or may be granted to any Indian or Indians under any act of congress containing a provision exempting the lands thus granted from taxation; but said ordinances shall provide that all such lands shall be exempt from taxation by said states so long and to such extent as such act of congress may prescribe.

Third. That the debts and liabilities of said territories shall be assumed and paid by said states respectively.

Fourth. That provision shall be made for the establishment and maintenance of systems of public schools, which shall be open to all the children of said states, and free from sectarian control.

Sec. 5. That the convention which shall assemble at Bismarck shall form a constitution and state government for a state to be known as North Dakota, and the convention which shall assemble at Sioux Falls shall form a convention and state government for a state to be known as South Dakota; Provided, that at the election for delegates to the constitutional convention in South Dakota, as hereinbefore provided, each elector may have written or printed on his ballot the words "For the Sioux Falls Constitution" or the words "Against the Sioux Falls Constitution," and the votes on this question shall be returned and canvassed in the same manner as for the election provided for in Section 3 of this act; and if a majority of all votes cast on this question shall be "For the Sioux Falls Constitution" it shall be the duty of the convention which may assemble

at Sioux Falls, as herein provided, to resubmit to the people of South Dakota, for ratification or rejection, at the election hereinafter provided for in this act, the constitution framed at Sioux Falls and adopted November 3, 1885, and also the articles and propositions separately submitted at that election, including the question of locating the temporary seat of government with such changes only as relate to the name and boundary of the proposed state, to the reapportionment of the judicial and legislative districts, and such amendments as may be necessary in order to comply with the provisions of this act; and if a majority of the votes cast on the ratification or rejection of the constitution shall be for the constitution irrespective of the articles separately submitted, the state of South Dakota shall be admitted as a state in the union under said constitution as hereinafter provided; but the archives, records and books of the territory of Dakota shall remain at Bismarck, the capital of North Dakota until an agreement in reference thereto is reached by said states. But if at the election for delegates to the constitutional convention in South Dakota a majority of all the votes cast at that election shall be "Against the Sioux Falls Constitution," then and in that event it shall be the duty of the convention which will assemble at the City of Sioux Falls on the fourth day of July, 1889, to proceed to form a constitution and state government as provided in this act the same as if that question had not been submitted to a vote of the people of South Dakota.

Sec. 6. It shall be the duty of the constitutional convention of North Dakota and South Dakota to appoint a joint commission to be composed of not less than three members of each convention, whose duty it shall be to assemble at Bismarck, the present seat of government of said territory, and agree upon an equitable division of all property belonging to the Territory of Dakota, the disposition of all public records, and also adjust and agree upon the amount of debts and liabilities of the territory which shall be assumed and paid by each of the proposed states of North Dakota and South Dakota, and the agreement reached respecting the territorial debts and liabilities shall be incorporated in the respective constitutions, and each of said states shall obligate itself to pay its proportion of such debts and liabilities the same as if they had been created by such states respectively.

Sec. 7. If the constitutions formed for both North Dakota and South Dakota shall be rejected by the people at the elections for the ratification or rejection of their respective constitutions as provided for in this act, the territorial government of Dakota shall continue in existence the same as if this act had not been passed. But if the constitution formed for either North Dakota or South Dakota shall be rejected by the people, that part of the territory so rejecting its proposed constitution shall continue

under the territorial government of the present Territory of Dakota, but shall, after the state adopting its constitution is admitted into the union, be called by the name of the Territory of North Dakota or South Dakota, as the case may be; provided, that if either of the proposed states provided for in this act shall reject the constitution which may be submitted for ratification or rejection at the election provided therefor, the governor of the territory in which such proposed constitution was rejected shall issue his proclamation reconvening the delegates elected to the convention which formed such rejected constitution, fixing the time and place at which said delegates shall assemble; and when so assembled they shall proceed to form another constitution or to amend the rejected constitution, and shall submit such new constitution or amended constitution to the people of the proposed state for ratification or rejection, at such time as said convention may determine; and all the provisions of this act, so far as applicable, shall apply to such convention so reassembled and to the constitution which may be formed, its ratification or rejection, and to the admission of the proposed state.

Sec. 8. That the constitutional convention which may assemble in South Dakota shall provide by ordinance for re-submitting the Sioux Falls constitution of 1885, after having amended the same as provided in Section 5 of this act, to the people of South Dakota for ratification or rejection at an election to be held therein on the first Tuesday in October, 1889; but if said constitutional convention is authorized and required to form a new constitution for South Dakota it shall provide for submitting the same in like manner to the people of South Dakota for ratification or rejection, at an election to be held in said proposed state on the said first Tuesday in October. And the constitutional conventions which may assemble in North Dakota, Montana and Washington shall provide in like manner for submitting the constitutions formed by them to the people of said proposed states, respectively, for ratification or rejection at elections to be held in said proposed states on the said first Tuesday in October. At the elections provided for in this section the qualified voters of said proposed states shall vote directly for or against the proposed constitutions, and for or against any articles or propositions separately submitted. The returns of said elections shall be made to the secretary of each of said territories, who, with the governor and chief justice thereof, or any two of them, shall canvass the same; and if a majority of the legal votes cast shall be for the constitution, the governor shall certify the result to the president of the United States, together with a statement of the votes cast thereon and upon separate articles or propositions, and a copy of said constitution, articles, propositions and ordinances. And if the constitutions and governments of said proposed states are republican in form, and if all the provisions of this act have been complied with in the formation

thereof, it shall be the duty of the president of the United States to issue his proclamation announcing the result of the election in each, and thereupon the proposed states which have adopted constitutions and formed state governments as herein provided, shall be deemed admitted by congress into the union under and by virtue of this act, on an equal footing with the original states from and after the date of said proclamation.

Sec. 9. That until the next general census, or until otherwise provided by law, said states shall be entitled to one representative in the house of representatives of the United States, except South Dakota, which shall be entitled to two; and the representatives of the fifty-first congress, together with the governors and other officers provided for in said constitutions, may be elected on the same day of the election for the ratification or rejection of the constitution; and until said state officers are elected and qualified under the provisions of each constitution and the states, respectively, are admitted to the union, the territorial officers shall continue to discharge the duties of their respective offices in each of said territories.

Sec. 10. That upon the admission of each of said states into the union Sections numbered 16 and 36 in every township of said proposed states, and where such sections, or any parts thereof, have been sold or otherwise disposed of by or under the authority of any act of congress, other lands equivalent thereto, in legal subdivisions of not less than one-quarter section, and as contiguous as may be to the section in lieu of which the same is taken, are hereby granted to said states for the support of common schools, such indemnity lands to be selected within said states in such manner as the legislature may provide, with the approval of the secretary of the interior; provided, that the 16th and 36th sections embraced in permanent reservations for national purposes shall not, at any time, be subjected to the grants nor to the indemnity provisions of this act, nor shall any lands embraced in Indian, military, or other reservations of any character, be subject to the grants or to the indemnity provisions of this act until the reservation shall have been extinguished and such lands restored to and become a part of, the public domain.

Sec. 11. That all lands herein granted for educational purposes shall be disposed of only at public sale, and at a price not less than \$10 per acre, the proceeds to constitute a permanent school fund, the interest of which only shall be expended in the support of said schools. But said lands may, under such regulations as the legislatures shall prescribe, be leased for periods of not more than five years, in quantities not exceeding one section to any one person or company; and such land shall not be subject to pre-emption, homestead entry, or any other entry under the land laws of the United States, whether surveyed or unsurveyed, but shall be reserved for school purposes only.

Sec. 12. That upon the admission of each of said states into the union, in accordance with the provisions of this act, 50 sections of the unappropriated public lands within said states, to be selected and located in legal sub-divisions as provided in section 10 of this act, shall be, and are hereby, granted to said states for the purpose of erecting public buildings at the capital of said states for legislative, executive and judicial purposes.

Sec. 13. That 5 per centum of the proceeds of the sales of public lands lying within said states which shall be sold by the United States subsequent to the admission of said states into the union, after deducting all the expenses incident to the same shall be paid to the said states, to be used as a permanent fund, the interest of which only shall be expended for the support of common schools within said states respectively.

Sec. 14. That the lands granted to the Territories of Dakota and Montana by the act of February 18, 1881, entitled "An Act to grant lands to Dakota, Montana, Arizona, Idaho and Wyoming for university purposes," are hereby vested in the states of South Dakota, North Dakota and Montana, respectively, if such states are admitted into the union as provided in this act, to the extent of the full quantity of 72 sections to each of said states, and any portion of said lands that may not have been selected by either of said territories of Dakota or Montana may be selected by the respective states aforesaid; but said act of February 18, 1881, shall be so amended as to provide that none of said lands shall be sold for less than \$10 per acre, and the proceeds shall constitute a permanent fund to be safely invested and held by said states severally, and the income thereof be used exclusively for university purposes. And such quantity of the lands authorized by the fourth section of the act of July 17, 1854, to be reserved for university purposes in the Territory of Washington, as, together with the lands confirmed to the vendees of the territory by the act of March 14, 1864, will make the full quantity of 72 entire sections, are hereby granted in like manner to the State of Washington for the purposes of a university in said state. None of the lands granted in this section shall be sold at less than \$10 per acre; but said land may be leased in the same manner as provided in Section 11 of this act. The schools, colleges and universities provided for in this act shall forever remain under the exclusive control of the said states respectively, and no part of the proceeds arising from the sale or disposal of any lands herein granted for educational purposes shall be used for sectarian or denominational school, college or university. The section of land granted by the act of June 16, 1880, to the territory of Dakota, for an asylum for the insane shall, upon the admission of said state of South Dakota into the union, become the property of said state.

Sec. 15. That so much of the lands belonging to the United States as have been acquired and set apart for the purpose mentioned in "An Act appropriating money for the erection of a penitentiary in the Territory of Dakota," approved March 2, 1881, together with the buildings thereon, be, and the same is, hereby granted, together with any unexpended balances of the money appropriated therefor by said act, to said state of South Dakota, for the purposes therein designated; and the states of North Dakota and Washington shall, respectively, have like grants for the same purpose, and subject to like terms and conditions as provided in said act of March 2, 1881, for the Territory of Dakota. The penitentiary at Deer Lodge City, Mont., and all lands connected therewith and set apart and reserved therefor, are hereby granted to the State of Montana.

Sec. 16. That 90,000 acres of land to be selected and located as provided in Section 10 of this act, are hereby granted to each of said states, except to the state of South Dakota, to which 120,000 acres are granted, for the use and support of agricultural colleges in said states, as provided in the acts of congress making donations of lands for such purposes.

Sec. 17. That in lieu of the grant of lands for purposes of internal improvement made to new states by the eighth section of the act of September 4, 1841, which act is hereby repealed as to the states provided for by this act, and in lieu of any claim or demand by the said states, or either of them, under the act of September 28, 1850, and Section 2479 of the Revised Statutes, making a grant of swamp and overflowed lands to certain states, which grant it is hereby declared is not extended to the states provided for in this act, and in lieu of any grant of saline lands to said states, the following grants of land are hereby made, to-wit

To the state of South Dakota: For the school of mines, 40,000 acres; for the reform school, 40,000 acres; for the deaf and dumb asylum, 40,000 acres; for the agricultural college, 40,000 acres; for the university, 40,000 acres; for the state normal schools, 80,000 acres; for public buildings at the capital of said state, 50,000 acres; for such other educational and charitable purposes as the legislature of said state may determine, 170,000 acres; in all 500,000 acres.

To the state of North Dakota a like quantity of land as is in this section granted to the state of South Dakota, and to be for like purposes, and in like proportion as far as practicable.

To the state of Montana: For the establishment and maintenance of a school of mines, 100,000 acres; for state normal schools, 100,000 acres; for agricultural colleges, in addition to the grant hereinbefore made for that purpose, 50,000 acres; for the establishment of a state reform school, 50,000 acres; for the establishment of a deaf and dumb asylum, 50,000 acres; for public buildings at the capital of the state, in addition to the grants hereinbefore made for that purpose, 150,000 acres.

To the state of Washington: For the establishment and maintenance of a scientific school, 100,000 acres; for the state normal schools, 100,000 acres; for public buildings at the state capital in addition to the grant hereinbefore made for that purpose, 100,000 acres; for state, charitable, educational, penal and reformatory institutions, 200,000 acres.

That the states provided for in this act shall not be entitled to any further or other grants of land for any purpose than as expressly provided in this act. And the lands granted by this section shall be held, appropriated, and disposed of exclusively for the purposes herein mentioned, in such manner as the legislatures of the respective states may severally provide.

Sec. 18. That all mineral lands shall be exempted from the grants made by this act. But if sections 16 and 36, or any subdivision or portion of any smallest sub-division thereof in any township shall be found by the department of the interior to be mineral lands, said states are hereby authorized and empowered to select, in legal sub-divisions, an equal quantity of other unappropriated lands in said states, in lieu thereof for the use and the benefit of the common schools of said states.

Sec. 19. That all lands granted in quantity or as indemnity by this act shall be selected, under the direction of the secretary of the interior, from the surveyed, unreserved and unappropriated public lands of the United States within the limits of the respective states entitled thereto. And there shall be deducted from the number of acres of land donated by this act for specific objects to said states the number of acres in each heretofore donated by congress to said territories for similar objects.

Sec. 20. That the sum of \$20,000, or so much thereof as may be necessary is hereby appropriated, out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, to each of said territories for defraying the expenses of the said conventions, except to Dakota, for which the sum of \$40,000 is so appropriated, \$20,000 each for South Dakota and North Dakota, and for the payment of the members thereof, under the same rules and regulations and at the same rates as are now provided by law for the payment of the territorial legislatures. Any money hereby appropriated not necessary for such purpose shall be covered into the treasury of the United States.

Sec. 21. That each of said states, when admitted as aforesaid, shall constitute one judicial district, the names thereof to be the same as the names of the states, respectively; and the circuit and district courts thereof shall be held at the capital of such state for the time being, and each of said districts shall, for judicial purposes, until otherwise provided, be attached to the Eighth judicial district, except Washington and Montana, which shall be attached to the Ninth judicial circuit. There shall be appointed for each of said districts one district judge, one United

States Attorney and one United States Marshal. The judge of each of said districts shall receive a yearly salary of \$3,500, payable in four equal installments, on the first days of January, April, July and October of each year, and shall reside in the district. There shall be appointed clerks of said courts in each district, who shall keep their offices at the capital of said state. The regular terms of said court shall be held in each district, at the place aforesaid, on the first Monday in April and the first Monday in November of each year, and only one grand jury and one petit jury shall be summoned in both said circuit and district court. The circuit and district courts for each of said districts and the judges thereof, respectively, shall possess the same powers and jurisdiction, and perform the same duties required to be performed by the other circuit and district courts, and judges of the United States, and shall be governed by the same laws and regulations. The marshal, district attorney and clerks of the circuit and district courts of each of said districts, and all other officers and persons performing duties in the administration of justice therein, shall severally possess the powers and perform the duties lawfully possessed and required to be performed by similar officers in other districts of the United States; and shall, for the services they may perform, receive the fees and compensation allowed by law to other similar officers and persons performing similar duties in the state of Nebraska.

Sec. 22. That all cases of appeal or writ of error heretofore prosecuted and now pending in the supreme court of the United States upon any record from the supreme court of either of the territories mentioned in this act, or that may hereafter lawfully be prosecuted upon any record from either of said courts, may be heard and determined by said supreme court of the United States. And the mandate of execution or of further proceedings shall be directed by the supreme court of the United States to the circuit or district court hereby established within the state succeeding the territory from which such record is or may be pending, or to the supreme court of such state, as the nature of the case may require; provided that the mandate of execution or of further proceedings shall, in cases arising in the territory of Dakota, be directed by the supreme court of the United States to the circuit or district court of the district of South Dakota, or to the supreme court of the state of South Dakota, or to the circuit or district court of the district of North Dakota, or to the supreme court of the state of North Dakota, or to the supreme court of the Territory of North Dakota, as the nature of the case may require. And each of the circuit, district and state courts herein named shall, respectively be the successor of the supreme court of the territory, as to all such cases arising within the limits embraced within the jurisdiction of such courts, respectively, with full power to proceed with the same,

and award mesne or final process therein; and that from all judgments and decrees of the supreme court of either of the territories mentioned in this act, in any case arising within the limits of any of the proposed states prior to admission, the parties to such judgment shall have the same right to prosecute appeals and writs of error to the supreme court of the United States as they shall have had by law prior to the admission of said state into the union.

Sec. 23. That in respect to all cases, proceedings, and matters now pending in the supreme or district courts of either of the territories mentioned in this act at the time of the admission into the union of either of the states mentioned in this act, and arising within the limits of any such state, whereof the circuit or district courts by this act established might have had jurisdiction under the laws of the United States had such courts existed at the time of the commencement of such cases, the said circuit and district courts, respectively, shall be the successors of said supreme and district courts of said territory; and in respect to all other cases, proceedings and matters pending in the supreme or district courts of any of the territories mentioned in this act at the time of the admission of such territory into the union, arising within the limits of said proposed state, the courts established by such states shall, respectively, be the successors of said supreme and district territorial courts; and all the files, records, indictments and proceedings relating to any such cases, shall be transferred to such circuit, district and state courts, respectively, and the same shall be proceeded with therein in due course of law; but no writ, action, indictment, cause or proceeding now pending, or that prior to the admission of any of the states mentioned in this act shall be pending in any territorial court in any of the territories mentioned in this act, shall abate by the admission of any such state into the union but the same shall be transferred and proceeded with in the proper United States circuit, district or state court as the case may be; provided, however, that in all civil actions, causes and proceedings in which the United States is not a party, transfers shall not be made to the circuit and district courts of the United States except upon written request of one of the parties to such action or proceeding filed in the proper court; and in the absence of such request, such cases shall be proceeded with in the proper state courts.

Sec. 24. That the constitutional conventions may, by ordinance, provide for the election of officers for full state governments, including members of the legislatures and representatives in the Fifty-first congress; and said state government shall remain in abeyance until the states shall be admitted into the union, respectively, as provided in this act. In case the constitution of any of said proposed states shall be ratified by the people, but not otherwise, the legislature thereof may assemble, organize,

and elect two senators of the United States, and the governor and secretary of state of such proposed state shall certify the election of the senators and representatives in the manner required by law, and when such state is admitted into the union the senators and representatives shall be entitled to be admitted to seats in congress, and to all the rights and privileges of senators and representatives of other states in the congress of the United States; and the officers of the state governments formed in pursuance of said constitutions, as provided by the constitutional conventions, shall proceed to exercise all the functions of such state officers; and all laws in force made by said territories at the time of their admission into the union shall be in force in said states, except as modified or changed by this act or by the constitution of the states, respectively.

Sec. 25. That all acts or parts of acts in conflict with the provisions of this act, whether passed by the legislatures of said territories or by congress, are hereby repealed.

CONSTITUTION OF SOUTH DAKOTA

Adopted by popular vote, October 1, 1889. Yeas, 70,131; Nays, 3,261.

PREAMBLE

We, the people of South Dakota, grateful to Almighty God for our civil and religious liberties, in order to form a more perfect and independent government, establish justice, insure tranquility, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare and preserve to ourselves and to our posterity the blessings of liberty, do ordain and establish this Constitution for the State of South Dakota.

ARTICLE I.

NAME AND BOUNDARY.

Section 1. The name of the state shall be South Dakota.

Section 2. The boundaries of the State of South Dakota shall be as follows: Beginning at the point of intersection of the western boundary line of the state of Minnesota, with the northern boundary line of the state of Iowa and running thence northerly along the western boundary line of the state of Minnesota to its intersection with the 7th standard parallel; thence west on the line of the 7th standard parallel produced due west to its intersection with the 27th meridian of longitude west from Washington; thence south on the 27th meridian of longitude west from Washington to its intersection with the northern boundary line of the state of Nebraska; thence easterly along the northern boundary line of the state of Nebraska to its intersection with the western boundary line of the state of Iowa; thence northerly along the western boundary line of the state of Iowa; thence east along the northern boundary line of the state of Iowa to the place of beginning.

ARTICLE II.

DIVISION OF THE POWERS OF GOVERNMENT.

The powers of the government of the state are divided into three distinct departments—the legislative, executive and judicial; and the powers and duties of each are prescribed by this Constitution.

ARTICLE III.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

§ 1. The legislative power shall be vested in a legislature which shall consist of a senate and house of representatives. Except that the

people expressly reserve to themselves the right to propose measures, which measures the legislature shall enact and submit to a vote of the electors of the state, and also the right to require that any laws which the legislature may have enacted shall be submitted to a vote of the electors of the state before going into effect, (except such laws as may be necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health or safety, support of the state government and its existing public institutions.)

Provided, that not more than five per centum of the qualified electors of the state shall be required to invoke either the initiative or the referendum.

This section shall not be construed so as to deprive the legislature or any member thereof of the right to propose any measure. The veto power of the executive shall not be exercised as to measures referred to a vote of the people. This section shall apply to municipalities. The enacting clause of all laws approved by vote of the electors of the state shall be: "Be it enacted by the people of South Dakota." The legislature shall make suitable provisions for carrying into effect the provisions of this section.

§ 2. The number of members of the house of representatives shall not be less than seventy-five, nor more than one hundred and thirty-five. The number of members of the senate shall not be less than twenty-five nor more than forty-five.

The sessions of the legislature shall be biennial except as otherwise provided in this Constitution.

§ 3. No person shall be eligible to the office of senator who is not a qualified elector in the district from which he may be chosen, and a citizen of the United States, and who shall not have attained the age of twenty-five years, and who shall not have been a resident of the state or territory for two years next preceding his election.

No person shall be eligible to the office of representative who is not a qualified elector in the district from which he may be chosen, and a citizen of the United States, and who shall not have been a resident of the state or territory for two years next preceding his election, and who shall not have attained the age of twenty-five years.

No judge or clerk of any court, secretary of state, attorney general, state's attorney, recorder, sheriff or collector of public moneys, member of either house of congress, or person holding any lucrative office under the United States, or this state, or any foreign government, shall be a member of the legislature; Provided, that appointments in the militia, the offices of notary public and justice of the peace shall not be considered lucrative; nor shall any person holding any office of honor or profit

under any foreign government or under the government of the United States, except postmasters, whose annual compensation does not exceed the sum of three hundred dollars, hold any office in either branch of the legislature or become a member thereof.

§ 4. No person who has been, or hereafter shall be convicted of bribery, perjury, or other infamous crime, nor any person who has been, or may be collector or holder of public moneys, who shall not have accounted for and paid over, according to law, all such moneys due from him, shall be eligible to the legislature or to any office in either branch thereof.

§ 5. The legislature shall provide by law for the enumeration of the inhabitants of the state in the year one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five and every ten years thereafter; and after its first regular session, after each enumeration and also after each enumeration made by authority of the United States, but at no other time the legislature shall apportion the senators and representatives according to the number of inhabitants, excluding Indians not taxed, and soldiers and officers of the United States army and navy. Provided, that the legislature may make an apportionment at its first session after the admission of South Dakota as a state.

§ 6. The terms of the office of the members of the legislature, shall be two years; they shall receive for their services the sum of five dollars for each day's attendance during the session of the legislature, and five cents for every mile of necessary travel in going to and returning from the place of meeting of the legislature on the most usual route.

Each regular session of the legislature shall not exceed sixty days, except in cases of impeachment, and members of the legislature shall receive no other pay or perquisites except per diem and mileage.

§ 7. The legislature shall meet at the seat of government on the first Tuesday after the first Monday of January at 12 o'clock m., in the year next ensuing the election of members thereof, and at no other time except as provided by this constitution.

§ 8. Members of the legislature and officers thereof, before they enter upon their official duties, shall take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support the constitution of the United States and the constitution of the State of South Dakota, and will faithfully discharge the duties of (senator, representative or officer) according to the best of my abilities, and that I have not knowingly or intentionally paid or contributed anything, or made any promise in the nature of a bribe, to directly or indirectly influence any vote at the election at which I was chosen to fill said office, and have not accepted, nor will I accept or receive directly or indirectly, any money, pass, or any other valuable thing, from any corporation, company or per-

son, for any vote or influence I may give or withhold on any bill or resolution, or appropriation, or for any other official act.

This oath shall be administered by a judge of the supreme or circuit court, or the presiding officer of either house, in the hall of the house to which the member or officer is elected, and the secretary of state shall record and file the oath subscribed by each member and officer.

Any member or officer of the legislature who shall refuse to take the oath herein prescribed shall forfeit his office.

Any member or officer of the legislature who shall be convicted of having sworn falsely to, or violated his said oath, shall forfeit his office and be disqualified thereafter from holding the office of senator or member of the house of representatives or any office within the gift of the legislature.

§ 9. Each house shall be the judge of the election returns and qualifications of its own members.

A majority of the members of each house shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may compel the attendance of absent members in such a manner and under such penalty as each house may provide.

Each house shall determine the rules of its proceedings, shall choose its own officers and employes and fix the pay thereof, except as otherwise provided in this constitution.

§ 10. The governor shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies as may occur in either house of the legislature.

§ 11. Senators and representatives shall, in all cases except treason, felony or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during the session of the legislature, and in going to and returning from the same; and for words used in any speech or debate in either house, they shall not be questioned in any other place.

§ 12. No member of the legislature shall, during the term for which he was elected, be appointed or elected to any civil office in the state, which shall have been created, or the emoluments of which shall have been increased during the term for which he was elected, nor shall any member receive any civil appointment from the governor, the governor and senate or from the legislature during the term for which he shall have been elected, and all such appointments and all votes given for any such members for any such office or appointment shall be void; nor shall any member of the legislature during the term for which he shall have been elected, or within one year thereafter, be interested, directly or indirectly, in any contract with the state or any county thereof, authorized by any law passed during the term for which he shall have been elected.

§ 13. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings and publish

the same from time to time, except such parts as require secrecy, and the yeas and nays of members on any question shall be taken at the desire of one-sixth of those present and entered upon the journal.

§ 14. In all elections to be made by the legislature the members thereof shall vote *viva voce* and their votes shall be entered in the journal.

§ 15. The sessions of each house and of the committee of the whole shall be open, unless when the business is such as ought to be kept secret.

§ 16. Neither house shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

§ 17. Every bill shall be read three several times, but the first and second reading may be on the same day, and the second reading may be by title of the bill, unless the reading at length be demanded. The first and third readings shall be at length.

§ 18. The enacting clause of a law shall be: "Be it enacted by the legislature of the State of South Dakota" and no law shall be passed unless by assent of a majority of all the members elected to each house of the legislature. And the question upon the final passage shall be taken upon its last reading, and the yeas and nays shall be entered upon the journal.

§ 19. The presiding officer of each house shall in the presence of the house over which he presides, sign all bills and joint resolutions passed by the legislature, after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing, and the fact of signing, shall be entered upon the journal.

§ 20. Any bill may originate in either house of the legislature, and a bill passed by one house may be amended in the other.

§ 21. No law shall embrace more than one subject, which shall be expressed in its title.

§ 22. No act shall take effect until ninety days after the adjournment of the session at which it passed, unless in case of emergency, (to be expressed in the preamble or body of the act) the legislature shall by a vote of two thirds of all the members elected of each house otherwise direct.

§ 23. The legislature is prohibited from enacting any private or special laws in the following cases:

1. Granting divorces.
2. Changing the names of persons or places, or constituting one person the heir at law of another.
3. Locating or changing county seats.
4. Regulating county and township affairs.
5. Incorporating cities, towns and villages or changing or amending the charter of any town, city or village, or laying out, opening, vacating or altering town plats, streets, wards, alleys and public ground.

6. Providing for sale or mortgage of real estate belonging to minors or others under disability.

7. Authorizing persons to keep ferries across streams wholly within the state.

8. Remitting fines, penalties or forfeitures.

9. Granting to an individual, association or corporation any special or exclusive privilege, immunity or franchise whatever.

10. Providing for the management of common schools.

11. Creating, increasing or decreasing fees, percentages or allowances of public officers during the term for which said officers are elected or appointed.

But the legislature may repeal any existing special law relating to the foregoing subdivisions.

In all other cases where a general law can be applicable no special law shall be enacted.

§ 24. The legislature shall have no power to release or extinguish, in whole or in part, the indebtedness, liability or obligation of any corporation or individual to this state, or to any municipal corporation therein.

§ 25. The legislature shall not authorize any game of chance, lottery or gift enterprise under any pretense, or for any purpose whatever.

§ 26. The legislature shall not delegate to any special commission, private corporation or association, any power to make, supervise or interfere with any municipal improvement, money, property, effects, whether held in trust or otherwise, or levy taxes, or to select a capital site, or to perform any municipal functions whatever.

§ 27. The legislature shall direct by law in what manner and in what courts suits may be brought against the state.

§ 28. Any person who shall give, demand, offer, directly or indirectly, any money, testimonial, privilege or personal advantage, thing of value to any executive or judicial officer or member of the legislature, to influence him in the performance of any of his official or public duties, shall be guilty of bribery and shall be punished in such manner as shall be provided by law.

The offense of corrupt solicitation of members of the legislature, or of public officers of the state, or any municipal division thereof, and any effort toward solicitation of said members of the legislature or officers to influence their official action shall be defined by law, and shall be punishable by fine and imprisonment.

Any person may be compelled to testify in investigation or judicial proceedings against any person charged with having committed any offense of bribery or corrupt solicitation, and shall not be permitted to withhold his testimony upon the ground that it may criminate himself,

but said testimony shall not afterward be used against him in any judicial proceedings except for bribery in giving such testimony, and any person convicted of either of the offenses aforesaid, shall be disqualified from holding any office or position or office of trust or profit in this state.

ARTICLE IV.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

§ 1. The executive power shall be vested in a governor who shall hold his office two years. A lieutenant governor shall be elected at the same time and for the same term.

§ 2. No person shall be eligible to the office of governor or lieutenant governor except a citizen of the United States and a qualified elector of the state, who shall have attained the age of 30 years, and who shall have resided two years next preceding the election within the state or territory; nor shall he be eligible to any other office during the term for which he shall have been elected.

§ 3. The governor and lieutenant governor shall be elected by the qualified electors of the state at the time and places of choosing members of the legislature. The persons respectively having the highest number of votes for governor and lieutenant governor shall be elected; but if two or more shall have an equal and highest number of votes for governor or lieutenant governor, the two houses of the legislature at its next regular session shall forthwith, by joint ballot, choose one of such persons for said office. The returns of the election for governor and lieutenant governor shall be made in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

§ 4. The governor shall be commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces of the state, except when they shall be called into the service of the United States, and may call out the same to execute laws, suppress insurrection and repel invasion. He shall have power to convene the legislature on extraordinary occasions. He shall, at the commencement of each session, communicate to the legislature by message, information of the condition of the state, and shall recommend such measures as he shall deem expedient. He shall transact all necessary business with the officers of the government, civil and military. He shall expedite all such measures as may be resolved upon by the legislature, and shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

§ 5. The governor shall have the power to remit fines and forfeitures, to grant reprieves, commutations and pardons after conviction, for all offenses except treason and cases of impeachment; Provided, that in all cases where the sentence of the court is capital punishment, imprisonment for life, or for a longer term than two years, or for a fine exceeding two hundred dollars, no pardon shall be granted, sentence commuted or

fine remitted, except upon the recommendation in writing of the board of pardons, consisting of the presiding judge, secretary of state and attorney general, after full hearing in open session, and such recommendation, with the reasons therefor, shall be filed in the office of the secretary of state; but the legislature may by law in all cases regulate the manner in which the remission of fines, pardons, commutations and reprieves, may be applied for. Upon conviction for treason he shall have the power to suspend the execution of the sentence until the case shall be reported to the legislature at its next regular session, when the legislature shall either pardon or commute the sentence, direct the execution of the sentence or grant a further reprieve. He shall communicate to the legislature at each regular session each case of remission of fine, reprieve, commutation or pardon, granted by him in the cases in which he is authorized to act without the recommendation of the said board of pardons stating the name of the convict, the crime of which he is convicted, the sentence and its date, and the date of the remission, commutation, pardon or reprieve, with his reasons for granting the same.

§ 6. In case of death, impeachment, resignation, failure to qualify, absence from the state, removal from office, or other disability of the governor, the powers and duties of the office for the residue of the term, or until he shall be acquitted, or the disability removed, shall devolve upon the lieutenant governor.

§ 7. The lieutenant governor shall be president of the senate, but shall have only a casting vote therein. If during a vacancy in the office of governor the lieutenant governor shall be impeached, displaced, resign or die, or from mental or physical disease or otherwise become incapable of performing the duties of his office, the secretary of state shall act as governor until the vacancy shall be filled or the disability removed.

§ 8. When any office shall, from any cause, become vacant and no mode is provided by the constitution or law for filling such vacancy, the governor shall have power to fill such vacancy by appointment.

§ 9. Every bill which shall have passed the legislature, shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the governor. If he approve, he shall sign it, but if not, he shall return it with his objection to the house in which it originated, which shall enter the objection at large upon the journal and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration, two-thirds of the members present shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objection, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if it be approved by two-thirds of the members present, it shall become a law; but in all such cases the vote of both houses shall be determined by the yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for and against the bill shall be entered upon the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the govern-

or within three days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be law, unless the legislature shall by its adjournment prevent its return; in which case it shall be filed, with his objection, in the office of the secretary of state, within ten days after such adjournment, or become a law.

§ 10. The governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any bill making appropriations of money embracing distinct items, and the part or parts of the bill approved shall be law, and the item or items disapproved shall be void, unless enacted in the following manner: If the legislature be in session he shall transmit to the house in which the bill originated a copy of the item or items thereof disapproved, together with his objections thereto, and the items objected to shall be separately reconsidered, and each item shall then take the same course as is prescribed for the passage of bills over the executive veto.

§ 11. Any governor of this state who asks, receives or agrees to receive any bribe upon any understanding that his official opinion, judgment or action shall be influenced thereby, or who gives or offers, or promises his official influence in consideration that any member of the legislature shall give his official vote or influence on any particular side of any question or matter upon which he may be required to act in his official capacity, or who menaces any member by threatened use of his veto power, or who offers or promises any member, that he, the said governor, will appoint any particular person or persons to any office created or thereafter to be created, in consideration that any member shall give his official vote or influence on any matter pending or thereafter to be introduced into either house of said legislature or who threatens any member that he, the said governor, will remove any person or persons from any office or position with intent to in any manner influence the official action of said member, shall be punished in the manner now, or that may hereafter be provided by law, and upon conviction thereon shall forfeit all right to hold or exercise any office of trust or honor in this state.

§ 12. There shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the state at the time and places of choosing members of the legislature, a secretary of state, auditor, treasurer, superintendent of public instruction, commissioner of school and public lands, and an attorney general, who shall severally hold their offices for the term of two years, but no person shall be eligible to the office of treasurer for more than two terms consecutively. They shall respectively keep their offices at the seat of government.

§ 13. The powers and duties of the secretary of state, auditor, treasurer, superintendent of public instruction, commissioner of school and public lands and attorney general shall be as prescribed by law.

ARTICLE V.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

§ 1. The judicial powers of the state, except as in this constitution otherwise provided, shall be vested in a supreme court, circuit courts, county courts, and justices of the peace, and such other courts as may be created by law for cities and incorporated towns.

§ 2. The supreme court, except as otherwise provided in this constitution, shall have appellate jurisdiction only, which shall be co-extensive with the state, and shall have a general superintending control over all inferior courts under such regulations and limitations as may be prescribed by law.

§ 3. The supreme court and the judges thereof shall have power to issue writs of *habeas corpus*. The supreme court shall also have power to issue writs of *mandamus*, *quo warranto*, *certiorari*, injunction and other original and remedial writs, with authority to hear and determine the same in such cases and under such regulations as may be prescribed by law; Provided, however, that no jury trials shall be allowed in said supreme court, but in proper cases, questions of fact may be sent by said court to a circuit court for trial before a jury.

§ 4. At least two terms of the supreme court shall be held each year at the seat of government.

§ 5. The supreme court shall consist of three judges, to be chosen from districts by qualified electors of the state at large, as hereinafter provided.

§ 6. The number of said judges and districts may after five years from the admission of this state under this constitution, be increased by law to not exceeding five.

§ 7. A majority of the judges of the supreme court shall be necessary to form a quorum or to pronounce a decision, but one or more of said judges may adjourn the court from day to day, or to a day certain.

§ 8. The term of the judges of the supreme court, who shall be elected at the first election under this constitution, shall be four years. At all subsequent elections the term of said judges shall be six years.

§ 9. The judges of the supreme court shall by rule select from their number a presiding judge, who shall act as such for the term prescribed by such rule.

§ 10. No person shall be eligible to the office of judge of the supreme court unless he be learned in the law, be at least thirty years of age, a citizen of the United States, nor unless he shall have resided in this state or territory at least two years next preceding his election and at the time of his election be a resident of the district from which he is elected; but for the purpose of re-election, no such judge shall be deemed to have lost

his residence in the district by reason of his removal to the seat of government in the discharge of his official duties.

§ 11. Until otherwise provided by law, the districts from which the said judges of the supreme court shall be elected shall be constituted as follows:

First District—All that portion of the state lying west of the Missouri river.

Second District—All that portion of the state lying east of the Missouri river and south of the Second standard parallel.

Third District—All that portion of the state lying east of the Missouri river and north of the Second standard parallel.

§ 12. There shall be a clerk and also a reporter of the supreme court, who shall be appointed by the judges thereof and who shall hold office during the pleasure of said judges, and whose duties and emoluments shall be prescribed by law, and by the rules of the supreme court not inconsistent with law. The legislature shall make provisions for the publication and distribution of the decisions of the supreme court, and for the sale of the published volumes thereof. No private person or corporation shall be allowed to secure any copyrights to such decisions, but if any copyrights are secured they shall inure wholly to the benefit of the state.

§ 13. The governor shall have authority to require the opinions of the judges of the supreme court upon important questions of law involved in the exercise of his executive powers and upon solemn occasions.

§ 14. The circuit court shall have original jurisdiction of all actions and causes, both at law and in equity, and such appellate jurisdiction as may be conferred by law and consistent with this constitution; such jurisdiction as to value and amount and grade of offense may be limited by law. They and the judges thereof shall also have jurisdiction and power to issue writs of *habeas corpus*, *mandamus*, *quo warranto*, *certiorari*, injunction and other original and remedial writs, with authority to hear and determine the same.

§ 15. The state shall be divided into judicial circuits, in each of which there shall be elected by the electors thereof one judge of the circuit court therein, whose term of office shall be four years.

§ 16. Until otherwise ordered by law, said circuits shall be eight in number and constituted as follows, viz:

CIRCUITS.

§ 17. The legislature may, whenever two-thirds of the members of each house shall concur therein, increase the number of judicial circuits and the judges thereof, and divide the state into judicial circuits accordingly, taking care that they be formed of compact territory and be bound-

ed by county lines but such increase of number or change in the boundaries of districts shall not work the removal of any judge from his office during the term for which he shall have been elected or appointed.

§ 18. Writs of error and appeals may be allowed from the decisions of the circuit courts to the supreme court under such regulations as may be prescribed by law.

COUNTY COURTS.

§ 19. There shall be elected in each organized county a county judge who shall be judge of the county court of said county, whose term of office shall be two years until otherwise provided by law.

§ 20. County courts shall be courts of record and shall have original jurisdiction in all matters of probate, guardianship, and settlement of estates of deceased persons, and such other civil and criminal jurisdiction as may be conferred by law; Provided, that such courts shall not have jurisdiction in any case where the debt, damage, claim or value of property involved shall exceed one thousand dollars, except in matters of probate, guardianship and the estates of deceased persons. Writs of error and appeal may be allowed from county to circuit courts, or to the supreme court in such cases and in such manner as may be prescribed by law; Provided, that no appeal or writ of error shall be allowed to the circuit court from any judgment rendered upon an appeal from a justice of the peace or police magistrate for cities or towns.

§ 21. The county court shall not have jurisdiction in cases of felony, nor shall criminal cases therein be prosecuted by indictment, but they may have such jurisdiction in criminal matters, not of the grade of felony, as the legislature may prescribe, and the prosecution therein may be by information or otherwise as the legislature may provide.

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.

§ 22. Justices of the peace shall have such jurisdiction as may be conferred by law, but they shall not have jurisdiction of any cause where in the value of the property or the amount in controversy exceeds the sum of one hundred dollars, or where the boundaries or title to real property shall be called in question.

POLICE MAGISTRATE.

§ 23. The legislature shall have power to provide for creating such police magistrates for cities and towns as may be deemed from time to time necessary, who shall have jurisdiction of all cases arising under the ordinances of such cities and towns respectively and such police magistrates may also be constituted *ex-officio* justices of the peace for their respective counties. In cities having a population of five thousand or over the legislature may provide, in lieu of police magistrates, for municipal

courts, the judges whereof shall be chosen in such manner as the legislature shall prescribe, which courts shall have original jurisdiction of all cases, both civil and criminal, cognizable before a justice of the peace under the laws of the state, and in which process shall be served within the city where such court is established; and shall also have exclusive original jurisdiction of all cases arising under the ordinances of such city. Such court shall also have jurisdiction coextensive with the county in which the city is situated, in such civil and criminal cases as may be provided by law.

STATES ATTORNEY.

§ 24. The legislature shall have power to provide for state's attorneys and to prescribe their duties, and fix their compensation; but no person shall be eligible to the office of attorney general or state's attorney who shall not at the time of his election be at least twenty-five years of age and possess all the other qualifications for judges of circuit courts as prescribed in this article.

MISCELLANEOUS.

§ 25. No person shall be eligible to the office of judge of the circuit or county courts, unless he be learned in the law, be at least twenty-five years of age, and a citizen of the United States; nor unless he shall have resided in this state or territory at least one year next preceding his election, and at the time of his election be a resident of the county or circuit as the case may be, for which he is elected.

§ 26. The judges of the supreme court, circuit courts and county courts shall be chosen at the first election held under the provisions of this constitution, and thereafter as provided by law, and the legislature may provide for the election of such officers on a different day from that on which an election is held for any other purpose, and may for the purpose of making such provision extend or abridge the term of office for any of such judges then holding, but not in any case more than six months. The term of office of all judges of circuit courts, elected in the several judicial circuits throughout the state, shall expire on the same day.

§ 27. The time of holding courts within said judicial circuits and counties shall be as provided by law; but at least one term of the circuit court shall be held annually in each organized county, and the legislature shall make provision for attaching unorganized counties or territory to organized counties for judicial purposes.

§ 28. Special terms of said courts may be held under such regulations as may be provided by law.

§ 29. The judges of the circuit courts may hold courts in other cir-

cuits than their own, under such regulations as may be prescribed by law.

§ 30. The judges of the supreme court, circuit courts and county courts shall each receive such salary as may be provided by law, consistent with this constitution, and no such judge shall receive any compensation, perquisite or emoluments for or on account of his office in any form whatever, except such salary; Provided, that county judges may accept and receive such fees as may be allowed under the land laws of the United States.

§ 31. No judge of the supreme court or circuit court shall act as attorney or counselor at law, nor shall any county judge act as an attorney or counselor at law in any case which is or may be brought into his court or which may be appealed therefrom.

§ 32. There shall be a clerk of the circuit court in each organized county, who shall also be clerk of the county court, and who shall be elected by the qualified electors of such county. The duties and compensation of said clerk shall be as provided by law and regulated by the rules of the court consistent with the provisions of law.

§ 33. Until the legislature shall provide by law for fixing the terms of courts, the judges of the supreme, circuit and county courts, respectively, shall fix the terms thereof.

§ 34. All laws relating to courts shall be general and of uniform operation throughout the state, and the organization, jurisdiction, power, proceedings and practice of all the courts of the same class or grade, so far as regulated by law, and the force and effect of the proceedings, judgments and decrees of such courts severally shall be uniform; Provided, however, that the legislature may classify the county courts according to the population of the respective counties and fix the jurisdiction and salary of the judges thereof, accordingly.

§ 35. No judge of the supreme or circuit courts shall be elected to any other than a judicial office, or be eligible thereto, during the term for which he was elected such judge. All votes for either of them during such term for any elective office, except that of judge of the supreme court, circuit court or county court, given by the legislature or the people shall be void.

§ 36. All judges or other officers of the supreme, circuit or county courts provided for in this article shall hold their offices until their successors respectively are elected or appointed and qualified.

§ 37. All officers provided for in this article shall respectively reside in the district, county, precinct, city or town for which they may be elected or appointed. Vacancies in the elective offices provided for in this article shall be filled by appointment until the next general election as follows: All judges of the supreme, circuit and county courts by the govern-

or. All other judicial and other offices by the county board of the counties where the vacancy occurs; in cases of police magistrates, by the municipality.

§ 38. All process shall run in the name of the "State of South Dakota." All prosecutions shall be carried on in the name of and by authority of the "State of South Dakota."

ARTICLE VI.

BILL OF RIGHTS.

§ 1. All men are born equally free and independent, and have certain inherent rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, of acquiring and protecting property and the pursuit of happiness. To secure these rights governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed.

§ 2. No person shall be deprived of life, liberty or property without due process of law.

§ 3. The right to worship God according to the dictates of conscience shall never be infringed. No person shall be denied any civil or political right, privilege or position on account of his religious opinions; but the liberty of conscience hereby secured shall not be so construed as to excuse licentiousness, the invasion of the rights of others, or justify practices inconsistent with the peace or safety of the state.

No person shall be compelled to attend or support any minister or place of worship against his consent nor shall any preference be given by law to any religious establishment, or mode of worship. No money or property of the state shall be given or appropriated for the benefit of any sectarian or religious society or institution.

§ 4. The right of petition, and of the people peaceably to assemble to consult for the common good and make known their opinions, shall never be abridged.

§ 5. Every person may freely speak, write and publish on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that right. In all trials for libel, both civil and criminal, the truth, when published with good motives and for justifiable ends, shall be sufficient defense. The jury shall have the right to determine the fact and the law under the direction of the court.

§ 6. The right of trial by jury shall remain inviolate and shall extend to all cases at law without regard to the amount in controversy, but the legislature may provide for a jury of less than twelve in any court not a court of record and for the decision of civil cases by three-fourths of the jury in any court.

§ 7. In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall have the right to defend in person and by counsel; to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him; to have a copy thereof; to meet the witnesses.

against him face to face; to have compulsory process served for obtaining witnesses in his behalf, and to a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the county or district in which the offense is alleged to have been committed.

§ 8. All persons shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for capital offenses when proof is evident or presumption great. The privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended unless, when in case of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require it.

§ 9. No person shall be compelled in any criminal case to give evidence against himself or be twice put in jeopardy for the same offense.

§ 10. No person shall be held for criminal offense unless on the presentment or indictment of the grand jury, or information of the public prosecutor, except in cases of impeachment, in cases cognizable by county courts, by justices of the peace, and in cases arising in the army and navy, or in the militia when in actual service in time of war or public danger. Provided, that the grand jury may be modified or abolished by law.

§ 11. The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrant shall issue but upon probable cause supported by affidavit, particularly describing the place to be searched and the person or thing to be seized.

§ 12. No *ex post facto* law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts or making any irrevocable grant or privilege, franchise or immunity, shall be passed.

§ 13. Private property shall not be taken for public use, or damaged without just compensation as determined by a jury, which shall be paid as soon as it can be ascertained, and before possession is taken. No benefit which may accrue to the owner as the result of an improvement made by any private corporation shall be considered in fixing the compensation for property taken or damaged. The fee of land taken for railroad tracks or other highways shall remain in such owners, subject to the use for which it is taken.

§ 14. No distinction shall ever be made by law between resident aliens and citizens in reference to the possession, enjoyment or descent of property.

§ 15. No person shall be imprisoned for debt arising out of or founded upon a contract.

§ 16. The military shall be in strict subordination to the civil power. No soldier in time of peace shall be quartered in any house without consent of the owner, nor in time of war except in the manner prescribed by law.

§ 17. No tax or duty shall be imposed without the consent of the people or their representatives in the legislature, and all taxation shall be equal and **uniform**.

§ 18. No law shall be passed granting to any citizen, class of citizens or corporation, privileges or immunities which upon the same terms shall not equally belong to all citizens or corporations.

§ 19. Elections shall be free and equal, and no power, civil or military shall at any time interfere to prevent the free exercise of the right of suffrage. Soldiers in time of war may vote at their post of duty in or out of the state under regulations to be prescribed by the legislature.

§ 20. All courts shall be open, and every man for an injury done him in his property, person or reputation, shall have remedy by due course of law, and right and justice, administered without denial or delay.

§ 21. No power of suspending laws shall be exercised unless by the legislature or its authority.

§ 22. No person shall be attainted of treason or felony by the legislature.

§ 23. Excessive bail shall not be required, excessive fines imposed, nor cruel punishment inflicted.

§ 24. The right of citizenship to bear arms in defense of themselves and the state shall not be denied.

§ 25. Treason against the state shall consist only in levying war against it, or in adhering to its enemies, or in giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or confession in open court.

§ 26. All political power is inherent in the people, and all free government is founded on their authority, and is instituted for their equal protection and benefit, and they have the right in lawful and constituted methods to alter or reform their forms of government in such manner as they may think proper. And the State of South Dakota is an inseparable part of the American Union, and the Constitution of the United States is the supreme law of the land.

§ 27. The blessings of a free government can only be maintained by a firm adherence to justice, moderation, temperance, frugality and virtue and by frequent recurrence to fundamental principles.

ARTICLE VII.

ELECTIONS AND RIGHT OF SUFFRAGE.

§ 1. Every male person resident of this state who shall be of the age of twenty-one years and upwards, not otherwise disqualified, belonging to either of the following classes, who shall be a qualified elector under the laws of the territory of Dakota at the date of the ratification of this constitution by the people, or who shall have resided in the United States one year, in the state six months, in the county thirty days, and in the election precinct where he offers his vote ten days next preceding any election, shall be deemed a qualified elector at such election:

First, citizens of the United States.

Second, persons of foreign birth who shall have declared their intention to become citizens conformably to the laws of the United States upon the subject of naturalization.

§ 2. The legislature shall at its first session after the admission of the state into the union submit to a vote of the electors of the state the following question to be voted upon at the next general election held thereafter, namely: "Shall the word 'male' be stricken from the article of the constitution relating to elections and the right of suffrage?" If a majority of the votes cast upon that question are in favor of striking out said word "male" it shall be stricken out and there shall thereafter be no distinction between males and females in the exercise of the right of suffrage at any election in this state.

§ 3. All votes shall be by ballot, but the legislature may provide for numbering ballots for the purpose of preventing and detecting fraud.

§ 4. All general elections shall be biennial.

§ 5. Electors shall in all cases except treason, felony or breach of the peace be privileged from arrest during their attendance at elections and in going to and returning from the same. And no elector shall be obliged to do military duty on the days of elections, except in the time of war or public danger.

§ 6. No elector shall be deemed to have lost his residence in this state by reason of his absence on business of the United States or of this state, or in the military or naval service of the United States.

§ 7. No soldier, seaman or marine in the army or navy of the United States shall be deemed a resident of this state in consequence of being stationed therein.

§ 8. No person under guardianship, *non compos mentis* or insane, shall be qualified to vote at any election, nor shall any person convicted of treason or felony be qualified to vote at any election unless restored to civil rights.

§ 9. Any woman having the qualifications enumerated in section 1 of this article as to age, residence and citizenship, and including those now qualified by the laws of the territory, may vote at any election held solely for school purposes and may hold any office in this state, except as otherwise provided in this constitution.

ARTICLE VIII.

EDUCATION AND SCHOOL LANDS.

§ 1. The stability of a republican form of government depending on the mortality and intelligence of the people, it shall be the duty of the legislature to establish and maintain a general and uniform system of public schools wherein tuition shall be without charge, and equally open

to all; and to adopt all suitable means to secure to the people the advantages and opportunities of education.

§ 2. All proceeds of the sale of public lands that have heretofore been or may hereafter be given by the United States for the use of public schools in the state; all such per centum as may be granted by the United States on the sales of public lands; the proceeds of all property that shall fall to the state by escheat; the proceeds of all gifts or donations to the state for public schools or not otherwise appropriated by the terms of the gift; and all property otherwise acquired for public schools, shall be and remain a perpetual fund for the maintenance of public schools in the state. It shall be deemed a trust fund held by the state. The principal shall forever remain inviolate, and may be increased, but shall never be diminished, and the state shall make good all losses thereof which may in any manner occur.

§ 3. The interest and income of this fund, together with the net proceeds of all fines for violation of state laws, and all other sums which may be added thereto by law, shall be faithfully used and applied each year for the benefit of the public schools of the state, and shall be for this purpose apportioned among and between all the several public school corporations of the state in proportion to the number of children in each, of school age, as may be fixed by law; and no part of the fund, either principal or interest, shall ever be diverted, even temporarily, from this purpose or used for any other purpose whatever than the maintenance of public schools for the equal benefit of all the people of the state.

§ 4. After one year from the assembling of the first legislature, the lands granted to the state by the United States for the use of public schools may be sold upon the following conditions and no other: Not more than one-third of all such lands shall be sold within the first five years, and no more than two-thirds within the first fifteen years after the title thereto is vested in the state, and the legislature shall, subject to the provisions of this article, provide for the sale of the same.

The commissioner of school and public lands, the state auditor and the county superintendent of schools of the counties severally, shall constitute boards of appraisal and shall appraise all school lands within the several counties which they may from time to time select and designate for sale, at their actual value under the terms of sale.

They shall take care to first select and designate for sale the most valuable lands; and they shall ascertain all such lands as may be of special and peculiar value, other than agricultural, and cause the proper subdivision of the same in order that the largest price may be obtained therefor.

§ 5. No land shall be sold for less than the appraised value, and in no case for less than ten dollars an acre. The purchaser shall pay one-

fourth of the price in cash and the remaining three-fourths as follows: one-fourth in five years, one-fourth in ten years and one-fourth in fifteen years, with interest thereon at the rate of not less than six per centum per annum, payable annually in advance; but all such subdivided lands may be sold for cash, provided that upon payment of the interest for one full year in advance, the balance of the purchase price may be paid at any time. All sales shall be at public auction to the highest bidder, after sixty days' advertisement of the same in a newspaper of general circulation in the vicinity of the lands to be sold, and one at the seat of government. Such lands as shall not have been specially subdivided shall be offered in tracts of not more than eighty acres and those so subdivided in the smallest subdivision. All lands designated for sale and not sold within four years after appraisal, shall be re-appraised by the board of appraisal as hereinbefore provided before they are sold.

§ 6. All sales shall be conducted through the office of the commissioner of school and public lands as may be prescribed by law, and returns of all appraisals and sales shall be made to said office. No sale shall operate to convey any right or title to any lands for sixty days after the date thereof, nor until the same shall have received the approval of the governor, in such form as may be provided by law. No grant or patent for any such lands shall issue until final payment be made.

§ 7. All lands, money or other property donated, granted or received from the United States or any other source for a university, agricultural college, normal schools or other educational or charitable institution or purpose and the proceeds of all such lands and other property so received from any source, shall be and remain perpetual funds, the interest and income of which, together with the rents of all such lands as may remain unsold, shall be inviolably appropriated and applied to the specific objects of the original grants or gifts. The principal of every such fund may be increased, but shall never be diminished, and the interest and income only shall be used. Every such fund shall be deemed a trust fund held by the state, and the state shall make good all losses therefrom that shall in any manner occur.

§ 8. All lands mentioned in the preceding section shall be appraised and sold in the same manner and by the same officers and boards under the same limitations and subject to all the conditions as to price, sale and approval, provided above for the appraisal and sale of lands for the benefit of public schools, but a distinct and separate account shall be kept by the proper officers of each of such funds.

§ 9. The lands mentioned in this Article shall be leased for pasturage, meadow, farming, the growing of crops of grain and general agricultural purposes, and at public auction, after notice as hereinbefore provided in case of sale and shall be offered in tracts

not greater than one section. All rents shall be payable annually in advance, and no term of lease shall exceed five years, nor shall any lease be valid until it receives the approval of the governor.

§ 10. No claim to any public lands by any trespasser thereon by reason of occupancy, cultivation or improvement thereof, shall ever be recognized; nor shall compensation ever be made on account of any improvements made by such trespasser.

§ 11. The moneys of the permanent school and other educational funds shall be invested only in first mortgages upon good improved farm lands within this state, as hereinafter provided or in bonds of school corporations within this state, or in bonds of the United States or of the State of South Dakota, or of any organized county, township or incorporated city in said state. The legislature shall provide by law the method of determining the amount of said funds, which shall be invested from time to time in such classes of securities respectively, taking care to secure continuous investments as far as possible.

All money of said funds which may from time to time be designated for investment in farm mortgages and in the bonds of school corporations or in the bonds of organized counties, townships or incorporated cities within this state, shall for such purpose be divided among the organized counties of the state in proportion to population as nearly as provisions by law to secure continuous investment may permit. The several counties shall hold and manage the same as trust funds, and they shall be and remain responsible and accountable for the principal and interest of all such moneys received by them from the date of receipt until returned because not loaned; and in case of loss of any money so apportioned to any county, such county shall make the same good out of its common revenue. Counties shall invest said money in bonds of school corporations, counties, townships or cities, or in first mortgages upon good improved farm lands within their limits respectively. The amount of each loan shall not exceed one-third of the actual value of the lands covered by the mortgage given to secure the same, such value to be determined by the board of county commissioners of the county in which the land is situated and in no case shall more than five thousand dollars (\$5,000) be loaned to any one person, firm or corporation, and the rate of interest shall not be less than five per cent per annum, and shall be such other and higher rate as the legislature may provide, and shall be payable semi-annually on the first day of January and July; Provided, that whenever there are moneys of said fund in any county amounting to one thousand dollars that cannot be loaned according to the provisions of this section, and any law pursuant thereto, the said sum may be returned to the state treasurer to be intrusted to some other county or counties, or otherwise invested under the provisions of this section.

Each county shall semi-annually, on the first day of January and July, render an account of the condition of the funds intrusted to it to the auditor of state, and at the same time pay to or account to the state treasurer for the interest due on all funds intrusted to it.

The legislature may provide by general law that counties may retain from interest collected in excess of five per centum per annum upon all said funds intrusted to them, not to exceed one per centum per annum. But no county shall be exempted from the obligation to make semi-annual payments to the state treasurer of interest at the rate provided by law for such loans, except only said one per centum, and in no case shall the interest, so to be paid, be less than five per centum per annum.

The legislature shall provide by law for the safe investment of the permanent school and other educational funds and for the prompt collection of interest and income thereof, and to carry out the objects and provisions of this section.

The rate of interest upon all investments of the permanent school or other educational funds mentioned in Section 11 of Article VIII, of the constitution of this state is hereby changed and reduced from six per centum per annum to five per centum per annum, wherever the said words "six per centum per annum" occur in said section.

§ 12. The governor may disapprove any sale, lease or investment other than such as are intrusted to the counties.

§ 13. All losses to the permanent school or other educational funds of this state which shall have been occasioned by the defalcation, negligence, mismanagement or fraud of the agents or officers controlling and managing the same, shall be audited by the proper authorities of the state. The amount so audited shall be a permanent funded debt against the state in favor of the fund sustaining the loss upon which not less than six per centum of annual interest shall be paid. The amount of indebtedness so created shall not be counted as a part of the indebtedness mentioned in article XIII., section 2.

§ 14. The legislature shall provide by law for the protection of the school lands from trespass or unlawful appropriation, and for their defense against all unauthorized claims or efforts to divert them from the school fund.

§ 15. The legislature shall make such provision by general taxation, and by authorizing the school corporations to levy such additional taxes as with the income from the permanent school fund shall secure a thorough and efficient system of common schools throughout the state.

§ 16. No appropriation of lands, money or other property or credits to aid any sectarian school shall ever be made by the state, or any county or municipality within the state, nor shall the state or any county or municipality within the state accept any grant, conveyance, gift or bequest of lands, money or other property to be used for sectarian purposes.

es, and no sectarian instruction shall be allowed in any school or institution aided or supported by the state.

§ 17. No teacher, state, county, township or district school officer shall be interested in the sale, proceeds or profits of any book, apparatus or furniture used or to be used in any school in this state, under such penalties as shall be provided by law.

ARTICLE IX.

COUNTY AND TOWNSHIP ORGANIZATION.

§ 1. The legislature shall provide by general law for organizing new counties, locating the county seats thereof and changing county lines; but no new counties shall be organized so as to include an area of less than twenty-four congressional townships, as near as may be without dividing a township or fractional township, nor shall the boundaries of any organized county be changed so as to reduce the same to a less area than above specified. All changes in county boundaries in counties already organized, before taking effect, shall be submitted to the electors of the county or counties to be affected thereby, at the next general election thereafter and be adopted by a majority of the votes cast in each county at such election. Counties now organized shall remain as they are unless changed according to the above provisions.

§ 2. In counties already organized where the county seat has not been located by a majority vote, it shall be the duty of the county board to submit the location of the county seat to the electors of said county at a general election. The place receiving a majority of all votes cast at said election shall be the county seat of said county.

§ 3. Whenever a majority of the legal voters of any organized county shall petition the board to change the location of the county seat which has once been located by a majority vote, specifying the place to which it is to be changed, said board shall submit the same to the people of the said county at the next general election, and if the proposition to change the county seat be ratified by two-thirds of the votes cast at said election (except as hereinafter provided) then the county seat shall be changed, otherwise not; Provided, however, that in cases where the county seat is not located at a railroad station and it is proposed to remove the same to a railroad station, then the proposition to change the county seat may be ratified by three-fifths of the votes cast at said election, upon the question of such removal and in such case if the proposition to change the county seat be ratified by three-fifths of the votes cast at said election upon the question of such removal then the county seat shall be changed, otherwise not."

A proposition to change the location of the county seat of any organized county shall not be submitted before the expiration of four years."

§ 4. The legislature shall provide by general law for organizing the counties into townships, having due regard for congressional township lines and natural boundaries, and whenever the population is sufficient and the natural boundaries will permit, the civil townships shall be co-extensive with the congressional townships.

§ 5. In each organized county at the first general election held after the admission of the state of South Dakota into the union, and every two years thereafter, there shall be elected a clerk of the court, sheriff, county auditor, register of deeds, treasurer, state's attorney, surveyor, coroner, and superintendent of schools, whose terms of office, respectively, shall be two years, and except the clerk of the court, no person shall be eligible for more than four years in succession to any of the above named offices.

§ 6. The legislature shall provide by general law for such county, township and district officers as may be deemed necessary, and shall prescribe the duties and compensation of all county, township and district officers.

§ 7. All county, township and district officers shall be electors in the county, township or district in which they are elected, provided that nothing in this section shall prevent the holding of school offices by any person as provided in section 9, article VII; and provided, further, that the legislature shall have authority to prescribe additional qualifications for superintendent of schools, not inconsistent herewith.

ARTICLE X.

MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS.

§ 1. The legislature shall provide by general laws for the organization and classification of municipal corporations. The number of such classes shall not exceed four, and the powers of each class shall be defined by general laws, so that no such corporations shall have any powers, or be subject to any restrictions other than those of all corporations of the same class. The legislature shall restrict the power of such corporations to levy taxes and assessments, borrow money and contract debts, so as to prevent the abuse of such power.

§ 2. Except as otherwise provided in this constitution, no tax or assessment shall be levied or collected, or debts contracted by municipal corporations, except in pursuance of law, for public purposes specified by law; nor shall money raised by taxation, loan or assessment, for one purpose ever be diverted to any other.

§ 3. No street passenger railway or telegraph or telephone line shall be constructed within the limits of any village, town or city without the consent of its local authorities.

ARTICLE XI.

REVENUE AND FINANCE.

§ 1. The legislature shall provide for an annual tax, sufficient to defray the estimated ordinary expenses of the state for each year, not to exceed in any one year two mills on each dollar of the assessed valuation of all taxable property in the state, to be ascertained by the last assessment made for state and county purposes.

And whenever it shall appear that such ordinary expenses shall exceed the income of the state for such year, the legislature shall provide for levying a tax for the ensuing year, sufficient, with other sources of income, to pay the deficiency of the preceding year together with the estimated expenses of such ensuing year. And for the purpose of paying the public debt, the legislature shall provide for levying a tax annually, sufficient to pay the annual interest and the principal of such debt within ten years from the final passage of the law creating the debt, provided that the annual tax for the payment of the interest and principal of the public debt shall not exceed in any one year two mills on each dollar of the assessed valuation of all taxable property in the state as ascertained by the last assessment made for the state and county purposes.

Provided, that for the purpose of establishing, installing, maintaining and operating a hard fiber twine and cordage plant at the state penitentiary at Sioux Falls, South Dakota, the legislature shall provide for a tax for the year 1907 of not to exceed one and one-half mills on each dollar of the assessed valuation of all taxable property in the state, as ascertained by the last assessment made for state and county purposes.

§ 2. All taxes shall be uniform on all property and shall be levied and collected for public purposes only. The value of each subject of taxation shall be so fixed in money that every person and corporation shall pay a tax in proportion to the value of his, her or its property. Franchises and licenses to do business in the state, gross earnings and net income, shall be considered in taxing corporations and the power to tax corporate property shall not be surrendered or suspended by any contract or grant to which the state shall be a party. The legislature shall provide by general law for the assessing and levying of taxes on all corporate property, as near as may be, by the same methods as are provided for assessing and levying of taxes on individual property.

§ 3. The power to tax corporations and corporate property shall not be surrendered or suspended by any contract or grant to which the state shall be a party.

§ 4. The legislature shall provide for taxing all moneys, credits, investments in bonds, stocks, joint stock companies, or otherwise; and also for taxing the notes and bills discounted or purchased, moneys loaned

and all other property, effects or dues of every description, of all banks and of all bankers, so that all property employed in banking shall always be subject to a taxation equal to that imposed on the property of individuals.

§ 5. The property of the United States and of the state, county and municipal corporations, both real and personal, shall be exempt from taxation.

§ 6. The legislature shall, by general law, exempt from taxation, property used exclusively for agricultural and horticultural societies, for school, religious, cemetery and charitable purposes, and personal property to any amount not exceeding in value two hundred dollars for each individual liable to taxation.

§ 7. All laws exempting property from taxation, other than that enumerated in sections 5 and 6 of this article, shall be void.

§ 8. No tax shall be levied except in pursuance of law, which shall distinctly state the object of the same, to which the tax only shall be applied.

§ 9. All taxes levied and collected for state purposes shall be paid into the state treasury. No indebtedness shall be incurred or money expended by the state, and no warrant shall be drawn upon the state treasurer except in pursuance of an appropriation for the specific purpose first made. The legislature shall provide by suitable enactment for carrying this section into effect.

§ 10. The legislature may vest the corporate authority of cities, towns and villages, with power to make local improvements by special taxation of contiguous property or otherwise. For all corporate purposes, all municipal corporations may be vested with authority to assess and collect taxes; but such tax shall be uniform in respect to persons and property within the jurisdiction of the body levying the same.

§ 11. The making of profit, directly or indirectly, out of state, county, city, town or school district money, or using the same for any purpose not authorized by law, shall be deemed a felony and shall be punished as provided by law.

§ 12. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public moneys shall be published annually, in such manner as the legislature may provide.

ARTICLE XII.

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS AND EXPENDITURES.

§ 1. No money shall be paid out of the treasury except upon appropriation by law and on warrant drawn by the proper officer.

§ 2. The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for ordinary expenses of the executive, legislative and ju-

dicial departments of the state, the current expenses of state institutions, interest on the public debt, and for common schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one object, and shall require a two-thirds vote of all the members of each branch of the legislature.

§ 3. The legislature shall never grant any extra compensation to any public officer, employe, agent or contractor after the services shall have been rendered or the contract entered into, nor authorize the payment of any claims or part thereof created against the state, under any agreement or contract made without express authority of law, and all such unauthorized agreements or contracts shall be null and void; nor shall the compensation of any public officer be increased or diminished during his term of office; Provided, however, that the legislature may make appropriations for expenditures incurred in suppressing insurrection or repelling invasion.

§ 4. An itemized statement of all receipts and expenditures of the public moneys shall be published annually in such manner as the legislature shall provide, and such statements shall be submitted to the legislature at the beginning of each regular session by the governor with his message.

ARTICLE XIII.

PUBLIC INDEBTEDNESS.

§ 1. Neither the state nor any county, township or municipality shall loan or give its credit or make donations to or in aid of any individual association or corporation except for the necessary support of the poor, nor subscribe to or become the owner of the capital stock of any association or corporation, nor pay or become responsible for the debt or liability of any individual, association or corporation; Provided, that the state may assume or pay such debt or liability when incurred in time of war for the defense of the state. Nor shall the state engage in any work of internal improvement.

§ 2. For the purpose of defraying any extraordinary expenses and making public improvements, or to meet casual deficits or failure in revenue, the state may contract debts never to exceed with previous debts in the aggregate \$100,000, and no greater indebtedness shall be incurred except for the purpose of repelling invasion, suppressing insurrection, or defending the state or the United States in war and provision shall be made by law for the payment of the interest annually, and the principal when due, by tax levied for the purpose or from other sources of revenue; which law providing for the payment of such interest and principal by such tax or otherwise shall be irrevocable until such debt is paid; Provided, however, the State of South Dakota shall have the power

to refund the territorial debt assumed by the State of South Dakota, by bonds of the State of South Dakota.

§ 3. That the indebtedness of the State of South Dakota limited by section 2 of this article shall be in addition to the debt of the territory of Dakota assumed by and agreed to be paid by South Dakota.

§ 4. The debt of any county, city, town, school district, civil township or other subdivision, shall never exceed five (5) per centum upon the assessed valuation of the taxable property therein for the year preceding that in which said indebtedness is incurred.

In estimating the amount of indebtedness which a municipality or subdivision may incur, the amount of indebtedness contracted prior to the adoption of the constitution shall be included;

Provided, that any county, municipal corporation, civil township, district or other subdivision may incur an additional indebtedness not exceeding ten per centum upon the assessed valuation of the taxable property therein for the year preceding that in which said indebtedness is incurred, for the purpose of providing water and sewerage for irrigation, domestic uses, sewerage and other purposes; and

Provided, further, that in a city where the population is 8,000 or more, such city may incur an indebtedness not exceeding eight per centum upon the assessed valuation of the taxable property therein for the year next preceding that in which said indebtedness is incurred for the purpose of constructing street railways, electric lights or other lighting plants.

Provided, further, that no county, municipal corporation, civil township, district or subdivision shall be included within such district or subdivision without a majority vote in favor thereof of the electors of the county, municipal corporation, civil township, district or other subdivision as the case may be, which is proposed to be included therein, and no such debt shall ever be incurred for any of the purposes in this section provided, unless authorized by a vote in favor thereof by a majority of the electors of such county, municipal corporation, civil township, district or subdivision incurring the same."

§ 5. Any city, county, town, school district or any other subdivision incurring indebtedness shall, at or before the time of so doing, provide for the collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay interest and also the principal thereof when due, and all laws or ordinances providing for the payment of the interest or principal of any debt shall be irrevocable until such debt be paid.

§ 6. In order that the payment of debts and liabilities contracted or incurred by and in behalf of the Territory of Dakota may be justly and equitably provided for and made, and in pursuance of the requirements of an act of congress approved February 22, 1889, entitled "An Act to Provide for the Division of Dakota into two States and to Enable the People of North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana and Washington to form Constitutions and State Governments and to be Admitted into the Union

on an Equal Footing with the Original States, and to Make Donations of Public Lands to such States" the States of North Dakota and South Dakota by proceedings of a Joint Commission, duly appointed under said act, the sessions whereof were held in Bismarck in said State of North Dakota, from July 16, 1889, to July 31, 1889, inclusive, have agreed to the following adjustment of the amounts of the debts and liabilities of the Territory of Dakota which shall be assumed and paid by each of the States of North Dakota and South Dakota, respectively, to-wit:

1. This agreement shall take effect and be in force from and after the admission into the Union, as one of the United States of America, of either the State of North Dakota or the State of South Dakota.

2. The words "State of North Dakota" wherever used in this agreement, shall be taken to mean the territory of North Dakota, in case the State of South Dakota shall be admitted into the Union prior to the admission into the Union of the State of North Dakota, and the words "State of South Dakota," wherever used in this agreement, shall be taken to mean the Territory of South Dakota in case the State of North Dakota shall be admitted into the Union prior to the admission into the Union of the State of South Dakota.

3. The said State of North Dakota shall assume and pay all bonds issued by the Territory of Dakota to provide funds for the purchase, construction, repairs or maintenance of such public institutions, grounds or buildings as are located within the boundaries of North Dakota, and shall pay all warrants issued under and by virtue of that certain act of the Legislative assembly of the Territory of Dakota, approved March 3, 1889, entitled "An Act to provide for the refunding of outstanding warrants drawn on the capitol building fund.

4. The said State of South Dakota shall assume and pay all bonds issued by the Territory of Dakota to provide funds for the purchase, construction, repairs or maintenance of such public institutions, grounds or buildings as are located within the boundaries of South Dakota.

5. That is to say: The State of North Dakota shall assume and pay the following bonds and indebtedness, to-wit; Bonds issued on account of the hospital for insane at Jamestown, North Dakota, the face aggregate of which is two hundred and sixty-six thousand dollars; also, bonds issued on account of the North Dakota University at Grand Forks, North Dakota, the face aggregate of which is ninety-six thousand seven hundred dollars; also, bonds issued on account of the penitentiary at Bismarck, North Dakota, the face aggregate of which is ninety-three thousand six hundred dollars; also refunding capitol building warrants dated April 1, 1889, eighty-three thousand five hundred and seven dollars and forty-six cents.

And the State of South Dakota shall assume and pay the following bonds and indebtedness, to-wit: Bonds issued on account of the Hospital for the Insane at Yankton, South Dakota, the face aggregate of which is two hundred and ten thousand dollars; also, bonds issued on account of the school for deaf mutes at Sioux Falls, South Dakota, the face aggregate of which is fifty-one thousand dollars; also, bonds issued on account of the University at Vermillion, South Dakota, the face aggregate of which is seventy-five thousand dollars; also, bonds issued on account of the penitentiary at Sioux Falls, South Dakota, the face aggregate of which is ninety-four thousand three hundred dollars; also, bonds issued on account of the agricultural college, at Brookings, South Dakota, the face aggregate of which is ninety-seven thousand five hundred dollars; also, bonds issued on account of the normal school at Madison, South Dakota, the face aggregate of which is forty-nine thousand four hundred dollars; also, bonds issued on account of school of mines at Rapid City, South Dakota, the face aggregate of which is thirty-three thousand dollars; also bonds issued on account of the reform school at Plankinton, South Dakota, the face aggregate of which is thirty thousand dollars; also, bonds issued on account of the normal school at Spearfish, South Dakota, the face aggregate of which is twenty-five thousand dollars; also, bonds issued on account of the soldiers' home at Hot Springs, South Dakota, the face aggregate of which is forty-five thousand dollars.

6. The States of North Dakota and South Dakota shall pay one-half each of all liabilities now existing or hereafter and prior to the taking effect of this agreement incurred, except those heretofore and hereafter incurred on account of public institutions, grounds or buildings, except as otherwise herein specifically provided.

7. The State of South Dakota shall pay to the State of North Dakota forty-six thousand five hundred dollars on account of the excess of territorial appropriations for the permanent improvement of territorial institutions which under this agreement will go to South Dakota, and in full of the undivided one-half interest of North Dakota in the territorial library, and in full settlement of unbalanced accounts, and of all claims against the Territory, of whatever nature, legal or equitable, arising out of the alleged erroneous or unlawful taxation of the Northern Pacific Railroad lands, and the payment of said amount shall discharge and exempt the State of South Dakota from all liability for or on account of the several matters hereinbefore referred to; nor shall either state be called upon to pay or answer to any portion of liability hereafter arising or accruing on account of transactions heretofore had, which liability would be a liability of the Territory of Dakota had such territory remained in existence, and which liability shall grow out of matters con-

nected with any public institution; grounds or buildings of the territory situated or located within the boundaries of the other state.

8. A final adjustment of accounts shall be made upon the following basis: North Dakota shall be charged with all sums paid on account of the public institutions, grounds or buildings, located within its boundaries on account of the current appropriations since March 8, 1889; and South Dakota shall be charged with all sums paid on account of public institutions, grounds or buildings located within its boundaries on the same account and during the same time. Each state shall be charged with one-half of all other expenses of the territorial government during the same time. All moneys paid into the treasury during the period from March 8, 1889, to the time of taking effect of this agreement by any county, municipality or person within the limits of the proposed State of North Dakota, shall be credited to the State of North Dakota; and all sums paid into said treasury within the same time by any county, municipality or person within the limits of the proposed State of South Dakota shall be credited to the State of South Dakota; except that any and all taxes on gross earnings paid into said treasury by railroad corporations since the 8th day of March, 1889 based upon earnings of years prior to 1888, under and by virtue of the act of the Legislative Assembly of the Territory of Dakota, approved March 7, 1889, and entitled "An Act providing for the levy and collection of taxes upon property of railroad companies in this territory," being Chapter 107 of the Session Laws of 1889 (that is, the part of such sum going to the territory) shall be equally divided between the States of North Dakota and South Dakota; and all taxes heretofore or hereafter paid into the said treasury under and by virtue of the Act last mentioned, based on the gross earnings of the year 1888, shall be distributed as already provided by law, except that so much thereof as goes to the Territorial Treasury shall be divided as follows: North Dakota shall have so * thereof as shall be or has been paid by railroads within the limits of the proposed State of North Dakota, and South Dakota so much thereof as shall be or has been paid by railroads within the limits of the proposed State of South Dakota; each state shall be credited also with all balances of appropriations made by the Seventeenth Legislative Assembly of the Territory of Dakota for the account of public institutions, grounds or buildings situated within its limits, remaining unexpended on March 8, 1889. If there be any indebtedness except the indebtedness represented by the bonds and refunding warrants hereinbefore mentioned, each state shall at the time of such final adjustment of accounts, assume its share of said indebtedness as determined by the amount paid on account of the public institutions, grounds or buildings of such state in excess of the receipts from counties, municipalities, railroad corporations or persons within the limits

of said state as provided in this Article; and if there should be a surplus at the time of such final adjustment, each state shall be entitled to the amounts received from counties, municipalities, railroad corporations or persons within its limits over and above the amount charged to it.

§ 7. And the State of South Dakota hereby obligates itself to pay such part of the debts and liabilities of the Territory of Dakota as is declared by the foregoing agreement to be its proportion thereof, the same as if such proportion had been originally created by said State of South Dakota as its own debt or liability.

§ 8. The Territorial Treasurer is hereby authorized and empowered to issue refunding bonds to the amount of \$107,500.00, bearing interest not to exceed the rate of four per cent, per annum, for the purpose of refunding the following described indebtedness of the Territory of Dakota, to-wit:

\$77,500.00 5 per cent bonds, date May 1, 1883, issued for the construction of the west wing of the Insane Hospital at Yankton and \$30,000.00 6 per cent bonds dated May 1, 1883, issued for permanent improvements Dakota Penitentiary, at Sioux Falls, such refunding bonds, if issued, to run for not more than twenty years, and shall be executed by the governor and treasurer of the Territory, and shall be attested by the secretary under the great seal of the Territory.

In case such bonds are issued by the Territorial Treasurer as hereinbefore set forth, before the first day of October, 1889, then upon the admission of South Dakota as a state it shall assume and pay said bonds in lieu of the aforesaid Territorial indebtedness.

ARTICLE XIV.

STATE INSTITUTIONS.

§ 1. The charitable and penal institutions of the State of South Dakota shall consist of a penitentiary, insane hospital, a school for the deaf and dumb, a school for the blind and a reform school.

§ 2. The state institutions provided for in the preceding section shall be under the control of the State Board of Charities and Corrections, under such rules and restrictions as the legislature shall provide; such board to consist of not to exceed five members, to be appointed by the governor and confirmed by the senate, and whose compensation shall be fixed by law.

§ 3. The State University, the agricultural college, the normal schools and all other educational institutions that may be sustained either wholly or in part by the state shall be under the control of a board of five members appointed by the governor and confirmed by the senate under such rules and restrictions as the legislature shall provide. The legislature may increase the number of members to nine.

§ 4. The regents shall appoint a board of five members for each institution under their control, to be designated the board of trustees. They shall hold office for five years, one member retiring annually. The trustees of each institution shall appoint the faculty of the same, and shall provide for the current management of the institution, but all appointments and removals must have the approval of the regents to be valid. The trustees of the several institutions shall receive no compensation for their services, but they shall be reimbursed for all expenses incurred in the discharge of their duties, upon presenting an itemized account of the same to the proper officer. Each board of trustees at its first meeting shall decide by lot the order in which its members shall retire from office.

§ 5. The legislature shall provide that the science of mining and metallurgy be taught in at least one institution of learning under the patronage of the state.

ARTICLE XV.

MILITIA.

§ 1. The militia of the State of South Dakota shall consist of all able bodied male persons residing in the state, between the ages of eighteen and forty-five years, except such persons as now are, or hereafter may be, exempted by the laws of the United States or of this state.

§ 2. The legislature shall provide by law for the enrollment, uniforming, equipment and discipline of the militia and the establishment of volunteer and such other organizations or both, as may be deemed necessary for the protection of the state, the preservation of order and the efficiency and good of the service.

§ 3. The legislature in providing for the organization of the militia shall conform, as nearly as practicable, to the regulations for the government of the armies of the United States.

§ 4. All militia officers shall be commissioned by the governor, and may hold their commissions for such period of time as the legislature may provide, subject to removal by the governor for cause, to be first ascertained by a court martial pursuant to law.

§ 5. The militia shall in cases except treason, felony or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at muster and elections, and in going to and returning from the same.

§ 6. All military records, banners and relics of the state, except when in lawful use, shall be preserved in the office of the adjutant general as an enduring memorial of the patriotism and valor of South Dakota; and it shall be the duty of the legislature to provide by law for the safe keeping of the same.

§ 7. No person having conscientious scruples against bearing arms shall be compelled to do military duty in time of peace.

ARTICLE XVI.

IMPEACHMENT AND REMOVAL FROM OFFICE.

§ 1. The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment.

The concurrence of a majority of all members elected shall be necessary to an impeachment.

§ 2. All impeachments shall be tried by the senate. When sitting for that purpose the senators shall be upon oath or affirmation to do justice according to law and evidence. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two thirds of the members elected. When the governor or lieutenant governor is on trial the presiding judge of the supreme court shall preside.

§ 3. The governor and other state and judicial officers, except County Judges, Justices of the Peace and Police Magistrates shall be liable to impeachment for drunkenness, crimes, corrupt conduct, or malfeasance or misdemeanor in office, but judgment in such cases shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of trust or profit under the state. The person accused whether convicted or acquitted shall nevertheless be liable to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law.

§ 4. All officers not liable to impeachment shall be subject to removal for misconduct or malfeasance or crime or misdemeanor in office, or for drunkenness or gross incompetency, in such manner as may be provided by law.

§ 5. No officer shall exercise the duties of his office after he shall have been impeached and before his acquittal.

§ 6. On trial of an impeachment against the governor the lieutenant governor shall not act as a member of the court.

§ 7. No person shall be tried on impeachment before he shall have been served with a copy thereof at least twenty days previous to the day set for trial.

§ 8. No person shall be liable to impeachment twice for the same offense.

ARTICLE XVII.

CORPORATIONS.

§ 1. No corporation shall be created or have its charter extended, changed or amended by special laws except those for charitable, educational, penal or reformatory purposes, which are to be and remain under the patronage and control of the state; but the legislature shall provide, by general laws for the organization of all corporations hereafter to be created.

§ 2. All existing charters, or grants of special or exclusive privileges, under which a *bona fide* organization shall not have taken place and business been commenced in good faith at the time this constitution takes effect, shall thereafter have no validity.

§ 3. The legislature shall not remit the forfeiture of the charter of any corporation now existing nor alter or amend the same nor pass any other general or special law for the benefit of such corporation, except upon the condition that such corporation shall thereafter hold its charter subject to the provisions of this constitution.

§ 4. The exercise of the right of eminent domain shall never be abridged or so construed as to prevent the legislature from taking the property and franchises of incorporated companies and subjecting them to public use, the same as the property of individuals; and the exercise of the police power of the state shall never be abridged or so construed as to permit corporations to conduct their business in such manner as to infringe the equal rights of individuals or the general well-being of the state.

§ 5. In all elections for directors or managers of a corporation, each member or shareholder may cast the whole number of his votes for one candidate, or distribute them upon two or more candidates, as he may prefer.

§ 6. No foreign corporation shall do any business in this state without having one or more known places of business and an authorized agent or agents in the same upon whom process may be served.

§ 7. No corporation shall engage in any business other than that expressly authorized in its charter, nor shall it take or hold any real estate except such as may be necessary and proper for its legitimate business.

§ 8. No corporations shall issue stocks or bonds except for money, labor done, or money or property actually received; and all fictitious increase of stock or indebtedness shall be void. The stock and indebtedness of corporations shall not be increased except in pursuance of general law, nor without the consent of the persons holding the larger amount in value of the stock first obtained, at a meeting to be held after sixty days' notice given in pursuance of law.

§ 9. The legislature shall have the power to alter, revise or annul any charter of any corporation now existing and revokable at the taking effect of this constitution, or any that may be created, whenever in their opinion it may be injurious to the citizens of this state, in such a manner, however, that no injustice shall be done to the incorporators. No law hereafter enacted shall create, renew or extend the charter of more than one corporation.

§ 10. No law shall be passed by the legislature granting the right to construct and operate a street railroad within any city, town or incorporated village, without requiring the consent of the local authorities having the control of the street or highway proposed to be occupied by such street railroad.

§ 11. Any association or corporation organized for the purpose or any individual, shall have the right to construct and maintain lines of telegraph in this state and to connect the same with other lines; and the legislature shall by general law of uniform operation provide reasonable regulations to give full effect to this section. No telegraph company shall consolidate with, or hold a controlling interest in the stock or bonds of any other telegraph company owning a competing line, or acquire by purchase or otherwise, any other competing line of telegraph.

§ 12. Every railroad corporation organized or doing business in this state under the laws or authority thereof shall have and maintain a public office or place in this state for the transaction of its business, where transfers of its stock shall be made, and in which shall be kept for public inspection books in which shall be recorded the amount of capital stock subscribed, and by whom; the names of the owners of its stock, and the amount owned by them, respectively; the amount of stock paid in, and by whom; the transfers of said stock; the amount of its assets and liabilities; and the names and place of residence of its officers. The directors of every railroad corporation shall annually make a report, under oath, to the auditor of public accounts or some officer or officers to be designated by law, of all their acts and doings, which report shall include such matters relating to railroads as may be prescribed by law, and the legislature shall pass laws enforcing by suitable penalties the provisions of this section.

§ 13. The rolling stock, and all other movable property belonging to any railroad company or corporation in this state shall be considered personal property, and shall be liable to execution and sale in the same manner as the personal property of individuals, and the legislature shall pass no laws exempting such property from execution and sale.

§ 14. No railroad corporation shall consolidate its stock, property or franchises with any other railroad corporation owning a parallel or competing line; and in no case shall any consolidation take place except upon public notice given out, at least sixty days to all stockholders, in such manner as may be provided by law. Any attempt to evade the provisions of this section, by any railroad corporation, by lease or otherwise, shall work a forfeiture of its charter.

§ 15. Railways heretofore constructed or that may hereafter be constructed, in this state, are hereby declared public highways, and all rail-

road and transportation companies are declared to be common carriers and subject to legislative control; and the legislature shall have power to enact laws regulating and controlling the rates of charges for transportation of passengers and freight as such common carriers from one point to another in this state.

§ 16. Any association or corporation organized for the purpose shall have the right to construct and operate a railroad between any points within this state, and to connect at the state line with railroads of other states. Every railroad company shall have the right with its road to intersect, connect with, or cross any other railroad, and shall receive and transport each the other's passengers, tonnage and cars, loaded or empty, without delay or discrimination.

§ 17. The legislature shall pass laws to correct abuses and prevent discrimination and extortion in the rates of freight and passenger tariffs on the different railroads in this state, and enforce such laws by adequate penalties, to the extent, if necessary for that purpose, of forfeiture of their property and franchises.

§ 18. Municipal and other corporations and individuals invested with the privilege of taking private property for public use shall make just compensation for property taken, injured or destroyed, by the construction or enlargement of their works, highways or improvements, which compensation shall be paid or secured before such taking, injury or destruction. The legislature is hereby prohibited from depriving any person of an appeal from any preliminary assessment of damages against any such corporation or individuals made by viewers or otherwise; and the amount of such damages in all cases of appeal shall, on the demand of either party, be determined by a jury as in other civil cases.

§ 19. The term "corporations" as used in this Article, shall be construed to include all joint stock companies or associations having any of the powers or privileges or corporations not possessed by individuals or partnerships.

§ 20. Monopolies and trusts shall never be allowed in this state and no incorporated company, co-partnership or association of persons in this state shall directly or indirectly combine or make any contract with any incorporated company, foreign or domestic, through their stockholders or the trustees or assigns of such stockholders, or with any co-partnership or association of persons, or in any manner whatever to fix the prices, limit the production or regulate the transportation of any product or commodity so as to prevent competition in such prices, production or transportation or to establish excessive prices therefor.

The legislature shall pass laws for the enforcement of this section by adequate penalties and in the case of incorporated companies, if necessary for that purpose may, as a penalty, declare a forfeiture of their franchises.

ARTICLE XVIII.

BANKING AND CURRENCY.

§ 1. If a general banking law shall be enacted it shall provide for the registry and countersigning by an officer of this state of all bills or paper credit designed to circulate as money, and require security to the full amount thereof, to be deposited with the state treasurer, in the approved securities of the State or of the United States, to be rated at ten per centum below their par value, and in case of their depreciation the deficiency shall be made good by depositing additional securities.

§ 2. Every bank, banking company or corporation shall be required to cease all banking operations within twenty years from the time of its organization, and promptly thereafter close its business, but shall have corporate capacity to sue or be sued until its business is fully closed, but the legislature may provide by general law for the reorganization of such banks.

§ 3. The shareholders or stockholders of any banking corporation shall be held individually responsible and liable for all contracts, debts and engagements of such corporation to the extent of the amount of their stock therein, at the par value thereof, in addition to the amount invested in such shares or stock; and such individual liabilities shall continue for one year after any transfer or sale of stock by any stockholder or stockholders.

ARTICLE XIX.

CONGRESSIONAL AND LEGISLATIVE APPORTIONMENT.

§ 1. Until otherwise provided by law, the members of the House of Representatives of the United States, apportioned to this state, shall be elected by the state at large.

§ 2. Until otherwise provided by law, the senatorial and representative districts shall be formed and the senators and representatives shall be apportioned as follows:

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

District No. 1 shall consist of the county of Union and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 2 shall consist of the county of Clay, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 3 shall consist of the county of Yankton, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 4 shall consist of the county of Bon Homme, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 5 shall consist of the county of Lincoln, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 6 shall consist of the county of Turner, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 7 shall consist of the county of Hutchinson, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 8 shall consist of the counties of Charles Mix, Douglas and Gregory, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 9 shall consist of the county of Minnehaha, and be entitled to two senators.

District No. 10 shall consist of the county of McCook, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 11 shall consist of the county of Hanson, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 12 shall consist of the county of Davison, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 13 shall consist of the county of Aurora, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 14 shall consist of the county of Brule, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 15 shall consist of the county of Moody, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 16 shall consist of the county of Lake, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 17 shall consist of the county of Miner, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 18 shall consist of the county of Sanborn, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 19 shall consist of the counties of Jerauld and Buffalo, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 20 shall consist of the county of Brookings, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 21 shall consist of the county of Kingsbury, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 22 shall consist of the county of Beadle, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 23 shall consist of the county of Hand, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 24 shall consist of the counties of Hughes, Sully and Hyde, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 25 shall consist of the counties of Stanley and Lyman, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 26 shall consist of the county of Deuel, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 27 shall consist of the county of Hamlin, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 28 shall consist of the county of Codington, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 29 shall consist of the county of Clark, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 30 shall consist of the county of Spink, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 31 shall consist of the county of Grant, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 32 shall consist of the counties of Day and Marshall, and be entitled to two senators.

District No. 33 shall consist of the county of Brown, and be entitled to two senators.

District No. 34 shall consist of the county of Roberts, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 35 shall consist of the counties of Faulk and Potter, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 36 shall consist of the counties of Edmunds and Walworth and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 37 shall consist of the counties of McPherson and Campbell, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 38 shall consist of the county of Lawrence, and be entitled to two senators.

District No. 39 shall consist of the county of Pennington, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 40 shall consist of the counties of Meade and Butte, and be entitled to one senator.

District No. 41 shall consist of the counties of Custer and Fall River, and be entitled to one senator.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.

District No. 1 shall consist of the county of Union, and be entitled to three representatives.

District No. 2 shall consist of the county of Clay, and be entitled to two representatives.

District No. 3 shall consist of the county of Yankton, and be entitled to three representatives.

District No. 4 shall consist of the county of Lincoln, and be entitled to three representatives.

District No. 5 shall consist of the county of Turner, and be entitled to three representatives.

District No. 6 shall consist of the county of Hutchinson, and be entitled to three representatives.

District No. 7 shall consist of the county of Bon Homme, and be entitled to two representatives.

District No. 8 shall consist of the county of Douglas, and be entitled to one representative.

District No. 9 shall consist of the counties of Charles Mix and Gregory, and be entitled to two representatives.

District No. 10 shall consist of the county of Minnehaha, and be entitled to five representatives.

District No. 11 shall consist of the county of McCook, and be entitled to two representatives.

District No. 12 shall consist of the county of Hanson, and be entitled to one representative.

District No. 13 shall consist of the county of Davison, and be entitled to one representative.

District No. 14 shall consist of the county of Sanborn, and be entitled to one representative.

District No. 15 shall consist of the county of Aurora, and be entitled to one representative.

District No. 16 shall consist of the counties of Jerauld and Buffalo, and be entitled to one representative.

District No. 17 shall consist of the county of Brule, and be entitled to two representatives.

District No. 18 shall consist of the county of Miner, and be entitled to one representative.

District No. 19 shall consist of the county of Lake, and be entitled to two representatives.

District No. 20 shall consist of the county of Moody, and be entitled to two representatives.

District No. 21 shall consist of the county of Brookings, and be entitled to three representatives.

District No. 22 shall consist of the county of Kingsbury, and be entitled to two representatives.

District No. 23 shall consist of the county of Beadle, and be entitled to two representatives.

District No. 24 shall consist of the county of Hand, and be entitled to one representative.

District No. 25 shall consist of the counties of Hyde, Hughes and Sully, and be entitled to two representatives.

District No. 26 shall consist of the counties of Lyman and Stanley, and be entitled to one representative.

District No. 27 shall consist of the county of Clark, and be entitled to two representatives.

District No. 28 shall consist of the county of Codington, and be entitled to two representatives.

District No. 29 shall consist of the county of Hamlin, and be entitled to one representative.

District No. 30 shall consist of the county of Deuel, and be entitled to one representative.

District No. 31 shall consist of the county of Grant, and be entitled to two representatives.

District No. 32 shall consist of the county of Marshall, and be entitled to one representative.

District No. 33 shall consist of the county of Roberts, and be entitled to three representatives.

District No. 34 shall consist of the county of Day, and be entitled to three representatives.

District No. 35 shall consist of the county of Brown, and be entitled to four representatives.

District No. 36 shall consist of the county of Spink, and be entitled to two representatives.

District No. 37 shall consist of the county of Edmunds, and be entitled to one representative.

District No. 38 shall consist of the county of McPherson, and be entitled to one representative.

District No. 39 shall consist of the county of Walworth, and be entitled to one representative.

District No. 40 shall consist of the county of Campbell, and be entitled to one representative.

District No. 41 shall consist of the county of Potter, and be entitled to one representative.

District No. 42 shall consist of the county of Faulk, and be entitled to one representative.

District No. 43 shall consist of the county of Custer, and be entitled to one representative.

District No. 44 shall consist of the county of Fall River, and be entitled to one representative.

District No. 45 shall consist of the county of Pennington, and be entitled to two representatives.

District No. 46 shall consist of the county of Meade, and be entitled to one representative.

District No. 47 shall consist of the county of Butte, and be entitled to one representative.

District No. 48 shall consist of the county of Lawrence, and be entitled to four representatives.

ARTICLE XX.

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.

§ 1. The question of the location of the temporary seat of government shall be submitted to a vote of the electors of the proposed state of South Dakota in the same manner and at the same election at which this constitution shall be submitted, and the place receiving the highest number of votes shall be the temporary seat of government until a permanent seat of government shall be established as hereinafter provided.

§ 2. The legislature at its first session after the admission of this state, shall provide for the submission of the question of a place for a permanent seat of government to the qualified voters of the state at the next general election thereafter, and that place which receives a majority of all the votes cast upon that question shall be the permanent seat of government.

§ 3. Should no place voted for at said election have a majority of all votes cast upon this question, the governor shall issue his proclamation for an election to be held in the same manner at the next general election to choose between the two places having received the highest number of votes cast at the first election on this question. This election shall be conducted in the same manner as the first election for the permanent seat of government and the place receiving the majority of all votes cast upon this question shall be the permanent seat of government.

ARTICLE XXI.

MISCELLANEOUS.

§ 1. Seal and Coat of Arms.] The design of the great seal of South Dakota shall be as follows: A circle within which shall appear in the left foreground a smelting furnace and other features of mining work. In the left background a range of hills. In the right foreground a farmer at his plow. In the right background a herd of cattle and a field of corn. Between the two parts thus described shall appear a river bearing a steamboat. Properly divided between the upper and the lower edges of the circle shall appear the legend, "Under God the People Rule" which shall be the motto of the State of South Dakota. Exterior to this circle and within a circumscribed circle shall appear, in the upper part the words, "State of South Dakota," in the lower part the words, "Great Seal," and the date in Arabic numerals of the year in which the State shall be admitted to the Union.

COMPENSATION OF PUBLIC OFFICERS.

§ 2. The Governor shall receive an annual salary of two thousand five hundred dollars; the Judges of the Supreme Court shall each receive an annual salary of two thousand five hundred dollars; the Judges of the Circuit Court shall each receive an annual salary of two thousand dol-

lars; Provided, that the legislature may, after the year one thousand eight hundred and ninety, increase the annual salary of the Governor and each of the Judges of the Supreme Court to three thousand dollars, and the annual salary of each of the Circuit Court Judges to two thousand five hundred dollars; The Secretary of State, State Treasurer and State Auditor shall each receive an annual salary of one thousand eight hundred dollars; the Commissioner of School and Public Lands shall receive an annual salary of one thousand eight hundred dollars; the Superintendent of Public Instruction shall receive an annual salary of one thousand eight hundred dollars; the Attorney General shall receive an annual salary of one thousand dollars; the compensation of the Lieutenant Governor shall be double the compensation of the State Senator. They shall receive no fees or perquisites whatever for the performance of any duties connected with their offices. It shall not be competent for the legislature to increase the salaries of the officers named in this article except as herein provided.

§ 3. Oath of Office.] Every person elected or appointed to any office in this state, except such inferior offices as may be by law exempted, shall, before entering upon the duties thereof, take an oath or affirmation to support the constitution of the United States and of this State, and faithfully to discharge the duties of his office.

§ 4. Exemptions.] The right of the debtor to enjoy the comforts and necessities of life shall be recognized by wholesome laws exempting from forced sale a homestead, the value of which shall be limited and defined by law, to all heads of families and a reasonable amount of personal property, the kind and value of which to be fixed by general laws.

§ 5. Rights of Married Women.] The real and personal property of any woman in this state, acquired before marriage, and all property to which she may after marriage become in any manner rightfully entitled, shall be her separate property, and shall not be liable for the debts of her husband.

§ 6. The drainage of agricultural lands is hereby declared to be a public purpose and the legislature may provide therefor, and may provide for the organization of drainage districts for the drainage of lands for any public use, and may vest the corporate authorities thereof, and the corporate authorities of counties, townships and municipalities, with power to construct levees, drains and ditches, and to keep in repair all drains, ditches and levees heretofore constructed under the laws of this state, by special assessments upon the property benefited thereby, according to benefits received.

ARTICLE XXII.

COMPACT WITH THE UNITED STATES.

The following articles shall be irrevocable without the consent of the United States and the people of the State of South Dakota expressed by their Legislative assembly:

First. That perfect toleration of religious sentiment shall be secured, and that no inhabitant of this state shall ever be molested in person or property on account of his or her mode of religious worship.

Second. That we, the people inhabiting the State of South Dakota, do agree and declare that we forever disclaim all right and title to the unappropriated public lands lying within the boundary of South Dakota, and to all lands lying within said limits owned or held by any Indian or Indian tribes; and that until the title thereto shall have been extinguished by the United States, the same shall be and remain subject to the disposition of the United States; and said Indian lands shall remain under the absolute jurisdiction and control of the Congress of the United States; that the lands belonging to citizens of the United States residing without the said state shall never be taxed at a higher rate than the lands belonging to residents of this state; that no taxes shall be imposed by the State of South Dakota on lands or property therein belonging to or which may hereafter be purchased by the United States, or reserved for its use. But nothing herein shall preclude the State of South Dakota from taxing as other lands are taxed any lands, owned or held by any Indian who has severed his tribal relation and has obtained from the United States, or from any person a title thereto by patent or other grant save and except such lands as have been or may be granted to any Indian or Indians under any act of Congress containing a provision exempting the lands thus granted from taxation. All such lands which may have been exempted by any grant or law of the United States shall remain exempt to the extent, and as prescribed by such act of Congress.

Third. That the State of South Dakota shall assume and pay that portion of the debts and liabilities of the Territory of Dakota as provided in this Constitution.

Fourth. That provision shall be made for the establishment and maintenance of systems of public schools, which shall be open to all the children of this state, and free from sectarian control.

ARTICLE XXIII.

AMENDMENTS AND REVISIONS OF THE CONSTITUTION.

§ 1. Any amendment or amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in either House of the Legislature, and if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each of the two houses, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals, with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and it shall be the duty of the legislature to submit such proposed amendment or amendments to the vote of the people at the next general election. And if the people shall approve and ratify such amendment or amendments by a majority of the electors voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become a

part of this Constitution; Provided, that the amendment or amendments so proposed shall be published for a period of twelve weeks previous to the date of said election, in such manner as the Legislature may provide; and Provided, further, that if more than one amendment be submitted they shall be submitted in such manner that the people may vote for or against such amendments separately.

§ 2. Whenever two-thirds of the members elected to each branch of the Legislature shall think it necessary to call a convention to revise this Constitution they shall recommend to the electors to vote at the next general election for members of the legislature, for or against a convention; and if a majority of all the electors voting at said election shall have voted for a convention, the Legislature shall, at their next session, provide by law for calling the same. The convention shall consist of as many members as the House of Representatives of the Legislature, and shall be chosen in the same manner, and shall meet within three months after their election for the purpose aforesaid.

ARTICLE XXIV.

PROHIBITION.

NOTE—Article 24 of the Constitution was adopted at the time of the adoption of the Constitution, October 1st, 1889, it being voted upon separately by the following vote: For, 40,234; against, 34,510. The legislature in 1895 submitted an amendment for the repeal of this article (24), which was adopted by a popular vote of the electors at the general election in 1896, by a vote of 31,901 for, and 24,910 against.

ARTICLE XXV.

MINORITY REPRESENTATION.

NOTE—Article 25 of the Constitution, was submitted to a separate vote, at the time of the adoption of the Constitution, October 1st, 1889, and was rejected by a vote of 24,161 for, and 46,200 against.

ARTICLE XXVI.

SCHEDULE AND ORDINANCE.

NOTE—As the provisions of this article (26), with the exception of sections 17 and 18 thereof, have become obsolete, or fully executed, they have been omitted from this compilation.

§ 17. The Ordinances and Schedule enacted by this Convention shall be held to be valid for all the purposes thereof.

§ 18. That we, the people of the State of South Dakota, do ordain:

First. That perfect toleration of religious sentiment shall be secured, and that no inhabitant of this state shall ever be molested in person or property on account of his or her mode of religious worship.

Second. That we, the people inhabiting the State of South Dakota, do agree and declare, that we forever disclaim all right and title to the unappropriated public lands lying within the boundaries of South Dako-

ta; and to all lands lying within said limits owned or held by any Indian or Indian tribes, and that until the title thereto shall have been extinguished by the United States the same shall be and remain subject to the disposition of the United States, and said Indian lands shall remain under the absolute jurisdiction and control of the Congress of the United States; that the lands belonging to citizens of the United States residing without the said state, shall never be taxed at a higher rate than the lands belonging to residents of this state. That no taxes shall be imposed by the State of South Dakota on lands or property therein belonging to or which may hereafter be purchased by the United States, or reserved for its use. But nothing herein shall preclude the State of South Dakota from taxing as other lands are taxed any land owned or held by any Indian who has severed his tribal relation and has obtained from the United States, or from any person a title thereto by patent or other grant save and except such lands as have been, or may be granted to any Indian or Indians under any act of Congress containing a provision exempting the lands thus granted from taxation, all such lands which may have been exempted by any grant or law as the United States, shall remain exempt to the extent, and as prescribed by such act of Congress.

Third. That the State of South Dakota shall assume and pay that portion of the debts and liabilities of the Territory of Dakota as provided in this Constitution.

Fourth. That provisions shall be made for the establishment and maintenance of systems of public schools, which shall be open to all the children of this state, and free from sectarian control.

Fifth. That jurisdiction is ceded to the United States over the military reservation of Fort Meade, Fort Randall, and Fort Sully, heretofore declared by the president of the United States; Provided, legal process civil and criminal, of this state shall extend over such reservations in all cases of which exclusive jurisdiction is not vested in the United States, or of crimes not committed within the limits of such reservation.

These ordinances shall be irrevocable without the consent of the United States, and also the people of the said State of South Dakota, expressed by their Legislative Assembly.

ARTICLE XXVII.

STATE CONTROL OF MANUFACTURE AND SALE OF LIQUOR.

NOTE—Article 27 of the Constitution, providing that the manufacture and sale of liquor, should be under exclusive state control, was submitted by the legislature in 1897, and adopted by a vote of the people, at the general election in 1898, by a vote of 22,170 for, and 20,557 against. The legislature in 1899 submitted an amendment repealing Article 27, and at the general election held in 1900 the amendment was adopted by a vote of 48,673 for and 33,927 against.

ARTICLE XXVIII.

§ 1. The several counties of the state shall invest the moneys of the permanent school and endowment funds in bonds of school corporations, state, county and municipal bonds or in first mortgage upon good improved farm lands within their limits, respectively; under such regulations as the legislature may provide, but no farm loan shall exceed one thousand dollars to any one person, firm or corporation.

NOTE—Article 28 was proposed by the legislature in 1899 as an amendment to the Constitution, and was at the general election held in November, 1900, adopted by a popular vote of 49,989 for, and 15,653 against.

SOUTH DAKOTA CHRONOLOGY

- 1683. Le Sueur probably visited Sioux Falls to buy furs which he shipped by flatboat to the mouth of the Mississippi.
- 1700. Le Sueur's traders from Fort L'Huillier (Mankato, Minnesota) traded on Big Sioux River at Flandreau and Sioux Falls.
- 1743. Verendrye visited western part of South Dakota and claimed soil for French king. Planted lead plate inscribed with arms of France, probably near Pierre.
- 1745. De Lusigan visited Big Stone Lake to call in unlicensed traders.
- 1750. Teton Sioux at about this date, having driven Omahas from Big Sioux and James river valleys, reached Missouri river and engaged Rees in forty years' war.
- 1775. Oglala Tetons discover Black Hills and soon afterward drive Kiowas from that region.
- 1780. Yankton and Yanktonais Sioux, about this date, having been driven from western Iowa by Ottos, came up and settled in James river valley.
- 1785. Pierre Dorion, afterward guide to Lewis and Clark, married a Yankton woman and settled in trade at mouth of James River.
- 1790. Pierre Garreau settled with Rees at mouth of Grand River.
- 1792. Sioux finally conquer Rees and drive them from their strong position in neighborhood of Pierre. The Rees retreat up river and settle with relatives at mouth of Grand River.
- 1796. Loisel, or L'Oiselle, builds post on Cedar Island, between Pierre and Big Bend. First recorded post in South Dakota.
- 1797. Trudeau builds "Pawnee House" on east side of the Missouri, opposite Fort Randall, in Charles Mix county.
- 1804. Lewis and Clark explore Missouri valley through South Dakota, en route to Pacific.
- 1805. Pierre Dorion conducts party of Sioux chiefs to St. Louis.
- 1806. Lewis and Clark return from Pacific, passing through South Dakota.
- 1807. Manuel Lisa undertakes trade with Indians at head of Missouri. Sergeant Nathaniel Pryor attempts to conduct Big White, a Mandan chief, who visited Washington with Lewis and Clark, to his home and is attacked and driven back by Rees, assisted by Minneconju Teton Sioux under Black Buffalo. Four whites killed, nine wounded.

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1808. St. Louis Missouri Fur Company organized for trade on upper Missouri. Established post in Loisel house on Cedar Island.
1809. Manuel Lisa, for St. Louis Missouri Fur Company, safely conducts Big White to his home in North Dakota. Finds Rees friendly.
1810. Loisel post burned with large stock of furs.
1811. Astorian party go up Missouri to Grand River, where they buy horses of Rees and go thence up Grand River toward Pacific. First recorded exploration of northern Black Hills region. Manuel Lisa finds Sioux excited over "Prophet craze" and believes it due to hostile English influence. Reports condition to General Clark, Indian agent.
1812. Red Thunder, Flathead Yanktonais chief from Elm River, Brown County, with son, Waneta, and twenty-two Sissetons, enlist to serve English in war against Americans.
1813. Manuel Lisa made sub-agent for Missouri River Sioux and keeps them friendly to American interests.
- 1815 Teton Sioux sign treaty of friendship at Portage des Sioux. Black Buffalo dies there July 14. Given military funeral.
1816. Pawnee House burns.
1817. Fur trade revives. Joseph La Framboise builds Fort Teton at site of Fort Pierre. First continuous settlement.
1822. La Framboise builds trading post at Great Bend of Big Sioux (Flandreau).
Fort Tecumseh built at site of Fort Pierre, by Columbia Fur Company.
Fort Recovery built upon American Island at Chamberlain, by Missouri Fur Company. (It is possible this post was built ten years earlier to compensate loss of Loisel post, and was headquarters of Manuel Lisa during War of 1812-1815.)
1823. General Ashley, lieutenant governor of Missouri, en route to Yellowstone, with cargo of goods and one hundred men, attacked by Rees at Grand River and thirteen men killed and ten severely wounded.
Colonel Henry Leavenworth, with 220 men, marches from Fort Atkinson, near Omaha, to punish Rees for attack on Atkinson. At Yankton, July 3, Sergeant Samuel Stackpole and six men drowned by overturning of boat. Leavenworth is joined by Joshua Pilcher, manager of Missouri Fur Company, with forty volunteers at Fort Recovery. General Ashley and eighty men join party at Cheyenne river. Seven hundred and fifty Sioux Indians volunteer for the campaign. August 9, Ree towns reached and besieged. Rees punished and beg for terms. First general military movement in Dakota.

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1825. General Henry Atkinson and Dr. Benjamin O'Fallon sent up Missouri with an escort of 476 men to make treaties for trade and intercourse with Indian tribes. Very successful. Destroy English influence with Indians. First Fourth of July celebration in Dakota.
- Wamdesapa, a Wakpekuta chief kills his brother Tasagi and is driven from his tribe. Settles on Vermillion River in South Dakota.
1828. American Fur Company absorbs Columbia Fur Company and becomes dominant in Dakota trade.
1831. Pierre Choteau, Jr., navigates first steamboat, the "Yellowstone", on upper Missouri, reaching Fort Tecumseh. Revolutionizes fur trade methods.
1832. Fort Pierre built to succeed Fort Tecumseh.
- George Catlin, famous painter of Indian pictures, visits Fort Pierre and paints many likenesses.
- Frederick Le Beau, a trader, kills Francois Querrel, an employee, at mouth of Cherry Creek, on Cheyenne River. Le Beau arrested by order of William Laidlaw, bourgeois of Fort Pierre, and sent to St. Louis in chains.
1837. Great smallpox epidemic on Missouri River. All tribes suffer severely. Mandans practically destroyed.
1838. Dr. Joseph N. Nicollet, accompanied by John C. Fremont, visits the coteau region of eastern South Dakota, mapping and naming the lakes.
1839. Nicollet and Fremont again visit South Dakota, coming up the river to Fort Pierre, thence passing over to James River, and finally to the Minnesota.
- Father Pierre John De Smet visits the renegade band of Wakpekuta Sioux under Wamdesapa, to try to effect a peace between them and the Potawatomes of central Iowa.
1840. Dr. Stephen R. Riggs, celebrated missionary from Minnesota River, visits Fort Pierre and preaches first sermon in Dakota.
1842. Audubon, the naturalist, visited this section upon a professional trip and observed and noted most of the birds and animals.
- Father Alexander Ravoux visits Fort Pierre and baptizes many Indians and half bloods.
1845. Father Ravoux visits Fort Vermillion.
1847. Mrs. Joseph La Barge comes to Fort Pierre, with her husband, Captain La Barge of the Steamboat "Martha." First white woman to visit South Dakota. The "Martha" attacked by Yankton Indians at Crow Creek.
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1849. Inkpaduta, son of the renegade Wamdesapa, massacres his cousin Wamundiyakapi and seventeen other Wakpekutas.
1851. Father De Smet visits the Teton Sioux.
Santee Sioux relinquish title to all lands east of Big Sioux River by treaty of Traverse des Sioux.
1855. Government buys Fort Pierre. General W. S. Harney, after battle of Ash Hollow, in Nebraska, brings army of twelve hundred men to Pierre. Lieutenant G. K. Warren, afterward famous in Civil War, examines and makes topographical survey of much of South Dakota.
1857. Settlement begun at Sioux Falls, Flandreau and Medary. "The Noble Road" built across the state from Lake Benton to Crow Creek.
Fort Randall completed and occupied.
Inkpaduta, the renegade, massacres forty-two settlers at Spirit Lake, Iowa, and retreats into South Dakota with three white women captives.
1858. Yankton Indians make treaty relinquishing title to lands between Big Sioux and Missouri.
Mrs. Goodwin, first white woman settler, arrives at Sioux Falls.
Settlement at Medary destroyed by Smutty Bear, Yankton Sioux.
Settlers at Sioux Falls build and fortify Fort Sod.
Provisional government organized. Legislature elected and convened. Alpheus G. Fuller sent as delegate to Congress. Henry Masters, governor.
1859. Yankton treaty ratified. July 10, Indians surrender lands. Yankton, Vermillion, and Bon Homme founded.
"Dakota Democrat" newspaper established by Samuel J. Albright. Governor Masters dies. New legislature elected at Sioux Falls. Jefferson P. Kidder elected delegate to congress. Wilmot W. Brookings, provisional governor.
1860. First church society organized at Vermillion by Presbyterians. First school opened at Vermillion.
First schoolhouse built at Bon Homme.
1861. Dakota Territory erected by Congress March 2. Dr. William Jayne appointed governor. Establishes temporary capital at Yankton. Calls election for legislature and delegate to congress. John B. S. Todd elected delegate.
1862. First territorial legislature, "the Pony Congress", meets March 17. Company A, Dakota cavalry, organized at Yankton.
Great Indian outbreak in Minnesota, August 18. The Amidons massacred at Sioux Falls. Settlers flee in wild panic. Stockade at Yankton. All men called to arms.

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1863. Governor Jayne goes to congress. Newton Edmunds appointed governor.
Company B, Dakota cavalry, organized at Elk Point.
1865. War of Outbreak ended by treaty at Fort Pierre. Montana road ordered built.
1866. Red Cloud war begins.
Andrew J. Faulk succeeds Newton Edmunds.
Great Affliction of grasshoppers. Crops eaten up.
1868. Red Cloud war ends. Great Sioux Reservation created by treaty.
1869. Faulk succeeded by John A. Burbank. "Wild and wooly period." Great factional Moody-Brookings fight begins.
1872. First railroad in South Dakota; Dakota Southern built from Sioux City to Yankton.
1873. Northwestern railway built to Lake Kampeska.
Gen. Edwin S. McCook, secretary of Dakota Territory, shot and killed by Peter P. Wintermute, result of factional political fight.
1874. Burbank succeeded by John L. Pennington.
Gold discovered in Black Hills.
Second invasion of grasshoppers.
1875. Black Hills treaty commission fails. Rush of miners to Custer.
1876. Gold discovered in Deadwood Gulch. Stampede from Custer.
Miners establish law and order.
Great Sioux war. Battles of Rosebud and Little Big Horn.
Custer's army destroyed.
Black Hills relinquished by Indians. All agency Sioux dismounted and disarmed.
1877. Great Dakota Boom begins.
1878. William A. Howard succeeds Pennington.
1879. Great boom waxes strong. Railroad building begins.
1880. Northwestern railway builds to Pierre; the Milwaukee reaches Chamberlain.
Great October blizzard.
Governor Howard dies and is succeeded by Nehemiah G. Ordway.
1881. Awful floods on Big Sioux and Missouri.
Spotted Tail, noted Brule Sioux, killed by jealous warrior.
Yankton College established by Dr. Joseph Ward.
1882. Capital removed from Yankton to Bismarck.
State University established.

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1883. Division and admission movement earnestly prosecuted to save school lands. First Sioux Falls constitutional convention. Presbyterian University opened at Pierre. Removed to Huron as Huron College, 1899.
Sioux Falls College founded.
Agricultural College founded at Brookings.
Madison Normal School founded.
1884. Ordway succeeded by Gilbert A. Pierce.
Redfield College founded.
All Saints School for Young Ladies founded at Sioux Falls.
1885. Second Sioux Falls constitutional convention. State officers and United States senators elected. Huron temporary capital.
Spearfish Normal organized.
Dakota Wesleyan University established at Mitchell.
1887. Pierce succeeded by Louis K. Church.
School of Mines founded at Rapid City.
1889. Enabling Act of Congress provides for division and admission of South and North Dakota.
Arthur C. Mellette succeeds Church.
Third Sioux Falls constitutional convention.
Division and admission at last, November 2.
Lutheran Normal School founded at Sioux Falls.
Augustana College founded at Canton.
1890. Opening of portion of Great Sioux reservation between White and Cheyenne rivers.
Messiah war. Sitting Bull killed. Battle of Wounded Knee.
Second year of alarming drouth. Many settlers destitute.
1891. Good conditions restored.
1895. Walter W. Taylor, state treasurer, defaults for \$367,000, and absconds. Returned and is convicted.
Period of great depression and hard times.
Springfield Normal organized.
1896. The tide turns. Beginning of long period of prosperity.
1898. Spanish War. First South Dakota Infantry sent to Philippines. Distinguished service there.
1899. First South Dakota Infantry returns from Philippines crowned with glory. President McKinley welcomes the regiment home.
1901. Northern Normal and Industrial School opened at Aberdeen.
1904. Opening of portion of Rosebud land brings unprecedented rush of homesteaders. One hundred and six thousand persons apply for right to enter lands.
Mitchell contests with Pierre for state capital. Pierre for third time successful.

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1905. Legislature authorized erection of new capitol.
1907. Northwestern and Milwaukee railroads completed from Missouri River to Black Hills.
1908. Corner stone of Capitol Building laid June 25.
Opening of Rosebud Reservation in Tripp County, in October.
1909. Cheyenne River and Standing Rock Lands Opened October 4.
80,142 persons registered.
1910. New Capitol dedicated, July 1.
1911. Serious drought.
Alfred B. Kittredge died May 5.
Bartlett Tripp died December 8.
1912. Fine crops.

ANNUAL REVIEW OF THE PROGRESS OF SOUTH DAKOTA FOR 1912

The year 1912 in South Dakota has been distinguished chiefly as a year of politics. The campaign opened at the very beginning of the year in spirited contests for the nomination for United States senator for the republican party, between Robert J. Gamble the incumbent, Richard O. Richards and Thomas Sterling, and for the governorship on the republican ticket between Frank M. Byrne, Loomis S. Cull and George W. Egan, and on the democratic ticket between Edwin S. Johnson and Patrick F. Wickhem. At the same time there was a determined contest between the supporters of President William H. Taft and Theodore Roosevelt in the republican party and between the supporters of Champ Clark and those of Woodrow Wilson in the democratic party. The primary election was held on June 4th and resulted in the nomination of the following tickets:

Republican: Presidential delegates for Roosevelt; U. S. Senator Thomas Sterling; Congress, Charles H. Dillon, Charles H. Burke, Eben W. Martin; Governor, Frank M. Byrne; Lieutenant Governor, E. L. Abel; Secretary of State, Frank P. Glasner; Auditor, Henry B. Anderson; Treasurer, Adolph W. Ewert; Superintendent of Public Instruction, Carl G. Lawrence; Commissioner of School and Public Lands, Frank F. Brinker; Attorney General, Royal Johnson; Railroad Commissioner, John J. Murphy; Supreme Judges, John Howard Gates, Samuel C. Polley, Charles Summer Whiting.

Democratic: Presidential delegates for Woodrow Wilson; U. S. Senator, Richard F. Pettigrew; Congressmen, Robert E. Dowdell, C. Boyd Barrett, Harry Gandy; Governor, Edwin S. Johnson; Lieutenant Governor, O. D. Anderson; Secretary of State, N. F. Stewart; Auditor, J. P. Croal; Treasurer, F. B. Gannon; Superintendent of Public Instruction, L. M. Powers; Commissioner of School and Public Lands, John J. Halligan; Attorney General, W. A. Lynch; Railroad Commissioner, L. C. Campbell.

There were also tickets placed in nomination by the prohibition and socialist parties.

After the national conventions of the leading parties had been held the state conventions for the nomination of presidential electors and the adoption of party platforms were held July 3. The dominant element in the republican party of South Dakota was not satisfied with the methods which resulted in the renomination of President Taft, and refused to pledge the electoral ticket of the state to his support, but later in the campaign the candidates for electors did agree to cast their ballots in the electoral college for either

Roosevelt or Taft, if by that means either could be elected. However the action in the state convention estranged a considerable element of the republicans who gave their support to the democratic ticket. The November election resulted in the choice of the entire republican ticket as nominated at the June primary and of the presidential electors nominated in July.

A QUIET YEAR. Aside from politics it has been a quiet year; no great enterprises of moment having occupied the attention of the people. There has been no railroad extension. Several notable county court houses have been constructed, dedicated or provided for, as in Clay, Brookings, Hyde, Walworth and Sully counties. Aberdeen and Sioux Falls have made great and expensive additions to their sewer systems; Sulsburger & Sons have opened an extensive packing house at Sioux Falls; The Lincoln Hotel at Watertown, The Carpenter at Sioux Falls and The Nevin at Mitchell are notable hotels just dedicated. Government buildings are in progress at Huron, Brookings, Rapid City; the Sioux Falls building has been rebuilt and doubled in capacity. Several important high school buildings have been erected, the Rapid City building of \$100,000 under way being the most costly. Mitchell has made most notable civic improvements, especially in the reinforced concrete paving of her business streets.

The new buildings authorized by the last legislature at the several institutions are completed or well along. The good road law of 1911 is in effect in most counties and is beginning to bear fruit in better highways. Several cross-state automobile roads are in contemplation or under construction. Pennington county has built two steel bridges across the Cheyenne river to promote these cross-state roads. Only a moderate amount of farm building was done, except in the Rosebud region southwest of the Missouri where the farmers have enjoyed exceptional prosperity.

POPULATION. The growth of population has been ordinary, but there has been no notable movement in any direction. Basing the calculation upon the school census the population of the state as of January 1, 1913, is 633,518 as against 583,888 by the federal census of 1910.

IRRIGATION. One of the interesting developments of the year has been the increase of irrigation plants in the central and western portions of the state, which are quite rapidly being extended to cover the irrigable portions of the land along all of the streams; while the great national project at Belle Fourche, covering approximately 100,000 acres is completed and this year for the first time was prepared to supply water to the farmers under the ditch, and some other large gravity projects are in contemplation, most of the development of the year has been in the way of small pumping plants.

THE WEATHER. The earlier portion of the season following a moderate winter which left the earth in fine condition for agriculture, contained satisfactory and after July first was ideal. A few days near the end of June and at the beginning of July caused some apprehension which was soon allayed by temperate weather and abundant rains. The autumn and winter to this date have been mild and delightful. The rain fall for the growing season at various points in the state is shown in the subjoined table:

Town	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Total
Aberdeen	6.85	3.34	2.73	3.81		*
Brookings	3.36	6.98		2.52	4.68	*
Deadwood	4.60	1.95	2.00	3.10	3.95	15.60
Eureka	1.29	3.37	1.50	2.19	3.27	11.62
Greenwood	3.35	2.29	1.86	4.53	4.08	16.11
Highmore	1.05	2.20	1.31	1.44	3.39	9.39
Huron	3.76	2.49	1.68	3.71	2.41	14.05
Milbank	4.40	3.62	1.94	5.59	3.09	18.63
Mitchell	3.96	1.56	1.53	4.94	5.49	17.48
Murdo	3.55	1.60	1.30	4.13	3.15	13.73
Pierre	0.89	1.67	0.91	3.22	3.85	10.54
Rapid City.....	1.61	2.25	.93	6.64	2.86	14.29
Sioux Falls	2.89	3.26	.85	7.65	4.30	18.95
Watertown	5.16	4.30	2.55	5.01	2.29	19.31
Yankton	3.19	4.55	.69	4.84	2.36	15.63

*Returns not complete.

ASSESSED VALUATION. Growth in the total of the assessment rolls of the State continues to be satisfactory. The following table gives the assessment valuation of all property for 1912:

	Total Real, Personal, Railroad and Telephone Property
Aurora	\$ 5,009,831.00
Beadle	10,114,482.00
Bennett	326,518.00
Bon Homme	7,022,418.00
Brookings	8,357,611.00
Brown	18,090,968.00
Brule	4,990,971.00
Buffalo	1,089,248.00
Butte	3,071,267.00
Campbell	3,090,075.00
Charles Mix	7,768,112.00
Clark	7,370,716.00
Clay	5,193,750.00
Codington	8,583,226.00
Corson	2,166,569.00
Custer	1,863,893.00
Davison	6,390,618.00
Day	7,642,109.00
Deuel	5,102,781.00
Dewey	1,124,962.00
Douglas	3,835,465.00
Edmunds	5,833,794.00
Fall River	3,292,081.00
Faulk	5,854,066.00
Grant	5,733,298.00
Gregory	5,196,842.00
Hamlin	4,748,205.00
Hand	7,416,463.00
Hanson	4,157,266.00
Harding	1,760,319.00
Hughes	4,926,436.00
Hutchinson	8,793,321.00
Hyde	3,376,347.00
Jerauld	3,542,475.00
Kingsbury	7,566,403.00
Lake	6,793,079.00
Lawrence	8,929,679.00
Lincoln	7,617,961.00
Lyman	8,575,173.00
McCook	6,201,625.00
McPherson	4,942,534.00
Marshall	4,659,748.00
Meade	5,188,006.00
Mellette	540,465.00
Miner	4,894,133.00
Minnehaha	16,448,078.00
Moody	5,880,241.00
Pennington	6,898,352.00
Perkins	5,285,144.00
Potter	3,513,910.00
Roberts	6,801,748.00
Sanborn	4,465,574.00
Spink	12,949,240.00
Stanley	9,025,421.00
Sully	3,802,013.00
Tripp	3,297,203.00
Turner	8,071,295.00
Union	5,550,994.00
Walworth	3,999,907.00
Yankton	7,213,984.00
Ziebach	412,881.00
Unorganized	866,762.00
Total 1912	\$353,228,056.00
Total 1911	348,582,525.00
Increase	\$4,645,531.00

FINANCIAL CONDITIONS. The financial condition of the people of the community is perhaps better exhibited in the bank deposits than otherwise. In view of the reduced returns for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912, due to the short crop of 1911, the increase in bank deposits is very remarkable and indicates an exceedingly thrifty sentiment. The table herewith shows the deposits in all the banks of this state upon September 1st, 1912, and compares with the deposits of the same date in 1911:

	Bank Deposits	Individual Dep.	Total
National Banks..	\$5,292,141.63	\$28,120,529.95	\$33,412,671.58
State Banks.....	2,842,248.03	48,250,754.40	51,093,002.43
Total 1912..	\$8,134,389.66	\$76,371,284.35	\$84,505,674.01
Total 1911..	6,244,506.80	73,061,477.34	79,305,984.14
Increase.....	\$1,889,882.86	\$ 3,309,807.01	\$ 5,199,689.87

The greatest deposits ever before reported were the combined deposits of September 1st, 1910, when there were on hand \$87,-783,697.78. Despite the bad crop of last year the deposits at the present time approximate the high water mark.

THE STATE FINANCES. For a half dozen years this department has secured and published a statement of the state debt as of November 12th in each year. These statements prepared by the State Treasurer's office are official and indicate a consistent debt reduction from year to year. The statement for November 12th, 1912, is as follows:

Debt	Nov. 12, 1911	Nov. 12, 1912
Revenue Warrants	\$500,000	\$500,000
Borrowed from Twine Fund.....	69,383	
Capitol Warrants.....	48,242	70,491
Registered Warrants.....	368,495	21,544
Total Debt	\$986,120	\$592,035
Less Cash in General Fund....	112,256	16,264
Net Debt	\$873,864	\$575,771
Decrease for year		298,093

The net debt on November 12th for several years past has been as follows:

1909	\$1,081,342
1910	1,073,575
1911	873,864
1912	575,771

PRODUCTIONS. So far as possible we have again adopted the figures of the United States Department of Agriculture upon the productions of the year. Where the department's figures are not available we have studiously endeavored to make the most reliable estimates.

For the cereal crops and potatoes the table herewith carries the official estimates of the Department of Agriculture:

Wheat, 52,185,000 bushels.....	\$36,008,000	
Corn, 76,347,000 bushels.....	29,248,000	
Barley 23,062,000 bushels.....	9,686,000	
Rye, 312,000 bushels.....	162,000	
Oats, 52,390,000 bushels.....	13,098,000	
Flax seed, 5,323,000 bushels	6,015,000	
Potatoes, 6,510,000 bushels.....	2,344,000	
Other grains and seeds.....	1,000,000	
Total Government estimates on crops		\$96,561,000

Our estimates on other products—

Vegetables and fruits.....	\$ 2,500,000	
Hay, 3,450,000 tons	17,250,000	
Dairy products	7,700,000	
Poultry and eggs	7,000,000	
Livestock	51,026,000	
Wool and hides	1,000,000	
Minerals and stone.....	9,200,000	
		\$95,676,000

Total products of the earth..... \$192,237,000

For convenience in comparison the products of the earth for a number of years past are inserted:

1908	185,434,000
1909	202,362,000
1910	181,188,000
1911	139,281,000
1912	192,237,000

Approximating the present population of the state at 633,518 and we find the year has given us a per capita production of \$303 which all will concede is a most satisfactory return.

MARKETINGS. In accordance with the long established custom all of the railroads operating within the state have again made a return to this department of the actual amounts of the products of the state which they have carried to markets in other states from South Dakota and the aggregated results are as follows for the year ending June, 30,1912:

Wheat, 12,929,000 bushels, worth.....	\$12,411,000
Corn, 9,003,000 bushels, worth.....	4,681,000
Oats, 5,841,000 bushels, worth.....	2,278,000
Barley, 979,000 bushels, worth.....	744,000
Flax seed, 2,353,000 bushels, worth.....	4,495,000
Other seeds, worth	750,000

Livestock—

Horses, 38,363,000 pounds, worth.....	3,836,000
Cattle, 218,676,000 pounds, worth.....	14,673,000

Hogs, 290,453,000 pounds, worth.....	19,750,000
Sheep, 82,055,000 pounds, worth.....	4,767,000
All other products (approx.).....	12,000,000

Total marketings, 1912.....	\$ 80,385,000
Total marketings, 1911.....	\$124,167,000

Decrease for year..... \$ 43,782,000

Compared with other years the marketings are satisfactory as shown in this table:

1908	\$98,083,000
1909	123,706,000
1910	118,402,000
1911	124,167,000
1912	80,385,000

It will be borne in mind that the marketings shown for any year are from the products of the crop of the previous year, the decrease in the marketings for the fiscal year 1912 is therefore due to the very short yields of 1911.

PUBLIC MORALS. There has been nothing of note to disturb the peace of the state. No unusual crimes have been reported. A conspiracy to defraud the state treasury through the medium of false wolf bounty claims was traced by the auditor's office and the miscreants brought to justice.

NEW LAWS. At the November election the people approved a novel primary election law initiated through the efforts of Richard O. Richards of Huron. The law contemplates very radical changes in the methods of nominating candidates for public office, both elective and appointive. An important amendment to the Constitution was also approved providing that the value of corporate franchises may be taxed.

PUBLIC HEALTH. The public health has been excellent. No epidemic of consequence has appeared in the state and the death rate continues the lowest of any of the states.

NECROLOGY. Among the deaths of well known citizens during 1912, the following are noted:

James Conzette, pioneer and writer upon politics and sociology, January 24th.

A. E. Cherrington, legislator from Moody county, February 22d. Aged 81.

Cassius M. Cannon, pioneer of Brown and Codington counties, February 29th. Aged 62.

John T. Gold, Bigstone, banker, March 3d. Aged 49.

James V. Wells, Gary, pioneer merchant, March 24th. Aged 81.

Ephriam Miner, Yankton, pioneer miller. Aged 78.

John H. Williamson, Madison, lawyer and state senator, May 31st.

Frank Kennicut, Sioux Falls, pioneer traveling salesman, May 24th.

Clark L. Downey, Ashton, pioneer, May 29th.

W. H. Lanphere, Rapid City, pioneer stockman and lumberman,
May 29th.

Belle L. Pettigrew, Sioux Falls, temperance worker, July 14th.

Dr. F. A. Brecht, Yankton, pioneer druggist, September 13th.

A. E. Boyd, capitalist, Aberdeen, August 6th.

Charles X. Seward, Judge Third Circuit, Watertown, October
12th.

Selden J. Lewis, lawyer, Vermillion, November 6th.

H. A. Pike, Tyndall, Editor, November 11th.

Emiel Brauch, Hurley, former oil inspector, November, 24th.

A GOOD YEAR. The closing year goes into history as an excellent one in the long list of splendid seasons vouchsafed by Providence to the northwest. Climate, crops, health and morals combine to shower blessings upon a grateful people.

TERRITORIAL AND LEGISLATIVE OFFICERS

FROM THE

ORGANIZATION OF DAKOTA TERRITORY, 1861.

TERRITORIAL OFFICERS

Delegates to Congress

In its twenty-eight years of existence as a territory, there were delegates to congress as follows:

J. B. S. Todd	1862-64	G. G. Bennett	1879-81
W. A. Burleigh	1864-69	R. F. Pettigrew	1881-83
S. L. Spink	1869-71	J. B. Raymond	1883-85
M. K. Armstrong	1871-75	Oscar S. Gifford	1885-88
J. P. Kidder	1875-79	Geo. A. Mathews	1888-89

NOTE—Geo. A. Mathews was elected delegate to congress in November, 1888. his term to commence March 4, 1889. Congress did not convene until December following. Before that time statehood had been accomplished, and he was therefore never sworn in.

Governors

William Jayne	1861-63	§William A. Howard	1878-80
Newton Edmunds	1863-66	Nehemiah G. Ordway	1880-84
Andrew J. Faulk	1866-69	Gilbert A. Pierce	1884-87
John A. Burbank	1869-74	Louis K. Church	1887-89
John Y. Pennington	1874-78	Arthur C. Mellette	1889

Secretaries

John Hutchinson	1861-65	Oscar Whitney	1873-74
S. L. Spink	1865-69	Geo. A. Hand	1874-83
T. M. Wilkins	1869-70	J. M. Teller	1883-86
G. A. Batchelor	1870-72	Michael L. McCormack	1886-89
*E. S. McCook	1872-73	L. B. Richardson	1889

Chief Justice

Phllemmon Bilss	1861-64	Peter C. Shannon	1873-81
Ara Bartlett	1865-69	A. J. Edgerton	1881-85
George W. French	1869-73	Bartlett Tripp	1885-89

*Assassinated in office, September, 1873, by Peter P. Wintermute.

§Died in office, April 10, 1880.

Associate Judges

S. P. Williston	1861-65	§W. E. Church	1883-86
J. S. Williams	1861-64	XLouis K. Church	1885-87
Ara Bartlett	1864-65	XSeward Smith	1884-84
W. E. Gleason	1865-66	W. H. Francis	1884-88
J. P. Kidder	1865-75	John E. Carland	1887-89
W. W. Brookings	1864-69	Wm. B. McConnell	1885-88
J. W. Royle	1869-73	Charles M. Thomas	1886-89
A. H. Barnes	1873-81	James Spencer	1887-89

G. G. Bennett	1875-79	Roderick Rose	1888-89
G. C. Moody	1878-83	C. F. Templeton	1888-89
*J. P. Kidder	1878-83	L. W. Crofoot	1888-89
C. S. Palmer	1883-87	Frank R. Alkens	1889
S. A. Hudson	1881-85		

United States Attorneys

Wm. E. Gleason	1861-64	Hugh J. Campbell	1877-85
George H. Hand	1866-69	John E. Carland	1885-88
*Warren Cowles	1869-73	William E. Purcell	1888-89
*William Pound	1873-77	John Murphy	1889

United States Marshals

Wm. F. Shaffer	1861-61	J. B. Raymond	1877-81
G. M. Pinney	1861-65	Harrison Allen	1881-85
L. H. Litchfield	1865-72	Daniel W. Marratta	1885-89
J. H. Burdock	1872-77		

Surveyors General

Geo. D. Hill	1861-65	Henry Experson	1877-81
Wm. Tripp	1865-69	Cortez Fendessen	1881-85
W. H. H. Beadle	1869-73	Matis Taylor	1885-89
Wm. P. Dewey	1873-77	B. H. Sullivan	1889

Attorney Generals

Alexander Hughes 1.....	1883-84	Charles F. Templeton	1887-88
Geo. H. Rice	1884-86	Tristram Skinner	1889
Geo. S. Engle	1866	Johnson Nickeus	1889

Auditors

L. M. Purdy	1881-82	James A. Ward	1887-88
Geo. L. Ordway	1883-86	J. C. McNamara	1889
E. W. Caldwell	1885-86		

Treasurers

J. O. Taylor	1863-64	W. H. McVay	1878-83
M. K. Armstrong	1865-68	J. W. Raymond	1883-87
T. K. Hovey	1869-70	J. D. Lawler	1887-88
—, —, Sherman	1871-74	Jos. Bailey	1889
John Clementson	1875-77		
1 Suspended—went insane.			
*Died in office.			
§Resigned.			

Superintendents of Public Instruction

James S. Foster (ex-officio)	1864-68	W. E. Caton	1877-78
T. McKendrick Stuart	1869	W. H. H. Beadle	1879-85
James S. Foster	1869-70	A. Sheridan Jones	1885-87
J. W. Turner	1870-71	Eugene A. Dye	1887-89
E. W. Miller	1872-74	Leonard A. Rose	1889
J. J. McIntyre	1875-76		

Commissioners of Railroads

Wm. M. Evens, chairman		Judson LaMoure, chairman	
Alexander Griggs	1886	John H. King	1890
W. H. McVay		Harvey J. Rice	
Alexander Griggs, chairman			
A. Boynton	1887		
N. T. Smith			

STATE OFFICERS SINCE STATEHOOD

GOVERNOR

Arthur C. Melette, 1889-1892.
Charles H. Sheldon, 1893-1896.
Andrew E. Lee, 1897-1900.
Charles N. Herreid, 1901-1905.

Samuel H. Elrod, 1905-1907.
Coe I. Crawford, 1907-1909.
Robert S. Vessey, 1909-1911-1912.
Frank M. Byrne, 1913—

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

James H. Fletcher, 1889-1890.
George H. Hoffman, 1890-1892.
Charles N. Herreid, 1893-1896.
D. T. Hindman, 1897-1898.
John T. Kean, 1899-1900.

George W. Snow, 1901-1905.
James A. McDougall, 1905-1907.
Howard C. Shober, 1907-1911.
Frank M. Byrne, 1911-1912.
E. L. Abel, 1913—

SECRETARY OF STATE

A. O. Ringsrud, 1889-1892.
Thomas Thorson, 1893-1896.
Wm. H. Roddle, 1897-1900.
O. C. Berg, 1901-2-3.

David D. Wipf, 1905-1909.
Samuel C. Polley, 1909-1911-1912.
Frank Glasner, 1913—

STATE AUDITOR

L. C. Taylor, 1889-1892.
J. E. Hipple, 1893-1896.
H. E. Mayhew, 1897-1898.
J. D. Reeves, 1899-1902.

J. F. Halliday, 1903-1907.
John Hirning, 1909-1911.
H. B. Anderson, 1911-1913—

STATE TREASURER

Wilbur F. Smith, 1889-1890.
W. W. Taylor, 1891-1894.
Kirk G. Phillips, 1895-1898.
John Schamber, 1899-1902.

C. B. Collins, 1903-1907.
C. H. Cassill, 1907-1909.
George G. Johnson, 1909-1911-1912.
A. W. Ewert, 1913—

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

Gilbert L. Pinkham, 1889-1890.
Cortez Salmon, 1891-1894.
Frank Crane, 1895-1898.
E. E. Collins, 1899-1902.

Geo. W. Nash, 1903-1906.
M. M. Ramer, 1906-1907.
H. A. Ustrud, 1907-1911.
C. G. Lawrence, 1911-1913—

COMMISSIONER OF SCHOOL AND PUBLIC LANDS

Osner H. Parker, 1889-1890.
Thomas H. Ruth, 1891-1894.
J. L. Lockhart, 1895-1898.
David Eastman, 1899-1902.

C. J. Bach, 1903-1907.
O. C. Dokken, 1907-1911.
§ F. F. Brinker, 1911-1913.

§ F. F. Brinker resigned February 26, 1913, and Fred Hepperle was appointed to fill vacancy March 1, 1913.

ATTORNEY GENERAL

Robert Dollard, 1889-1892.
Coe I. Crawford, 1893-1896.
Melvin Grigsby, 1897-1898.
John L. Pyle, 1899-1902*

A. W. Burt, 1902.
Philo Hall, 1903-1907.
S. W. Clark, 1907-1911.
Royal Johnson, 1911-1913—

*John L. Pyle died February 21, 1902, and A. W. Burt was appointed to fill the vacancy.

COMMISSIONER OF LABOR STATISTICS

R. A. Smith, 1891-1892.
Walter McKay, 1893-1894.

S. A. Wheeler, 1895-1896.
Office discontinued, 1894.

RAILROAD COMMISSIONERS

Geo. A. Johnston, 1895-1896. William G. Smith, 1898-1905-1911.
 E. F. Conklin, 1895-1896. Frank LeCocq, (b)
 J. R. Brennan, 1895-1896. D. H. Smith, 1903-1909. (c)
 W. T. LaFollette, 1897-1900. F. C. Robinson, 1909—
 Alexander Kirkpatrick, 1897-1902. George Rice, 1907. (d)
 William H. Tompkins, 1897-1898. J. J. Murphy, 1913—

- (a) Term expired January 1905.
- (b) Term expired January 1907.
- (c) Term expired January 1909.
- (d) Term expired 1913.

Railroad commissioners were appointed prior to 1895, but after that time were elected for two years until the Legislature of 1897 extended terms of incumbents, making regular terms six years. Since that time but one commissioner is elected every two years.

UNITED STATES SENATORS

Gideon C. Moody, 1889-1891. Alfred B. Kittredge, 1902-1909 (c)
 Richard F. Pettigrew, 1889-1901. Coe I. Crawford, 1909—
 James H. Kyle, 1891-1901. (a) Thomas Sterling, 1913—
 Robert J. Gamble, 1901— (b)
 (a) Died July 1, 1900.
 (b) Term expires March 4, 1913.
 (c) Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of J. H. Kyle, and elected Janury 21, 1903, for term ending March 3, 1909.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS

O. S. Gifford, 1889-1890. Charles H. Burke, 1897-1909-1911-
 J. A. Pickler, 1889-1896. 1913—
 John R. Gamble, 1891 (a) Eben W. Martin, 1899-1909-1911-
 John L. Jolley, 1891-1892. 1913—
 W. V. Lucas, 1893-1894. Philo Hall, 1907-1909.
 Robert J. Gamble, 1895-6-7-1900. W. H. Parker, 1907-1908. (b)
 John E. Kelly, 1897-1898. Charles H. Dillon, 1913—
 Freeman Knowles, 1897-1898.
 (a) Died before first congress met.
 (b) Died 1908.

JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT

Dighton Corson, 1889-1912. (a) Charles S. Whiting, 1908. (f)
 Alphonso G. Kellam, 1889. (b) Ellison G. Smith, 1909. (g)
 John E. Bennett, 1889. (c) James H. McCoy, 1909. (h)
 H. G. Fuller, 1894-1908. (d) J. H. Gates, 1913—
 Dick Haney, 1896-1912. (e) Samuel C. Polley, 1913—
 (a) Term expires 1912.
 (b) Resigned, 1896.
 (c) Died January 1, 1894, before entering on new term for which he had been elected.
 (d) Appointed to fill vacancy caused by the death of Judge Bennett, elected 1899. Died Nov. 16, 1908.
 (e) Appointed to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Judge Kellam, elected 1899 for term ending 1906.
 (f) Appointed to vacancy caused by death of Judge Fuller.
 (g) (h) Appointed to new positions created by law of 1909.

STATE GOVERNMENT, 1913--1914

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

Governor	Frank M. Byrne	Pierre
Lieutenant Governor	E. L. Abel	Huron
Private Secretary	Kenneth Sellers	Pierre
Clerk and Stenographer ..	Ruby McDearmon	Faulkton

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

Secretary of State	Frank Glasner	Tyndall
Assistant Sec. of State ...	J. T. Nelson	Pierre
Chief Clerk	H. M. Sterud	Pierre
Recording Clerk	W. H. Bailey	Pierre
Stenographer	Mary E. Walton	Huron
Head Janitor	R. C. Sanders	Pierre

AUDITOR'S DEPARTMENT

State Auditor	H. B. Anderson	Pierre
Deputy	P. J. Murphy	Pierre
Bookkeeper	Chris Hirning	Pierre
Stenographer	Maud Williams	Pierre
Copying Clerk	Leslie Parry	Pierre

TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT

State Treasurer	A. W. Ewert	Pierre
Deputy	W. S. O'Brien	Pierre
Bookkeeper	E. P. Farr	Pierre
Stenographer	C. L. Bergerson	Pierre

LEGAL DEPARTMENT

Attorney General	Royal C. Johnson	Highmore
Assistant Atty. General ..	M. Harry O'Brien	Highmore
Assistant Atty. General ..	P. W. Dougherty	Dell Rapids
Brief Clerk	T. F. Auldridge	Highmore
Stenographer	Grace Traver	Highmore
Stenographer	I. M. Ash	Dell Rapids

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

Supt. Public Instruction ..	C. G. Lawrence	Pierre
Deputy	Oliver O. Young	Pierre
Stenographer	Emma A. Johnson	Pierre
Member Examining Board.	Pauline E. Bow	Pierre
Member Examining Board.	Gunda J. Lawrence	Pierre

DEPARTMENT OF SCHOOL AND PUBLIC LANDS

Commissioner	Fred Hepperle	Eureka
Deputy	N. M. Hanson	Fort Pierre
Chief Clerk	M. A. Adams	Clear Lake
Sale Clerk	G. L. Ericson	Toronto
Leasing Clerk	E. Jacobsen	Pierre
Leasing Clerk	F. R. Van Slyke	Madison
Field Deputy	J. C. Bergstresser	Sioux Falls
Forest Surveyor	Geo. W. Roskie	Brookings
Stenographer	Valdine Moger	Sioux Falls

SUPREME COURT

Presiding Judge	Charles S. Whiting	DeSmet
Judge	E. G. Smith	Yankton
Judge	J. H. McCoy	Aberdeen
Judge	J. H. Gates	Sioux Falls
Judge	S. C. Polley	Deadwood
Clerk	E. F. Swartz	Pierre
Deputy	Sophie G. DeLand	Pierre
Reporter	C. E. DeLand	Pierre
Marshal and Librarian ..	James S. Sebree	Pierre
Stenographer for McCoy..	Lelah McCoy	Aberdeen
Stenographer for Smith...	F. Pearl Hunkins	Pierre
Stenographer for Whiting.	Eva Stevenson	Pierre
Stenographer for Gates...	Sadie Sterud	Pierre
Stenographer for Polley..	Della Barker	Deadwood

CIRCUIT JUDGES

First Circuit	R. B. Tripp	Yankton
Second Circuit	Joseph W. Jones	Sioux Falls
Third Circuit	C. G. Sherwood	Clark
Fourth Circuit	Frank B. Smith	Mitchell
Fifth Circuit	Frank McNulty	Aberdeen
Sixth Circuit	John F. Hughes	Fort Pierre
Seventh Circuit	Levi McGee	Rapid City
Eighth Circuit	W. G. Rice	Deadwood
Ninth Circuit	Alva E. Taylor	Huron
Tenth Circuit	J. H. Bottum	Faulkton
Eleventh Circuit	Wm. Williamson	Oacoma
Twelfth Circuit	Clay Carpenter	Lemmon

UNITED STATES SENATORS

	Term Expires	
Hon. Coe I. Crawford	March 4, 1915	Huron
Hon. Thomas Sterling ...	March 4, 1919	Vermillion

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS

	Term Expires	
Hon. E. W. Martin	March 4, 1915	Deadwood
Hon. Charles H. Burke ..	March 4, 1915	Pierre
Hon. Charles H. Dillon ..	March 4, 1915	Yankton

DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE

Commissioner, O. S. Basford,	Term Expires June 30, 1913 ..	Pierre
Chief Clerk	Fred C. Mueller	Pierre

Stenographer	Grace Parry	Pierre
Fire Marshal	S. E. Crans	Lead
Clerk to Fire Marshal ...	D. B. Fox	Pierre
Deputy Fire Marshal	E. I. Lampy	Watertown
Examiner	Herbert Gregory	Pierre

RAILROAD COMMISSIONERS

Term Expires

F. C. Robinson, Chairman.	January 1, 1915	Groton
J. J. Murphy, Vice Chm.	January 1, 1919	Parker
W. G. Smith, Com'ission'r.	January 1, 1917	Sidney
T. E. Cassil, Secretary		Pierre
P. W. Dougherty, Counsel		Dell Rapids
Anna M. Wilson	Stenographer	Pierre

MILITARY DEPARTMENT

Adjutant General	W. A. Morris	Redfield
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DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

Secretary and Supt.	Doane Robinson	Pierre
Legislative Ref. Librarian.	Ida M. Anding	Pierre
Chief Clerk and Stenog. ..	C. Stanley Stevenson	Pierre
Recording Clerk	Florence Brown	Pierre
Index and Newspapers ...	Mrs. A. Hardy	Pierre

EXECUTIVE ACCOUNTANT

Executive Accountant	J. E. Truran	Pierre
Assistant	W. A. King	Pierre

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC EXAMINER

Public Examiner	J. L. Wingfield	Mitchell
Deputy	J. F. McEwen	Mitchell
Chief Clerk	F. J. Welch	Mitchell
First Assistant	E. A. Jones	Mitchell

STATE ENGINEER

State Engineer	Homer M. Derr	Pierre
Stenographer	Laura M. Houcks	Pierre

BUREAU OF IMMIGRATION

Commissioner	John D. Deets	Pierre
Stenographer	Lucy A. Sandys	Pierre

DEPARTMENT OF GAME AND FISH

State Game Warden	H. S. Hedrick	Pierre
Clerk	Abbie F. Whitney	Pierre

FOOD AND DRUG COMMISSIONER

Commissioner and Ex-offi- cio Inspector of Hotels and Petroleum Products.	Guy G. Frary	Vermillion
Deputy	C. I. Vaughn	Vermillion
Inspector	W. M. Cox	Rapid City
Inspector	W. R. Cleland	Vermillion

Inspector	J. P. Schall	Vermillion
Inspector	Miss Amanda Ortmyer	Vermillion
Chemist	W. C. Evans	Vermillion
Assistant Chemist	O. E. Cushman	Vermillion

BEE INSPECTOR

Inspector	L. A. Syverud	Canton
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INSPECTOR OF MINES

Inspector	Robt. L. Dougherty	Lead
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STATE SURVEYOR

Surveyor	John L. Nelson	Mitchell
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STATE VETERINARIAN

Thos. Hicks	Milbank
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REGENTS OF EDUCATION

	Term Expires	
A. M. Anderson	1917	Sturgis
August Frieberg	1913	Beresford
A. E. Hitchcock	1915	Mitchell
T. W. Dwight	1915	Sioux Falls
M. P. Beebe	1919	Ipswich

BUREAU OF PUBLIC PRINTING

Commissioner	Frank M. Byrne	Pierre
Deputy	W. D. Johnston	Pierre

BOARD OF AGRICULTURE

	Term Expires	
Chas. Hunt	1913	Wasta
Isaac Lincoln	1913	Aberdeen
M. L. Tobin	1913	Huron
W. S. Hill	1914	Mitchell
W. G. Faulkner	1914	Berkmere
C. N. McIlvaine, Sec'y.		Huron

BOARD OF CHARITIES AND CORRECTIONS

	Term Expires	
C. L. Dotson	1919	Sioux Falls
Warren E. Green	1915	Hazel
G. C. Redfield	1919	Rapid City
S. H. Bakewell	1915	Plankinton
George R. Lanning	1917	Egan

BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS

	Term Expires	
J. C. McCartney	1914	Mitchell
E. E. Field	1914	Sioux Falls
Ernest H. Wilson	1914	Miller
Aris L. Reville	1914	Lead
M. P. Hopkins	1914	Aberdeen

BOARD OF EMBALMERS

	Term Expires	
W. F. Cummings	1917	Wilmot
I. M. Dotson	1918	Pierre
Carl Behrens	1914	Rapid City

BOARD OF EQUALIZATION

Frank M. Byrne,	Governor, Chairman
H. B. Anderson,	Auditor, Secretary
Frank Glasner,	Secretary of State
A. W. Ewert	State Treasurer
Fred Hepperle	Com. of School and Public Lands

BOARD OF FINANCE

Frank M. Byrne	Governor, Chairman
H. B. Anderson	Auditor, Secretary
Frank Glasner	Secretary of State
A. W. Ewert	State Treasurer
J. L. Wingfield	Public Examiner

BOARD OF HEALTH

	Term Expires	
Dr. R. T. Dott	1916	Salem
Dr. O. N. Hoyt	1913	Pierre
Dr. W. L. Vercoe	1914	Whitewood
Dr. P. B. Jenkins	1915	Waubay
Dr. H. P. Kenaston	1917	Bonesteel

BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

	Term Expires	
F. W. Frieberg	1915	Mitchell
L. G. Hill	1915	Watertown
F. S. Howe	1915	Deadwood
Chas. F. McCauley	1914	Aberdeen
Wm. Lowe	1914	Madison
A. H. Youngs	1913	Pierre
W. E. Daniels	1915	Madison

BOARD OF OSTEOPATHIC EXAMINERS

	Term Expires	
G. C. Redfield	1914	Rapid City
Mary N. Farr	1915	Pierre
E. E. Giltner	1913	Redfield

BOARD OF PHARMACY

	Term Expires	
Geo. F. Swartz	1914	Redfield
Floyd W. Brown	1915	Lead
D. F. Jones	1913	Watertown

BOARD OF VETERINARY EXAMINERS

	Term Expires	
E. L. Moore	1913	Brookings
L. J. Brewster	1914	Vermillion
S. M. Smith	1915	Mitchell

S. W. Allen	1913	Watertown
T. H. Ruth	1916	DeSmet

COMMISSIONERS OF SOLDIERS HOME BOARD

	Term Expires	
Geo. F. Hoffman	1913	Selby
J. L. Turner	1915	Springfield
E. M. Thomas	1917	Huron
T. G. Orr	Superintendent	Hot Springs

FARMERS' INSTITUTE BOARD

H. H. Stoner	Superintendent
Robert L. Slagle,	President State College
A. E. Hitchcock	President Board of Regents

LIVE STOCK SANITARY BOARD

	Term Expires	
F. R. Cock	1916	Belle Fourche
Frank M. Stewart	1917	Buffalo Gap
P. H. O'Neil	1914	Faulton
John Vorseth	1913	Vienna
Chas. F. Raymond	1915	Mitchell

STALLION REGISTRATION BOARD

T. H. Hicks	Milbank
J. W. Wilson	Brookings
E. L. Moore	Brookings

STATE BOARD OF HORTICULTURE

A. W. Krueger	Groton
John Murray	
N. E. Hansen	Brookings
A. J. Glidden	Hitchcock
E. D. Cowles	

STATE BRAND AND MARK COMMISSION

	Term Expires	
Noah Newbanks	1913	Pierre
H. O. Anderson	1913	Sturgis
Frank M. Rood	1913	Philip

STATE ENTOMOLOGIST

H. C. Severin, Ex-officio	State College
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WOMAN'S BOARD OF INVESTIGATION

	Term Expires	
Mrs. Lucy Borneman	1914	Sioux Falls
Mrs. Nana Gilbert	1914	Salem
Miss Emmer Cook	1914	Huron

STATE FREE LIBRARY COMMISSION

	Term Expires	
Mrs. Zillah Wilson	1915	Aberdeen
W. H. Powers	1916	Brookings

COUNTY OFFICERS, 1913-1914

County	County Seat	County Judge	County Auditor
Aurora	Plankinton	W. D. Shouse.....	Erland Johnson
Beadle	Huron	C. A. Kelley.....	E. C. Ackerman
Bennett	Martin	H. M. Robertson...	E. G. Bettelyoun
Bon Homme..	Tyndall	James L. Meighen..	C. E. Stoddard
Brookings ..	Brookings	Geo. P. Hall.....	F. J. Ripley
Brown	Aberdeen	E. T. Taubman.....	J. J. Roberts
Brule	Chamberlain	B. C. Huddle	John F. Maack
Bunalo	Gann Valley	J. E. Marshall	W. H. Abernath
Butte	Belle Fourche..	T. G. Brown	F. E. Bennett
Campbell	Mound City	H. J. Krueger	Peter Orth
Charles Mix..	Wheeler	T. F. Ward	F. J. Kaberna
Clark	Clark	Oliver H. Ames....	A. J. McAlpine
Clay	Vermillion	J. A. Copeland	J. T. Olson
Codington ..	Watertown	John Nicholson	J. C. Miller
Corson	McIntosh	E. N. Hoffman	Ralph E. Smith
Custer	Custer	G. W. Gaylord	S. U. Coe
Davison	Mitchell	O. C. Thompson	R. A. Zangle
Day	Webster	I. S. Coomes	Chris Grue
Deuel	Clear Lake	L. A. Burns	A. L. Larson
Dewey	Timber Lake	Alex. M. Stow	A. L. Putnam
Douglas	Armour	Robert D. Walker..	Chas. F. Meyer
Edmunds	Ipswich	James W. McCarter	Geo. M. Engler
Fall River...	Hot Springs	P. F. Ward	D. K. Batchelor
Faulk	Faulkton	Geo. J. Jarvis	W. R. Hall
Grant	Silkton	S. S. Lockhart	W. S. Nixon
Gregory	Fairfax	Charles A. Davis..	Frank T. Ambroz
Hamlin	Castlewood	G. A. S. Arneson..	Guy Osbon
Hand	Miller	R. S. Anderson	D. A. Lewis
Hanson	Alexandria	P. A. Zollman	W. A. Caldwell
Harding	Buffalo	J. S. Whitney	W. R. Gardner
Hughes	Pierre	John H. McCord	J. H. Starkey
Hutchinson ..	Olivet	Warren Dimock	E. W. Aisenbrey
Hyde	Highmore	D. A. W. Perkins..	Chas. W. Trent
Jerauld	Wessington Sps.	Chas. R. Hatch	N. B. England
Kingsbury ..	DeSmet	E. F. Green	Wm. M. Look
Lake	Madison	A. Sponholz	M. D. McGillivray
Lawrence	Deadwood	John R. Russell	John L. Baker
Lincoln	Canton	Wm. B. Mallory..	T. O. Torborson
Lyman	Oacoma	F. Muller	F. Leggett
McCook	Salem	M. A. Butterfield...	A. E. Ecklein
McPherson ..	Leola	A. L. Bartlett	J. B. Wittmayer
Marshall	Britton	Robert Gardner	Carl Mohn
Meade	Sturgis	Arthur P. Schell..	Burt Burton
Mellette	White River	C. F. Manson	F. J. Cummings
Miner	Howard	D. D. Baldwin	W. E. Leonard
Minnehaha ..	Sioux Falls	John T. Medin	Harry M. Howe
Moody	Flandreau	W. A. Krause	Geo. A. Chorpeneing
Pennington ..	Rapid City	E. S. Johnson	J. G. Hopkins
Perkins	Bison	R. F. Drewry	H. P. Benjamin
Potter	Gettysburg	Jas. R. McGee	Ed B. Toomey
Roberts	Sisseton	H. Knight	O. E. Lien
Sanborn	Woonsocket	B. W. Baer	John Kinsberg
Spink	Redfield	F. W. Coolidge	H. R. Wood
Stanley	Fort Pierre	Claude A. Bennett..	James A. Quigg
Sully	Onida	Jas. E. Temmey	Jas. S. O'Donnell
Tripp	Winner	L. B. Callendar	F. E. Wells
Turner	Parker	Edwin L. Brown...	O. M. Rasmussen
Union	Elk Point	Jerome Mangan	Edward Holden
Walworth	Selby	W. B. Burr	H. A. Taylor
Yankton	Yankton	S. A. Boyles	Julius Engel
Ziebach	Dupree	Wm. Spies	Geo. E. Richardson

COUNTY OFFICERS, 1913-1914—CONTINUED

County	County Seat	Register of Deeds	Treasurer
Aurora	Plankinton	F. B. Twogood	A. W. Clossen
Beadle	Huron	A. B. Hutchinson	L. H. Jones
Bennett	Martin	R. C. Allen	Wm. Bergen
Bon Homme	Lyndall	C. E. Bixby	C. L. Bohac
Brookings	Brookings	E. F. Bagley	Chas. A. Gulick
Brown	Aberdeen	S. S. Mellin	C. A. Lum
Brule	Chamberlain	John J. Sladek	W. B. VanHorn
Buffalo	Gann Valley	Frank I. Hall	M. W. Marshall
Butte	Belle Fourche	C. F. McClung	F. F. Harris
Campbell	Mound City	A. F. Wosnuk	A. O. Berreth
Charles Mix	Wheeler	Chas. F. Carroll	K. K. Langeland
Clark	Clark	P. O. Kasmussen	K. E. Seim
Clay	Vermillion	Chas. Sundling	Aug. Peterson
Codington	Watertown	R. G. Williams	H. A. Hildebrandt
Corson	McIntosh	C. H. Lawrence	H. A. Geers
Custer	Custer	Ira M. McFadden	W. A. Nevin
Davison	Mitchell	Clyde Kimball	H. B. Rogers
Day	Webster	Eli Stearns	O. T. Strandness
Deuel	Clear Lake	H. J. Nueman	J. A. Brandt
Dewey	Timber Lake	O. A. Leonard	John W. Pearson
Douglas	Armour	C. W. Nolan	E. E. Dubes
Edmunds	Ipswich	A. W. Lewis	H. D. Doolittle
Fall River	Hot Springs	J. C. Whaley	W. R. Morgan
Faulk	Faulton	W. H. Rice	R. L. Dean
Grant	Milbank	Roy J. Madero	A. J. Lindahl
Gregory	Fairfax	Carl O. Anderson	J. J. Hoffman
Hamlin	Castlewood	J. W. Lindstrom	A. N. Johnson
Hand	Miller	W. L. Davis	R. S. Mead
Hanson	Alexandria	W. H. Deacon	Chas. Wilson
Harding	Buffalo	Fred W. Wilson	F. F. Fuller
Hughes	Pierre	S. J. Wood	John A. Laughlin
Hutchinson	Olivet	Fred Bauman	Sam Walter
Hyde	Highmore	Carl C. Sheen	W. L. Thompson
Jerauld	Wessington Sps.	Wm. Shulz	Sam H. May
Kingsbury	DeSmet	A. C. Bertelsen	Ole J. Oleson
Lake	Madison	J. L. Sunde	Henry Rohrer
Lawrence	Deadwood	Harold Hendrickson	Neal C. Hall
Lincoln	Canton	H. Greguson	G. G. Dokken
Lyman	Oacoma	Henry McGrath	John M. Johnson
McCook	Salem	J. W. Gibson	James Smith
McPherson	Leola	James Clayton	Lawrence Heibel
Marshall	Britton	Harry Mountain	F. W. Thompson
Meade	Sturgis	John Kelley	M. J. Kerper
Mellette	White River	W. E. Hollenbeck	C. P. Jordan
Miner	Howard	John A. Lehnert	F. A. Formanack
Minnehaha	Sioux Falls	J. H. J. Black	H. B. Benson
Moody	Flandreau	T. F. Meyer	E. A. Harnby
Pennington	Rapid City	C. I. Leedy	Ethan Allen
Perkins	Bison	L. F. Shuttleworth	M. C. Hickmore
Potter	Gettysburg	J. E. Meyler	Wm. Schoof
Roberts	Sisseton	J. Swenumson	Iver Johnson
Sanborn	Woonsocket	A. B. Sims	T. M. Brisbane, Jr.
Spink	Redfield	J. M. Miles	J. D. O'Connell
Stanley	Fort Pierre	N. W. May	Oscar E. Stuart
Sully	Onida	C. F. Barber	Patrick Walsh
Tripp	Winner	Harry A. Volz	S. R. McGreevy
Turner	Parker	John H. Roper	E. C. Nelson
Union	Elk Point	O. M. Stubben	John F. Reid
Walworth	Selby	F. E. Ghirki	I. C. Pratten
Yankton	Yankton	E. D. Ward	C. L. Lawrence
Ziebach	Durfee	W. R. Van	Wilbur Scott

COUNTY OFFICERS, 1913-1914—CONTINUED

COUNTIES	County Seat	Sheriff	Clerk of Courts
Aurora	Plankinton	R. A. Wilson	J. D. Stemler
Beadle	Huron	A. J. Larson	E. M. Thomas
Bennett	Martin	Geo. H. Boosl	Clair C. Long
Bon Homme	Tyndall	L. L. Wagner	R. R. Robinson
Brookings	Brookings	H. K. Halverson	John A. Lunden
Brown	Aberdeen	J. S. Shaffer	N. E. Nelson
Brule	Chamberlain	J. J. Boney	J. D. Gannaway
Buffalo	Gann Valley	L. M. Swartout	C. B. Beelman
Butte	Belle Fourche	Hi Hantz	S. W. P. Sellars
Campbell	Mound City	Dave Hien	J. T. Wessel
Charles Mix	Wheeler	L. W. Rife	J. E. Craig
Clark	Clark	A. Dunlap	Chas. S. Evans
Clay	Vermillion	James Patridge	Nelson Weeks
Codington	Watertown	Frank Elkins	W. G. Gesley
Corson	McIntosh	R. C. Hayward	T. W. Finnegan
Custer	Custer	Isaac Ainslie	Henry E. Way
Davidson	Mitchell	J. F. Berry	S. Cattrell
Day	Webster	J. C. Garrick	Bert E. Johnson
Deuel	Clear Lake	W. G. Arnold	Chas. Wright
Dewey	Timber Lake	Charles A. Maupin	J. J. Holley
Douglas	Armour	Chris Luymas	T. J. Wholford
Edmunds	Ipswich	W. A. Swale	F. J. Tracy
Fall River	Hot Springs	E. T. Clark	Geo. Hummel
Faulk	Faultkton	A. W. Phelps	John D. Douglas
Grant	Milbank	W. Jennings	F. B. Purdy
Gregory	Fairfax	H. I. Pierce	C. F. Auerswald
Hamlin	Castlewood	E. J. Dunn	G. W. Crow
Hand	Miller	J. J. Morris	W. E. Morrow
Hanson	Alexandria	Thos. Gordon	William Marble
Harding	Buffalo	Fred Doton	M. A. Keene
Hughes	Pierre	E. M. Quinn	Lew W. Sandys
Hutchinson	Olivet	F. W. Koch	Gottlob Haan
Hyde	Highmore	H. E. Lawrence	R. B. Rockwell
Jerauld	Wessington Sps.	H. C. Lyle	Jas. T. Ferguson
Kingsbury	DeSmet	Ed Whalen	E. F. Ruskell
Lake	Madison	F. W. Butts	F. L. Burnett
Lawrence	Deadwood	Fred Noonan	Sol Starr
Lincoln	Canton	Chas. Kemdert	Ernest Madden
Lyman	Oacoma	John Borcharding	R. S. Mackay
McCook	Salem	L. M. Bessler	Frank W. Mitchell
McPherson	Leola	Henry Young	Ulrich Rene
Marshall	Britton	J. H. Russell	Ed Heinz
Meade	Sturgis	Joseph Collins	Matt Flavin
Mellette	White River	Stephen F. Estes	Chas. R. Wood
Miner	Howard	Thos. R. Thom	A. A. Henden
Minnehaha	Sioux Falls	Eugene Rellly	W. C. McConnell
Moody	Flandreau	John A. Ericson	W. W. Green
Pennington	Rapid City	Wm. P. Baken	Jacob S. Gantz
Perkins	Bison	John Anderson	H. H. Aldrich
Potter	Gettysburg	Samuel Blakley	Harry Bolinger
Roberts	Sisseton	J. Minder	D. Stevens
Sanborn	Woonsocket	A. D. McRay	A. Kaldor
Spink	Redfield	G. W. Hurst	A. F. Senechal
Stanley	Fort Pierre	C. E. Coyne	A. C. Ricketts
Sully	Onida	R. E. Dunlap	J. M. Garner
Tripp	Winner	F. E. Wood	Melvin Johnson
Turner	Parker	Frank Bailey	Dan E. Hanson
Union	Elk Point	John A. Dahlin	J. W. Coverdale
Walworth	Selby	T. P. Schwartz	E. G. Powell
Yankton	Yankton	Jacob Rathgeber	Frank R. Wynn
Ziebach	Dupree	H. H. Melton	R. S. Schmanski

COUNTY OFFICERS, 1913-1914—CONTINUED

COUNTIES	County Seat	States Attorney	Supt. of Schools
Aurora	Plankinton	Donald Fellows	D. F. Baughman
Beadle	Huron	T. M. Simmons	Mary C. Murraine
Bennett	Martin	C. T. Stars	W. M. Robertson
Bon Homme	Tyndall	W. W. French	Gilbert G. Fites
Brookings	Brookings	Albert Matson	Gertrude Stedman
Brown	Aberdeen	E. B. Harkin	M. M. Guhin
Brule	Chamberlain	Clark S. Rowe	Edith Sedgwick
Buffalo	Gann Valley	L. O. Goodman	Elva Dye
Butte	Belle Fourche	J. W. Malvin	Emma Wood
Campbell	Mound City	Wilton Hall	E. C. Slocum
Charles Mix	Wheeler	A. B. Beck	Cora E. Stone
Clark	Clark	R. A. Dunham	Hattie Pickles
Clay	Vermillion	H. G. Tilton	Alice Cope
Codington	Watertown	Arthur L. Sherin	C. K. Overhulse
Corson	McIntosh	Robert Pearson	Mrs. Regina Getman
Custer	Custer	F. W. Sellars	Norma Hilsley
Davison	Mitchell	Lauritz Miller	Lilly A. Patterson
Day	Webster	W. G. Waddell	J. H. Hetley
Deuel	Clear Lake	W. W. Knight	C. G. St. John
Dewey	Timber Lake	R. L. Dillmen	Arthur Huetzman
Douglas	Armour	John W. Addie	Altha A. Moad
Edmunds	Ipswich	E. D. Barron	Jaanelle W. Lewis
Fall River	Hot Springs	L. H. Hedrick	Irene Ferguson
Faulk	Faulton	V. R. Sickel	Mrs. Hattie M. Marsh
Grant	Milbank	Geo. S. Rix	H. C. Souder
Gregory	Fairfax	Wm. McDonnell	G. G. Warner
Hamlin	Castlewood	E. W. McLaughlin	G. I. Ruden
Hand	Miller	S. V. Ghrist	May Rudd
Hanson	Alexandria	H. J. Mohr	Ethelyn Graves
Harding	Buffalo	Geo. H. Jackson	Alice Goggins
Hughes	Pierre	Tom C. McNamee	Margaret M. Linden
Hutchinson	Olivet	L. F. Kintz	W. O. Lamb
Hyde	Highmore	M. Harry O'Brien	Mable Wood
Jerauld	Wessington Sps.	None elected	Wm. Brommel
Kingsbury	DeSmet	Don A. Crawford	H. M. Best
Lake	Madison	H. H. Holdredge	S. T. May
Lawrence	Deadwood	A. E. Stirrett	Florence Gleen
Lincoln	Canton	Asa Forrest, Jr.	Dilla E. Wimple
Lyman	Oacoma	Herman L. Bode	Preston P. Bruce
McCook	Salem	Clyde H. King	E. A. Kaech
McPherson	Leola	C. S. Acker	George Hickman
Marshall	Britton	Byron Abbott	Alice VanderHoek
Meade	Sturgis	Claude C. Gray	D. Dilleha
Mellette	White River	C. E. Kell	Sarah E. Bruce
Miner	Howard	C. C. Caldwell	Nellie Delaney
Minnehaha	Sioux Falls	Martin Bergh	T. T. Thompson
Moody	Flandreau	Fred A. Warren	Mabel Grange
Pennington	Rapid City	Patrick Egan	Laura J. Platt
Perkins	Bison	Amos O. Stanley	Frank S. Salisbury
Potter	Gettysburg	Jean F. Sergeant	Wm. J. Breene
Roberts	Sisseton	Thos. Mani	Bonnie Andrews
Sanborn	Woonsocket	H. R. Knight	Nellie F. Cook
Spink	Redfield	Roy T. Buel	Clarence Clemenson
Stanley	Fort Pierre	F. W. Lambert	W. W. Warner
Sully	Onida	M. H. Quimby	Jessie L. Livingston
Tripp	Winner	A. J. Wilcox	Mary B. Campbell
Turner	Parker	A. S. Bogue	Leo King
Union	Elk Point	R. W. Ellis	Kathryn M. French
Walworth	Selby	A. A. Brown	Guy Shallenberger
Yankton	Yankton	A. L. Wyman	Theodore Halla
Ziebach	Dupree	Frank Gladstone	G. M. Drummond

COUNTY OFFICERS, 1913-1914—CONCLUDED

COUNTIES	County Seat	Surveyor	Coronor
Aurora	Plankinton	R. K. Watson	J. G. Kennedy
Beadle	Huron .....	.....	J. P. Walsh
Bennett	Martin .....	.....	J. J. Williams.
Bon Homme	Tyndall .....	.....	W. Black
Brookings	Brookings	Emil Heck	Dr. O. Rude
Brown	Aberdeen	C. B. Wells	W. H. Wilson
Brule	Chamberlain	J. W. Millikan	G. H. Just
Buffalo	Gann Valley .....	.....	.....
Butte	Belle Fourche	C. C. Adams	H. M. Champney
Campbell	Mound City .....	.....	Dr. J. R. Rickey
Charles Mix	Wheeler .....	.....	Dr. E. C. Day
Clark	Clark	J. M. Raymond	E. T. Ramsey
Clay	Vermillion	L. W. Kolb	L. M. Hatch
Codington	Watertown	F. A. Dragoun	W. G. Magee
Corson	McIntosh .....	.....	Dr. W. I. Longstreth
Custer	Custer .....	.....	.....
Davison	Mitchell	Clifford Nelson	Dr. C. A. Bower
Day	Webster	R. A. Tanner	Dr. M. J. Fiksdal
Deuel	Clear Lake .....	.....	P. O. Trooien
Dewey	Timber Lake	S. O. Wedd	Thomas H. Baer
Douglas	Armour .....	.....	.....
Edmunds	Ipswich	John W. Arnold, Jr.	H. T. Foshager
Fall River	Hot Springs	S. A. Calhoun	Fred Ingle
Faulk	Faulkton .....	.....	Fred Boller
Grant	Milbank .....	.....	Dr. Chas. Fleet
Gregory	Fairfax .....	.....	R. V. Overton
Hamlin	Castlewood	Frank Dragoun	J. E. Schwendener
Hand	Miller .....	.....	Dr. S. R. Wallis
Hanson	Alexandria	E. K. Mather	J. F. Roselle
Harding	Buffalo	Clarence Morarity	D. D. Raber
Hughes	Pierre	R. T. Bennett	Dr. C. M. Hollister
Hutchinson	Olivet	F. C. Kratz	A. F. Steffens
Hyde	Highmore .....	.....	G. H. Langsdale
Jerauld	Wessington Sps. ....	.....	John Cooper
Kingsbury	DeSmet .....	.....	A. E. Bostrom
Lake	Madison .....	.....	H. E. Kellogg
Lawrence	Deadwood .....	.....	J. A. Ballou
Lincoln	Canton	H. N. Cooper	Chas. W. Morrison
Lymar	Oacoma	J. W. Millekin	O. E. Murray
McCook	Salem	John E. Horton	Dr. R. A. Kelley
McPherson	Leola .....	.....	O. H. Gerdes
Marshall	Britton	Samuel Denton .....	.....
Meade	Sturgis .....	.....	.....
Mellette	White River .....	.....	C. A. Joyce
Miner	Howard .....	.....	Dr. H. B. Nobel
Minnehaha	Sioux Falls	J. L. Wagner	L. D. Miller
Moody	Flandreau .....	.....	Dr. A. J. Doty
Pennington	Rapid City	P. A. Ballard	P. J. Waldron
Perkins	Bison	A. S. Tubbs .....	.....
Potter	Gettysburg .....	.....	Dr. F. H. Latimer
Roberts	Sisseton .....	.....	Dr. P. H. Brown
Sanborn	Woonsocket .....	.....	J. W. Allen
Spink	Redfield	R. E. Lovejoy	Dr. G. W. Potter
Stanley	Fort Pierre	Ralph Vandercook	P. L. D. Dotson
Sully	Onida .....	.....	Dr. Stegman
Tripp	Winnier .....	.....	R. E. Fish
Turner	Parker	Nathan Noble	E. E. Wilson
Union	Elk Point .....	.....	H. F. Elliott
Walworth	Selby	A. S. Mannes	A. F. Miles
Yankton	Yankton	H. L. Seibee	Benjamin Swyth
Ziebach	Dupree	Wyatt L. Sharp	Frank A. Hagen

TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION—1862.

The members of the first territorial assembly were elected September 16, 1861. The assembly convened at Yankton, March 17, 1862, and continued in session until May 15. The membership was as follows:

Council

John H. Shober, President.

H. D. Betts
J. W. Boyle
D. T. Bramble

W. W. Brookings
A. Cole
Jacob Deuel

J. S. Gregory
Enos Stutsman

House

Geo. M. Pinney, Speaker.

Moses K. Armstrong
Lyman Burgess,
J. A. Jacobsen
John C. McBride

Christopher Maloney
A. W. Puett
John Stranage
John L. Tiernon

Hugh S. Donaldson
Reuben Wallace
Geo. P. Waldron
B. E. Wood

SECOND SESSION—1862-3

The second session of the legislature met at Yankton, December 1, 1862, and continued in session until January 9, 1863. The membership was as follows:

Council

Enos Stutsman, President.

W. W. Brookings,
Austin Cole,
John W. Boyle,

Jacob Deuel,
D. T. Bramble,
J. McPettridge,

J. H. Shober,
J. Shaw Gregory.

House

*A. J. Harlan, Speaker.

M. K. Armstrong,
L. Bothun,
J. Y. Buckman,
H. S. Donaldson,
M. H. Somers,

Edward Gifford,
J. A. Jacobson,
R. M. Johnson,
G. P. Waldron,

Knud Larson,
F. D. Pease,
A. W. Puett,
N. J. Wallace.

*Resigned December 16, and was succeeded by M. K. Armstrong.

THIRD SESSION—1863-4

The third session convened at Yankton, December 7, 1863, and continued to January 15, 1864. It had the following members:

Council

Enos Stutsman, President.

J. M. Stone,
G. W. Kingsbury,
J. O. Taylor,
M. M. Rich,

John Mathers,
Lasse Bothun,
Hugh Compton,
Franklin Taylor,

D. P. Bradford,
J. Shaw Gregory,
John J. Thompson.

House

A. W. Puett, Speaker.

H. Burgess,
Ole Bottolfson,
E. M. Bond,
Wm. Shriner,
G. W. Pratt,
John Lawrence,
Henry Brooks,

L. H. Litchfield,
W. W. Brookings,
Knud Larson,
Washington Reed,
P. H. Risling,
E. W. Wall,
Jesse Wherry,

Peter Kegan,
N. G. Curtis,
Asa Mattison,
B. A. Hill,
Duncan Ross,
Albert Gore,

FOURTH SESSION—1864-5

The fourth session met at Yankton, December 5, 1864, and continued to January 13, 1865. The members were as follows:

Council

Enos Stutsman, President.

J. M. Stone,
G. W. Kingsbury,
J. O. Taylor,
M. M. Rich,

John Mathers,
Lasse Bothun,
Hugh, Compton,
Franklin Taylor,

D. P. Bradford,
J. Shaw Gregory,
John J. Thompson,

House

W. W. Brookings, Speaker.

H. Burgess,
J. P. Burghman,
A. Christy,
B. W. Collar,
Felicia Fallas,
J. R. Hanson,
Peter Kegan,

Geo. W. Kellogg,
P. Lemonges,
John Lawrence,
M. M. Matthiensen,
Helge Matthews,
Francis McCarthy,
John W. Owens,

G. W. Pratt,
Washington Reid,
John Rouse,
William Shriner,
George Stickney,
John W. Turner,
E. W. Wall,

FIFTH SESSION—1865-6

The fifth session convened at Yankton, December 3, 1865, and continued to January 12, 1866. It had the following members:

Council

George Stickney, President.

M. K. Armstrong,
Austin Cole,
G. W. Kingsbury,
Chas. LeBreeche,

Nathaniel Ross,
Enos Stutsman,
O. F. Stevens,
John J. Thompson,

John W. Turner,
A. L. VanOsdel,
Knud Weeks.

House

G. B. Bigelow, Speaker.

T. C. Watson,
E. C. Collins,
William Walter,
Michael Curry,
Michael Ryan,
James Whitehorn,
H. J. Austin,
Amos Hampton,

Franklin Taylor,
James McHenry,
Joseph Ellis,
A. M. English,
Jacob Brauch,
H. C. Ash,
S. C. Fargo,
W. W. Brookings,

Jonathan Brown,
J. A. Lewis,
Chas. H. McCarthy,
William Stevens,
Edward Lent,
Geo. W. Kellogg,
Charles Cooper,

SIXTH SESSION—1866-7

The sixth session convened at Yankton, December 4, 1866, and continued to January 12, 1867. The membership was as follows:

Council

M. K. Armstrong, President.

Austin Cole,
A. G. Fuller,
G. W. Kingsbury,
Chas. LaBreeche,

J. A. Lewis,
D. M. Mills,
Nathaniel Ross,
O. F. Stevens,

John J. Thompson,
John W. Turner,
A. L. VanOsdel,
Knud Weeks.

House

J. B. S. Todd, Speaker.

H. C. Ash,
Horace J. Austin,
D. T. Bramble,
W. N. Collamer,
Michael Curry,
Hugh Fraley,
Thomas Frick,
I. T. Gore,

William Gray,
Hans Gunderson,
M. U. Hoyt,
Daniel Hodgen,
Amos Hanson,
R. M. Johnson,
Geo. W. Kellogg,
Vincent LaBelle,

Charles N. McCarthy,
N. C. Stevens,
William Stevens,
John Trumbo,
Franklin Taylor,
Eli B. Wixon,
Kirwin Wilson.

SEVENTH SESSION—1867-8

Convened at Yankton, December 2, 1867, and adjourned January 10, 1868. The membership was as follows:

Council

Horace J. Austin, President.

W. W. Brookings,
W. W. Benedict,
Aaron Carpenter,
R. I. Thomas,

Hugh Fraley,
R. R. Green,
A. H. Hampton,
Geo. W. Kellogg,

J. A. Lewis,
Chas. H. McIntyre,
D. M. Mills,
C. F. Rossteuscher.

House

Enos Stutsman, Speaker.

William Blair,
William Brady,
F. Brosnon,
Jacob Brauch,
Jonathan Brown,
Caleb Cummings,
Michale Curry,
F. J. DeWitt,

Martin V. Farris,
Felicia Fallas,
I. T. Gore,
Hans Gunderson,
Amos Hanson,
M. U. Hoyt,
John L. Jolly,
James Kegan,

G. C. Moody,
T. Nelson,
Michael Ryan,
Calvin G. Shaw,
John J. Thompson,
J. D. Tucker,
Thomas C. Watson,

EIGHTH SESSION—1868-9

Convened at Yankton, December 7, 1868, and adjourned January 15, 1869. It had the following membership:

Council

N. J. Wallace, President.

Horace J. Austin,
W. W. Benedict,
W. W. Brookings,
Aaron Carpenter,

Hugh Fraley,
R. R. Green,
A. N. Hampton,
Geo. W. Kellogg,

J. A. Lewis,
Chas. H. McIntyre,
C. F. Rossteuscher,
B. E. Wood,

House

G. C. Moody, Speaker.

Alfred Abbott,
Chas. D. Bradley,
G. P. Bennett,
Calvin M. Brooks,
Jacob Brauch,
John Clementson,
N. G. Curtis,
J. M. Eves,

J. Shaw Gregory,
J. T. Hewlett,
O. T. Haggin,
John L. Jolley,
A. W. Jameson,
Hiram Keith,
James Keegan,
Lewis Larson,

Knud Larson,
J. LaRoche,
Joseph Moulin,
Charles Richer,
Enos Stutsman,
M. H. Somers,
R. T. Vinson.

NINTH SESSION—1870-1

Convened at Yankton, December 5, 1870, and continued to January 13, 1871. The membership was as follows:

Council

Emery Morris, President.

M. K. Armstrong,
Jacob Brauch,
W. M. Cuppett,
Hugh Fraley,

Silas W. Kidder,
Nelson Miner,
Chas. H. McIntyre,
J. C. Kennedy,

W. T. McKay,
James M. Stone,
John W. Turner,

House

George H. Hand, Speaker.

Charles Allen,
V. R. L. Barnes,
F. J. Cross,
C. P. Dow,
A. P. Hammon,
John Hancock,
Wm. Hobrough,
O. B. Iverson,

H. A. Jerauld,
James Keegan,
J. La Roche,
Nelson Learned,
A. J. Mills,
E. Miner,
Noah Wherry,

R. Mostow,
S. L. Parker,
Amos F. Shaw,
Philip Sherman,
John C. Sinclair,
Ole Sampson,
E. W. Wall.

TENTH SESSION—1872-3

The tenth session met at Yankton, December 2, 1872, and continued to January 10, 1873. It had the following membership:

Council

Alexander Hughes, President.

D. T. Bramble,
E. B. Crew,
H. P. Cooley,
J. Flick,

John Lawrence,
Nelson Miner,
Joseph Mason,
J. Gehan,

Chas. H. McIntyre,
O. F. Stevens,
Enos Stutsman,
Henry Smith.

House

A. J. Mills, Speaker.

Samuel Ashmore,
Ole Bottolfson,
John Becker,
Jacob Brauch,
Newton Clark,
N. B. Campbell,
Michael Glynn,
William Hamiton,
A. B. Wheelock,

James Hyde,
Cyrus Knapp,
T. A. Kingsbury,
Judson LaMoure,
E. A. Williams,
Ephraim Miner,
George Norbeck,
Joseph Roberts,

O. C. Peterson,
Jens Peterson,
Silas Rohr,
Martin Trygstadt,
J. W. Turner,
John Thompson,
B. E. Wood,
W. P. Lyman,

ELEVENTH SESSION—1874-5

Convened at Yankton, December 7, 1874, and adjourned January 15, 1875. The membership was as follows:

Council

John L. Jolly, President.

H. J. Austin,
Jacob Brauch,
Philip Chandler,
Benton Fraley,

G. W. Harlan,
John Lawrence,
A. McHench,
M. Pace,

M. W. Sheafe,
O. F. Stevens,
C. S. West,
E. A. Williams,

House

G. C. Moody, Speaker.

H. O. Anderson,
George Bosworth,
Hector Bruce,
J. L. Berry,
L. Bothun,
Michael Curry,
Desire Chausse,
J. M. Cleland,
Patrick Hand,

John H. Haas,
Knud Larson,
Joseph Zitka,
H. N. Luce,
W. T. McKay,
Henry Reifsnyder,
Amos F. Shaw,
C. H. Stearns,

Ira Ellis,
L. Sampson,
S. Severson,
A. L. Van Osdel,
M. M. Williams,
Scott Wright,
James M. Wohi,
O. B. Larson.

TWELFTH SESSION—1877

Convened at Yankton, January 9, 1877, and continued to February 17, 1877. It had the following membership.

Council

W. A. Burleigh, President.

Henry S. Back,
M. W. Bailey,

Judson LaMoure,
Nelson Miner,

R. F. Pettigrew,
J. A. Potter,

Wm. Duncan,
Hans Gunderson,

A. J. Mills,
Robert Wilson,

C. B. Valentine,
J. A. Wallace,

House

D. C. Hagle, Speaker.

J. M. Adams,
A. L. Boe,
H. A. Burke,
*J. Q. Burbank,
W. H. H. Beadle,
T. S. Clarkson,
G. S. S. Codington,
W. F. Dunham,
A. G. Hopkins,

M. O. Hexom,
E. Hackett,
D. M. Inman,
Erick Iverson,
Chas. Maywold,
F. M. Ziebach,
Hans Myron,
John Seiberg,

John Faide,
D. Stewart,
Asa Sargent,
John Tucker,
Franklin Taylor,
John Thompson,
C. H. VanTassel,
S. Soderstrom,

*Awarded the seat of D. M. Kelleher on the Twenty-ninth day of the session.

THIRTEENTH SESSION—1879

Convened at Yankton and continued in session from January 14, to February 22, 1879. , The following was the membership.

Council

George H. Walsh, President.

Wm. M. Cuppett,
M. H. Day,
Ira Ellis,
Newton Edmunds,

W. L. Kuykendall,
Nelson Miner,
Robt. Macnider,
R. F. Pettigrew,

S. G. Roberts,
Silas Rohr,
C. B. Valentine,
H. B. Wynn.

House

John R. Jackson, Speaker.

Alfred Brown,
J. Q. Burbank,
P. N. Cross,
D. W. Flick,
A. B. Fockler,
John R. Gamble,
Ansley Grey,
Hans Gunderson,
Ole A. Helvig,

O. I. Hoseboe,
A. Hoyt,
S. A. Johnson,
John Langness,
A. Manksch,
J. M. Peterson,
Nathaniel C. Whitfield,
Peter J. Hoyer,

Michael Shely,
A. Simonson,
James H. Stephens,
D. Stewart,
Martin M. Trygstadt,
E. C. Walton,
J. F. Webber,
Canute Weeks.

FOURTEENTH SESSION—1881

Convened at Yankton and continued in session from January 11 to March 7, 1881. The membership was as follows:

Council

George H. Walsh, President.

M. H. Day,
Ira W. Fisher,
John R. Gamble,
John L. Jolley,

J. A. J. Martin,
J. O'B. Scoley,
Amos F. Shaw,
J. F. Wallace,

John Walsh,
G. W. Wiggins,
John R. Wilson,

House

J. A. Harding, Speaker.

James Baynes,
F. J. Cross,
G. H. Dickey,
L. B. French,
C. B. Kennedy,
P. Landmann,
J. H. Miller,
Knud Nomland,

V. P. Thielman,
A. Thorne,
P. Warner,
S. A. Boyles,
W. H. Donaldson,
E. Ellefson,
John H. Dale,
D. M. Inman,

Judson LaMoure,
S. McBratney,
I. Moore,
S. Rohr,
D. Thompson,
A. L. Van Osdel,
E. P. Wells,

FIFTEENTH SESSION—1883

Convened at Yankton, January 9, and continued to March 9, 1883. The following was the membership:

Council

J. O'B. Scobey, President.

F. N. Burdick,
J. R. Jackson,
F. M. Ziebach,
F. J. Washabaugh,

S. G. Roberts,
H. J. Jerauld,
Wm. P. Dewey,
E. H. McIntosh,

Geo. H. Walsh,
J. Nickeus,
E. McCauley.

House

E. A. Williams, Speaker.

Ira Ellis,
M. C. Tychsen,
John Thompson,
W. B. Robinson,
R. C. McAllister,
F. P. Phillips,
Geo. W. Sterling,
W. A. Rinehart,

E. M. Bowman,
G. P. Harvey,
D. M. Inman,
H. Van Woert,
J. B. Wynn,
B. R. Wagner,
John C. Pyatt,
George Rice,

Wm. H. Lamb,
J. W. Nolin,
A. A. Choteau,
O. M. Towner,
B. W. Benson,
L. J. Alfred,
N. E. Nelson.

SIXTEENTH SESSION—1885

Convened at Bismarck, January 13, and continued to March 13, 1885. The membership was as follows:

Council

J. H. Westover, President.

A. C. Huetson,
Wm. Duncan,
John R. Gamble,
A. Sheridan Jones,
B. R. Wagner,
A. M. Bowdle,
R. F. Pettigrew,
Geo. R. Farmer,

H. H. Natwick,
C. H. Cameron,
J. P. Dav,
A. B. Smeadley,
V. P. Kennedy,
F. J. Washabaugh,
S. P. Wells,
Charles Richardson,

J. Nickeus,
C. D. Austin,
D. H. Twomey,
Geo. H. Walsh,
John Flittie,
Judson LaMoure,
P. J. McLaughlin.

House

George Rice, Speaker.

Ole Helvig,
John Larson,
Eli Dawson,
Hans Myron,
A. L. Van Osdel,
Hugh Langan,
J. P. Ward,
J. H. Swanton,
A. J. Parshall,
Mark Warø,
C. E. Huston,
H. M. Clark,
P. L. Runkel,
J. M. Bayard,
H. W. Smith,
W. H. Riddell,

John Hobart,
J. C. Southwick,
V. V. Barnes,
J. A. Pickler,
J. T. Blackemore,
G. W. Pierce,
M. L. Miller,
G. H. Johnson,
M. T. De Woody,
E. Huntington,
F. A. Eldredge,
A. L. Sprague,
A. W. Martin,
H. M. Gregg,
A. McCall,
E. A. Williams,

W. F. Steele,
Henry Coe,
J. Stevens,
S. B. Stebbins,
P. J. McCumber,
H. S. Oliver,
T. M. Pugh,
E. T. Hutchinson,
W. N. Roach,
C. W. Morgan,
J. W. Scott,
D. Stewart,
H. Stong,
H. H. Ruger,
P. McHugh,

SEVENTEENTH SESSION—1887

Convened at Bismarck, January 11, and continued to March 11, 1887. The membership was as follows:

Council

George A. Matthews, President.

Roger Allin,
Wm. T. Collins,
John Cain,
W. E. Dodge,
E. W. Foster,
Melvin Grigsby,
Alexander Hughes,
T. M. Martin,

P. J. McCumber,
C. H. Sheldon,
E. G. Smith,
J. S. Weiser,
T. O. Bogart,
A. W. Campbell,
P. C. Donavan,
E. C. Ericson.

H. Galloway,
G. A. Harstad,
J. D. Lawler,
C. D. Mead,
E. T. Sheldon,
S. P. Wells,
F. J. Washabaugh,

*House***George G. Crose, Speaker.**

Fred H. Adams,
John Bidlake,
J. W. Burnham,
D. S. Dodds,
Thomas S. Elliott,
D. W. Ensign,
J. H. Fletcher,
W. Greene,
A. A. Harkins,
C. B. Hubbard,
J. G. Jones,
James M. Moore,
T. F. Mentzer,
C. I. Miltimore,
John D. Patton,
D. F. Royer,

J. Scanaidt,
F. M. Shooko,
D. Stewart,
E. W. Terrill,
J. V. White,
Wilson Wise,
L. O. Wyman,
Frank R. Aikens,
W. N. Berry,
A. M. Cooko,
M. H. Cooper,
John R. Dutch,
John A. Ely,
Wm. H. Fellows,
J. T. Gilbert,
Wm. Glendenning,

W. J. Hawk,
John Hobart,
R. McDonell,
F. A. Morris,
H. J. Mallory,
J. H. Patton,
A. J. Pruitt,
W. R. Ruggles,
D. W. Sprague,
A. S. Steward,
B. H. Sullivan,
Chas. B. Williams,
James P. Ward,
E. A. Williams,
John Wolzmueth,

EIGHTEENTH SESSION—1889

Convened at Bismarck, January 8, and adjourned March 9, 1889. This was the last territorial assembly. The membership was as follows:

*Council***Smith Stimmel, President.**

Rover Allin,
Irenus Atkinson,
Peter Cameron,
A. W. Campbell,
M. H. Cooper,
Coe Crawford,
Robert Dollard,
E. C. Ericson,

S. L. Glaspell,
James Halley,
G. A. Harstad,
Alexander Hughes,
Robert Lowry,
Hugh McDonald,
John Miller,
J. H. Patten,

David M. Poindexter,
Joseph C. Ryan,
C. A. Soderberg,
George H. Walsh,
F. J. Washabaugh,
James A. Woolheiser,
A. L. Van Osdel,

*House***Hosmer H. Keith, Speaker.**

F. H. Adams
Frank R. Aikens
Joseph Allen
C. H. Baldwin
R. L. Bennett
E. H. Bergman
B. F. Bixter
J. W. Burnham
A. D. Clark
J. B. Cook
T. A. Douglas
Thomas Elliott,
J. H. Fletcher
J. M. Greene
A. J. Grona
S. P. Howell

Harry F. Hunter
J. G. Jones
I. S. Lampman
W. S. Logan
Frank Lillibridge
H. J. Mallory
P. McHugh
Edwin McNeil
O. J. Miller
F. A. Morris
C. C. Newman
P. P. Palmer
A. L. Patridge
H. S. Parkin
John D. Patton
O. C. Potter

D. M. Powell
M. M. Price
Wm. Ramsdell
D. F. Royer
G. W. Ryan
H. H. Sheets
J. O. Smith,
W. E. Swanston
C. J. Trude
John Turnbull
N. Upham
O. R. VanEtten
J. B. Welcom
D. R. Wellmar
J. V. White

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLIES SINCE STATEHOOD

FIRST SESSION—1889-90
SENATE MEMBERS

Dist No.	COUNTY	NAME	P. O. Address
1	Union	E. C. Ericson	Elk Point
2	Clay	John L. Jolley	Vermillion
3	Yankton	L. B. French	Yankton
4	Bon Homme	George W. Snow	Springfield
5	Lincoln	H. J. Frank	Canton
6	Turner	V. P. Theilman	Parker
7	Hutchinson	Casper Fergen	Parkston
8	Charles Mix and Douglas	F. E. Tomlison	Castalia
9	Minnehaha	A. B. Kittridge	Sioux Falls
10	McCook	J. A. Cooley	
11	Hanson	J. H. Brown	Salem
12	Davison	M. E. Conlan	Alexandria
13	Aurora	George A. Johnston	Mitchell
14	Brule	W. M. Smith	Plankinton
15	Moody	J. M. Greene	Chamberlain
16	Lake	L. Hasvold	Flandreau
17	Miner	H. P. Smith	Madison
18	Sanborn	S. H. Bronson	Howard
19	Jerauld and Buffalo	H. C. Warner	Woonsocket
20	Brookings	S. F. Puntley	Gann Valley
21	Kingsbury	G. J. Collier	Brookings
22	Beadle	I. R. Spooner	DeSmet
23	Hand	John Cain	Huron
24	Hyde and Hughes	George R. Mason	Miller
25	Sully and Potter	Coe I. Crawford	Pierre
26	Deuel	L. C. Leppelman	Gettysburg
27	Hamlin	C. R. Wescott	Clear Lake
28	Codington	Ole H. Ford	
29	Clark	W. R. Thomas	
30	Spink	C. G. Sherwood	
31	Grant and Roberts	Thomas Sterling	Redfield
32	Day	H. F. Hunter	Millette
33	Brown	John S. Proctor	Milbank
34	Marshall	John Norton	Webster
35	Faulk	L. C. Dennis	Aberdeen
36	Edmunds & McPherson	George W. Miller	Groton
37	Walworth & Campbell	Richard Williams	Britton
38	Lawrence	F. M. Byrne	Faulkton
39	Pennington	F. M. Hopkins	Ipswich
40	Meade and Butte	George H. Hoffman	Selby
41	Custer and Fall River	Chas. Parsons	Deadwood
		F. J. Washabaugh	
		A. W. Bangs	Rapid City
		E. S. Galvin	Sturgis
		A. S. Stewart	Hot Springs

OFFICERS

NAME	POSITION	P. O. Address
F. J. Washabaugh..	President pro tempore.....	Deadwood
F. A. Burdick	Secretary. Resigned Jan. 3, 1890..	Aberdeen
N. T. Hauser	Secretary. Elected Jan. 9, 1890, to fill vacancy caused by resigna- tion of F. A. Burdick.....	Aberdeen
Charles N. Cooper..	Assistant Secretary	Huron
C. F. Hackett	Engrossing and Enrolling Clerk..	Parker
George H. Ball ...	Bill Clerk	Alexandria
A. H. Young	Messenger	
J. C. Cummings....	Sergeant at Arms	Brookings
J. H. Douglas ...	Assistant Sergeant at Arms.....	
J. H. Wright	Watchman	Kimball
Edwin Wheeler ...	Page	
James C. Stevens..	Page	

HOUSE MEMBERS

Dist No.	COUNTY	NAME	P. O. Address
1	Union	J. E. Sinclair	Beresford
1	Union	J. B. Broulette	
1	Union	Ole Gunderson	Elk Point
2	Clay	D. M. Inman	Vermillion
2	Clay	John E. Norelis	Vermillion
3	Yankton	John O. Aasath	Lesterville
3	Yankton	Fred Schnauber	Yankton
3	Yankton	Phil K. Faulk	Yankton
3	Yankton	Ed. G. Edgerton	Yankton
4	Bon Homme	A. J. Abbott	Tyndall
4	Bon Homme	Frank Trumbo	Springfield
4	Bon Homme	A. W. Lavender	Scotland
5	Lincoln	Henry Bradshaw	
5	Lincoln	H. D. Fitch	
5	Lincoln	Ole A. Helvig	
6	Turner	C. J. Bach	Hurley
6	Turner	D. W. Tyler	Parker
6	Turner	E. M. Mann	
7	Hutchinson	M. K. Bowen	
7	Hutchinson	A. J. Yerker	
8	Douglas	Frank LeCock	Harrison
8	Douglas	Frank Peacock	Armour
9	Charles Mix	George Norbeck	Bloomington
9	Charles Mix	Edwin Morgan	Castalia
10	Minnehaha	Sutton E. Young	Sioux Falls
10	Minnehaha	C. W. Hubbard	Sioux Falls
10	Minnehaha	John F. Norton	Sioux Falls
10	Minnehaha	Lassa Bothun	
10	Minnehaha	Chas. T. Austin	
10	Minnehaha	Sever Wilkinson	
10	Minnehaha	John R. Manning	
11	McCook	Joshua Watson	Salem
11	McCook	W. T. Pierce	
12	Hanson	W. C. Wright	Alexandria
12	Hanson	H. P. Benjamin	Alexandria
13	Davison	D. M. Powell	Mitchell
13	Davison	A. S. Tibbits	Mt. Vernon
14	Aurora	John Davis	Plankinton
14	Aurora	John L. Heintz	White Lake
15	Brule	Henry Hilton	Chamberlain
15	Brule	C. J. Maynard	Kimball
15	Brule	L. S. House	Chamberlain
16	Moody	Samuel L. Hess	Egan
16	Moody	W. H. Loucks	Flandreau
17	Lake	Frank F. Knight	
17	Lake	B. B. Bowell	Madison
17	Lake	N. O. Helgerson	
18	Miner	Stephen Jones	
18	Miner	R. D. Stove	
19	Sanborn	S. T. Winslow	Woonsocket
19	Sanborn	W. H. McKeel	
20	Jerauld	V. I. Converse	Wessington Sngs
21	Buffalo	Edward Daniels	Gann Valley
22	Brookings	M. A. Stumley	
22	Brookings	H. I. Stearns	
22	Brookings	Asa B. Doughty	
23	Kingsbury	W. H. Matson	
23	Kingsbury	George H. Whiting	DeSmet
23	Kingsbury	Edward Benke	
24	Beadle	Karl Gerner	
24	Beadle	George E. Mahaffy	Huron
24	Beadle	E. Wilson	
24	Beadle	Frank A. Munson	Huron
24	Beadle	Maris Taylor	Huron
25	Hand	L. W. Lansing	
25	Hand	E. T. Sheldon	
25	Hand	W. W. Johnson	
26	Hyde	B. F. McCormack	Highmore
27	Hughes	Wm. Summerside	Pierre

HOUSE MEMBERS—Concluded

Dist No.	COUNTY	NAME	P. O. Address
28	Sully	W. H. Little	
29	Deuel	M. F. Greely	Clear Lake
29	Deuel	G. E. Hopkins	
30	Hamlin	M. M. Karlstand	
30	Hamlin	J. C. Sharp	Watertown
31	Codington	Alexander McIntyre	
31	Codington	A. B. Henry	
31	Codington	T. G. Wilson	
32	Clark	F. W. Collins	
32	Clark	W. B. Kinyon	
32	Clark	Alfred Heaton	Redfield
33	Spink	J. M. Howard	
33	Spink	C. H. Driesbach	
33	Spink	B. F. Bixler	Ashton
33	Spink	S. W. Bowman	
33	Spink	J. F. Wood	
34	Faulk	E. C. Sage	
34	Faulk	W. D. Elting	
35	Potter	C. A. McConnell	
36	Grant	W. D. Lawrence	
36	Grant	A. L. Patridge	
37	Roberts	Louis Mikelson	
38	Day	C. W. Stafford	
38	Day	M. Rexford	
38	Day	J. J. Fosses	
39	Marshall	Peter Berkman	
39	Marshall	John Hovren	
40	Brown	M. J. Gordon	Aberdeen
40	Brown	George B. Daley	Aberdeen
40	Brown	F. H. Smith	Aberdeen
40	Brown	Anson Green	
40	Brown	W. A. Burnham	
40	Brown	S. A. Kennedy	
40	Brown	J. C. Simmons	Frederick
40	Brown	J. I. Barnes	Aberdeen
41	Edmunds	John Rudd	Ipswich
41	Edmunds	David Gamble	
42	Walworth	M. T. DeWoody	
43	McPherson	Fren Junge, Sr.	
43	McPherson	Wm. Bramier	
44	Campbell	J. B. Varnum	Mound City
45	Fall River	H. A. Goddard	Hot Springs
46	Custer	Cyrus Cole	
46	Custer	A. S. Way	
47	Pennington	R. B. Hughes	
47	Pennington	Joseph Jolly	
48	Meade	M. M. Cooper	
48	Meade	S. B. Miller	
49	Lawrence	Wm. S. O'Brien	Lead
49	Lawrence	W. H. Parker	Deadwood
49	Lawrence	James Anderson	Deadwood
49	Lawrence	Sol. Starr	Deadwood
49	Lawrence	Robert Graham	
49	Lawrence	John Wolzmut	Spearfish
50	Butte	E. B. Cummings	

OFFICERS

NAME	POSITION	P. O. Address
Sutton E. Young..	Speaker .....	.....Sioux Falls
James W. Cone ..	Chief Clerk .....	..... Kirkwood
M. B. Kent	First Assistant Clerk.....	..... Elk Point
James C. Adams ..	Second Assistant Clerk.....	..... Webster
James R. Howell..	Bill Clerk .....	..... Blue Blanket
C. H. Weeks	Engrossing and Enrolling Clerk..	..... Miller
N. Hotaling	Sergeant at Arms .....	..... Huron
Wm. Box	Assistant Sergeant at Arms.....	..... Yankton
P. C. Johnson	Postmaster .....	..... Brookings
W. J. Thornby	Messenger .....	..... Hot Springs
M. S. Sheldon	Watchman .....	..... Artesian
Richard Mellette ..	Page .....	..... Watertown
Roscoe G. Miles ..	Page .....	..... Pierre
George Sheldon ...	Page .....	..... St Lawrence
O. B. Towne	Page .....	..... Mellette

SECOND SESSION—1891
SENATE MEMBERS

Dist No.	COUNTY	NAME	P. O. Address
1	Union	T. M. Stewart	Beresford
2	Clay	John L. Jolly	Vermillion
3	Yankton	L. B. French	Yankton
4	Bon Homme	Peter Byrne .....	.....
5	Lincoln	W. F. Dunham	Canton
6	Turner	A. L. Peterman	Parker
7	Hutchinson	Jacob Schnaidt	Menno
8	Douglas & Charles Mix.	John S. Bean	Armour
9	Minnehaha	A. B. Kittridge	Sioux Falls
		Lasse Bothun .....	.....
10	McCook	Mathew White	Salem
11	Hanson	P. F. Wickhem	Alexandria
12	Davison	H. C. Preston	Mitchell
13	Aurora	J. L. Heintz	Plankinton
14	Brule	L. H. Willrodt	Chamberlain
15	Moody	D. K. Mathews	Flandreau
16	Lake	Robert C. Zimmerman	Madison
17	Miner	I. L. Burch	Howard
18	Sanborn	H. C. Warner	Forestburg
19	Jerauld and Buffalo	J. N. Smith .....	.....
20	Brookings	H. I. Stearns .....	.....
21	Kingsbury	J. C. Crawford .....	.....
22	Beadle	Americus B. Melville	Huron
23	Hand	William S. Major	Miller
24	Hyde and Hughes	Frank Drew	Highmore
25	Potter and Sully	William Austin	Gettysburg
26	Deuel	D. S. Green .....	.....
27	Hamlin	Robert Dixon .....	.....
28	Codington	M. W. Sheafe	Watertown
29	Clark	J. I. Carrier	Clark
30	Spink	Wm. Bird	Redfield
		Frank J. Cory .....	.....
31	Grant and Roberts	Z. D. Scott .....	.....
32	Day	Duncan McFarlane	Webster
33	Brown	James H. Kyle	Aberdeen
		B. Abbott .....	.....
34	Marshall	D. T. Hindman	Britton
35	Faulk	R. W. Maxwell .....	.....
36	McPherson & Edmunds	E. G. Kennedy	Eureka
37	Walworth & Campbell	Joseph E. Horton	Mound City
38	Lawrence	Frank J. Washabaugh	Deadwood
		W. S. O'Brien	Lead
39	Pennington	David H. Clark	Rapid City
40	Meade and Butte	John T. Potter	Sturgis
		Isaacher Scholfield	Custer

OFFICERS

NAME	POSITION	P. O. Address
Charles N. Cooper.	Secretary	Huron
J. R. Howell	First Assistant Secretary	Blue Blanket
S. B. Miller	Second Assistant Secretary	Parker
C. F. Hackett	Engrossing and Enrolling Clerk	Pierre
P. J. Bentz	Bill Clerk	Woonsocket
William Box	Sergeant at Arms	Yankton
F. D. Powers	Assistant Sergeant at Arms	Mitchell
Frank Lillibridge	Messenger and Postmaster	Pierre
Carl A. Grinde	Watchman	Taopi
Edward Brown	Chaplain	Brookings
Thad. Fuller	Page	Pierre
Irwin Yarnell	Page	Pierre

HOUSE MEMBERS

Dist No.	COUNTY	NAME	P. O. Address
1	Union	M. J. White	
1	Union	Isaac Moore	
1	Union	H. D. White	
2	Clay	H. J. Austin	
2	Clay	John Norin	
3	Yankton	Fred Schnauber	Yankton
3	Yankton	James H. Hoxeng	
3	Yankton	Frank Lane	
3	Yankton	J. I. Welo	
4	Bon Homme	R. N. Stout	Springfield
4	Bon Homme	August Koenig	Lyndall
4	Bon Homme	John Wittmeyer	Scotland
5	Lincoln	Edward Moscrip	
5	Lincoln	R. O. Donahue	
5	Lincoln	Alfred Sherman	
6	Turner	C. J. Bach	Hurley
6	Turner	M. A. Christianson	
6	Turner	A. E. Rundall	
7	Hutchinson	C. Buechler	Freeman
7	Hutchinson	A. M. Kline	
8	Douglas	Wm. Clark	Grand View
8	Douglas	Frank Peacock	Armour
9	Charles Mix	Leroy Walker	Castalia
9	Charles Mix	E. Reece	
10	Minnehaha	John F. Norton	Sioux Falls
10	Minnehaha	C. W. Hubbard	Sioux Falls
10	Minnehaha	Robt. Buchanan	Sioux Falls
10	Minnehaha	Lars J. Aga	
10	Minnehaha	W. F. Kelley	
10	Minnehaha	G. D. Banister	
10	Minnehaha	Chas. Boy	
11	McCook	R. J. Odell	
11	McCook	J. E. Hamaker	
12	Hanson	J. C. Bard	
12	Hanson	W. D. Vandanaaker	
13	Davison	C. F. Raymond	
13	Davison	J. K. Johnson	
14	Aurora	John Davis	Plankinton
14	Aurora	J. D. Bartow	Plankinton
15	Brule	Louis Richards	
15	Brule	Clark S. Rowe	Chamberlain
15	Brule	M. R. Covey	
16	Moody	Thomas Fountain	
16	Moody	J. E. Kelley	Flandreau
17	Lake	Frank Hammer	
17	Lake	J. S. Keegan	
17	Lake	B. B. Howell	Madison
18	Miner	S. Jones	
18	Miner	P. Kreuscher	
19	Sanborn	S. T. Winslow	Woonsocket
19	Sanborn	W. H. McKeel	
20	Jerauld	V. I. Converse	
21	Buffalo	H. N. Cleven	Wessington Spgs
22	Brookings	G. S. Knipe	
22	Brookings	A. Olsen	
22	Brookings	Henry Heintz	
23	Kingsbury	Percy Crothers	Elkton
23	Kingsbury	Wm. L. Gleason	
23	Kingsbury	A. N. Dahlen	
24	Beadle	B. F. Teets	
24	Beadle	John Dukes	Cavour
24	Beadle	K. S. Taylor	
24	Beadle	E. Wilson	
24	Beadle	C. M. Harrison	Huron
25	Hand	J. C. Heilman	
25	Hand	John Campbell	
25	Hand	Frank Trottmann	
26	Hyde	B. F. McCormick	Highmore
27	Hughes	Tracey Pratt	Pierre

MEMBERS—Concluded

Dist No.	COUNTY	NAME	P. O. Address
28	Sully	David Hall	Onida
29	Deuel	B. O. Roe	
29	Deuel	C. J. Peterson	
30	Hamlin	A. O. Arenson	
30	Hamlin	Thomas Meller	
31	Codington	A. McIntyre	Watertown
31	Codington	C. X. Seward	Watertown
31	Codington	O. E. Wheeler	
31	Codington	John H. King	
32	Clark	A. H. Cornwell	
32	Clark	W. C. Waldron	
33	Spink	D. Robertson	
33	Spink	H. H. Hill	
33	Spink	C. M. Stephens	
33	Spink	O. E. Wheeler	
33	Spink	J. F. Wood	
34	Faulk	John Douglas	
34	Faulk	W. S. Belknap	
35	Potter	Albert Scharf	
36	Grant	L. M. Kaercher	
36	Grant	James E. Street	
37	Roberts	Frank A. Stiles	
38	Day	W. H. Jones	
38	Day	M. L. Sateren	
38	Day	F. A. DeCoster	
39	Marshall	Ole Ruswick	
39	Marshall	George A. Stephens	
40	Brown	J. W. Scattergood	Aberdeen
40	Brown	Chas. D. Jones	Aberdeen
40	Brown	J. L. Bates	Aberdeen
40	Brown	Nathaniel Brown	
40	Brown	J. W. Eppard	
40	Brown	W. I. Storm	
40	Brown	Samuel Johnston	
40	Brown	W. O. Lester	
41	Edmunds	David Gamble	
41	Edmunds	Joe Jilson	
42	Walworth	William O'Neill	
43	McPherson	George Hickman	
43	McPherson	John E. Regan	
44	Campbell	Ole Swenson	
45	Fall River	H. A. Goddard	Hot Springs
46	Custer	A. S. Way	
46	Custer	O. I. Moore	
47	Pennington	William Gardner	Rapid City
47	Pennington	James M. Baldwin	
48	Meade	M. M. Cooper	
48	Meade	W. E. Putnam	
49	Lawrence	Michael Burns	
49	Lawrence	A. H. Oleson	Deadwood
49	Lawrence	H. M. Gregg	Deadwood
49	Lawrence	J. L. Blake	Deadwood
49	Lawrence	A. J. Knight	
49	Lawrence	John McLeod	

OFFICERS

POSITION	NAME	P. O. Address
Speaker	Charles S. Seward..	.....
Chief Clerk	James W. Cone ..	.....
First Assistant Clerk.....	Dell Coy .....	.....
Second Assistant Clerk.....	E. S. Ashley .....	.....
Bill Clerk	Henry Schatz .....	.....
Chaplain	Rev. W. S. Carpenter	.....
Sergeant at Arms	Hart Barton .....	.....
Assistant Sergeant at Arms.....	R. S. Whittekar...	.....
Engrossing and Enrolling Clerk..	Henry S. Volkmar.	.....
Postmaster	L. H. Comstock...	.....
Messenger	L. F. Dow .....	.....
Watchman and Janitor	James Olsen.....	.....
Page	O. Bradley Towne..	.....
Page	Charles E. Arnold..	.....

THIRD SESSION—1893

Senate

MEMBERS

Dist.	County	Name	Postoffice
1	Union	Lewis N. Crill	Richland
2	Clay	Carl Gunderson	Vermillion
3	Yankton	Walter A. Burleigh	Yankton
4	Bon Homme	Robert Dollard	Scotland
5	Lincoln	Edgar Dean	Canton
6	Turner	Isom H. Newby	Parker
7	Hutchinson	John Schamber	Freeman
8	Charles Mix and Douglas	B. F. Fulwider	Platte
9	Minnehaha	C. L. Brockway	Sioux Falls
9	Minnehaha	James Hart	Dell Rapids
10	McCook	C. E. Johnson	Bridgewater
11	Hanson	M. E. Conlan	Alexandria
12	Davison	C. F. Raymond	Mt. Vernon
13	Aurora	A. M. Andrews	Plankinton
14	Brule	L. A. Foote	Kimball
15	Moody	Thos. Fountain	Coleman
16	Lake	John J. Fitzgerald	Madison
17	Miner	J. P. Ryan	Howard
18	Sanborn	James P. Willis	Woonsocket
19	Jerauld and Buffalo	J. R. Milliken	Alpena
20	Brookings	J. C. Allison	White
21	Kingsbury	J. C. Crawford	DeSmet
22	Beadle	A. W. Burt	Huron
23	Hand	W. S. Major	Wessington
24	Hughes and Stanley	H. R. Horner	Pierre
25	Sully and Hyde	John E. Lawrence	Kasper
26	Deuel	Joseph Hebal	Goodwin
27	Hamlin	K. G. Springen	Castlewood
28	Codington	J. C. Miller	Watertown
29	Clark	D. O. Bennett	Clark
30	Spink	Wm. Bird	Amherst
31	Grant	N. I. Lowthian	Aberdeen
32	Day	A. C. Roberts	Pierpont
33	Brown	F. D. Adams	Groton
33	Brown	S. A. Kennedy	Milbank
34	Marshall and Roberts	Peter Berkman	Melette
35	Faulk and Potter	Wesley F. Catron	Forest City
36	Edmunds and Walworth	Wm. Edwards	Bowdle
37	McPherson and Campbell	E. C. Chilcott	La Grace
38	Lawrence	Sol Starr	Deadwood
39	Pennington	D. B. Ingham	Hill City
40	Meade and Butte	James E. Newland	Minnesota
41	Custer and Fall River	Wm. J. Thornby	Hermosa

OFFICERS

Name	Position	Postoffice
Chas N Herreld	President of the Senate	Leola
Sol Star	President, pro tempore	Deadwood
Chas. N. Cooper	Secretary	Huron
J. E. Pilcher	First Assistant Secretary	Custer City
I. D. Aldrich	Second Assistant Secretary	Elmira
H. A. Roberts	Third Assistant Secretary	Wessington
D. Eastman	Sergeant-at-Arms	Wilmot
G. W. Chamberlain	First Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms	Leola
John S. White	Bill Clerk	Pierre
M. B. Kent	Engrossing and Enrolling Clerk	Elk Point
Rev. D. R. Landis	Chaplain	Pierre
W. N. Perry	Messenger and Postmaster	Mitchell
J. H. Wright	Watchman and Janitor	Kimball

House
MEMBERS

Dist.	County	Name	Postoffice
1	Union	Henry Oakes	Hawarden, Iowa.
1	Union	Charles LaBreche	Jefferson
2	Clay	C. W. Gilbert	Vermillion
2	Clay	N. W. Paulson	Beresford
3	Yankton	Andrew O. Saugstad	Marindahl
3	Yankton	Felix Dilger	Yankton
3	Yankton	William Box	Yankton
4	Lincoln	Roger O. Donahue	Worthing
4	Lincoln	Ole Hokenstad	Canton
5	Turner	Albert Apland	Hurley
5	Turner	E. H. Withee	Hurley
5	Turner	Daniel Dwyer, Sr.	Hurley
6	Hutchinson	E. F. Hosmer	Milltown
6	Hutchinson	W. A. Williams	Olivet
6	Hutchinson	A. M. Kline	Parkston
7	Bon Homme	George Hilzinger	Running Water
7	Bon Homme	August Koenig	Tyndall
8	Douglas	J. S. Bean	Armour
9	Charles Mix	W. A. Prather	Chandler
10	Minnehaha	Wm. F. Kelley	New Hope
10	Minnehaha	Chas. Boy	Hartford
10	Minnehaha	Carl A. Grinde	Dell Rapids
10	Minnehaha	G. Bie Ravndal	Sioux Falls
10	Minnehaha	Eric J. Berdahl	Pennington
11	McCook	Cyrus J. Keve	Salem
11	McCook	Chas. Kostboth	Canistota
12	Hanson	P. T. Fissell	Emery
13	Davison	Geo. Watson	Mitchell
14	Sanborn	W. J. Sessions	Artesian
15	Aurora	A. F. Herrick	White Lake
16	Jerauld and Buffalo	Ezra W. Cleveland	Gann Valley
17	Brule	Simeon A. Lombard	Kimball
17	Brule	Louis Smith	Chamberlain
18	Miner	James Douglass	Carthage
19	Lake	S. A. Ayers	Madison
19	Lake	Richard Patterson	Wentworth
20	Moody	C. A. Chamberlain	Flandreau
21	Brookings	Royal Cranston	Brookings
21	Brookings	O. J. Otternes	Brookings
21	Brookings	Charles Preston	Brookings
22	Kingsbury	A. Anderson	Arlington
22	Kingsbury	E. J. Read	Oldham
23	Beadle	T. S. Everitt	Hitchcock
23	Beadle	Albert Patten	Huron
24	Hand	John Campbell	Volney
24	Hand	R. T. Sedam	St. Lawrence
25	Hyde and Sully	Titus E. Price	Higmore
26	Hughes and Stanley	Wm. Summerside	Harrold
26	Hughes and Stanley	Geo. D. Mathieson	Ft. Pierre
27	Clark	E. S. Ashley	Willow Lake
27	Clark	E. C. Dahl	Vienna
28	Codington	G. H. Stuverud	Dexter
28	Codington	J. T. Belk	Henry
29	Hamlin	M. W. Harrington	Hazel
30	Deuel	A. B. Anderson	Deuel
31	Grant	O. B. Fornell	Strandbury
31	Grant	S. R. Gold	Big Stone City
32	Marshall	Ole Ruswick	Kidder
33	Roberts	David Johnson	White Rock
34	Day	F. S. Patterson	Strand
34	Day	M. B. Peterson	Lounsbury
35	Brown	A. M. Gearey	Bright
35	Brown	James M. Lawson	Aberdeen
35	Brown	Harvey L. Sheldon	Hecla
35	Brown	John C. Hall	Plana
36	Spink	D. S. Hooper	Tulare
36	Spink	G. W. Motley	Frankfort

MEMBERS—Concluded

Dist.	County	Name	Postoffice
36	Spink	H. P. Packard	Redfield
37	Edmunds	John Grant	Ipswich
38	McPherson	F. W. Schamber	Eureka
39	Walworth	Wm. O'Neill	Bowdle
40	Campbell	T. J. Fenelon	Gale
41	Potter	Herman Malchow	Springs
42	Faulk	Alexander Miller	DeVoe
43	Custer	M. J. Scanlon	Hermosa
44	Fall River	John L. Burke	Hot Springs
45	Pennington	Zack Holmes	Rapid City
45	Pennington	A. S. Amerman	Rochford
46	Meade	W. A. Lynch	Sturgis
47	Butte	A. H. Snyder	Butte
48	Lawrence	Benjamin F. Walters	Spearfish
48	Lawrence	Elijah P. Fowler	Whitewood
48	Lawrence	Archie Ferguson	Lead City

OFFICERS

Name	Position	Postoffice
James M. Lawson	Speaker	Aberdeen
James W. Cone	Chief Clerk	Salem
Andrew N. Van Camp	First Assistant Clerk	Highmore
Albert J. Kuhns	Second Assistant Clerk	Worthing
S. F. Lucas	Engrossing and Enrolling Clerk	Castalia
W. A. Crooks	Sergeant-at-Arms	New Hope
P. H. Johnson	Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms	Custer City
F. D. Powers	Bill Clerk	Mitchell
W. S. Ingham	Messenger	Blunt
R. W. Levitt	Postmaster	Arlington
Haldo Sater	Watchman	Yankton
Archie Fuller	Page	Faulkton
Rodger K. Williams	Page	Pierre
Chas Snider	Page	Pierre
Frank Weston	Page	Pierre

FOURTH SESSION—1895-6

Senate
MEMBERS

Dist.	County	Name	Postoffice
1	Union	J. E. Sinclair	Beresford
2	Clay	Ole Oleson, Sr.	Mecklin
3	Yankton	Geo. W. Kingsbury	Yankton
4	Bon Homme	James H. Stephens	Springfield
5	Lincoln	E. C. Jacobs	Lennox
6	Turner	Thomas C. Elce	Parker
7	Hutchinson	John Schamber	Freeman
8	Charles Mix and Douglas	Edwin S. Johnson	Armour
9	Minnehaha	Frank L. Boyce	Sioux Falls
9	Minnehaha	E. J. Elliott	Dell Rapids
10	McCook	Chas. E. Johnson	Bridgewater
11	Hanson	Andrew H. Betts	Alexandria
12	Davison	G. A. Schlund	Mt. Vernon
13	Aurora	O. H. Storla	Belford
14	Brule	L. A. Foote	Kimball
15	Moody	Chas. A. Chamberlain	Flandreau
16	Lake	John A. Johnson	Madison
17	Miner	L. W. Aldrich	Canova
18	Sanborn	A. P. Doran	Woonsocket
19	Jerauld and Buffalo	C. C. Wright	Woonsocket
20	Brookings	J. C. Allison	White
21	Kingsbury	J. C. Crawford	Erwin
22	Beadle	Edward H. Aplin	Huron
23	Hand	John W. Schultz	Wessington
24	Hughes and Stanley	Cassius C. Bennett	Pierre
25	Sully and Hyde	J. E. Lawrence	Kaspar
26	Deuel	Joseph Hebal	Goodwin
27	Hamlin	K. G. Springen	Castlewood
28	Codington	E. D. Wheelock	Kampeska
29	Clark	D. O. Bennett	Garden City
30	Spink	W. D. Craig	Frankfort
31	Grant	N. I. Lowthian	Milbank
32	Day	J. F. Kelley	Webster
33	Brown	Frank G. Brooberg	Groton
33	Brown	Charles A. Howard	Aberdeen
34	Marshall and Roberts	H. R. Pease	Sisseton
35	Fank and Potter	Darius S. Smith	Faulkton
36	Edmunds and Walworth	James R. Howell	Blueblanket
37	McPherson and Campbell	E. G. Kennedy	Eureka
38	Lawrence	W. G. Rice	Deadwood
39	Pennington	Levi McGee	Rapid City
40	Meade and Butte	J. M. Priest	Dalzell
41	Custer and Fall River	Stephen E. Wilson	Hot Springs

OFFICERS

Name	Position	Postoffice
Hon. Chas. N. Herreld	President	Eureka
Hon. S. E. Wilson	President, pro tem.	Hot Springs
R. S. Person	Secretary	Howard
J. E. Pilcher	First Assistant Secretary	Custer City
J. F. Halladay	Second Assistant Secretary	Iroquois
D. Eastman	Sergeant-at-Arms	Wilmot
G. W. Chamberlain	Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms	Leola
John A. Stanley	Bill Clerk	Hot Springs
Chas. S. Kelsey	Engrossing and Enrolling Clerk	Springfield
Wm. M. Blackburn, D. D.	Chaplain	Pierre
J. D. Mason	Postmaster and Messenger	Bath
John McDonald	Watchman and Janitor	Huron
Henry Basford	Page	Redfield
Hill Beckwith	Page	Pierre

House
MEMBERS

Dist.	County	Name	Postoffice
1	Union	Joel F. Webber	Richland
1	Union	A. W. Johnson	Akron
2	Clay	E. S. Hiesla	Bloomington
2	Clay	Ellis White	Lodi
3	Yankton	Wm. D. Russell	Yankton
3	Yankton	A. O. Saugstad	Marindahl
3	Yankton	Joseph Papik	Lakeport
4	Lincoln	Ole Hokenstad	Canton
4	Lincoln	A. J. Kuhns	Worthing
5	Turner	W. E. Ege	Centerville
5	Turner	Jacob Pfaff	Marion
5	Turner	Joel Fry	Irene
		Co. D 46th Ill. Inf.	
6	Hutchinson	W. A. Williams	Olivet
6	Hutchinson	Jacob Crosmer	Tripp
		Co. E 86th Ill. Inf.	
6	Hutchinson	E. F. Hosmer	Milltown
7	Bon Homme	Joseph Leach	Running Water
7	Bon Homme	J. O. Smith	Avon
8	Douglas	J. O. Wheatley	Delmont
9	Charles Mix	A. B. Lucas	Castalia
10	Minnehaha	Chas. T. Austin	Baltic
10	Minnehaha	Thos. McKinnon	Sioux Falls
10	Minnehaha	Geo. E. Wheeler	Sioux Falls
10	Minnehaha	W. A. Crooks	New Hope
		Co. A 49th Wis. Inf.	
10	Minnehaha	John A. Egge	Carson
11	McCook	Frank E. Smith	Montrose
11	McCook	H. A. Ramsdell	Canova
		Co. M 1st Me. Heavy Art.	
12	Hanson	C. I. Maltimore	Alexandria
		Co. E 22d Wis. Inf.	
13	Davison	John Colvin	Mitchell
14	Sanborn	Robt. E. Dowdell	Artesian
15	Aurora	A. F. Herrick	White Lake
16	Jerauld and Buffalo	Henry Klindt	Duncan
17	Brule	J. W. Orcutt	Chamberlain
17	Brule	S. A. Lumbard	Kimball
18	Miner	James Douglas	Carthage
		Co. G 49th Wis. Inf.	
19	Lake	W. A. Drake	Ramona
		Co. G 11th Wis. Inf.	
19	Lake	C. W. Shirley	Orland
20	Moody	Andrew Hollien	Flandreau
21	Brookings	P. C. Truman	Volga
21	Brookings	P. Peterson	Volga
21	Brookings	O. J. Otterness	Brookings
22	Kingsbury	G. W. Ankerson	Manchester
22	Kingsbury	P. R. Crothers	Hetland
23	Beadle	Robt. Allison	Cavour
23	Beadle	C. A. Campbell	Pitrode
24	Hand	Thomas Cawood	Ames
		1st Sgt. Co. G 18th Mo. Inf.	
24	Hand	W. S. Thomas	Rockham
25	Hyde and Sully	E. O. Parker	Highmore
		Co. F 10th N. Y. Art.	
26	Hughes and Stanley	Chas. H. Burke	Pierre
26	Hughes and Stanley	Joseph Donahue	Fort Pierre
27	Clark	C. C. Perrin	Willow Lake
		Co. E 6th Iowa Cav.	
27	Clark	Charles Young	Clark
28	Codington	J. H. Michaels	Watertown
28	Codington	Wilbur S. Glass	Watertown
29	Hamlin	John C. Sharp	Castlewood
		Co. F 18th N. Y. Cav	
30	Denel	K. A. Gullekson	Toronto
31	Grant	S. R. Gold	Big Stone
31	Grant	Wm. O. Storlie	Revilo

MEMBERS—Concluded

Dist.	County	Name	Postoffice
32	Marshall	Ole Ruswick	Havana
33	Roberts	Theo. A. Gunnarson	Bossko
34	Day	P. Holmquist	Bristol
34	Day	James Gorman	Andover
35	Brown	Daniel D. Jones	Plana
35	Brown	John T. Hatton	Groton
		Co. D 8th Wis. Inf.	
35	Brown	E. S. Nelson	Gem
35	Brown	Chas. H. Eygabroad	Hecla
36	Spink	C. T. Howard	Redfield
36	Spink	R. H. McCaughey	Redfield
36	Spink	S. Ebbert	Doland
		Co. C 54th Ind. Inf.	
37	Edmunds	Curtis H. Barron	Ipswich
38	McPherson	John F. Wilson	Eureka
39	Walworth	G. P. Vick	Bangor
40	Campbell	James Reid	Mound City
		68th Ohio Vol. Inf.	
41	Potter	J. W. Francis	Gettysburg
		Co. I 38th Wis. Inf.	
42	Faulk	Alex. Miller	De Voe
43	Custer	C. J. Patton	Hermosa
44	Fall River	J. B. Dickover	Hot Springs
45	Pennigton	A. S. Amerman	Rochford
45	Pennigton	A. C. Boland	Rapid City
46	Meade	B. N. Oliver	Viewfield
47	Butte	George E. Hair	Belle Fourche
48	Lawrence	Jas. T. L. Henry	Spearsfish
48	Lawrence	M. L. Rice	Lead
48	Lawrence	A. P. Cindel	Central City

OFFICERS

Name	Position	Postoffice
Hon Chas. T. Howard	Speaker	Redfield
Hollace L. Hopkins	Chief Clerk	Henry
Victor C. Wass	First Assistant Clerk	Centerville
Paul Ditcher	Second Assistant Clerk	Brookings
Clarence E. Hayward	Engrossing and Enrolling Clerk	Garden City
Albert H. Barnhart	Sergeant-at-Arms	Salem
John H. Slater	Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms	Claremont
Danford H. Hawn	Bill Clerk	Canton
Robert T. Sedam	Messenger	St. Lawrence
Erick W. Erickson	Postmaster	Big Springs
Haldo Sater	Watchman and Janitor	Yankton
James B. Ackerman	Night Watchman	Pierre
Rev. Geo. W. Austin	Chaplain	Pembroke
Maurice B. Hastings	Page	Fort Pierre
A. Roland Schlosser	Page	Aberdeen
Arthur Snyder	Page	Pierre
Edward F. Purcell	Page	Kimball

FIFTH SESSION—1897-8

Senate

MEMBERS

Dis.	Name	Position	Postoffice
1	Union	Louis N. Crill	Richland
2	Clay	Carl Gunderson	Vermilion
3	Yankton	F. D. Wyman	Yankton
4	Bon Homme	J. H. Stephens	Springfield
5	Lincoln	W. H. Wilkinson	Lennox
6	Turner	A. A. Powers	Spring Valley
7	Hutchinson	E. T. Sweet	Menno
8	Charles Mix and Douglas	W. A. Prather	Chandler
9	Minnehaha	C. S. Palmer	Sioux Falls
9	Minnehaha	Lasse Bothum	Pennington
10	McCook	D. C. Morgan	Canistota
11	Hanson	E. E. King	Alexandria
12	Davison	Geo. A. Schlund	Mount Vernon
13	Aurora	V. S. Cook	Plankinton
14	Brule	J. S. Stewart	Kimball
15	Moody	Rufus Whealy	Flandreau
16	Lake	M. E. Hart	Madison
17	Miner	D. W. Jackson	Carthage
18	Sanborn	S. T. Winslow	Artesian
19	Jerauld	Jefferson Sickler	Bates
20	Brookings	D. D. Sage	Aurora
21	Kingsbury	I. A. Keith	Lake Preston
22	Deadle	H. C. Hinckley	Huron
23	Hand	W. S. Major	Wessington
24	Hughes	H. R. Horner	Pierre
25	Sully and Hyde	D. B. Thayer	Highmore
26	Deuel	M. F. Greeley	Gary
27	Hamlin	S. R. Burlingame	Bryant
28	Codington	G. W. Case	Watertown
29	Clark	J. A. Grant	Clark
30	Spink	W. D. Craig	Frankfort
31	Grant	Thomas L. Bouck	Milbank
32	Day	J. T. Goodwin	Webster
33	Brown	Frank W. Webb	Aberdeen
33	Brown	Sohn C. Lindschy	Groton
34	Marshall and Roberts	James Ross	Sisseton Agency
35	Faulk and Potter	John F. Whitlock	Forest City
36	Edmunds and Walworth	E. J. McGlenn	Bowdle
37	Campbell and McPherson	Ira A. Hatch	Mound City
38	Lawrence	John B. Fairbank	Central City
39	Pennington	Joseph P. Buck	Rapid City
40	Meade	William Bradley	Sturgis
41	Custer and Fall River	A. J. Kellar	Hot Springs

OFFICERS

Hon. Daniel T. Hindman	President	Britton
Louis N. Crill	President pro tempore	Elk Point
T. M. Simmons	Secretary	Wessington
Hugh Smith	First Assistant Secretary	Howard
L. M. Meredith	Second Assistant Secretary	Edgemont
J. M. Spears	Sergeant-at-Arms	Wessington Spgs
F. Richardson	Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms	Sioux Falls
J. W. Jones	Bill Clerk	Lead
D. M. Birdseye	Postmaster and Messenger	Ipswich
James Olson	Watchman and Janitor	Richland
Rev. W. A. Lyman	Chaplain	Pierre
H. S. Volkmar	Enrolling and Engrossing Clerk	Milbank
Chas. Chrysler	Page	Pierre
George Elton	Page	Bridgewater

House
MEMBERS

Dist.	County	Name	Postoffice
1	Union	Charles W. Deane	Beresford
1	Union	Edward Brusseau	Jefferson
2	Clay	N. R. Gilchrist	Wakonda
2	Clay	Hans Hansen	Clay Point
3	Yankton	Ole P. Olson	Marindahl
3	Yankton	A. L. Davison	Lesterville
3	Yankton	Fred Schaubert	Yankton
4	Lincoln	A. J. Kuhus	Worthing
4	Lincoln	P. A. Overseth	Hudson
5	Turner	F. W. Downing	Monroe
5	Turner	John M. Downer	Ourtown
5	Turner	W. E. Heeren	Chancellor
6	Hutchinson	Gottlieb Meisenhoelder	Parkston
6	Hutchinson	J. J. McLaury	Milltown
6	Hutchinson	S. W. Ulmer	Menno
7	Bon Homme	Robert Dollard	Scotland
7	Bon Homme	Christ Bangert	Avon
8	Douglas	William Pfeifer	Parkston
9	Charles Mix	John P. Williamson	Greenwood
10	Minnehaha	John Smith Kirk	Sioux Falls
10	Minnehaha	Henry Aulwes	Hartford
10	Minnehaha	H. H. Schwartz	Sioux Falls
10	Minnehaha	W. O. Colton	Taopi
10	Minnehaha	A. G. Risty	Corson
11	McCook	Oliver Gibbs	Ramsey
11	McCook	John I. Purdin	Montrose
12	Hanson	P. H. McManus	Alexandria
13	Davison	John Colvin	Mitchell
14	Sauborn	M. S. Sheldon	Artesian
15	Aurora	O. D. Anderson	Harrison
16	Jerauld and Buffalo	Henry Klindt	Duncan
17	Brule	Irving A. Weeks	Kimball
17	Brule	Daniel F. Burkholder	Chamberlain
18	Miner	Moses Moseson	Howard
19	Lake	Mathias A. Hegdal	Madison
19	Lake	Joseph Power	Wentworth
20	Moody	B. F. Wright	Flandreau
21	Brookings	Peter Peterson	Volga
21	Brookings	S. T. Johnson	Ornaless
21	Brookings	H. C. Halvorsen	Sinia
22	Kingsbury	G. W. Anderson	Manchester
22	Kingsbury	L. E. Blackstone	Arlington
23	Beadle	J. W. Houston	Virgil
23	Beadle	John T. Baker	Huron
24	Hand	A. L. McWhorter	Ree Heights
24	Hand	John Mitchell	St. Lawrence
25	Hyde and Sully	Thos. M. Goddard	Shiloh
26	Hughes and Stanley	Charles H. Burke	Pierre
26	Hughes and Stanley	Joseph Donahue	Fort Pierre
27	Clark	M. C. Ryan	Clark
27	Clark	G. H. Gunnison	Bancroft
28	Codington	W. S. Glass	Watertown
28	Codington	J. H. Michaels	Watertown
29	Hamlin	John Jardine	Castlewood
30	Deuel	C. H. Lohr	Estelline
31	Grant	W. O. Storlie	Revillo
31	Grant	A. G. Somers	Strouseton
32	Marshall	Samuel Denton	Britton
33	Roberts	C. H. Llen	Summit
34	Day	Wm. H. Jones	Strand
34	Day	Ole L. Hanse	Roslyn
35	Brown	Geo. B. Daly	Columbia
35	Brown	Wm. E. Kidd	Aberdeen
35	Brown	Jas. R. Neer	Verdon
35	Brown	L. M. Benson	Mellette
36	Spink	R. H. McCaughey	Northville
36	Spink	C. K. Thompson	Doland
36	Spink	S. Ebbert	Powell

MEMBERS—Concluded

Dist	County	Name	Postoffice
37	Edmunds	A. H. German	Leola
38	McPherson	S. P. Howell	Bangor
39	Walworth	Freeman Stewart	Gale
40	Campbell	Wilbur F. Varnum	Gettysburg
41	Potter	Frank G. King	De Voe
42	Faulk	James B. Devine	Otis
43	Custer	H. S. Mastick	Cheyenne Falls
44	Fall River	D. G. Bruce	Rapid City
45	Pennington	Zachariah Holmes	Rockerville
45	Pennington	Otto L. Anderson	Viewfield
46	Meade	B. N. Oliver	Belle Fourche
47	Butte	George E. Hair	Deadwood
48	Lawrence	Andrew H. Oleson	Spearfish
48	Lawrence	Henry Court	Terry
48	Lawrence	Robt. H. Lily	

OFFICERS

Name	Position	Postoffice
Hon. John Colvin	Speaker	Mitchell
Jonas H. Lien	Chief Clerk	Sioux Falls
David F. Connor	First Assistant Clerk	Sturgis
C. A. Crane	Second Assistant Clerk	Mitchell
J. G. Jones	Enrolling and Engrossing Clerk	Nieveen
Jacob Tschetter	Sergeant-at-Arms	Bridgewater
J. P. Griffith	Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms	St. Lawrence
P. A. Johnson	Bill Clerk	Madison
D. G. McLaughlin	Messenger	Aberdeen
L. W. Stoeckle	Postmaster	Clark
R. E. Tallent	Watchman and Janitor	Rapid City
J. P. Hardy	Night Watchman	Arlington
Rev. Clark Loudon	Chaplain	Pierre
Wilbur Hargrove	Page	Parker
Felan Y. Hughes	Page	Pierre
N. C. Rogers	Page	Wentworth
Raymond Dowdell	Page	Artesian

SIXTH SESSION, 1889-1900

Senate

MEMBERS

Dist.	Name	County	Postoffice	Occupation
1	*W. J. Bulow	Union	Beresford	Farmer
2	Carl Gunderson	Clay	Vermillion	Lawyer
3	E. G. Edgerton	Yankton	Yankton	Merchant
4	George W. Snow	Bon Homme	Springfield	Banker
5	P. A. Overseth	Lincoln	Andson	Farmer
6	L. W. Cooke	Turner	Parker	Doctor
7	J. W. Ulmer	Hutchinson	Menno	Merchant
8	*J. W. Jones	Douglas, Charles	Edgerton	Farmer
8	J. G. Jones	Mix, Gregory		Farmer
9	A. H. Stites	Minnehaha	Sioux Falls	Merchant
9	*L. S. Tyler	Minnehaha	Sioux Falls	Insurance
10	William Hoese, Jr.	McCook	Spencer	Banker
11	V. K. Stillwell	Hanson	Alexandria	Banker
12	George A. Johnson	Davidson	Mitchell	Lawyer
13	*S. W. Pease	Aurora	Plankinton	Farmer
14	Jesse Hiatt	Brule	Kimball	Farmer
15	*Edward Jordan	Moody	Flandreau	Lawyer
16	*John J. Fitzgerald	Lake	Madison	Merchant
17	*D. W. Jackson	Miner	Howard	Merchant
18	*E. M. Smith	Sanborn	Woonsocket	Grain Dealer
19	L. N. Loomis	Jerauld Buffalo	Alpena	Merchant
20	*Chas. L. Wohlheter	Brookings	White	Merchant
21	Thomas Reed	Kingsbury	Arlington	Banker
22	E. H. Vance	Beadle	Huron	Farmer
23	*John M. King	Hand	St. Lawrence	
24	R. W. Stewart	Hughes, Hyde & Sully	Pierre	Lawyer
25	*James Philip	Stanley, Nowlin, Sterling, Jackson, Lyman, Pratt, Presho	Ft. Pierre	Cattle Merchant
26	*Wm. Rohweder	Deuel	Goodwin	Farmer
27	*A. O. Arneson	Hamlin	Hazel	Lawyer
28	*J. B. Hanten	Codington	Watertown	Farmer
29	*J. A. Grant	Clark	Clark	Farmer
30	C. W. Gregory	Spink	Mellette	Lawyer
31	*Thomas L. Bouck	Grant	Milbank	Merchant
32	E. C. Toy	Day & Marshall	Andover	Merchant
32	Richard Williams	Day & Marshall	Langford	Farmer
33	E. P. Ashford	Brown	Rondell	Lawyer
33	T. M. Lawson	Brown	Aberdeen	Preacher
34	J. A. Gunnarson	Roberts	Bossko	Farmer
35	J. H. Bottum	Faulk, Potter	Faulkton	Farmer
36	H. G. Boyland	Walworth, Edmunds	Bangor	Grain Dealer
37	Fred W. Schamber	McPherson and Campbell	Eureka	Miner
38	W. S. O'Brien	Lawrence	Lead	Merchant
38	E. T. Cooper	Lawrence	Whitewood	Lawyer
39	*Edmund Smith	Pennington	Rapid City	Ranchman
40	S. S. Littlefield	Meade Butte	Sturgis	
41	W. E. Benedict	Custer, Fall River	Custer	Lawyer

* Fusion. § Democrat.

OFFICERS

Name	Position	Postoffice
John T. Kean	President	Woonsocket
Carl Gunderson	President pro tempore	Vermillion
J. H. Scriven	Secretary	Mitchell
B. F. Pucket	1st Assistant Secretary	Fureka
J. W. Jones	2d Assistant Secretary	Lead
Maurice Flaven	Bill Clerk	Sturgis
Geo. P. Vick	Engrossing Clerk	Bangor
A. A. Rowen	Assistant Engrossing Clerk	Parker
C. T. Porter	Sergeant-at-Arms	Wilmot
L. C. Turner	Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms	Aberdeen
A. Folsom	Messenger and Postmaster	Langford
A. G. Eberhart	Watchman and Janitor	Wessington Sps
Rev. G. S. Clevenger	Chaplain	Pierre
Willie Courtney	Page	Custer
Gaylord Thomas	Page	Pierre

House

MEMBERS

Dist.	Name	County	Postoffice	Occupation
1	*Gustaf Nilson	Union	Alcester	Farmer
1	*Peter M. Limoges	Union	Jefferson	Merchant
1	*B. A. Rozell	Union	Lincoln	Farmer
2	Hans Myron	Clay	Elk Point	Farmer
2	Hans Hanson	Clay	Dalesburg	Farmer
3	A. L. Davison	Yankton	Lesterville	Farmer
3	Ole Odland	Yankton	Gayville	Farmer
3	B. C. Woolley	Yankton	Yankton	Banker
4	Herman Koch	Lincoln	Canton	Farmer
4	Wilbur Kinsley	Lincoln	Canton	Farmer
4	Frank Portland	Lincoln	Canton	Farmer
5	W. H. Stoddard	Turner	Hurley	Farmer
5	E. H. Odland	Turner	Parker	Farmer
5	Gust Norgreen	Turner	Centerville	Miller
6	G. Mesenhoelder	Hutchinson	Parkston	Merchant
6	Conrad Guerlicke	Hutchinson	Milltown	Farmer
6	Paul Wildermuth	Hutchinson	Tripp	Grain
7	James H. Baskin	Bon Homme	Scotland	Publisher
7	George B. Trumbo	Bon Homme	Tyndall	Farmer
8	*R. M. Hutchinson	Douglas	Delmont	Farmer
9	*E. W. Woody	Charles Mix	Mansbridge	Farmer
10	*A. G. Rlsty	Minnehaha	Corson	Farmer
10	*10|*C. T. Austin	Minnehaha	Colton	Farmer
10	*John F. Sophy	Minnehaha	Garretson	Grain
10	*J. M. Woodruff	Minnehaha	Sioux Falls	Printer
10	*C. W. Knodt	Minnehaha	Hartford	Builder
11	Theo. W. Dwight	McCook	Bridgewater	Merchant
11	*John I. Purdin	McCook	Montrose	Banker
12	§Joseph F. Roselle	Hanson	Alexandria	Doctor
13	H. L. Bras	Davison	Mitchell	Publisher
14	H. H. Heath	Sanborn	Artesian	Farmer
15	*O. D. Anderson	Aurora	Plankinton	Farmer
16	*Geo. S. Nelson	Terauld & Buf- falo	Gann Valley ..	Stockman
17	Nels Larson	Brule		
17	*J. A. Stranskey	Brule	Pukwana	Hotel
18	J. Geo. Johnson	Miner	Pukwana	Real Estate
19	D. D. Holdridge	Lake	Roswell	Stock Breeder
19	Thomas Hoidal	Lake	Madison	Lawyer
20	*T. E. Spalding	Moody	Madison	Farmer
20	*Jacob Lorentson	Moody	Flandreau	Farmer
21	N. C. Carlson	Brookings	Flandreau	Farmer

MEMBERS—Concluded

Dist.	Name	County	Postoffice	Occupation
21	*T. G. Davis	Brookings	Arlington	Farmer
21	*Peter Peterson	Brookings	White	Farmer
22	John Rowe	Kingsbury	Brookings	Farmer
22	Gilbert C. Wade	Kingsbury	Arlington	Farmer
23	Albert W. Wilmarth	Beadle	Irwin	Farmer
23	John T. Baker	Beadle	Huron	Lawyer
24	John Pusey	Hand	Huron	Farmer
25	Thomas W. Goddard	Hughes, Sully & Hyde	Miller	Lawyer
25	Denton F. Thayer	Hughes, Sully & Hyde	Shiloh	Live Stock
26	J. Charles Russell	Lyman, Presko, Sterling, Nowlin, Jackson, Pratt, Stanley	Highmore	Stock
27	*Albert H. Cornwell	Clark	Midland	Merchant
27	*Michael C. Ryan	Clark	Bryant	Farmer
28	Wilbur S. Glass	Codington	Clark	Farmer
28	Andrew Foley	Codington	Watertown	Lawyer
29	R. L. Cooper	Hamlin	Watertown	Blacksmith
30	Hans P. Holden	Deuel	Bryant	Farmer
31	A. G. Somers	Grant	Brandt	Farmer
31	William Shaffer	Grant	Strauston	Farmer
32	O. K. Wilson	Marshall	Milbank	Farmer
33	C. H. Lien	Roberts	Veblen	Farmer
33	Thos. Huhn	Roberts	Summit	Banker
34	Neils J. Lindgren	Roberts	Cadwell	Farmer
34	Jas. L. Bullock	Day	Strand	Farmer
34	*B. F. Herington	Day	Pierpont	Farmer
35	Henry Stabnaw	Brown	Waubay	Grain
35	A. J. Johnson	Brown	Hecla	Farmer
35	E. C. Moulton	Brown	Frederick	Farmer
35	R. R. Hurlbut	Brown	Warner	Farmer
36	H. P. Packard	Spink	Groton	Farmer
36	T. S. Everitt	Spink	Redfield	Insurance
37	John J. Rees	Edmunds	Hitchcock	Farmer
38	John Peltz	McPherson	Powell	Farmer
39	J. W. Lowry	Walworth	Eureka	Merchant
40	W. F. Varnum	Campbell	Evert	Stockman
41	*Andrew C. Murdy	Potter	Gale	Farmer
42	J. R. Devine	Paulk	Springs	Farmer
43	*M. F. Smith	Custer	DeVoe	Farmer
44	Ed. D. Bond	Call River	Fairburn	Merchant
45	F. A. Hamilton	Pennington	Hot Springs	Farmer
45	*W. W. Pinkerton	Pennington	Hill City	Miner
46	Frank Cottle	Meade	Rapid City	Lumberman
47	W. J. Chiesman	Ruthe	Smithville	Merchant
48	A. P. Cindel	Lawrence	Minnesela	Stockman
48	E. H. Warren	Lawrence	Central City	Engineer
48	John N. Hawgood	Lawrence	Spearfish	Publisher
48	John Peterson	Lawrence	Terry	Miner
48	John Peterson	Lawrence	Nasby	Farmer

* Fusion. § Democrat.

OFFICERS

Name	Position	Postoffice
A. G. Somers	Speaker	Strauston
Wil is C. Bower	Chief Clerk	Lead City
L. V. Doly	First Assistant Clerk	Doland
E. A. Wearne	Second Assistant Clerk	Webster
W. A. Branch	Chief Engrossing Clerk	Olivet
J. D. Soren	First Assistant Engrossing Clerk	Nurey
T. G. Orr	Sergeant-at-Arms	Brookings

OFFICERS—Concluded

Name	Position	Postoffice
W. H. Wilson	Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms	Hot Springs
H. D. Chamberlain	Bill Clerk	Faulkton
Paul E. Zafft	Postmaster	Waubay
John McDonald	Messenger	Huron
Rev. A. McFarlane	Chaplain	Blunt
J. S. Green	Watchman and Janitor	Pierre
George Grass	Watchman	Onida
Wm. Hargrove	Page	Parker
John Crow	Page	Terry
C. H. Chrysler	Page	Pierre
Volney Tuttle	Page	Madison

SEVENTH SESSION—1901

Senate

MEMBERS

Dist.	Name	County	Postoffice	Occupation
1	F. M. Gilmore	Union	Elk Point	Real Estate
2	Carl Gunderson	Clay	Vermillion	Farmer
3	E. G. Edgerton	Yankton	Yankton	Livery
4	Jos. Leach	Bon Homme	Running Water	Stock Dealer
5	Peter A. Overseth	Lincoln	Hudson	Merchant
6	Wm. H. Stoddard	Turner	Hurley	Live Stock
7	E. T. Sweet	Hutchinson	Menno	Farmer
8	*H. W. Johnson	Charles Mix & Douglas	Armour	Banker
9	A. H. Stites	Minnehaha	Sioux Falls	Merchant
9	C. J. Johnson	Minnehaha	Deer Rapids	Merchant
10	*Henry Van Wert	McCook	Canistota	Farmer
11	V. K. Stillwell	Hanson	Alexandria	Banker
12	Geo. A. Johnston	Davison	Mitchell	Real Estate
13	Joseph Close	Aurora	White Lake	Farmer
14	John W. Ames	Brule	Lyonville	Farmer
15	Geo. H. Few	Moody	Plandreau	Merchant
16	John H. Williamson	Lake	Madison	Lawyer
17	*L. J. Martin	Miner	Howard	Lawyer
18	A. B. Rowley	Sanborn	Artesian	Farmer
19	L. N. Loomis	Jerauld & Buffalo	Alpena	Grain Dealer
20	Philo Hall	Brookings	Brookings	Lawyer
21	Henry Mauch	Kingsbury	Lake Preston	Harnessmaker
22	E. H. Vance	Beadle	Huron	Abstractor
23	*W. S. Bell	Hand	Cedar	Farmer
24	R. W. Stewart	Hughes, Sully & Hyde	Pierre	Lawyer
25	*Fred. S. Rowe	Stanley, Lyman	Fort Pierre	Merchant
26	J. T. Newby	Denel	Rome	Farmer
27	E. N. Johnson	Hamlin	Dolph	Merchant
28	Chas. H. Englesby	Codington	Watertown	Editor
29	O. H. LaCraff	Clark	Clark	Asst Postmaster
30	C. W. Gregory	Spink	Mellette	Farmer
31	Pierce Cahill	Grant	Albee	Farmer
32	Ross E. Harks	Day & Marshall	Lilly	Farmer
32	Richard Williams	Day & Marshall	Langford	Merchant
33	Jas. M. Lawson	Brown	Aberdeen	Lawyer
33	Frank E. Campbell	Brown	Groton	Lawyer
34	John H. Lewis	Roberts	Winans	Farmer
35	John F. Whitlock	Faulk & Potter	Forest City	Merchant
36	A. F. LeClaire	Edmunds, Walworth	Bowdle	Lawyer
37	Wilber F. Varnum	McPherson and		

MEMBERS—Concluded

Dist.	Name	County	Postoffice	Occupation
38	L. P. Jenkins	Campbell ...	Gale	Farmer
38	H. T. Cooper	Lawrence	Lead	Merchant
39	Geo. P. Bennett	Lawrence	Whitewood	Banker
40	Peter Edwards	Pennington ...	Rapid City...	Merchant
41	John L. Burke	Meade & Butte	Vale	Farmer
		Custer and Fall		
		River	Hot Springs...	Stone Dealer

* Fusion

OFFICERS

Name	Position	Postoffice
Geo. W. Snow	President	Springfield
J. M. Lawson	President, pro tempore	Aberdeen
J. H. Scriven	Secretary	Mitchell
P. A. Bliss	First Assistant	Scotland
B. F. Puckett	Second Assistant	Eureka
L. H. Larson	Bill Clerk	Canton
A. A. Rowen	Engrossing Clerk	Parker
Ira P. Bradford	Assistant Engrossing Clerk	Milbank
Jas. E. Kibbler	Sergeant-at-Arms	Langford
J. H. Wright	Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms	Newton
Samuel Harter	Postmaster	Elk Point
A. G. Eberhart	Watchman and Janitor	Wessington Spr.
Thos. H. Purcell	Messenger and Nightwatchman	Pierre
Rev. E. Burton	Chaplain	Pierre
Wells Auger	Page	Pierre
John H. Crow	Page	Terry

House

MEMBERS

Dist.	Name	County	Postoffice	Occupation
1	Samuel A. Omdahl	Union	Vermillion ...	Farmer
1	Oscar E. Lawson	Union	Big Springs...	Farmer
1	F. W. Ryan	Union	Jefferson	Farmer
2	John Frieberg	Clay	Dalesburg ...	Farmer
2	L. A. Iverson	Clay	Vermillion ...	Farmer
3	Titus E. Price	Yankton	Yankton	Lawyer
3	John M. Larson	Yankton	Center Point..	Farmer
3	Henry Stoller	Yankton	Scotland	Farmer
4	W. A. Kinsley	Lincoln	Canton	Farmer
4	Frank Dortland	Lincoln	Canton	Farmer
4	Herman Koch	Lincoln	Tea	Farmer
5	Soren C. Nelson	Turner	Centerville ...	Farmer
5	Thomas T. Sletten	Turner	Parker	Farmer
5	E. H. Odland	Turner	Hurley	Farmer
6	Christian Rempfer	Hutchinson ..	Parkston	Grain Buyer
6	C. Guenther	Hutchinson ..	Freeman	Merchant
6	Emanuel Eberhardt	Hutchinson ..	Scotland	Farmer
7	Geo B. Trumbo	Bon Homme...	Lyndall	Farmer
7	Christ. Bangart	Bon Homme...	Avon	Farmer
8	B. T. Boylan	Douglas	Armour	Real Estate

MEMBERS—Concluded

Dist.	County	County	Postoffice	Occupation
9	S. M. Lindley	Charles Mix and Gregory	Starcher	Banker
10	R. E. Vreeland	Minnehaha	Sioux Falls	Merchant
10	H. T. Parmley	Minnehaha	Sioux Falls	Merchant
10	C. W. Locke	Minnehaha	Garretson	Physician
10	L. Renner	Minnehaha	Sioux Falls	Farmer
10	John A. Egge	Minnehaha	Corson	Farmer
11	D. J. Kane	McCook	Montrose	Farmer
11	John Kruse	McCook	Spencer	Farmer
12	W. H. Stark	Hanson	Emery	Druggist
13	Harry L. Bras	Davison	Mitchell	Editor
14	H. H. Heath	Sanborn	Artesian	Farmer
15	Guilford Mullen	Aurora	Plankinton	Farmer
16	A. J. Woledge	Jerauld & Buffalo	Gann Valley	Stockman
17	John A. Stransky	Brule	Wukwana	Real Estate
17	John J. Yirsa	Brule	Kimball	Stockman
18	R. D. Stove	Miner	Nansen	Farmer
19	Duncan Ferguson	Lake	Ramona	Farmer
19	Nicholas Sampson	Lake	Madison	Farmer
20	Wm. H. Loucks	Moody	Trent	Farmer
20	L. Hasvold	Moody	Flandreau	Farmer
21	A. Burgess	Brookings	White	Merchant
21	J. I. Alseth	Brookings	Volga	Farmer
21	Sol Waters	Brookings	Bruce	Merchant
22	G. C. Wade	Kingsbury	Erwin	Farmer
22	Henry Menzel	Kingsbury	Oldham	Farmer
23	A. W. Wilmarth	Beadle	Huron	Lawyer
23	Jas. P. Davis	Beadle	Winthrop	Stockman
24	* James O. Dean	Hand	Burdett	Merchant
25	Thomas M. Goddard	Hyde, Hughes & Sully	Shiloh	Stockman
25	August N. Gerhart	Hyde, Hughes & Sully	Highmore	Lumber
26	John Q. Anderson	Stanley, Lyman	Moore	Stockman
27	Anton Fryslie	Clark,	Vienna	Farmer
27	J. F. Johnston	Clark,	Garden City	Farmer
28	C. X. Seward	Codington	Atertown	Lawyer
28	A. C. Burnstad	Codington	Watertown	Farmer
29	Wm. Trumm	Hamlin	Hayti	Farmer
30	Edward Winnor	Deuel	Toronto	Lumber
31	Albert G. Somers	Grant	Strouseton	Farmer
31	Wm. Schaffer	Grant	Milbank	Farmer
32	John E. McDougall	Marshall	Britton	Stockman
33	C. H. Lien	Roberts	Summit	Banker
33	M. A. Westby	Roberts	Bethel	Farmer
34	Jas. L. Bullock	Day	Pierpont	Farmer
34	Nils J. Lindgren	Day	Strand	Farmer
34	Fred C. Moore	Day	Roslyn	Farmer
35	E. C. Moulton	Brown	Rondell	Farmer
35	Henry F. Stabnaw	Brown	Hecia	Farmer
35	Martin V. Redding	Brown	Fredrick	Farmer
35	John L. Browne	Brown	Aberdeen	Real Estate
36	T. S. Everitt	Spink	Hitchcock	Farmer
36	Harlan P. Packard	Spink	Redfield	Insurance
37	* John Davies	Edmunds	Ipswich	Farmer
38	John Pletz	McPherson	Eureka	Merchant
39	Geo. P. Vick	Walworth	Bangor	Farmer
40	T. A. Fossum	Campbell	Mound City	Merchant
41	* Evan F. Gross	Potter	Gettysburg	Merchant
42	Andrew J. Porter	Faulk	Orion	Merchant
43	W. E. Benedict	Custer	Custer	Lawyer
44	E. S. Kelley	Fall River	Hot Springs	Banker
45	F. A. Hamilton	Pennington	Hill City	Miner
45	Alex Madill	Pennington	Keystone	Miner
46	* Samuel Martin	Meade	Rice Bottom	Farmer
47	W. J. Chiesman	Butte	Belle Fourche	Stockman
48	Edward H. Warren	Lawrence	Spearfish	Editor
48	John N. Hawgood	Lawrence	Terry	Miner
48	John Peterson	Lawrence	Nasby	Farmer
48	Amos Patriquin	Lawrence	Lead	Photographer

* Fusion. § Democrat.

OFFICERS

Name	Position	Postoffice
Albert G. Somers	Speaker	Strouseton
William A. Kemmer	Chief Clerk	Deadwood
Geo. W. Moulton	First Assistant Clerk	Webster
E. B. Dawson	Second Assistant Clerk	Vermillion
Carl R. Jones	Bill Clerk	Parker
Jas. R. Howell	Enrolling and Engrossing Clerk	Blue Blanket
W. H. Green	First Assistant	Okobobo
Jas. B. Devine	Sergeant-at-Arms	DeVoe
J. A. Hofer	Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms	Freeman
E. A. Somerville	Postmaster	Sisseton
G. M. Stormont	Messenger	Iroquois
John T. Ellis	Chaplain	Ft. Pierre
John McDonnell	Watchman and Janitor	Huron
William Toomey	Night Watchman	Gettysburg
H. Burrington	Page	Pierre
Wilbur Hargrove	Page	Parker
Charles Tuttle	Page	Mallison
Earl P. Johnson	Page	Huron

EIGHTH SESSION—1903

Senate

MEMBERS

Dist.	Name	County	P. O. Address	Occupation
1	August Frieberg	Union	Beresford	Lawyer
2	J. E. Payne	Clay	Vermillion	Lawyer
3	Charles H. Dillon	Yankton	Yankton	Lawyer
4	J. P. Cooley	Bon Homme	Yankton	Farmer
5	Martin E. Rudolph	Lincoln	Yankton	Lawyer
6	Wm. H. Stoddard	Turner	Hurley	Farm., Stk. Dir.
7	J. W. Ulmer	Hutchinson	Menno	Merchant
8	Homer W. Johnson	Chas. Mix, Doug-	Armour	Real Estate
9	E. B. Northrup	las & Gregory	Sioux Falls	Loans, Real Est.
9	Henry Robertson	Minnehaha	Dell Rapids	Lawyer
10	E. L. Abel	McCook	Bridgewater	Banker
11	Henry Boehmer	Hanson	Fulton	Farmer
12	O. L. Branson	Davidson	Mitchell	Banker
13	J. H. Close	Aurora	White Lake	Farmer
14	W. L. Montgomery	Brule	Chamberlain	Banker
15	Geo. H. Few	Moody	Elandreau	Merchant
16	John H. Williamson	Lake	Madison	Lawyer
17	J. W. Seney	Miner	Howard	Lumber Dealer
18	A. B. Rowley	Sanborn	Mitchell	Farmer
19	T. W. Lane	Jerauld, Buffalo	Gann Valley	Stockman
20	Martin N. Trygstad	Brookings	Brookings	Farmer
21	Adam Royhl	Kingsbury	Arlington	Grain Dealer
22	Fred M. Wilcox	Beadle	Huron	Real Estate
23	Frank E. Saltmarsh	Hand	Miller	Lawyer
24	Cassius C. Bennett	Hughes, Sully & Hyde	Pierre	Banker
25	Douglas F. Carlin	Stanley, Lyman	Leslie	Stockman
26	John T. Newby	Deuel	Goodwin	Farmer
27	E. N. Johnson	Hamlin	Dolph	Merchant
28	C. A. Neill	Codington	Watertown	Harness, Saddler
29	O. H. LaCraft	Clark	Clark	Ass't Postmaster
30	R. H. McCaughey	Spink	Mellette	Banker
31	Pierce Cahill	Grant	Albee	Farmer
32	E. R. Thompson	Day & Marshall	Waubay	Banker
32	J. E. McDougall	Day & Marshall	Britton	Lawyer
33	James M. Lawson	Brown	Aberdeen	Lawyer

MEMBERS—Concluded

Dist.	Name	County	P. O. Address	Occupation
33	William Koepsel	Brown	Groton	Farmer
34	C. F. Porter	Roberts	Wilnot	Banker
35	Joseph H. Bottum	Faulk & Potter	Faulkton	Lawyer
36	H. G. Boyland	Edmunds, Walworth	Selby	Farmer
37	John Stoller	McPherson and Campbell	Eureka	Merchant
38	L. P. Jenkins	Lawrence	Lead	Druggist
38	James C. Moody	Lawrence	Deadwood	Lawyer
39	John F. Schrader	Pennington	Rapid City	Lawyer
40	Henry E. Perkins	Meade & Butte	Sturgis	Banker
41	John L. Burke	Custer and Fall River	Hot Springs ..	Quarryman

* Fusion. § Democrat.

OFFICERS

Name	Position	Postoffice
Geo. W. Snow	President	Springfield
J. H. Williamson	President, pro tempore	Madison
J. F. Armstrong	Secretary	Faulkton
E. Burt Parker	First Assistant Secretary	Winfred
W. J. Simons	Second Assistant Secretary	Vermillion
J. R. Howell	Bill Clerk	Selby
A. A. Rowen	Enrolling and Engrossing Clerk	Parker
R. E. Grimshaw	First Assistant	Deadwood
Orlando Searles	Sergeant-at-Arms	Flandreau
Samuel Harter	Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms	Elk Point
L. G. Walstrom	Postmaster	Vernon
T. McKeon	Assistant Postmaster	Howard
Ed. Larson	Watchman and Janitor	Waubay
G. M. Stormont	Messenger and Night Watch	Iroquois
G. T. Notson	Chaplain	Pierre
Walter Trask	Page	Blunt
Frank Tobey	Page	Sioux Falls
Ben Crow	Page	Lead

House

MEMBERS

Dist.	Name	County	P. O. Address	Occupation
1	O. E. Lawson	Union	Big Springs	Farmer
1	F. W. Ryan	Union	Jefferson	Farmer
1	Andrew Martin	Union	Elk Point	Farmer
2	M. J. Chaney	Clay	Wakonda	Banker
2	John Frieberg	Clay	Vermillion	Farmer
3	Titus E. Price	Yankton	Yankton	Lawyer
3	Henry Stoller	Yankton	Scotland	Farmer
3	John M. Larson	Yankton	Centre Point	Farmer
4	Willard H. Huff	Lincoln .....	.....	Farmer
4	Wm. M. Brown	Lincoln	Centerville	Farmer
4	Jacob L. Kehm	Lincoln	Harrisburg	Lumber, Hardw.
5	Soren C. Nelson	Turner	Centerville	Farmer
5	Albert N. Apland	Turner	Hooker	Farmer
5	A. F. Elliott	Turner	Hurley	Hardware

MEMBERS—Concluded

Dist.	Name	County	P. O. Address	Occupation
6	C. Rempfer	Hutchinson	Arkston	Grain Dealer
6	John J. Wipf	Hutchinson	Freeman	Hardware
6	Geo. E. Scobell	Hutchinson	Scotland	Farmer
7	Theo. Berndt	Bon Homme	Lyndall	Farmer
7	August Koenig	Bon Homme	Lyndall	Farmer
8	It. Hutchinson	Douglas	Delmont	Live Stock
9	Irving H. Welch	Charles Mix	Platt	Real Estate
10	R. E. Vreeland	Minnehaha	Sioux Falls	Merchant
10	P. J. Rogde	Minnehaha	Sioux Falls	Lawyer
10	John A. Egge	Minnehaha	Garretson	Farmer
10	Chas. J. Mahl	Minnehaha	Hartford	Farmer
10	L. Renner	Minnehaha	Sioux Falls	Farmer
11	B. Countryman	McCook	Spencer	Grain Dealer
11	F. T. Jackson	McCook	Ramsey	Farmer
12	H. Montgomery	Hanson	Alexandria	Farmer
13	Mark C. Betts	Davidson	W. L. Vernon	Merchant
14	Wm. N. Brown	Sanborn	Woonsocket	Merchant
15	Gulford Mullen	Aurora	Wankinton	Farmer
16	H. B. Farren	Jerauld, Buffalo	Volga	
17	H. C. Mussman	Brule	Chamberlain	Hotel Keeper
17	W. C. Graybill	Brule	Chamberlain	Law, Real Est.
18	F. N. Dexter	Miner	Canova	Grain Buyer
19	N. Sampson	Lake	Ramona	Farmer
19	D. Ferguson	Lake	Madison	Farmer
20	W. H. Loucks	Moody	Colman	Farmer
20	A. C. Allen	Moody	Trent	Farmer
21	Ed. Hillestad	Brookings	Gann Valley	Farmer
21	August King	Brookings	Brookings	Farmer
21	Geo. W. Brown	Brookings		Farmer
22	Martin Madison	Kingsbury	Manchester	Farmer
22	J. H. Carroll	Kingsbury	DeSmet	Farmer
23	G. S. Hutchinson	Beadle	Huron	Banker
23	John Longstaff	Beadle	Huron	Banker
24	Richard Smith	Hand	Ree Heights	Newspaper
25	T. M. Goddard	Hughes & Sully	Shiloh	Ranchman
25	A. N. Gerhart	Hughes & Sully	Highmore	Live Stock
26	Warren Young	Stanley, Lyman	Interior	Lumber
27	J. M. Johnson	Clark	Garden City	Ranchman
27	Anton Fryslie	Clark	Vienna	Farmer
28	A. C. Burnstad	Codington	Kent	Farmer
28	H. Hildebrandt	Codington	Watertown	Farmer
29	Wm. Trumm	Hamlin	Hayti	Bookkeeper
30	E. E. Distad	Deuel	Astoria	Farmer
31	Edgar Kelley	Grant	Milbank	Farmer
31	I. D. Steiner	Grant	Big Stone	Farmer
32	Dan. G. Stokes	Marshall	Britton	Farmer
33	G. J. Jenkins	Roberts	Sisseton	Merchant
33	John Teare	Roberts	Palm	Real Estate
34	S. L. Potter	Day	Webster	Farmer
34	S. W. Bigelow	Day	Andover	Grain Dealer
34	Chris. Falmer	Day	Waubay	Farmer
35	J. L. Browne	Brown	Aberdeen	Farmer
35	M. V. Redding	Brown	Frederick	Farmer
35	P. D. Kribs	Brown	Columbia	Farmer
35	I. D. Tower	Brown	Ferney	Druggist
36	W. D. Craig	Spink	Frankfort	Farmer
36	N. P. Bromley	Spink	Redfield	Lawyer
37	John J. Rees	Edmunds	Ipswich	Farmer
38	Jacob Muhlbeler	McPherson	Eureka	Farmer
39	H. deMalignon	Walworth	Selby	Farm Implemts.
40	T. A. Fossum	Campbell	Herrel	Merchant
41	Evan F. Gross	Potter	Gettysburg	Merchant
42	A. J. Porter	Faulk	Faulkton	Merchant
42	Miles F. Smith	Custer	Buffalo Gap	Merchant
44	Ellis T. Pelree	Fall River	Hot Springs	Real Estate
45	Patrick Daley	Pennington	Hill City	Mining
45	Charles Ham	Pennington	Farmingdale	Stockman
46	John H. Dale	Meade	Tilford	Farmer
47	R. L. Chuning	Butte	Camp Crook	Merchant
48	Robt. C. Hayes	Lawrence	Deadwood	Attorney
48	Alex. A. Moodle	Lawrence	Nemo	Rec. of Timber
48	Ernest May	Lawrence	Lead	Miner
48	John H. Russell	Lawrence	Spearfish	Contractor

* Fusion. § Democrat.

OFFICERS

Name	Position	Postoffice
J. L. Browne	Speaker	Aberdeen
J. C. McLemore	Chief Clerk	Lead
Lucian Vreeland	First Assistant Clerk	Gann Valley
George Merriman	Second Assistant Clerk	Akron, Iowa.
J. A. Hopper	Sergeant-at-Arms	Freeman
John McDonald	Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms	Huron
B. A. Williams	Chief Enroll. and Engross. Force	Eureka
Frank Kuhns	Postmaster	Mortning
Z. M. Horsely	Assistant Postmaster	Columbia
R. F. Edwards	Messenger	Medfield
C. F. Vreeland	Chaplain	Pierre
Frank Smith	Janitor	East Pierre
T. O. Thompson	Night Watchman	Vermillion
Charles Tuttle	Page	Madison
William Hargrove	Page	Parker
Ray Goddard	Page	Shilo
Howard Porter	Page	Faulkton
H. Gassman	Bill Clerk	Bowdle

NINTH SESSION-1905

SENATE MEMBERS

No. Dist.	NAME	COUNTY	P. O. Address
1	August Frieberg	Union	Beresford
2	Jason E. Payne	Clay	Vermillion
3	Charles H. Dillon	Yankton	Yankton
4	James H. Stephens	Bon Homme	Springfield
5	Charles H. Cassill	Lincoln	Canton
6	William H. Stoddard	Turner	Hurley
7	John Doering	Hutchinson	Parkston
8	Edwin Morgan	Charles Mix, Douglas and Gregory	Academy
9	E. B. Northrup	Minnehaha	Sioux Falls
9	Henry Robertson	Minnehaha	Dell Rapids
10	E. L. Abel	McCook	Bridgewater
11	E. E. Wagner	Hanson	Alexandria
12	O. L. Branson	Davison	Mitchell
13	W. C. Cook	Aurora	Plankinton
14	Oliver P. Cordill	Brule	Brule P. O.
15	George Rice	Moody	Flandreau
16	John Larkin	Lake	Madison
17	L. E. McQuillan	Miner	Carthage
18	Geo. H. Bonney	Sanborn	Farnsworth
19	R. S. Vessey	Jerauld and Buffalo	Wessington Spr.
20	C. T. Doughty	Brookings	Brookings
21	Adam Royhl	Kingsbury	Arlington
22	Geo. S. Hutchinson	Beadle	Huron
23	F. E. Saltmarsh	Hand	Miller
24	Edward C. Shober	Hughes, Sully and Hyde.	Higmore
25	Warren Young	Lyman and Stanley	Ft. Pierre
26	A. B. Anderson	Deuel	Brandt
27	E. N. Johnson	Hamlin	Dolph
28	C. A. Neill	Codington	Watertown
29	C. E. Hayward	Clark	Garden City
30	R. H. McCaughey	Spink	Mellette
31	C. S. Amsden	Grant	Midbank
32	Richard Williams	Day and Marshall	Langford
32	E. C. Toy	Day and Marshall	Andover
33	James M. Lawson	Brown	Aberdeen
33	William Koepsel	Brown	Groton

MEMBERS—Concluded

No Dist.	NAME	COUNTY	P. O. Address
34	L. S. Hougen	Roberts	Wilmot
35	John F. Whitlock	Faulk and Potter	Forest City
36	Mahlon T. Lightner	Edmunds and Walworth..	Roscoe
37	Chas. D. Blanchard	McPherson and Campbell	Pollock
38	Ernest May	Lawrence	Lead
38	H. T. Cooper	Lawrence	Whitewood
39	Myron Willsie	Pennington	Rapid City
40	Samuel G. Mortimer	Meade and Butte	Belle Fourche
41	W. F. Hanley	Custer and Fall River ...	Custer

OFFICERS

NAME	POSITION	P. O. Address
J. E. McDougall	Lieutenant Governor	Britton
L. M. Simons	Secretary	Mitchell
W. C. Rempfer	First Assistant Secretary	Parkston
R. S. Lockhart	Second Assistant Secretary	Clear Lake
Henry H. Koehn	Bill Clerk	Loretta
A. A. Rowen	Chief Engrossing and Enrolling Force..	Parker
Harry E. Billings	First Ass't. Engross. and Enroll. Force	Lead
Thos. W. Bishop	Sergeant at Arms	Salem
Samuel Harter	Assistant Sergeant at Arms	Elk Point
M. H. Barnes	Postmaster	Veblen
Robert Oliver	Assistant Postmaster	Madison
W. D. Hussong	Watchman	Waubay
G. E. Mackey	Messenger	Elrod
Rev. John Askin	Chaplain	Pierre
Frank Toby	Page	Sioux Falls
Lorraine Apley	Page	Woonsocket
Earl Bergen	Page	Pierre

HOUSE MEMBERS

No. Dist.	NAME	COUNTY	P. O. Address
1	Andrew Martin	Union	Elk Point
1	Samuel A. Omdahl	Union	Vermillion
1	Adam Scott	Union	Hawarden, Iowa.
2	M. J. Chaney	Clay	Wakonda
2	J. E. Johnson	Clay	Vermillion
3	John Holman	Yankton	Yankton
3	A. L. VanOsdel	Yankton	Mission Hill
3	John Herman	Yankton	Lesterville
4	William M. Brown	Lincoln	Centerville
4	Willard Huff	Lincoln	Worthing
4	J. L. Kehm	Lincoln	Harrisburg
5	Ricard Blue	Turner	Parker
5	Chas. E. Andrews	Turner	Hurley
5	Albert N. Apland	Turner	Centerville
6	J. D. Welch	Hutchinson	Parkston
6	Theodore E. Emery	Hutchinson	Parkston
6	Wilhelm Isaak, Jr.	Hutchinson	Parkston
7	Herman Walkes	Bon Homme	Avon
7	Herman Voigt	Bon Homme	Tyndall
8	K. G. Foster	Douglas	Armour

MEMBERS—Concluded

No. Dist.	NAME	COUNTY	P. O. Address
9	Jasper Newton	Charles Mix and Gregory	Geddes
9	Samuel M. Lindley	Charles Mix and Gregory	Bonesteel
10	Gilbert Thoreson	Minnehaha	Dell Rapids
10	John Ebersviller	Minnehaha	Humboldt
10	John Bly	Minnehaha	Garrettsen
10	C. C. Bratrud	Minnehaha	Sioux Falls
10	P. J. Rogde	Minnehaha	Sioux Falls
11	F. T. Jackson	McCook	Ramsey
11	B. W. Countryman	McCook	Spencer
12	Henry Montgomery	Hanson	Alexandria
13	Mark C. Betts	Davison	Mt. Vernon
14	W. N. Brown	Sanborn	Woonsocket
15	William Sprick	Aurora	White Lake
16	J. Jurgenson	Jerauld and Buffalo	Estherdale
17	G. W. Brumbaugh	Brule	Dunlap
17	J. W. Bierce	Brule	Pukwana
18	F. N. Dexter	Miner	Canova
19	B. B. Bowell	Lake	Madison
19	John H. Groce	Lake	Ramona
20	Chris. Olsen	Moody	Trent
20	Henry Hornby	Moody	Egan
21	Ed. Hillestad	Brookings	Volga
21	August King	Brookings	Brookings
21	Geo. W. Brown	Brookings	Elkton
22	Martin Madison	Kingsbury	Manchester
22	John H. Carroll	Kingsbury	DeSmet
23	C. M. Wilson	Beadle	Huron
23	E. M. Webb	Beadle	Hitchcock
24	R. L. Smith	Hand	Ree Heights
25	John Sutherland	Hughes, Hyde and Sully	Pierre
25	John H. Gropengieser	Hughes, Hyde and Sully	Onida
26	William E. Sweeney	Lyman and Stanley	Sweeney P. O.
27	B. O. Olson	Clark	Clark
27	W. A. Carley	Clark	Jolley
28	Ben. E. Lee	Codington	Watertown
28	J. H. Michaels	Codington	Watertown
29	William Trumm	Hamlin	Hayti
30	Joseph Hebal	Deuel	Goodwin
31	Edgar Kelley	Grant	Milbank
31	J. D. Steiner	Grant	Big Stone
32	Don G. Stokes	Marshall	Britton
33	D. F. Sanders	Roberts	Summit
33	C. E. Conrad	Roberts	Effington
33	Samuel M. Satre	Roberts	Bossko
34	S. L. Potter	Day	Webster
34	Paul F. Zafft	Day	Waubay
34	John G. Ewald	Day	Pierpont
35	J. L. Browne	Brown	Aberdeen
35	P. D. Kribs	Brown	Columbia
35	I. D. Tower	Brown	Rondell
35	L. C. Turner	Brown	Aberdeen
36	W. D. Craig	Spink	Frankfort
36	T. P. Blain	Spink	Ashton
37	Jos. W. Parmley	Edmunds	Ipswich
38	John Bauer	McPherson	Eureka
39	H. R. deMalignon	Walworth	Selby
40	M. G. Anderson	Campbell	Campbell
41	J. R. Hughes	Potter	Gettysburg
42	Frank Turner	Faulk	Faulkton
43	Newton S. Tubbs	Custer	Custer
44	H. D. Clark	Fall River	Hot Springs
45	Patrick Daley	Pennington	Hill City
45	W. E. C. McCain	Pennington	Rapid City
46	Charles Ham	Meade	Piedmont
47	O. O. Stokes	Butte	Harding
48	A. Shaw	Lawrence	Deadwood
48	John Wolzmut	Lawrence	Spearfish
48	John Peterson	Lawrence	Nemo
48	Fred Pennington	Lawrence	Lead

OFFICERS

NAME	POSITION	P. O. Address
J. L. Browne	Speaker	Aberdeen
H. C. Dunham	Chief Clerk	LeSmet
J. M. Miles	First Assistant Chief Clerk	Redfield
P. L. Randall	Second Assistant Chief Clerk	Canova
J. B. Devine	Sergeant at Arms	DeVoe
W. H. Wilson	Assistant Sergeant at Arms	Hot Springs
J. W. Abbott	Postmaster	Webster
Thomas Perry	Assistant Postmaster	Sioux Falls
John M. O'Neill	Chief Clerk Engross. and Enroll. Force	Elk Point
L. S. Hoven	First Ass't. Engross. and Enroll. Force	Pierre
Frank Smith	Janitor	Pierre
N. E. Howard	Assistant Janitor	Parkston
W. A. Dings	Bill Clerk	Pierre
Rev. H. L. Russell	Chaplain	Milbank
Geo. Vankay	Messenger	Shindler
C. A. Mattes, Jr.	Page	Redfield
Arthur deMalignon	Page	Selby
Roy Doud	Page	Mitchell
Chas. Webber	Page	Nemo

TENTH SESSION, 1907.

SENATE MEMBERS

Dist. No.	COUNTIES	NAME	P. O. Address
1	Union	Jas. T. Scroggs.....	Beresford
2	Clay	O. W. Thompson.....	Vermillion
3	Yankton	C. H. Dillon.....	Yankton
4	Bon Homme	J. P. Cooley.....	Tabor
5	Lincoln	J. G. Laxson.....	Canton
6	Turner	Jas. S. Thomson.....	Centerville
7	Hutchinson	John Doering	Parkston
8	Charles Mix, Douglas and Gregory	I. T. Lothrop.....	Academy
9	Minnehaha	John A. Egge.....	Garretson
9	Minnehaha	Henry Mundt	Humboldt
10	McCook	James Smith	Bridgewater
11	Hanson	Jacob Schiltz	Emery
12	Davison	J. M. Erion.....	Michell
13	Aurora	W. C. Cook.....	Plankinton
14	Brule	John Smith	Kimball
15	Moody	J. F. Goodsell.....	Flandreau
16	Lake	E. F. Krueger.....	Madison
17	Miner	H. H. Welch.....	Carthage
18	Sanborn	R. E. Dowdell.....	Artesian
19	Jerauld and Buffalo	R. S. Vessey.....	Wessington Springs
20	Brookings	J. C. Jenkins.....	Brookings
21	Kingsbury	Jacob Johnson	Lake Preston
22	Beadle	M. L. Tobin.....	Huron
23	Hand	J. T. McCullen.....	Miller
24	Hughes, Hyde and Sully...	Ivan W. Goodner.....	Pierre
25	Stanley and Lyman.....	W. E. Sweeney.....	Presho
26	Deuel	F. H. Greene.....	Gary
27	Hamlin	Warren Green	Hazel
28	Codington	C. H. Englesby.....	Watertown
29	Clark	W. M. Danforth.....	Raymond
30	Spink	D. Robertson	Conde
31	Grant	Geo. W. Merry.....	Milbank
32	Day and Marshall.....	S. A. Bell.....	Britton
32	Day and Marshall.....	Wm. Carpenter	Andover

SENATE MEMBERS—Concluded

Dist. No.	COUNTIES	NAME	P. O. Address
33	Brown	Isaac Lincoln	Aerdeen
33	Brown	J. R. Weaver.....	Claremont
34	Roberts	L. S. Hougén.....	Wilmot
35	Faulk and Potter.....	F. M. Byrne.....	Faultkon
36	Edmunds and Walworth..	Eugene Overholser	Everts
37	McPherson and Campbell	Frederick Hepperle	Eureka
38	Lawrence	Ernest May	Lead
38	Lawrence	H. T. Cooper.....	Whitewood
39	Pennington	Myron Willsie	Rapid City
40	Meade and Butte.....	H. E. Perkins.....	Sturgis
41	Custer and Fall River....	Wm. B. Dudley.....	Hot Springs

OFFICERS

NAME	POSITION	P. O. Address
H. C. Shober.....	Lieutenant Governor	Highmore
R. S. Vessey.....	President pro tempore	Wessington Springs
L. M. Simons.....	Secretary	Mitchell
Wm. C. Rempfer.....	First Assistant Secretary	Parkston
Roscoe C. Mercer.....	Second Assistant Secretary.....	Highmore
A. A. Rowen.....	Chief Engrossing and Enrolling Force..	Parker
R. E. Grimshaw.....	First Assistant Clerk.....	Deadwood
O. M. Osbon.....	Sergeant at Arms	Howard
John McDonald	Assistant Sergeant at Arms.....	Huron
Orlando Searles	Postmaster	Flandreau
Chas. L. Ward.....	Assistant Postmaster	Sturgis
Ole Larson	Watchman	Platte
Will S. Ingham.....	Messenger	Belvidere
Rev. Askin	Chaplain	Pierre
Rev. Smith	Chaplain	Pierre
Rev. Russell	Chaplain	Pierre
Rev. Loveall	Chaplain	Pierre
Father Stenzel	Chaplain	Pierre
F. E. Van Schaick....	Bill Clerk	Summit
Lorain Apley	Page	Woonsocket
Bernard Vessey	Page	Wessington Springs
Earl Bergen	Page	Pierre

HOUSE MEMBERS

Dist. No.	COUNTIES	NAME	P. O. Address
1	Union	J. F. Larson.....	Alcester
1	Union	Adam Scott	Hawarden, Iowa
1	Union	Lewis Ranum	Elk Point
2	Clay	J. E. Johnson.....	Vermillion
2	Clay	M. J. Chaney.....	Wakonda
3	Yankton	A. L. VanOsdel.....	Mission Hill
3	Yankton	John Herman	Lesterville
3	Yankton	Titus E. Price.....	Yankton
4	Lincoln	Sander Brynjulson	Canton
4	Lincoln	H. H. Cable.....	Hudson
4	Lincoln	J. M. Peterson.....	Beresford
5	Turner	Soren C. Nelson.....	Centerville

HOUSE MEMBERS—Continued

Dist. No.	COUNTIES	NAME	P. O. Address
5	Turner	Chas. H. Andrews	Hurley
5	Turner	E. P. Fitch	Hurley
6	Hutchinson	W. A. Lanam	Olivet
6	Hutchinson	P. P. Kleinsasser	Freeman
6	Hutchinson	C. H. Otto	Tripp
7	Bon Homme	Herman Voigt	Tyndall
7	Bon Homme	Frank Trumbo	Avon
8	Douglas	K. G. Foster	Armour
9	Charles Mix and Gregory	William P. Joseph	Wagner
9	Charles Mix and Gregory	John N. Ellerman	Fairfax
10	Minnehaha	John Ebersviller	Humboldt
10	Minnehaha	J. D. McKinney	Sioux Falls
10	Minnehaha	C. C. Bratrud	Sioux Falls
10	Minnehaha	J. P. Johnson	Hartford
10	Minnehaha	Ritchie Simpson	Dell Rapids
11	McCook	J. T. Gurney	Spencer
11	McCook	Ben Peters	Canistota
12	Hanson	John King	Fulton
13	Davison	C. F. Drake	Ethan
14	Sanborn	Henry M. Hopkins	Letcher
15	Aurora	D. E. Garver	White Lake
16	Jerauld and Buffalo	Wm. Zink	Wessington Springs
17	Brule	A. M. Goff	Chamberlain
17	Brule	G. W. Brumbaugh	Dunlap
18	Miner	Hugh Smith	Howard
19	Lake	C. B. Myers	Chester
19	Lake	John H. Groce	Ramona
20	Moody	Chris. Olsen	Dell Rapids
20	Moody	Henry Hornby	Egan
21	Brookings	Allen Matteson	Arlington
21	Brookings	Severt Simonson	Arlington
21	Brookings	Edward Heffernan	Elkton
22	Kingsbury	J. H. Carroll	DeSmet
22	Kingsbury	C. W. Stoner	Iroquois
23	Beadle	Frank Oviatt	Huron
23	Beadle	S. C. Martin	Wessington
24	Hand	J. D. Humiston	Ree Heights
25	Hughes, Hyde and Sully	John H. Wooley	Highmore
25	Hughes, Hyde and Sully	J. H. Gropengieser	Onida
26	Lyman and Stanley	Frank M. Rood	Ash Creek
27	Clark	Wm. A. Carley	Jolley
27	Clark	B. O. Olson	Naples
28	Codington	Wilbur S. Glass	Watertown
28	Codington	Ben E. Lee	Watertown
29	Hamlin	W. E. Whittemore	Estelline
30	Deuel	Joseph Hebal	Goodwin
31	Grant	Ole Dingsor	Summit
31	Grant	Adolph Weide	Revillo
32	Marshall	Manning Smith	Kidder
32	Roberts	O. P. J. Engstrom	Summit
33	Roberts	S. M. Satre	Eddy
33	Roberts	Bert A. See	White Rock
34	Day	John Ewald	Pierpont
34	Day	James Hamilton	Webster
34	Day	F. C. Palmer	Waubay
35	Brown	J. L. Browne	Aberdeen
35	Brown	O. A. Swanson	Aberdeen
35	Brown	August Senn	Frederick
35	Brown	P. D. Kribs	Columbia
36	Spink	E. C. Issenhuth	Redfield
36	Spink	W. P. Price	Tulare
37	Edmunds	J. W. Parmley	Inswich
38	McPherson	C. B. Foncanon	Eureka
39	Walworth	John Bibelheimer	Selby
40	Campbell	Chris. Salzsiedler	Mound City
41	Potter	L. F. Michael	Gettysburg
42	Faulk	Alexander Miller	Devore
43	Custer	A. J. Jones	Custer

HOUSE MEMBERS—Concluded

Dist. No.	COUNTIES	NAME	P. O. Address
44	Fall River	Chas. S. Eastman.....	Hot Springs
45	Pennington	Joseph Hare	Hill City
45	Pennington	Milton Frease	Rapid City
46	Meade	John D. Hale.....	Sturgis
47	Butte	O. O. Stokes.....	Harding
48	Lawrence	John Wolzmutb	Spearfish
48	Lawrence	A. Shaw	Deadwood
48	Lawrence	Fred Pennington	Lead
48	Lawrence	John Peterson	Albany

OFFICERS

NAME	POSITION	P. O. Address
M. J. Chaney.....	Speaker	Wakonda
James W. Cone.....	Chief Clerk	Sioux Falls
E. M. Allen.....	First Assistant Chief Clerk.....	Redfield
E. R. Lewis.....	Second Assistant Chief Clerk.....	Ipswich
Edward Moscrip	Sergeant at Arms	Harrisburg
W. H. Wilson.....	Assistant Sergeant at Arms.....	Hot Springs
A. K. Crawford.....	Postmaster	Milbank
T. L. Kinney.....	Assistant Postmaster	Summit
J. H. Peterson.....	Bill Clerk	Nemo
E. D. Palmer.....	Chief Engrossing and Enrolling Clerk..	Yankton
Ira Jones	Asst. Engrossing and Enrolling Clerk..	Parker
Thomas Brown	Messenger	Pierre
Erick E. Hodland.....	Night Watchman	Elk Point
Frank Smith	Janitor	Pierre
N. E. Howard.....	Assistant Janitor	Pierre
John Porter	Page	Pierre
Will Robinson	Page	Pierre
George Schultz	Page	Pierre
Arthur Jensen	Page	Hurley

ELEVENTH SESSION, 1909

SENATE MEMBERS

Dist. No.	COUNTIES	NAME	P. O. Address
1	Union	James T. Scroggs	Beresford
2	Clay	E. D. Hawkins	Vermillion
3	Yankton	C. H. Dillon	Yankton
4	Bon Homme	John E. Holleman	Springfield
5	Lincoln	J. G. Laxson	Hurley
6	Turner	Chas. E. Andrews	Parkston
7	Hutchinson	William H. Shaw	Parkston
8	Charles Mix	Frank S. Strohbehn	Wagner
9	Douglas	A. M. Shaw	Delmont
10	Minnehaha	Chas. P. Bates	Sioux Falls
10	Minnehaha	Gilbert Thoreson	Dell Rapids
11	McCook	Wm. Hoese	Spencer
12	Hanson and Miner..	Chas. A. Loursion	Howard
13	Davison	Herbert E. Hitchcock.....	Mitchell
14	Aurora	O. D. Anderson	Stickney
15	Jerauld and Sanborn..	A. Williamson	Artesion

MEMBERS—Concluded

Dist. No.	COUNTIES	NAME	P. O. Address
16	Brule and Buffalo....	C. H. Jordan	Chamberlain
17	Gregory	Adrian Nyquist	Fairfax
18	Moody	James F. Goodsell	Flandreau
19	Lake	John A. Johnson	Madison
20	Brookings	R. H. Williams	Brookings
21	Kingsbury	Jacob Johnson	Lake Preston
22	Beadle	M. L. Tobin	Huron
23	Hand	J. T. McCuen	Miller
24	Hyde, Hughes and Sully	A. W. Ewert	Pierre
25	Lyman and Stanley...	Fred S. Rowe	Fort Pierre
26	Deuel	A. J. Lockhart	Clear Lake
27	Hamlin	A. O. Arneson	Hayti
28	Codington	C. X. Seward	Watertown
29	Clark	Wallace M. Danforth	Raymond
30	Spink	Peter Norbeck	Redfield
31	Grant	C. S. Amsden	Milbank
32	Roberts	E. V. Bobb	Sisseton
33	Marshall	S. A. Bell	Britton
34	Day	S. S. Yeager	Webster
35	Brown	John R. Weaver	Claremont
35	Brown	Ira O. Curtiss	Aberdeen
36	Faulk and Potter...	Frank M. Byrne	Faulkton
37	Edmunds and Wal- worth	B. F. Puckett	Hosmer
38	Campbell and Mc- Pherson	Theo. Wosnuk	Mound City
39	Lawrence	D. A. McPherson	Deadwood
39	Lawrence	Ernest May	Lead
40	Pennington	Joseph Hare	Keystone
41	Meade and Butte....	O. O. Stokes	Harding
42	Custer and Fall River	L. E. Highley	Hot Springs

OFFICERS

NAME	POSITION	P. O. Address
Howard C. Shober.	President	Highmore
F. M. Byrne	President pro tempore.....	Faulkton
L. M. Simons.....	Secretary	Belle Fourche
Roscoe C. Mercer..	First Assistant Secretary	Highmore
C. F. Boone.....	Second Assistant Secretary	Lance Creek
W. W. Pearce.....	Chief of Engross. & Enroll. force.	Castlewood
John Van Osterloo.	Asst. Chief Engross. & Enroll force	Chancellor
O. M. Osbon	Sergeant at Arms	Huron
John McDonald	Asst. Sergeant at Arms	Huron
James Julson	Postmaster	Flandreau
J. E. Peckham	Asst. Postmaster	Alexandria
John P. Brehl.....	Watchman	Forest City
Ole Mickelson	Messenger	Canton
Rev. John Askin...	Chaplain	Pierre
Rev. F. E. Stenzel.	Chaplain	Pierre
Lars J. Grinager...	Bill Clerk	Howard
Elbert Rohrer	Page	Pierre
Albert Janke	Page	Spencer
Bernard Vessey....	Page	Wessington Spgs.

HOUSE MEMBERS

Dist. No.	COUNTIES	NAME	P. O. Address
1	Union	Lewis Ranum	Elk Point
1	Union	J. F. Larson	Alcester
1	Union	J. E. Behnke	Beresford
2	Clay	M. J. Chaney	Wakonda
2	Clay	P. W. Peterson	Vermillion
3	Yankton	A. L. Wyman	Yankton
3	Yankton	C. G. Kjeldseth	Irene
3	Yankton	Lars A. Bruce	Lesterville
4	Bon Homme	John Thompson	Tabor
4	Bon Homme	Klas Walkes	Avon
4	Bon Homme	W. J. O'Brien	Springfield
5	Lincoln	H. H. Cable	Hudson
5	Lincoln	Sander Brynjulson	Canton
5	Lincoln	J. M. Peterson	Beresford
6	Turner	H. Van Ruschen	Marion
6	Turner	Edwin P. Patch	Parker
6	Turner	John Lakings	Hurley
6	Turner	Henry Apland	Hurley
7	Hutchinson	John J. Wipf	Freeman
7	Hutchinson	C. H. Otto	Tripp
7	Hutchinson	D. J. Mendel	Freeman
8	Douglas	D. H. Raben	Armour
9	Charles Mix	Enoch Norbeck	Platte
9	Charles Mix	Frank Trumbo	Wagner
10	Minnehaha	John P. Johnson	Hartford
10	Minnehaha	Ole O. Haugse	Colton
10	Minnehaha	Peder M. Fannemel	Soux Falls
10	Minnehaha	F. W. Martin	Hartford
10	Minnehaha	John A. Scott	Hills, Minn.
10	Minnehaha	C. J. Morris	Sioux Falls
10	Minnehaha	Lewis Larson	Canistota
11	McCook	Geo. W. Dudley	Sioux Falls
11	McCook	Peter Kjelmry	Montrose
12	Hanson	Thomas Gordon	Alexandria
13	Davison	Chas. F. Drake	Ethan
13	Davison	Gus. H. Helgersen	Mount Vernon
14	Sanborn	J. E. Whiting	Woonsocket
15	Aurora	Edward J. Scott	Letcher
16	Jerauld	T. L. White	Wessington Spgs.
17	Brule	Dennis P. Brady	Kimbal
18	Miner	Carl J. Erickson	Howard
19	Gregory	Wm. McDonnell	Gregory
20	Lake	O. B. Myers	Chester
20	Lake	C. H. Thurow	Ramona
21	Moody	N. M. Ingvaldson	Flandreau
21	Moody	A. E. Cherington	Dell Rapids
22	Brookings	Chas. U. Arnold	White
22	Brookings	Edward Heffernan	Elkton
22	Brookings	Severt Simonson	Sinai
22	Brookings	F. F. Ribstein	Bruce
23	Kingsbury	E. J. English	DeSmet
23	Kingsbury	Mark Plowman	Oldham
23	Kingsbury	C. W. Stoner	Iroquois
24	Beadle	Alfred M. Gilles	Cavour
24	Beadle	E. E. Sedam	Wessington
25	Hand	F. R. Gardner	Ree Heights
26	Hughes	John I. Newell	Pierre
27	Stanley	Fred W. Warner	Philip
28	Lyman	John G. Bartine	Oacoma
29	Deuel	Joseph Hebal	Goodwin
30	Hamlin	A. G. Nelson	Estelline
31	Codington	C. H. Englesby	Waterton
31	Codington	H. A. Sasse	Henry
31	Codington	A. C. Burnstad	Florence
32	Clark	Anton Fryslie	Vienna
32	Clark	J. M. Johnston	Garden City
33	Spink	E. C. Issenhuth	Redfield
33	Spink	W. P. Price	Tulare
33	Spink	Joseph Elsom	Northville

MEMBERS—Concluded

Dist. No.	COUNTIES	NAME	P. O. Address
34	Grant	O. H. Dingsor	Summit
34	Grant	A. Weide	Reville
35	Roberts	Olaf Negaard	Sisseton
35	Roberts	Halvor Oien	Sisseton
35	Roberts	Iver J. Johnson	Wist
35	Roberts	T. L. Kinney	Summit
36	Marshall	Manning Smith	Kidder
37	Day	Peder M. Pederson	Lynn
37	Day	W. F. Ebert	Webster
37	Day	A. C. Roberts	Pierpont
37	Day	W. G. Abbott	Waubay
38	Brown	E. W. Taylor	Aberdeen
38	Brown	August Senn	Frederick
38	Brown	O. A. Swanson	Aberdeen
38	Brown	J. A. North	Hecla
39	Faulk	Alex Miller	Devoe
40	Potter	John J. Mertens	Lebanon
41	Edmunds	John Davies	Cresbard
42	Walworth	Jacob L. Parrott	Mobridge
43	Campbell	Chirst. Salzsiedler	Mound City
44	McPherson	Julius Schamber	Eureka
45	Custer	H. F. Ratte	Custer
46	Fall River	Wm. S. Bentley	Hot Springs
47	Pennington	W. E. C. McCain	Rapid City
47	Pennington	John D. Patton	Rapid City
48	Lawrence	John Wolzmuth	Spearfish
48	Lawrence	B. F. O'Brien	Lead
48	Lawrence	Lewis P. Forbis	Deadwood
48	Lawrence	Jas. W. Fowler	Deadwood
48	Lawrence	A. A. Moodie	Lead
49	Meade	John D. Hale	Sturgis
50	Butte	W. H. Sutherland	Belle Fourche
51	Hyde	J. H. Wooley	Higmore
52	Sully	William Floyd	Okobojo
53	Buffalo	J. E. Ziebach	Gann Valley

OFFICERS

NAME	POSITION	P. O. Address
M. J. Chaney	Speaker	Wakonda
James W. Cone	Chief Clerk	Sioux Falls
Geo. O. VanCamp	First Assistant Chief Clerk	Higmore
Wallace H. Burden	Second Assistant Chief Clerk	Hill City
Edward Moscrip	Sergeant at Arms	Harrisburg
James Olson	Asst. Sergeant at Arms	Elk Point
Geo. B. McClellan	Bill Clerk	Lead
W. E. Reeve	Engrossing and Enrolling Clerk	Miller
Read Matheny	Asst. Engross. and Enrolling Clerk	Turton
A. K. Crawford	Postmaster	Milbank
Frank Purdue	Asst. Postmaster	Britton
R. W. Levitt	Messenger	Arlington
Perry Oldfield	Night Watchman	Clark
Frank Smith	Janitor	Pierre
N. E. Howard	Assistant Janitor	Pierre
Dean Starkey	Page	Pierre
Arthur McCalmont	Page	Pierre
Will Robinson	Page	Pierre
Arthur Jensen	Page	Hurley
Rev. A. S. Loveall	Chaplain	Pierre
Rev. H. W. Tilden	Chaplain	Pierre

TWELFTH SESSION, 1911

SENATE MEMBERS

Dist. No.	COUNTIES	NAME	P. O. Address
1	Union	John Morrissey	Alcester
2	Clay	A. S. Anderson	Vernillion
3	Yankton	A. L. Wyman	Yankton
4	Bon Homme	J. P. Cooley	Tabor
5	Lincoln	W. C. Gemmill	Canton
6	Turner	L. L. Fleeger	Parker
7	Hutchinson	John H. Mettler	Menno
8	Charles Mix	B. F. Morgan	Wagner
9	Douglas	B. T. Boylan	Armour
10	Minnehaha	John E. Pearson	Ellis
10	Minnehaha	Jas. W. Cone	Sioux Falls
11	McCook	Wm. Hoese	Spencer
12	Hanson and Miner...	W. J. Maytum	Alexandria
13	Davison	H. E. Hitchcock	Mitchell
14	Aurora	O. D. Anderson	Corsica
15	Jerauld and Sanborn.	Geo. Duncan	Woonsocket
16	Brule and Buffalo...	H. S. Hedrick	Chamberlain
17	Gregory	Adrian Nyquist	Gross, Neb.
18	Moody	Geo. A. Perley	Flandreau
19	Lake	J. A. Johnson	Madison
20	Brookings	E. C. Miller	Brookings
21	Kingsbury	W. F. Brennan	Lake Preston
22	Beadle	Geo. H. Wright	Huron
23	Hand	C. M. Carroll	Miller
24	Hyde, Hughes and Sully	John J. Dalton	Pierre
25	Lyman and Stanley...	John G. Bartine	Oacoma
26	Deuel	A. J. Lockhart	Clear Lake
27	Hamlin	A. O. Arneson	Hayti
28	Codington	H. Wiersbeck	Watertown
29	Clark	J. D. McKenney	Bradley
30	Spink	Peter Norbeck	Redfield
31	Grant	C. S. Amsden	Milbank
32	Roberts	A. H. Dahl	Vernon
33	Marshall	John E. Brooks	Britton
34	Day	R. E. Parks	Lilly
35	Brown	Ira O. Curtiss	Aberdeen
35	Brown	J. R. Weaver	Claremont
36	Faulk and Potter	I. W. A. Collins	Gettysburg
37	Edmunds and Wal- worth	G. W. Ryan	Java
38	Campbell and Mc- Pherson	Andrew Williams	Leola
39	Lawrence	D. A. McPherson	Deadwood
39	Lawrence	Ernest May	Lead
40	Pennington	H. L. Gandy	Wasta
41	Meade, Butte, Perkins and Harding	H. E. Perkins	Sturgis
42	Custer and Fall River	Dennis Henault	Custer

OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES

NAME	POSITION	P. O. Address
F. M. Byrne	President	Faulkton
A. J. Lockhart.....	President pro tempore	Clear Lake
Geo. O. Van Camp	Secretary	Highmore
Flagg P. Carlisle..	First Assistant Secretary	Ft. Pierre
Madison Ballantyne	Second Assistant Secretary	Lead
Bernard Vessey....	Bill Clerk	W'sg'ton Springs
John McDonald....	Sergeant at Arms	Huron
James Julson	Postmaster	Flandreau
O. H. Mickelson....	Messenger	Canton
J. D. Stewart.....	Proof Reader	Dupree
Len Robertson....	Engrossed and Enrolled Bills....	Conde
D. E. McGregor....	Page	Spencer
Orson Stout	Page	Pierre
Paul Tibbetts.....	Page	Yankton
E. M. Wanbaugh....	Committee Clerk	Pierre
T. L. Vought.....	Committee Clerk	Clear Lake
Roy Allison	Committee Clerk	Sturgis
Marie Morrow	Committee Clerk	Aberdeen
A. Prestwick.....	Committee Clerk	Sisseton
Mayme J. Bryden..	Committee Clerk	Falkton
Myrtle Cone	Engrossed and Enrolled Bills....	Sioux Falls
Elmer J. Ely	Repartment Legislative Reference.	Pierre
Rev. John Askin...	Chaplain	Pierre
Rev. H. L. Russell.	Chaplain	Pierre
Rev. F. E. Stenzel.	Chaplain	Pierre
Rev. R. D. Dexheimer	Chaplain	Pierre
Rev. T. F. Gullixson	Chaplain	Pierre
Rev. Swartz	Chaplain	Pierre

HOUSE MEMBERS.

Dist. No.	COUNTIES	NAME	P. O. Address
1	Union	Albert Johnson	Elk Point
1	Union	J. E. Behnke	Alcester
1	Union	John Finnie	Hawarden, Ia.
2	Clay	W. O. Knight	Wakonda
2	Clay	P. W. Peterson	Vermillion
3	Yankton	Lars A. Bruce	Lesterville
3	Yankton	Jacob J. Hauck	Lesterville
3	Yankton	W. H. McMaster	Gayville
4	Bon Homme	John Thompson	Tabor
4	Bon Homme	James A. Wagner	Tabor
4	Bon Homme	Frank P. Glasner	Tyndall
5	Lincoln	J. D. Hicks	Canton
5	Lincoln	A. J. Rommeriem	Beresford
5	Lincoln	Iver Nelson	Canton
6	Turner	J. W. Parson	Hurley
6	Turner	A. A. Rowen	Parker
6	Turner	L. E. Stoddard	Hurley
6	Turner	Henry Apland	Hooker
7	Hutchinson	C. H. Otto	Tripp
7	Hutchinson	John J. Wipf	Freeman
7	Hutchinson	D. J. Mendel	Freeman
8	Douglas	Z. T. Nixon	Corsica
9	Charles Mix	Enoch Norbeck	Platte
9	Charles Mix	Frank Trumbo	Wagner
10	Minnehaha	A. L. Berg	Baltic
10	Minnehaha	G. K. Groth	Humbolt
10	Minnehaha	Adolph Koch	Sherman
10	Minnehaha	C. J. Morris	Sioux Falls
10	Minnehaha	E. A. Sherman	Sioux Falls
10	Minnehaha	John H. Scott	Hills, Minn.
10	Minnehaha	John G. Tyler	Hartford
11	McCook	Daniel T. Newton	Bridgewater
11	McCook	Frank T. Jackson	Salem
12	Hanson	Walter Slade	Fulton
13	Davison	Charles Boreson	Ethan
13	Davison	Gus H. Helgersen	Mt. Vernon
14	Sanborn	J. E. Whiting	Woonsocket
15	Aurora	L. J. Larson	Plankinton
16	Jerauld	D. C. Wallace	W's'gton Springs
17	Brule	J. P. Beebe	Chamberlain
18	Miner	Charles A. Erickson	Howard
19	Gregory	G. W. Buffington	Dallas
20	Lake	C. H. Thurow	Ramona
20	Lake	O. E. Olstad	Chester
21	Moody	N. M. Ingvaldson	Flandreau
21	Moody	Andrew O. Hove	Flandreau
22	Brookings	Robert F. Kerr	Brookings
22	Brookings	F. F. Ribstein	Bruce
22	Brookings	Severt Simonson	Sinai
22	Brookings	Geo. W. Roskie	Brookings
23	Kingsbury	A. N. Barber	Esmond
23	Kingsbury	E. J. English	De Smet
23	Kingsbury	Mark Plowman	Oldham
24	Beadle	Harry C. Teets	Cavour
24	Beadle	D. P. Whorton	Wolsey
25	Hand	Frank R. Gardner	Ree Hights
26	Hughes	Theo Quale	Blunt
27	Stanley	C. L. Millette	Ft. Pierre
28	Lyman	Zack Sutley	Lier
29	Deuel	Andrew H. Johnson	Toronto
30	Hamlin	A. G. Nelson	Estelline
31	Codington	A. C. Burnstad	Florence
31	Codington	G. H. Stuverud	Watertown
31	Codington	F. J. Stroup	South Shore
32	Clark	Elmer W. Anderson	Willow Lake
32	Clark	Edwin E. Clapp	Raymond
33	Spink	W. A. Morris	Redfield
33	Spink	E. C. Issenhuth	Redfield

HOUSE MEMBERS—Concluded

Dist. No.	COUNTIES	NAME	P. O. Address
33	Spink	Read Matheny	Turton
34	Grant	Adolph Weide	Reville
34	Grant	Geo. Stoddard	Summit
35	Roberts	Iver J. Johnson	Wist
35	Roberts	T. L. Kinney	Summit
35	Roberts	Olaf Negaard	Sisseton
35	Roberts	Halvor Oien	Sisseton
36	Marshall	Otto L. Kaas	Britton
37	Day	A. C. Roberts	Pierpont
37	Day	O. K. Berg	Lilly
37	Day	Joseph Schmeller	Grenville
37	Day	C. C. Bush	Waubay
38	Brown	J. L. Browne	Aberdeen
38	Brown	B. C. Gelling	Frederick
38	Brown	Wm. M. Scott	Hecla
38	Brown	O. A. Swanson	Aberdeen
39	Faulk	B. F. Ruhlman	Faulton
40	Potter	John J. Mertens	Hoven
41	Edmunds	O. W. Cochrane	Ipswich
42	Walworth	J. L. Parrott	Mobridge
43	Campbell	R. F. Cranston	Pollock
44	McPherson	Theo J. P. Giedt	Eureka
45	Custer	John P. Hayes	Custer
46	Fall River	W. F. Bentley	Hot Springs
47	Pennington	J. A. Clark	Keystone
47	Pennington	W. H. Jones	Caputa
48	Lawrence	A. H. Bigelow	Lead
48	Lawrence	Will T. Hursh	Deadwood
48	Lawrence	John Treber	Deadwood
48	Lawrence	W. L. Vercoe	Lead
48	Lawrence	John Wolzmueth	Spearfish
49	Meade	J. W. Brackett	Sturgis
50	Butte	P. J. Tscharner	Lemmon
51	Hyde	W. N. Van Camp	Highmore
52	Sully	Will Floyd	Okobojo
53	Buffalo	J. E. Ziebach	Gann Valley

OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES

NAME	POSITION	P. O. Address
C. J. Morris.....	Speaker	Sioux Falls
Wallace H. Burden..	Chief Clerk	Pierre
Wm. C. Notmeyer...	First Assistant Chief Clerk	Pierre
John H. Wooley....	Second Assistant Chief Clerk.....	Highmore
John Bibelheimer..	Bill Clerk	Pierre
Edward Moscrip....	Sergeant at Arms	Harrisburg
L. C. Turner.....	Assistant Sergeant at Arms.....	Aberdeen
D. H. Smith.....	Enrolling and Engrossing Chief..	Miller
G. E. Mackey.....	Postmaster	Clark
John Rierson	Messenger	Mitchell
A. C. De Malignon..	Proof Reader	Selby
Roy Farrar	Page	Pierre
Joe Patterson	Page	Highmore
Arthur McCalmont..	Page	Pierre
Glenn Nye	Page	Ft. Pierre
Rev. R. D. Dexheimer	Chaplain	Pierre
Rev. T. F. Gullixson	Chaplain	Pierre
Rev. Swartz	Chaplain	Pierre
Rev. John Askin....	Chaplain	Pierre
Rev. H. L. Russell..	Chaplain	Pierre
Rev. F. E. Stenzel..	Chaplain	Pierre
Rev. A. D. Thibodeau	Chaplain	Pierre
Otto B. Linstad ...	Stenographer	Pierre
Ella Smith	Stenographer	Onida
M. Frances Quirk...	Stenographer	Highmore
Clarence Sandahl...	Stenographer	Britton
Ida Anding	Stenographer	Pierre
W. H. Deeth	Stenographer	Brookings
E. A. Berven	Stenographer	Baltic
J. M. O'Neill	Engrossing Force	Sioux Falls
Harlan Whisman...	Engrossing Force	Huron
De Etta Lillibridge	Engrossing Force	Pierre
W. H. Conklin.....	Clerk to Engrossing Committee...	Hurley
Earl P. Rowe.....	Engrossing Force	Sioux Falls
A. Hedlin	Engrossing Force	Vermillion
H. G. Boocock.....	Engrossing Force	Faulkton
A. B. Blake	Engrossing Force	Huron

THIRTEENTH SESSION, 1913

SENATE MEMBERS

No. Dist	County	NAME	P. O. Address
1	Union	John Morrissey	Alcester
2	Clay	A. S. Anderson	Beresford
3	Yankton	W. H. McMaster	Yankton
4	Bon Homme	J. P. Cooley	Tabor
5	Lincoln	J. D. Hicks	Canton
6	Turner	E. H. Odland	Parker
7	Hutchinson	A. A. Wipf	Freeman
8	Charles Mix	B. F. Morgan	Wagner
9	Douglas	F. J. Fenzl	Armour
10	Minnehaha	Henry Howe	Sioux Falls
10	Minnehaha	James W. Cone	Sioux Falls
11	McCook	William Hoes	Spencer
12	Sanborn	E. M. Smith	Woonsocket
13	Davison	Gus H. Helgersen	Mt. Vernon
14	Perkins	Ray J. Murphy	Lemmon
15	Lyman	J. G. Bartine	Oacoma
16	Jerauld	T. L. White	Wessington Springs
17	Gregory	Ernest O. Patterson	Dallas
18	Moody	Robert E. Dailey	Pipestone, Minn.
19	Lake	B. B. Howell	Madison
20	Brookings	E. C. Miller	Brookings
21	Kingsbury	David Paterson	Lake Preston
22	Beadle	George W. Wright	Huron
23	Hand	C. M. Carroll	Miller
24	Hughes	John J. Dalton	Pierre
25	Stanley	E. A. Morrison	Elbon
26	Mellette	J. L. Brown	Winner
27	Deuel	Thomas J. Law	Clear Lake
28	Codington	H. M. Finnerud	Watertown
29	Clark	Thomas H. Bickel	Clark
30	Spink	Peter Norbeck	Redfield
31	Grant	C. S. Amsden	Milbank
32	Roberts	Andrew Marvick	Sisseton
33	Marshall	John H. Brooks	Britton
34	Day	D. C. McLean	Webster
35	Brown	C. A. Russell	Aberdeen
35	Brown	E. J. Mather	Groton
36	Potter	John F. Whitlock	Gettysburg
37	Walworth	J. W. Harris	Mobridge
38	Campbell	J. H. Fischer	Mound City
39	Lawrence	A. A. Moodie	Nemo
39	Lawrence	Ernest May	Lead
40	Pennington	M. A. Lange	Rapid City
41	Meade	John D. Hale	Sturgis
42	Fall River	John F. Parks	Hot Springs

SENATE OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES

NAME	POSITION	P. O. Address
E. L. Abel	President	Huron
Wm. Hoese	President pro tempore.....	Spencer
W. N. Van Camp	Secretary	Highmore
J. B. Goff	First Assistant.....	Cottonwood
H. M. Whisman	Second Assistant	Huron
Wm. Deeth	Bill Clerk	Brookings
Len D. Robertson	Chief Clerk of Enrolling and Engrossing Force	Conde
John McDonald	Sergeant at Arms	Huron
Frank Trumbo	Postmaster	Belvidere
Geo. W. Fitch	Proof Reader	Hurley
James Cox	Page	Pierre
Meyers Gifford	Page	Pierre
Carl Johnson	Page	Sturgis
Forrest Lee	Messenger	Pierre
R. L. Kelley	Chaplain	Pierre
K. A. Kasberg	Chaplain	Pierre
O. O. Smith	Chaplain	Pierre
R. D. Dexheimer	Chaplain	Pierre
H. L. Russell	Chaplain	Pierre
F. E. Stenzel	Chaplain	Pierre
W. A. Wilkinson	Chaplain	Pierre
Bessie C. Nash	Committee Clerk	Aberdeen
Minnie B. Rowley	Committee Clerk	Huron
Elizabeth M. Hickey	Committee Clerk	Ft. Pierre
Susie Kennedy	Committee Clerk	Ft. Pierre
Mollie O'Neil	Committee Clerk	Yankton
Paul Tibbetts	Enrolling and Engrossing...	Milbank
Myrtle E. Cone	Enrolling and Engrossing...	Sioux Falls
William Nelson	Enrolling and Engrossing...	Watertown
May Andrews	Enrolling and Engrossing...	Miller
Clara Bergstrom	Enrolling and Engrossing...	Canton
Zada F. Rood	Legislative Reference Dept.	Pierre
Floyd Tobin	Enrolling and Engrossing...	Huron
James M. VanBrocklin	Doorkeeper	Okobhojo
John P. Brehl	Doorkeeper	Forest City
W. P. Tate	Doorkeeper	Ipswich

HOUSE MEMBERS

No. Dist	County	NAME	P. O. Address
1	Union	John W. Maher	Beresford
1	Union	Albert Johnson	Elk Point
2	Clay	Fred Heglin	Centerville
3	Yankton	Lars A. Bruce	Lesterville
3	Yankton	Mark D. Johnson	Mission Hill
4	Bon Homme	John N. Holleman	Springfield
4	Bon Homme	Benj. Bussey	Tyndall
5	Lincoln	A. J. Rommereim	Beresford
5	Lincoln	Iver Nelson	Canton
6	Turner	J. W. Parsons	Hurley
6	Turner	E. H. Withee	Hurley
6	Turner	L. E. Stoddard	Hurley
7	Hutchinson	A. J. Waltner	Freeman
7	Hutchinson	C. H. Otto	Tripp
8	Douglas	Zachary T. Nixon	Corsica
9	Charles Mix	John M. Humphrey	Geddes
9	Charles Mix	W. F. Brooks	Lake Andes
9	Charles Mix	George H. Patrick	Wheeler
10	Minnehaha	O. S. Thompson	Baltic
10	Minnehaha	G. K. Groth	Humboldt
10	Minnehaha	Lou C. Hawley	Sioux Falls
10	Minnehaha	C. A. Christopherson	Sioux Falls
10	Minnehaha	A. L. Berg	Baltic
11	McCook	D. T. Newton	Bridgewater
11	McCook	Chas. A. Tidblom	Montrose
12	Hanson	Walter Slade	Fulton
13	Davison	C. E. Reeves	Mitchell
13	Davison	John E. Watkins	Loomis
14	Sanborn	G. W. Crawford	Letcher
15	Aurora	L. J. Larson	Plankinton
16	Jerauld	R. J. Harrison	Lane
17	Brule	J. J. Jurgenson	Chamberlain
18	Miner	Clayton Kelsey	Fedora
19	Gregory	Adam L. Koenig	Fairfax
19	Gregory	D. P. Bowden	Gregory
20	Lake	John Groce	Ramona
20	Lake	Hans Urdahl	Madison
21	Moody	Andrew O. Hove	Flandreau
22	Brookings	Robert F. Kerr	Brookings
22	Brookings	Lewis Olson	Arlington
22	Brookings	C. F. Shulz	White
23	Kingsbury	Peter H. Schultz	Iroquois
23	Kingsbury	J. P. Hardy	Arlington
24	Beadle	Ernest D. Ede	Huron
24	Beadle	A. B. Blake	Huron
24	Beadle	Con R. Huntley	Huron
25	Hand	J. R. Spiers	Ree Heights
26	Hughes	E. H. Wood	Pierre
27	Stanley	A. G. Granger	Kadoka
27	Stanley	Richard A. Bielski	Philip
27	Stanley	Chester N. Leedom	Cottonwood
28	Lyman	Alfred Zoske	Draper
28	Lyman	Geo. W. White	Vivian
29	Deuel	N. E. Quickstad	Toronto
30	Hamlin	N. E. Knight	Castlewood
31	Codington	J. G. McFarland	Watertown
31	Codington	H. A. Sasse	Henry
31	Codington	O. H. Olson	Florence
32	Clark	E. E. Clapp	Raymond
32	Clark	Elmer W. Anderson	Willow Lakes
33	Spink	W. A. Morris	Redfield
33	Spink	R. W. Labrie	Doland
33	Spink	C. E. Stutenroth	Redfield
34	Grant	John R. Birch	Albee
34	Grant	George Stoddard	Summit
35	Roberts	Alfred Nelson	Peever
35	Roberts	Tore Bredvik	Effington
35	Roberts	Andrew Peterson	Summit
36	Marshall	C. B. Hersey	Britton

HOUSE MEMBERS—CONCLUDED

No. Dist	County	NAME	P. O. Address
37	Day	C. C. Bush	Waubay
37	Day	John H. Lund	Webster
37	Day	A. C. Roberts	Pierpont
38	Brown	O. A. Swanson	Aberdeen
38	Brown	W. J. Tiffany	Aberdeen
38	Brown	John L. Ruckman	Aberdeen
38	Brown	W. M. Scott	Hecla
39	Faulk	B. F. Ruhlman	Rockham
40	Potter	Frederick B. Patterson	Lebanon
41	Edmunds	John Davies	Ipswich
42	Walworth	John F. Comstock	Mobridge
43	Campbell	G. G. Titland	Mound City
44	McPherson	Theo. J. P. Giedt	Eureka
45	Custer	N. B. Streeter	Custer
46	Fall River	A. J. Colgan	Edgemont
47	Pennington	W. F. Haafke	Rapid City
47	Pennington	J. N. Hamm	Caputa
48	Lawrence	Damon H. Clark	Lead
48	Lawrence	Glenn D. Hart	Deadwood
48	Lawrence	Will T. Hursh	Deadwood
48	Lawrence	John Wolzmuth	Spearfish
49	Meade	Samuel H. Martin	Whitewood
49	Meade	Geo. H. Budweiser	Fairport
50	Butte	Charles H. Blackwell	Timber Lake
51	Hyde	David T. Jekyll	Highmore
52	Sully	R. J. Courtney	Onida
53	Buffalo	Jacob E. Ziebach	Gann Valley
54	Tripp	E. V. Youngquist	Carter
55	Harding	O. O. Stokes	Harding
56	Perkins	P. J. Tscharnier	Lemmon
56	Perkins	J. Rees Dillon	Bixby
57	Corson	C. A. Patterson	McIntosh
58	Dewey	Eldon W. Clark	Eagle Butte
59	Deuel and Hamlin	W. E. Whittemore	Estelline

OFFICERS AND CLERKS OF THE HOUSE

NAME	POSITION	P. O. Address
Peter J. Tschanner	Speaker	Lemmon
Wallace H. Burden	Chief Clerk	Pierre
Reinhart L. Nordness	First Asst. Chief Clerk...	Pierpont
John H. Wooley	Second Asst. Chief Clerk ..	Highmore
Charles W. Gardner	Bill Clerk	Ree Heights
Edward Moscrip	Sergeant at Arms	Harrisburg
D. O. Logan	Assistant Sergeant at Arms.	Baltic
D. H. Smith	Enrolling and Engros. Chief.	Miller
E. D. Stoddard	Postmaster	Pierre
H. C. McGuire	Messenger	Ft. Pierre
Fred L. Shaw	Proof Reader	Huron
Harold Gilchrist	Page	Pierre
Elwin Bartlett	Page	Pierre
William Carlson	Page	Pierre
D. Wesley Brown	Page	Pierre
Rev. R. D. Dexheimer	Chaplain	Pierre
Rev. W. A. Wilkinson	Chaplain	Pierre
Rev. Robert Lincoln Kelley.	Chaplain	Pierre
Rev. Otterbein O. Smith ...	Chaplain	Pierre
Rev. Hanford L. Russell ...	Chaplain	Pierre
Rev. F. E. Stenzel	Chaplain	Pierre
Rev. K. A. Kasberg	Chaplain	Pierre
Otto B. Linstad	Stenographer	Pierre
M. Frances Quirk	Stenographer	Highmore
Thomas Askin	Stenographer	Pierre
Edythe Anding	Stenographer	Pierre
A. J. Eaton	Stenographer	Seneca
E. N. Geldt	Stenographer	Eureka
Ella Hareld	Stenographer	Sioux Falls
Hazel Mallory	Stenographer	Redfield
Agnes Peterson	Stenographer	McIntosh
Walter Travis	Stenographer	Pierre
George F. Budweiser	Enrolling and Engros. Force.	Fairpoint
S. W. Davis	Enrolling and Engros. Force.	Cottonwood
L. J. Swanson	Clerk, Enrolling and En-	
	grossing Committee	Aberdeen
C. W. Allen	Doorkeeper	Martin

SOUTH DAKOTA POSTOFFICES, MARCH, 1913

ARMSTRONG

Cherry Creek

AURORA

Plankinton

Stickney

White Lake

BEADLE

Bonilla
Broadland
Cavour
HitchcockHuron
Sheffield
VirgilWessington
Wolsey
Yale

BENNETT

Gamble

Lacreek

Martin

BON HOMME

Andrus
Avon
BlahaRunning Water
Scotland
SpringfieldTabor
Tyndall

BROOKINGS

Aurora
Brookings
BruceBushnell
Elkton
SinaiVolga
White

BROWN

Aberdeen
Bath
Barnard
Claremont
Columbia
Ferney
Frederick
GrotonHecla
Houghton
Huffton
James
Ordway
Plana
PutneyRichmond
Randolph
Savo
Stratford
Verdon
Warner
Westport

BRULE

Bijou Hills
Chamberlain
Coyle
DunlapGrosse
Kimball
Lyonville
OlaPukwana
Redlake
Vega

BUFFALO

Crowcreek
Duncan

Gann Valley

Richards

BUTTE

Acme
Ball
Belle Fourche
Castle Rock
Clathorne
DeermontEmpire
Fruitdale
Hodges
Hoover
Horsecreek
KismetNewell
Nisland
Orman
Sampont
Vale
Mason

CAMPBELL

Artas
Herreid

Mound City

Pollock

CHARLES MIX

Academy
Dante
Geddes

Greenwood
Lake Andes
Platte

Ravinia
Wagner
Wheeler

CLARK

Bradley
Carpenter
Clark
Crocker

Elrod
Garden City
Jolley
Naples

Raymond
Vandervoort
Vienna
Willowlake

CLAY

Burbank
Irene

Meckling
Vermillion

Wakonda

CODINGTON

Florence
Forestville
Grover
Henry

Kampeska
Kransburg
Rumford
South Shore

Wallace
Watertown
Waverly

CORSON

Bullhead
Grand Valley
Little Eagle
McIntosh
McLaughlin

Mahto
Morriston
Navan
Thunder Hawk

Wakpala
Walker
Watauga
Whitedeer

CUSTER

Argyle
Bakerville
Bower
Buffalo Gap
Custer

Dewey
Elk Mountain
Fairburn
Folsom

Hermosa
Mohler
Otis
Pringle

DAVISON

Ethan
Loomis

Mitchell

Mount Vernon

DAY

Andover
Bristol
Butler
Crandall
Frank
Grenville

Hanse
Holmquist
Lily
Lynn
Nutley
Pickerel

Pierpont
Roslyn
Waubay
Webster
Wist

DEUEL

Altamont
Astoria
Bemis

Brandt
Clear Lake
Gary

Goodwin
Toronto

DEWEY

Eagle Butte
Firesteel
Isabel

Lantry
Timber Lake

Trail City
Whitehorse

DOUGLAS

Armour
Corsica

Delmont

Harrison

EDMUNDS

Bowdle
Craven
Hosmer

Ipswich
Loyalton
Mina

Pioneer
Roscoe

FALL RIVER

Argentine
Ardmore
Cascade Springs
Eggenmont
Hillcrest

Hot Springs
Lamson
Lithia
Minnekahta
Oelrichs

Oral
Provo
Smithwick
Shirkville

FAULK

Burkmere
Carlyle
Chelsea
Cresbard
Dunsmore
Ellisville

Faulkton
Millard
Miranda
Onaka
Orient

Orleans
Rockham
Seneca
Wecota
Zell

GRANT

Albee
Bigstone City
LaBolt
Marvin

Milbank
Revillo
Stockholm

Strandburg
Troy
Twin Brooks

GREGORY

Bonesteel
Burke
Carlock
Dallas
Day

Dixon
Fairfax
Gregory
Herrick
Landing

Lucas
Mullen
Paxton
Saint Charles

HAMLIN

Bryant
Castlewood
Dempster

Estelline
Hayti
Hazel

Lake Norden
Norden
Thomas

HAND

Ames
Bailey
Bates
Burdette
Danforth

Glendale
Houdek
Howell
Miller
Ree Heights.

St. Lawrence
Tennis
Valley View
Vayland

HANSON

Alexandria
Bard
Emery

Epiphany
Farmer

Fulton
Riverside

HARDING

Ashcroft
Bloom
Buffalo
Camp Crook
Cox
Dobin
Dorfman
Erickson
Gill
Glenlevit

Govert
Grossville
Gustave
Harding
Karinen
Ladner
Lone Butte
Ludlow
Murchison

Owatoma
Penville
Pleateau
Ralph
Redly
Reva
Slim Buttes
Watson
Willett

HUGHES

Arnott
Blunt
Canning
Harrold

DeGrey
Giddings
Fielder

Mentor
Oahe
Pierre

HUTCHINSON

Clayton
Heeman
Kaylor

Menno
Milltown
Olivet

Parkston
Tripp

HYDE

Afton
Chapelle
Edwin
Goudyville
Hawley

Highmore
Holabird
Ida
Knoll
Peno

Phelan
Sedgwick
Stephan
Ziegler

JERAULD

Alpena
Crow Lake

Hyde
Lane

Waterbury
Wessington Springs

KINGSBURY

Arlington
Badger
Bancroft
DeSmet

Erwin
Esmond
Hetland
Iroquois

Lake Preston
Manchester
Oldham
Osceola

LAKE

Chester
Junius
Madison

Nunda
Romona
Rutland

Wentworth
Winfred

LAWRENCE

Central City
Cyanide
Deadwood
Englewood
Flatiron
Galena
Greenmont
Hanna

Lead
Lentz
Maitland
Merritt
Nahant
Nemo
Novak

Roubaix
St. Onge
Spearfish
Terraville
Terry
Tinton
Whitewood

LINCOLN

Canton
Fairview
Harrisburg

Hudson
Lennox
Shindler

Tea
Worthing

LYMAN

Ammons
Capa
Cavite
Cedarfork
Draper
Highland
Hilmoe
Houston
Iona

Kennebec
Kinnikinic
Kolls
Lower Brule
McClure
Murdo
Oacoma
Okaton
Prescho

Reliance
Stonybutte
Sweeney
Sylvia
Van Metre
Vera
Vivian
Wesover
Zickrick

McCOOK

Bridgewater
Canastota

Montrose
Salem

Spencer
Unityville

McPHERSON

Barbara
Eureka
Greenway

Hillsview
Knapp
Leola

Long Lake
Martel
Wetonka

MARSHALL

Amherst
Britton
Burch
Eden

Kidder
Langford
Luffman
Marlow

Newark
Spain
Veblen

MEADE

Avance
Alkali
Bend
Blackhawk
Bonelita Springs
Brushie
Canter
Chalkbutte
Clough
Cooper
Dalzell
Loyle
Lunnebecke
Edson
Eleanor

Elm Springs
Fairpoint
Faith
Flint
Fort Meade
Grashul
Hereford
Haydraw
Horse Butte
Jonesville
Lovell
Marcus
Naper
Opal

Piedmont
Plainview
Redowl
Spook
Stoneville
Sturgis
Sulphur
Tama
Tilford
Tivis
Viewfield
Volunteer
Whiteowl
Zeal

MELLETTTE

Farley
Gateway

Redwing

Wood

MINER

Canova
Carthage

Fedora
Howard

Roswell
Vilas

MINNEHAHA

Baltic	East Sioux Falls	Renner
Booge	Ellis	Downea
Brandon	Garretson	Sherman
Colton	Hartford	Sioux Falls
Corson	Humboldt	Valley Springs
Crooks	Lyons	West Sioux Falls
Dell Rapids		

MOODY

Colman	Flandreau	Ward
Egan	Trent	

PENNINGTON

Bigbend	Imlay	Redfern
Box Elder	Keystone	Rochford
Caputa	Mystic	Rockerville
Conata	New Underwood	Scenic
Creighton	O'Neill	Sheridan
Creston	Owanka	Silver City
Deerfield	Pactola	Tepee
Duehamel	Pedro	Wall
Farmingdale	Quinn	Wasta
Hill City	Rapid City	

PERKINS

Ada	Gibson	Meadow
Bison	Glendo	Moreau
Bixby	Grand River	Pasque
Brayton	Haskell	Seim
Cash	Imogene	Sidney
Chance	Inland	Sorum
Coal Springs	Keeppville	Strool
Cole	Lemmon	Vernal
Date	Lever	White Butte
Davison	Lodgepole	Whitney
Dewitt	Lyle	Wyandotte
Drew	Magdalene	Zeona
Ellingson	Maltby	

POTTER

Eales	Gorman	Lebanon
Forest City	Hoven	Tolstoy
Gettysburg		

ROBERTS

Corona	Ortley	Vernon
Crawford	Peever	Vig
Diamond	Sisseton	Whiterock
Effington	Summit	Wilmot
Eddy		

SANBORN

Artesian	Forestburg	Woonsocket
Cuthbert	Letcher	

SCHNASSE

Dupree

SHANNON

Manderson	Pine Ridge	Porcupine
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SPINK

Adelaide	Crandon	Mellette
Ashton	Doland	Northville
Athol	Frankfort	Redfield
Brentford	Ladelle	Tulare
Conde	Mansfield	Turton

STANLEY

Angus	Hayes	Nowlin
Ash Creek	Hilland	Old Trail
Belleplaine	Hopewell	Orton
Belvidere	Inavale	Ottumwa
Bridger	Interior	Pheba
Bunker	Kadoka	Philip
Carlin	Kimbro	Powell
Cottonwood	Kirley	Reserve

Davenport
Dowling
Driggers
Elbon
Elwood
Fort Bennett
Fort Pierre
Garland
Grandfield
Grindstone
Hardingrove
Hartley
Havercroft

Klatt
Lacey
Lance Creek
Leslie
Lindsay
Manila
Marietta
Meers
Midland
Milesville
Moenville
Nitteberg

Rousseau
Sansarc
Smith
Stamford
Topbar
Vinton
Wellsburg
Wendte
West Fork
Weta
Willard
Woodlawn

SULLY

Agar
Clifton
Conklin
Fairbank
Kaspar

Laurel
Lewiston
McCamley
Marston
Okobojo

Onida
Potter
Roy
Shiloh

TODD

Cutmeat
Mission

Rosebud

Saint Francis

TRIPP

Carter
Clearfield
Colina
Colome
Danton
Eastview
Gooby

Hamill
Ideal
Komer
Jordan
Kenyon
Lamro
Magnet

McNeely
Millboro
Pahapesto
Wewela
Winner
Witten

TURNER

Centerville
Chancellor
Davis
Dolton

Hooker
Hurley
Marion

Monroe
Parker
Viborg

UNION

Alcester
Beresford

Elkpoint
Jefferson

McCook
Spink

WALWORTH

Akaska
Glenham
Java

Lebeau
Lowry

Mobridge
Selby

WASHABAUGH

Allen

Norris

Eastman

WASHINGTON

Kyle

YANKTON

Gayville
Hanson
Lesterville

Mission Hill
Utica

Volin
Yankton

POSTOFFICES IN SOUTH DAKOTA

Postoffice.	County.	Postoffice.	County.
Aberdeen	Brown	Bridger	Stanley
Academy	Charles	Bridgewater	McCook
Acme	Butte	Bristol	Day
Ada	Perkins	Britton	Marshall
Adelaide	Spink	Broadland	Beadle
Afton	Hyde	Brookings	Brookings
Agar	Sully	Bruce	Brookings
Akaska	Walworth	Brushie	Meade
Albee	Grant	Bryant	Hamlin
Alcester	Union	Buffalo	Harding
Alexandria	Hanson	Buffalo Gap	Custer
Alkali	Meade	Bullhead	Carson
Allen	Washabaugh	Bunker	Stanley
Alpena	Jerauld	Burbank	Clay
Altamont	Deuel	Burch	Marshall
Ames	Hand	Burdette	Hand
Amherst	Marshall	Burke	Gregory
Ammons	Lyman	Burkmere	Faulk
Andover	Day	Bushnell	Brookings
Andrus	Bon Homme	Butler	Day
Angus	Stanley	Camp Crook	Harding
Ardmore	Fall River	Canistota	McCook
Argentine	Fall River	Canning	Hughes
Argyle	Custer	Canova	Miner
Arlington	Kingsbury	Canton	Lincoln
Armour	Douglas	Capa	Lyman
Arnott	Hughes	Caputa	Pennington
Artas	Campbell	Carlin	Stanley
Artesian	Sanborn	Carlock	Gregory
Ashcreek	Stanley	Carlyle	Faulk
Ashcroft	Harding	Carpenter	Clark
Ashton	Spink	Carter	Tripp
Astoria	Deuel	Carthage	Miner
Athol	Spink	Cascade Springs	Fall River
Aurora	Brookings	Cash	Perkins
Avance	Meade	Castle Rock	Butte
Avon	Bon Homme	Castlewood	Hamlin
Badger	Kingsbury	Caton	Meade
Bailey	Hand	Cavite	Lyman
Bakerville	Custer	Cavour	Beadle
Ball	Butte	Cedarfork	Lyman
Baltic	Minnehaha	Centerville	Turner
Bancroft	Kingsbury	Central City	Lawrence
Bard	Hanson	Chalkbutte	Meade
Barnard	Brown	Chamberlain	Brule
Bates	Hand	Chance	Perkins
Bath	Brown	Chancellor	Turner
Belle Fourche	Butte	Chapelle	Hyde
Belle Plaine	Stanley	Chelsea	Faulk
Belvidere	Stanley	Cherry Creek	Armstrong
Bemis	Deuel	Chester	Lake
Bend	Meade	Cheyenne Agency	Dewey
Beresford	Union	Claremont	Brown
Bigbend	Pennington	Clark	Clark
Bigstone City	Grant	Clathorne	Butte
Bijou Hills	Brule	Clayton	Hutchinson
Bison	Perkins	Clearfield	Tripp
Bixby	Perkins	Clear Lake	Deuel
Black Hawk	Meade	Clifton	Sully
Blaha	Bon Homme	Clough	Meade
Bloom	Harding	Coal Springs	Perkins
Blunt	Hughes	Cole	Perkins
Boneita Springs	Meade	Colina	Tripp
Bonesteel	Gregory	Colman	Moody
Bonilla	Beadle	Colome	Tripp
Booge	Minnehaha	Colton	Minnehaha
Bowdle	Edmunds	Columbia	Brown
Bower	Custer	Canata	Pennington
Box Elder	Pennington	Conde	Spink
Bradley	Clark	Conklin	Sully
Brandon	Minnehaha	Cooper	Meade
Brandt	Deuel	Corona	Roberts
Brayton	Perkins	Corsica	Douglas
Brentford	Spink	Corson	Minnehaha

POSTOFFICES IN SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued

Postoffice.	County.	Postoffice.	County.
Cottonwood	Stanley	Ellingson	Perkins
Cox	Harding	Ellis	Minnehaha
Coyle	Brule	Ellisville	Faulk
Crandall	Day	Elm Springs	Meade
Crandon	Spink	Elrod	Clark
Clover	Meade	Elwood	Stanley
Craven	Edmunds	Emery	Hanson
Crawford	Roberts	Empire	Butte
Creighton	Pennington	Englewood	Lawrence
Cresbard	Faulk	Epiphany	Hanson
Creston	Pennington	Erickson	Harding
Crocker	Clark	Erwin	Kingsbury
Crooks	Minnehaha	Esmond	Kingsbury
Crow Creek	Buffalo	Estelline	Hanson
Crowlake	Jerauld	Ethan	Davison
Custer	Custer	Eureka	McPherson
Cuthbert	Sanborn	Fairbank	Sully
Cutmeat	Todd	Fairburn	Custer
Cyanide	Lawrence	Fairfax	Gregory
Dallas	Gregory	Fairpoint	Meade
Dalzell	Meade	Fairview	Lincoln
Danforth	Hand	Faith	Meade
Dante	Charles Mix	Farley	Mellette
Danton	Tripp	Farmer	Hanson
Date	Perkins	Farmingdale	Pennington
Davenport	Stanley	Faulkton	Faulk
Davis	Turner	Fedora	Miner
Daviston	Perkins	Ferney	Brown
Day	Gregory	Fielder	Hughes
Deadwood	Lawrence	Firesteel	Dewey
Deerfield	Pennington	Flandreau	Moody
Deermont	Butte	Flatiron	Lawrence
De Grey	Hughes	Flint	Meade
Dell Rapids	Minnehaha	Florence	Codington
Delmont	Douglas	Folsom	Custer
Dempster	Hamlin	Forestburg	Sanborn
De Smet	Kingsbury	Forest City	Potter
Dewey	Custer	Forestville	Codington
Dewitt	Perkins	Fort Bennett	Stanley
Diamond	Roberts	Fort Meade	Meade
Dixon	Gregory	Fort Pierre	Stanley
Dobin	Harding	Frank	Day
Dolan	Spink	Frankfort	Spink
Dolton	Turner	Frederick	Brown
Dorfman	Harding	Freeman	Hutchinson
Dowling	Stanley	Fruitdale	Butte
Doyle	Meade	Fulton	Hanson
Draper	Lyman	Galena	Lawrence
Drew	Perkins	Gamble	Bennett
Driggers	Stanley	Gannvalley	Buffalo
Duehamel	Pennington	Garden City	Clark
Duncan	Buffalo	Garland	Stanley
Dunlap	Brule	Garretson	Minnehaha
Dunnebecke	Meade	Gary	Deuel
Dunsmore	Faulk	Gateway	Mellette
Dupree	Schnasse	Gayville	Yankton
Eagle Butte	Dewey	Geddes	Charles Mix
Eales	Potter	Gettysburg	Potter
Eastman	Washabaugh	Gibson	Perkins
East Sioux Falls	Minnehaha	Giddings	Hughes
Eastview	Tripp	Gill	Harding
Eddy	Roberts	Glendale	Hand
Eden	Marshall	Glendo	Perkins
Edgemont	Fall River	Glenham	Walworth
Edson	Meade	Glenlevit	Harding
Edwin	Hyde	Gooby	Tripp
Effington	Roberts	Goodwin	Deuel
Egan	Moody	Gorman	Potter
Elbon	Stanley	Goudyville	Hyde
Eleanor	Meade	Govert	Harding
Elk Mountain	Custer	Grandfield	Stanley
Elk Point	Union	Grand River	Perkins
Elkton	Brookings	Grand Valley	Corson
		Grashul	Meade

POSTOFFICES IN SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued

Postoffice.	County.	Postoffice.	County.
Greenmont	Lawrence	Ipswich	Edmunds
Greenway	McPherson	Irene	Clay
Greenwood	Charles Mix	Iroquois	Kingsbury
Gregory	Gregory	Isabel	Dewey
Greenville	Day	James	Brown
Grindstone	Stanley	Java	Walworth
Grosse	Brule	Jefferson	Union
Grossville	Harding	Jolley	Clark
Groton	Brown	Jonesville	Meade
Grover	Codington	Jordan	Tripp
Gustave	Harding	Junius	Lake
Hamill	Tripp	Kadoka	Stanley
Hanna	Lawrence	Kampeska	Codington
Hanse	Day	Karinen	Harding
Hanson	Yankton	Kasper	Sully
Harding	Harding	Kaylor	Hutchinson
Hardingrove	Stanley	Keepville	Perkins
Harrisburg	Lincoln	Kennebec	Lyman
Harrison	Douglas	Kenyon	Tripp
Harrold	Hughes	Keystone	Pennington
Hartford	Minnehaha	Kidder	Marshall
Harley	Stanley	Kimball	Brule
Haskell	Perkins	Kinbro	Stanley
Havercroft	Stanley	Kinnikinic	Lyman
Hayes	Hyde	Kirley	Stanley
Hayes	Stanley	Kismet	Butte
Haydraw	Meade	Klatt	Stanley
Hayti	Hamlin	Knoll	Hyde
Hazel	Hamlin	Knapp	McPherson
Hecla	Brown	Kolls	Lyman
Henry	Codington	Komer	Tripp
Hereford	Meade	Kranzburg	Codington
Hermosa	Custer	Kyle	Washington
Herreid	Campbell	Labott	Grant
Herrick	Gregory	Lacreek	Bennett
Hetland	Kingsbury	Lacy	Stanley
Highland	Lyman	La Delle	Spink
Highmore	Hyde	Ladner	Harding
Hilland	Stanley	Lake Andes	Charles Mix
Hill City	Pennington	Lake Preston	Kingsbury
Hillcrest	Fall River	Lamro	Tripp
Hillsview	McPherson	Lamson	Fall River
Hilmoe	Lyman	Lance Creek	Stanley
Hitchcock	Beadle	Lane	Jerauld
Hodges	Butte	Landing	Gregory
Holabird	Hyde	Langford	Marshall
Holmquist	Day	Lantry	Dewey
Hooker	Turner	Laurel	Sully
Hoover	Butte	Lead	Lawrence
Hopewell	Stanley	Labanon	Potter
Horse Butte	Meade	Le Beau	Walworth
Horsecreek	Butte	Lemmon	Perkins
Hosmer	Edmunds	Lennox	Lincoln
Hot Springs	Fall River	Lentz	Lawrence
Houdek	Hand	Leola	McPherson
Houghton	Brown	Leslie	Stanley
Houston	Lyman	Lesterville	Yankton
Hoven	Potter	Letcher	Sanborn
Howard	Miner	Lever	Perkins
Howell	Hand	Lewiston	Sully
Hudson	Lincoln	Lily	Day
Huffman	Brown	Lindsay	Stanley
Humboldt	Minnehaha	Lithia	Fall River
Hurley	Turner	Little Eagle	Corson
Huron	Beadle	Lodgepole	Perkins
Hyde	Jerauld	Lone Butte	Harding
Ida	Hyde	Longlake	McPherson
Ideal	Tripp	Loomis	Davison
Imlay	Pennington	Lovell	Meade
Imogene	Perkins	Lower Brule	Lyman
Inavale	Stanley	Lowry	Walworth
Inland	Perkins	Loyalton	Edmunds
Interior	Stanley	Lucas	Gregory
Iona	Lyman	Ludlow	Harding

POSTOFFICES IN SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued

Postoffice.	County.	Postoffice.	County.
Luffman	Marshall	Novak	Lawrence
Lyle	Perkins	Nowlin	Stanley
Lynn	Day	Nunda	Lake
Lyons	Minnehaha	Nutley	Day
Lyonville	Brule	Oocoma	Lyman
McCамley	Sully	Oahe	Hughes
McClure	Lyman	Oelrichs	Fall River
McCook	Union	Okaton	Lyman
McIntosh	Corson	Okobojo	Sully
McLaughlin	Corson	Ola	Brule
McNeeley	Tripp	Oldham	Kingsbury
Madison	Lake	Old Trail	Stanley
Magdalene	Perkins	Olivet	Hutchinson
Magnet	Tripp	Onaka	Faulk
Mahto	Corson	O'Neill	Pennington
Maitland	Lawrence	Onida	Sully
Maltby	Perkins	Opal	Meade
Manchester	Kingsbury	Oral	Fall River
Manderson	Shannon	Ordway	Brown
Manila	Stanley	Orient	Faulk
Mansfield	Spink	Orleans	Faulk
Marcus	Meade	Orman	Butte
Marietta	Stanley	Ortley	Roberts
Marion	Turner	Orton	Stanley
Marlow	Marshall	Osceola	Kingsbury
Marston	Sully	Otis	Custer
Martel	McPherson	Ottumwa	Stanley
Martin	Bennett	Owanka	Pennington
Martin	Grant	Pactola	Pennington
Meadow	Perkins	Pahapesto	Tripp
Meckling	Clay	Parker	Turner
Meers	Stanley	Parkston	Hutchinson
Mellette	Spink	Pasque	Perkins
Menno	Hutchinson	Paxton	Gregory
Mentor	Hughes	Pedro	Pennington
Merritt	Lawrence	Peever	Roberts
Midland	Stanley	Peno	Hyde
Milbank	Grant	Penville	Harding
Milesville	Stanley	Pheba	Stanley
Millard	Faulk	Phelan	Hyde
Millboro	Tripp	Phillip	Stanley
Miller	Hand	Pickeral	Day
Milltown	Hutchinson	Piedmont	Meade
Mina	Edmunds	Pierpont	Day
Minnekahta	Fall River	Pierre	Hughes
Miranda	Faulk	Pine Ridge	Shannon
Missionhill	Yankton	Pioneer	Edmunds
Mitchell	Davison	Plainview	Meade
Mobridge	Walworth	Plana	Brown
Moenville	Stanley	Plankinton	Aurora
Mohler	Custer	Platte	Charles Mix
Monroe	Turner	Plateau	Harding
Montrose	McCook	Pollock	Campbell
Moreau	Perkins	Porcupine	Shannon
Morristown	Corson	Potter	Sully
Mound City	Campbell	Powell	Stanley
Mount Vernon	Davison	Presho	Lyman
Mullen	Gregory	Pringle	Custer
Murchison	Harding	Provo	Fall River
Murdo	Lyman	Pukwana	Brule
Mystic	Pennington	Putney	Brown
Nahant	Lawrence	Quinn	Pennington
Naples	Clark	Ralph	Harding
Naper	Meade	Ramona	Lake
Nemo	Lawrence	Randolph	Brown
Newark	Marshall	Rapid City	Pennington
Newell	Butte	Ravina	Charles Mix
New Underwood	Pennington	Raymond	Clark
Nisland	Butte	Redfern	Pennington
Navan	Corson	Redfield	Spink
Nitteberg	Stanley	Redig	Mellette
Norden	Hamlin	Red Lake	Brule
Norris	Washabaugh	Redowl	Meade
Northville	Spink	Redwing	Mellette

POSTOFFICES IN SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued

Postoffice.	County.	Postoffice.	County.
Ree Heights	Hand	Sylvia	Lyman
Reliance	Lyman	Tabor	Bon Homme
Renner	Minnehaha	Tama	Meade
Reserve	Stanley	Tea	Lincoln
Reva	Harding	Tennis	Hand
Reville	Grant	Tepee	Pennington
Richards	Buffalo	Terraville	Lawrence
Richmond	Brown	Terry	Lawrence
Riverside	Hanson	Thomas	Hamlin
Rochford	Pennington	Thunder Hawk	Corson
Rockerville	Pennington	Tilford	Meade
Rockham	Faulk	Timber Lake	Dewey
Roscoe	Edmunds	Tinton	Lawrence
Rosebud	Todd	Tivis	Meade
Roslyn	Day	Tolstoy	Potter
Roswell	Miner	Topbar	Stanley
Roubaix	Lawrence	Toronto	Deuel
Rousseau	Stanley	Trail City	Dewey
Rowena	Minnehaha	Trent	Moody
Roy	Sully	Tripp	Hutchinson
Rumford	Fall River	Troy	Grant
Running Water	Bon Homme	Tulare	Spink
Rutland	Lake	Turton	Spink
Saint Charles	Gregory	Twin Brooks	Grant
Saint Francis	Todd	Tyndall	Bon Homme
Saint Lawrence	Hand	Unityville	McCook
Saint Onge	Lawrence	Utica	Yankton
Salem	McCook	Vale	Butte
Sampont	Butte	Valley Springs	Minnehaha
Sansarc	Stanley	Valleyview	Hand
Savo	Brown	Vandervoort	Clark
Scenic	Pennington	Van Metre	Lyman
Scotland	Bon Homme	Vayland	Hand
Sedgwick	Hyde	Veblen	Marshall
Seim	Perkins	Vega	Brule
Selby	Walworth	Vera	Lyman
Seneca	Faulk	Verdon	Brown
Sheffield	Beadle	Vermillion	Clay
Sheridan	Pennington	Vernal	Perkins
Sherman	Minnehaha	Vernon	Roberts
Shiloh	Sully	Viborg	Turner
Shindler	Lincoln	Vienna	Clark
Shirkville	Fall River	Viewfield	Meade
Sidney	Perkins	Vig	Roberts
Silver City	Pennington	Vilas	Miner
Sinai	Brookings	Vinton	Stanley
Sioux Falls	Minnehaha	Virgil	Beadle
West Sioux Falls—Rural		Vivian	Lyman
Station	Minnehaha	Volga	Brookings
Sisseton	Roberts	Volin	Yankton
Slim Butte	Harding	Volunteer	Meade
Smith	Stanley	Wagner	Charles Mix
Smithwick	Fall River	Wakonda	Clay
Sorum	Perkins	Wakpala	Corson
South Shore	Codington	Walker	Corson
Spain	Marshall	Wall	Pennington
Spearfish	Lawrence	Wallace	Codington
Spencer	McCook	Ward	Moody
Spink	Union	Warner	Brown
Spook	Meade	Wasta	Pennington
Springfield	Bon Homme	Watauga	Corson
Stamford	Stanley	Waterbury	Jerauld
Stephan	Hyde	Watertown	Codington
Stickney	Aurora	Watson	Harding
Stockholm	Grant	Waubay	Day
Stoneville	Meade	Waverly	Codington
Stonybutte	Lyman	Webster	Day
Strandburg	Grant	Wecota	Faulk
Stratford	Brown	Wellsbury	Stanley
Strool	Perkins	Wentde	Stanley
Sturgis	Meade	Wentworth	Lake
Sulphur	Meade	Wessington	Beadle
Summit	Roberts	Wessington Springs	Jerauld
Sweeney	Lyman	West Fork	Stanley

 POSTOFFICES IN SOUTH DAKOTA--Concluded

Postoffice.	County.	Postoffice.	County.
Westover	Lyman	Willow Lake	Clark
Westport	Brown	Wilmont	Roberts
West Sioux Falls—Rural Sta- tion	Minnehaha	Winfred	Lake
Weta	Stanley	Winner	Tripp
Wetonka	McPherson	Wist	Day
Wewela	Tripp	Witten	Tripp
Wheeler	Charles Mix	Wolsey	Beadle
White	Brookings	Wood	Mellette
White Butte	Perkins	Woodlawn	Stanley
Whitedeer	Corson	Woonsocket	Sanborn
Whitehorse	Dewey	Worthing	Lincoln
White Lake	Aurora	Wyandotte	Perkins
White Owl	Meade	Yale	Beadle
White Rock	Roberts	Yankton	Yankton
Whitewood	Lawrence	Zeal	Meade
Whitney	Perkins	Zeigler	Hyde
Willard	Stanley	Bell	Faulk
Willett	Harding	Zeona	Perkins
		Zickerick	Lyman

NEWSPAPERS OF SOUTH DAKOTA

Town	Name of Paper	Editor or Publisher
Aberdeen	American	American Pub. Co.
	Dakota Democrat	Granville Jones.
	Dakota Farmer	Phelps Publishing Co.
	Dakota Freese Press	Free Presse Printing Co.
	News	News Printing Co.
Ada	Advocate	May D. Mansbridge.
Akaska	Leader	J. P. Halloran.
Alcester	Union	Chas. J. Peterson.
Aleandria	Herald	E. B. Yule.
	Journal	M. E. Conlan.
Alpena	Journal	Robert E. Dye.
Ammons	Reservation Wand	Edythe Ammons.
Andover	Gazette	A. E. Raynes.
Ardmore	American	B. R. Cole.
Arlington	Sun	B. E. Lloyd.
Armour	Chronicle	Eli Thomas.
	Herald	Mathews & Hagen.
Artesian	Commonwealth	B. H. Heath.
	Sonborn County Advocate	R. E. Dowdell.
Ashton	Chronicle	R. C. Byrde.
Aurora	Times	George H. Larrabe.
Avon	Clarion	J. B. Scott.
Baltic	Minnehaha	R. R. Thompson.
Bancroft	Register	Geo. W. Brown.
Belle Fourche	Bee	Bee Publishing Co.
	Northwest Post	Rush O. Fellows and Bart L. Kirkham.
Belevidere	Times	Western Publishers' Union.
Beresford	News	C. W. Johnson.
	Republic	H. A. Sturgis.
Big Stone	Headlight	Irwin D. Aldrich.
Bison	Courier	L. C. Emerson.
Bixby	Journal	Kenneth Obson.
Blunt	Advocate	C. E. Besancon.

NEWSPAPERS OF SOUTH DAKOTA—CONTINUED

Town	Name of Paper	Editor or Publisher
Boneita Springs	Reporter	J. L. Baker.
Bonesteel	Herald	B. F. Wood.
	Piolet	S. F. Lucas.
Bowdle	Pioneer	Bowdle Printing Co.
Bradley	Globe	W. H. Dudley.
Brentford	Spink County Spike.....	A. E. Schroder.
Bridgewater	McCook County Democrat	T. J. Ryan.
	Tribune	W. W. Moyes.
Bristol	Democrat	Bristol Publishing Co.
Britton	Journal	H. B. Tysell.
	Sentinel	Wm. W. Donald.
Brookings	Press	R. E. Gentle.
	Patriot	Wells & Morrow.
	Register	Register Publishing Co.
Bruce	Herald	L. and M. G. Walker
Brushie	Blade	Blade Publishing Co.
	Pilot	Pilot Publishing Co.
Bryant	News	John Carey.
Buffalo	Era	F. F. Fuller.
Buffalo Gap	Gazette	L. Ballou.
	Republican	L. C. Nelson.
Burke	Gazette	A. M. Church.
Butler	Herald	R. R. Russell.
Camp Crook	Gazette	C. T. Martin.
Canistota	Clipper	J. I. Hammond.
Canova	Herald	Dean C. Trippler.
Canton	Dakota Farmers' Leader..	Arthur Linn.
	Sioux Valley News.....	N. C. Nash Sons.
Capa	Hustler	A. Throne.
Carlock	South Dakotan	Geo. E. Leigfrot.
Carlyle	Gazette	F. Lynch.
Carthage	News	C. S. Munger.
Castlewood	Republican	W. B. Boswell and W. A. Carter.
Cavour	Clarion	J. F. Costello.
Centerville	Leader	O. W. Dingman.
Chalk Buttes	Messenger	Miss Re Palmer.
Chamberlain	Democrat	D. F. Burkholder & Sons.
	Register	Ray H. Dunbar.

NEWSPAPERS OF SOUTH DAKOTA—CONTINUED

Town	Name of Paper	Editor or Publisher
Chancellor	News	A. A. Schroder.
Chelsea	Herald	Howard Africa.
Chester	Journal	J. F. Cooley.
Claremont	Recorder	G. R. Leonard.
Clark	Pilot Review	Clark Publishing Co.
	Republic Courier	J. K. Coe.
Cleark Lake	Courier	C. J. Ronald.
	Advocate	A. G. Warner.
Colman	Argus	F. L. French.
Colom	Times	W. H. Himes.
Colton	Courier	A. P. Amundson.
Conota	Herald	Mrs. M. W. Palmer.
Conde	News	Chas. A. Foster.
Cooper	Comet	Comet Publishing Co.
Corona	Record	H. D. Wilson.
Corsica	News	J. W. Bordewyk.
	Globe	George E. Culver & Son.
Cottonwood	Republican	Republican Pub. Co.
Crandell	Times	Dudley & Pemrich.
Cresbard	Beacon	F. O. Mark.
Crocker	Tribune	King.
Custer	Chronicle	Jos. Kubler.
Dallas	News	Rosebud Publishing Co.
Davenport	News	Harry Lovald.
Davis	Monitor	Chas. Hartsough.
Deadwood	Pioneer Times	W. H. Bonham.
	Telegram	Western Publishers Union.
Dell Rapids	Times-Tribune	V. C. Wass.
Delmont	Record	Mrs. S. A. Dalley.
De Smet	Independent	Fred W. Wright.
	News	C. P. Sherwood.
Doland	Times-Record	Len. V. Doty.
Draper	Democrat	Draper Publishing Co.
	Republican	Western Publisher's Union.
Dupree	Leader	Hoven & Stewart.

NEWSPAPERS OF SOUTH DAKOTA—CONTINUED

Town	Name of Paper	Editor or Publisher
Edgemont	Enterprise	K. E. Mudge and L. R. Parkin.
	Express	H. Goddard.
Edson	Press	J. C. Stoner.
Egan	Express	Chas. V. Farnsworth.
Elk Point	Leader	Leader Publishing Co.
	Courier	Charles R. Bruce.
Elkton	Record	J. L. Pratt.
Emery	Enterprise	Matt Michels, Jr.
Esmond	Herald	Ralph M. Howell.
Estelline	Tribune	William Leighton.
Ethan	Enterprise	Ethan Printing Co.
Eureka	Northwest Blade.....	E. A. Warner.
	Post (German)	E. A. Warner.
	Volkseitung (German) ..	Volkseitung Pub. Co.
Fairfax	Advertiser	Walter H. Cox.
Fairpoint	News	Fairpoint Pub. Co.
Fairview	Eagle	Charles Aldridge.
Faith	Gazette	F. G. King.
Farmingdale	Gimlet	L. F. Troutman and George M. Bigelow.
Faulkton	Advocate	G. W. Van Atten.
	Record	Bickell & Rice.
Fedora	Messenger	W. S. Breneman.
Flandreau	Herald	P. F. Levins.
	Enterprise	W. P. Buck.
Florence	Forum	Vernon King.
Forestburg	Sentinel	J. P. Sharp.
Forest City	Press	E. P. Thorne.
Fort Pierre	Fairplay and Journal....	Independent Pub. Co
	News	Hugh Jefferies.
Frankfort	News-Messenger	S. Mahurin.
Frederick	Free Press	R. R. Cable.
Freeman	Courier	J. J. Mendel.
Fulton	Advocate	H. E. Dawes.
Gann Valley	Dakota Chief	Drips Bros.
Garden City	Tribune	Harold G. Lewis.
Garretson	News	Sanders Bros.
Gary	Inter-State	Chas. E. Cobb.

NEWSPAPERS OF SOUTH DAKOTA—CONTINUED

Town	Name of Paper	Editor or Publisher
Gayville	Observer	T. B. Guthrie.
Geddes	News	H. C. Tucker.
	Record	Record Printing Co.
Gettysburg	Herald	H. N. Kiplinger.
	Courier	J. P. Townsley.
Glenham	Journal	Stewart & Leise.
Grand River	Press	A. T. Lyman, Jr.
Gregory	Times-Advocate	G. G. Warner.
Groton	Herald	W. R. Veitch.
	Independent	J. D. Reeves.
Harrisburg	Journal	E. S. Beck.
Harrold	Journal	Journal Publishing Co.
	Pioneer	C. J. Allen.
Hartford	Herald	J. R. Moses.
Hayes	Homestead	Western Publisher's Union.
Hayti	Hearld	Herald Publishing Co.
Hecla	Standard	E. C. Cole.
Henry	Independent	Florence G. Sullivan.
Hermosa	Hustler	W. E. Rinard.
Herried	Prairie Picayune	J. B. Mercher.
Herrick	Press	Wm. J. Bishop.
Hetland	New Era	Geo. G. Clark.
Highmore	Herald	J. B. Perkins.
	Bulletin	G. A. Stout.
Hill City	Mining News	C. Van Woehrmann.
	Star	E. L. Senn.
Hitchcock	News-Leader	Jay Jackson.
Holabird	News	Holabird News Co.
Hopewell	Stanley Settler	E. L. Senn.
Hot Springs	Star	G. I. and W. A. Warner
	Times-Herald	H. M. Bennett.
Hoven	Advance	F. C. Crow.
Howard	Democrat	Fred G. Reeve.
	Press	Chas. McCaffree.
Hudson	Hudsonite	R. O. Schaber.
Humboldt	Journal	C. Masters.
Hurley	Herald	Fitch Publishing Co.
Huron	Herald	Treadway & Hatch.
	Huronite	Bowen Publishing Co

NEWSPAPERS OF SOUTH DAKOTA—CONTINUED

Town	Name of Paper	Editor or Publisher
Interior	Index	Clara E. and C. Aiden Mohr.
Ipswich	Democrat	F. J. Tracy.
	Tribune	C. L. Jackson.
Irene	Tri-County News	N. C. Andrews.
Iroquois	Chief	J. F. Halladay.
Java	Herald	C. F. Clement
	Herold (German)	C. F. Clement
Kadoka	Press	Ed. T. Nellor.
	Reporter	E. L. Senn.
Kennebec	Prairie Sun	Al. Williamson.
Keystone	Record	Western Publisher's Union.
Kimball	Graphic	C. R. Tinan.
	Star	T. J. Holt.
Kirley	Sansacr Sun	Senn & Norby.
Lake Andes	Wave	W. Dale Savage.
Lake Preston	Times	Lyman J. Bates.
Lamro	Advocate	Lamro Publishing Co.
	Journal	Rawson & Dunigan.
Lane	Pioneer News	R. L. Smith.
Langford	Bugle	L. Miles.
Lantry	Ledger	F. G. King.
Lead	Call	G. H. Grace.
	Register	W. C. Benfer.
Lebanon	Leader	R. M. Carr.
	Independent	E. A. Beaudoin.
Lemmon	Signal	Thomas D. Potwin.
Lennox	Independent	F. L. Noahr.
Leola	Herald	F. D. Lowry.
Lesterville	Ledger	F. A. Killon.
Letcher	Chronicle-Blade	L. O. Larson.
Lily	Argus	D. W. Polinghorn.
Lowry	Dispatch	Geo. Ramussen.
Ludlow	Herald	G. G. Gledinning.
McIntosh	Chief	Jo. P. Parker.
	Globe	C. S. Clemmenson.
McLaughlin	Messenger	W. D. Hurlbut.

NEWSPAPERS OF SOUTH DAKOTA—CONTINUED

Town	Name of Paper	Editor or Publisher
Madison	Lake County Leader Outlook Sentinel	J. F. Stahl. Chas. S. Ashton. F. L. Mease.
Manchester	News	Miss M. Maxwell and Mrs Edna Howard.
Manilla	Courier	S. F. Hodges.
Marcus	Monitor	T. H. Johnston.
Marietta	Eagle	M. E. Spaulding.
Marion	Record	Marion Printing Co.
Marvin	Monitor	John Mariner.
Meadow	Herald Pioneer	Hoy & Hvistendahl. F. G. King.
Meers	Sun	Grace Satterlee.
Mellette	Tribune	O. B. Axtell.
Menno	Hutchinson Herald	J. H. Headly.
Midland	Mail Western Star	Maily Publishing Co. F. G. Gueffroy.
Milbank	News Review Herald-Advance	J. D. Smull. H. F. Denton. W. W. Downie.
Milesville	Citizen	James G. McKinney.
Milloboro	News	D. Davidson.
Miller	Gazette Pioneer-Press Sun	E. S. Wilson. J. A. Bush. Thomas Stratton.
Mission Hill	Historian	A. L. Van Osdel.
Mitchell	Capital Clarion Gazette Progressive Poultry Journal	Mitchell Printing Co. W. A. Branch. Agnew Bros. Progressive Poultry Pub. Co.
	South Dakota Educator..	F. L. Ramson and L. A. Pope.
Mobridge	News	Mobridge Prnting Co.
Monroe	News	Joseph J. Kips.
Montrose	Herald	Mrs. O. E. Bowman.
Morristown	World	World Publishing Co.
Mt. Vernon	News	G. H. Smith.
Murdo	Coyote Pioneer	Coyote Publishing Co. E. L. Senn.
Newark	State Line News	Newark Publishing Co.
Newell	News	John L. Barnes.

NEWSPAPERS OF SOUTH DAKOTA—CONTINUED

Town	Name of Paper	Editor or Publisher
New Underwood	Times	Mrs. Carrie W. Havens.
Nisland	Press	J. S. Smith.
Norden	Enterprise Observer	Mrs. V. E. Frantz. J. F. Cooley.
Northville	Journal	J. H. LeMay.
Nowlin	News	Nowlin Printng & Pub- lishing Co.
Oacoma	Leader	J. N. & E. W. Fulford.
Okaton	Journal	Western Publisher's Union.
Okobojo	Times	W. H. Green.
Oldham	Register	R. B. Jackson.
Old Trail	Herald	Western Publisher's Union.
Olivet	Leader	Olivet Printing Co.
Onida	Watchman	J. L. Livingston.
Orient	Argus	M. Earle Loomer.
Ortley	Outlook-Optic	J. Mariner.
Owanka	Bee	Bee Publishing Co.
Parker	Press-Leader New Era	W. H. King. New Era Printing Co.
Parkston	Advance	J. W. Peckman.
Peever	Pilot	F. E. Dubeck.
Philip	News Review	R. M. Durkee. J. D. Rainey.
Pierpont	Signal	R. A. Folsom.
Pierre	South Dakota Messenger.. Capitol-Journal .. Dakotan .. Free Press .. South Dakota Journal of Education ..	Messenger Pub. Co. Hipple Printing Co. State Publishing Co. A. C. Satterlee. Capital Supply Co.
Plankington	Herald Mail	T. W. Taubman. J. E. Sullivan.
Platte	Enterprise Tribune	P. L. Hoaglin. Geo. H. Henry.
Pollock	Progress	R. E. Cranston.
Powell	Leader	S. E. Brown.
Presho	Settler Post	H. M. Hammond. Western Publisher's Union.

NEWSPAPERS OF SOUTH DAKOTA—CONTINUED

Town	Name of Paper	Editor or Publisher
Pukwana	Press-Reporter	F. D. Croft.
Quinn	Courant	Courant Publishing Co.
Ramona	Times	Times Publishing Co.
Rapid City	Journal	J. B. Gossage.
	Union and Stock Review	Western Publisher's Union.
	Gate City Guide.....	Rapid City Printing Co.
Ravinia	Lake Front Booster	LeRory Beemer, Jr.
Raymond	Gazette	J. K. Coe.
Redfield	Journal-Observer	Geo. A. Clark.
	Press	Press Publishing Co.
Ree Heights	Review	A. E. & D. L. Waterman.
Reliance	Record	Geo. H. Smith.
Reville	Item	C. C. Cooper.
Rockham	Record	Kimball & Son.
Roscoe	Reveille	Roscoe Publishing Co.
St. Lawrence	News	J. L. Flint.
Salem	Pioneer-Register	N. E. Gilbert.
	Special	J. W. McMahan.
Scenic	Observer	M. C. Palmer.
Scotland	Citizens Republican	P. A. Bliss.
	Journal	J. O. Lee.
Selby	Record	F. Griffin.
Seneca	Journal	John Snell.
Sinia	Signal	J. F. Cooley.
Sioux Falls	American Republic	Geo. W. Egan.
	Argus-Leader	Argus-Leader Co.
	Commercial News	E. J. Mannix.
	Dakota Elk	J. T. Cogan and R. J. Woods.
	Deutscher Herold (Ger.)	Herold Publishing Co.
	Fremad (Norwegian-Nanish)	Fremad Publishing Co.
	Journal	Mark D. Scott.
	Odd Fellows World	J. M. Patton.
	Posten (Norwegian)	H. Opland.
	Press	C. L. Dotson.
	Soo Falls Dispatch	F. A. Harding.
	South Dakota Eagle	H. Patterson.
	South Dakota Farmer	C. L. Dotson.
	Forum	H. C. Sessions & Sons.
	South Dakota Workman	G. Schlosser.
Sisseton	Courant	J. P. Croal.
	Posten (Norwegian and Danish)	A. P. Trockstad.
	Standard	C. C. Knappen.
South Shore	Republican	G. K. & J. D. Burt.

NEWSPAPERS OF SOUTH DAKOTA—CONTINUED

Town	Name of Paper	Editor or Publisher
Spearfish	Enterprise	Mortimer C. Brown.
	Mail	E. H. Warren.
Spencer	News	P. G. Siefert.
Springfield	Democrat	Democrat Pub. Co.
	Times	Alfred E. Smalley.
Stamford	Standard	E. L. Senn.
Stickney	Postal Card	J. H. Schuldt.
Stratford	News	A. T. Bergstrom.
Stroll	Perkins County Leader...	Emerson & Opsal.
Sturgis	Standard	LeRoy Leach.
	Record	Mrs. C. C. Moody.
	Standard	Joseph Abrams.
Summit	Signal	S. W. Burdine.
Tabor	Independent	J. A. Dvork.
Tama	Times	Times Publishing Co.
Terry	News-Record	Western Publisher's Union.
Timber Lake	Advocate	Advocate Printing Co.
Tolstoy	Pilot	Tolstoy Publishing Co.
Toronto	Herald	C. P. Leonard.
Tripp	Ledger	J. H. Craig.
Turton	Trumpet	E. D. Quinn.
Tyndall	Register	H. A. Pike.
	Tribune	Robinson Bros.
Valley Sprinks	Viddette	G. A. Easbey.
Van Metre	Messenger	E. L. Senn.
Verdon	Times	O. N. Anderson.
Vermillion	Dakota Republican	Wiley & Danforth.
	Plain Talk	A. L. Davenport.
	Volante	Student's Association of the University of S. D.
Vernal	Slim Buttes Eagle	J. K. Barnes.
Viborg	Enterprise	J. Widlon.
Vienna	Standard	G. H. Peck.
Vivian	Wave	E. L. Senn.
Volga	Tribune	A. T. Horton.
Volin	Advance	Harry Carlson.
Wagner	Charles Mix New Era....	E. C. George.
Wakonda	Monitor	Perry G. Estee.

NEWSPAPERS OF SOUTH DAKOTA—CONTINUED

Town	Name of Paper	Editor or Publisher
Wall	Record	E. S. Johnston.
Wallace	World	H. M. England.
Warner	Star	C. C. Cate.
Wasta	Gazette	Wasta Printing Co.
Watanga	Progress	C. S. Clemminson.
Watertown	Herald	W. F. Bancroft.
	Public Opinion	Public Opinion Publish- ing Co.
	Saturday News	E. M. Barker.
	Times	Times Publishing Co.
Waubay	Advocate	J. H. Maynard.
	Clipper	Chas. Black.
Webster	Reporter and Farmer ..	Adams & Denton.
	World	S. E. Bronson & Co.
Wecota	Independent	E. A. Magnuson.
Wendte	Herald	C. H. Knight.
Wentworth	Enterprise	W. W. Waters.
Wessington	Times-Enterprise	J. I. McNeil.
Wessington Springs ..	Democrat	W. C. Houts.
	Jerauld County Review..	F. H. Dunham.
	True Republican	H. A. Short.
Wewela	Record	Clark Briggs.
Wheeler	Courier	J. H. Exon.
White	Leader	Chas. Walker.
White Butte	Echo	T. B. Hitch.
White Lake	Standard	W. A. Hitchcock.
	Wave	J. C. Palmer.
White Owl	Oracle	Oracle Publishing Co.
White Rock	Journal	R. H. Dudley.
Whitewood	Plaindealer	Chas. Heckendorn.
	State Granger	Chas. B. Hoyt.
Willow Lakes	News	J. M. Lord.
Willmont	Republican	C. I. Hougen.
Winifred	Dispatch	R. B. Noble.
Winner	Journal	Rosebud Publishing Co.
Witten	Index	Index Printing Co.
	News	Rosebud Publishing Co.
Wolsey	Herald	H. E. Barnes.
Woonsocket	Times	Delos Hall
	News	Harry B. Dowdell.
	Herald	T. E. Dillon.

NEWSPAPERS OF SOUTH DAKOTA—CONCLUDED

Town	Name of Paper	Editor or Publisher
Worthing	Enterprise	Wm. F. Bernes.
Yale	Echo	Solomon J. Pruner.
Yankton	Dakota Herald	M. M. Bennett.
Student	Press and Dakotan	Yankton Printing Co.
	Student	Students of Yankton College.

CONSOLIDATED ASSESSMENT ROLL FOR CURRENT YEAR

COUNTIES	Total Valuation of all Property
Aurora	\$ 5,017,846
Beadle	10,143,787
Bennett	326,518
Bon Homme	7,041,472
Brookings	8,383,063
Brown	18,144,525
Brule	4,998,750
Buffalo	1,089,248
Butte	3,079,062
Campbell	3,095,778
Charles Mix	7,780,788
Clark	7,395,500
Clay	5,202,012
Codington	8,612,249
Corson	2,200,011
Custer	1,880,634
Davison	6,403,934
Day	7,660,213
Deuel	5,116,752
Dewey	1,157,027
Douglas	3,842,965
Edmunds	5,854,001
Fall River	3,318,488
Faulk	5,879,035
Grant	5,752,784
Gregory	5,207,277
Hamlin	4,763,542
Hand	7,425,213
Hanson	4,167,642
Harding	1,760,319
Hughes	4,940,517
Hutchinson	8,808,890
Hyde	3,381,485
Jerauld	3,546,805
Kingsbury	7,592,640
Lake	6,813,711
Lawrence	8,953,805
Lincoln	7,638,059
Lyman	8,605,145
McCook	6,220,306
McPherson	4,952,006
Marshall	4,670,097
Meade	5,196,929
Mellette	540,465
Miner	4,909,594
Minnehaha	16,489,058
Moody	5,889,839
Pennington	6,961,178
Perkins	5,286,958
Potter	3,523,620
Roberts	6,812,613
Sanborn	4,478,689
Spink	12,997,029
Stanley	9,063,170
Sully	3,808,293
Tripp	3,304,126
Turner	8,093,746
Union	5,564,522
Walworth	4,015,956
Yankton	7,231,646
Ziebach	420,319
Unorganized	866,762
Total 1912	\$ 354,278,413
Total 1911	\$ 349,640,703
Increase	\$ 4,637,710

CONSOLIDATED TAX LEVY FOR CURRENT YEAR

COUNTIES	STATE		COUNTY									TOTAL	
	General Fund	Deficiency Fund	General Fund	Maintenance of Insane Fund	Road and Bridge Fund	Bond Interest & Sinking Fund	Poor Fund	Miscellaneous Fund	Total County Levy	Total State Levy	Consolidated State and County Levy in Mills	1911	1910
Aurora	2	2	1	.3	2.5			2.8	6.6	4	10.6	8.	
Beadle	2	2	1.5	.3	1.5			1.	4.3	4	8.3	8.3	
Bon Homme	2	2	3.5	1.	5.5				10.	4	14.	11.7	
Brookings	2	2	.5	.7				2.8	6.5	4	10.5	8.	
Brown	2	2	.6	1.				1.3	4.1	4	8.1	8.	
Brule	2	2	.5	1.					6.	4	10.	8.5	
Buffalo	2	2	.5	4.				6.	14.5	4	18.5	18.	
Butte	2	2	1.	2.				4.	10.	4	14.	18.	
Campbell	2	2	.5	3.1				3.4	9.	4	13.	12.7	
Charles Mix	2	2	.5	4.				1.5	9.	4	13.	9.	
Clark	2	2	1.5	.3				1.2	3.	4	7.	7.5	
Clay	2	2	1.	2.				5.	10.	4	14.	13.	
Codington	2	2	.5	2.					5.	4	9.	9.	
Corson	2	2	.5	4.5				2.	7.	4	11.	16.	
Custer	2	2	.5	2.				11.	17.	4	21.	20.5	
Davison	2	2	.8	3.3				.5	6.6	4	10.6	11.3	
Day	2	2	.9	.8				2.	6.	4	10.	10.	
Deuel	2	2	.3	2.				3.	5.	4	9.	10.	
Dewey	2	2	.4	.2				3.	5.5	4	17.5	10.	
Douglas	2	2	2.	2.5				1.	5.5	4	9.5	10.4	
Edmunds	2	2	1.					1.2	2.4	4	6.2	7.	
Fall River	2	2	3.	10.				9.5	23.5	4	29.5	23.	
Faulk	2	2	.3	1.5				2.2	6.	4	10.	9.3	
Grant	2	2	2.5	.6				2.8	5.9	4	9.9	9.8	
Gregory	2	2	4.	4.				1.5	16.	4	20.	13.	
Hamlin	2	2	4.	1.				1.5	7.	4	11.	10.	
Hand	2	2	2.	2.				1.	7.	4	11.	9.2	
Hanson	2	2	3.7	3	2.5				6.5	4	10.5	10.	
Harding	2	2	6.	.1	3.			9.	20.	4	24.	23.	
Hughes	2	2	4.	2.5				4.	15.5	4	19.5	19.	
Hutchinson	2	2	1.8	.2	5.			2.	8.	4	12.	13.2	
Hyde	2	2	2.	2	1.5			1.5	5.7	4	9.7	10.	
Jerauld	2	2	4.	.3	2.2				6.5	4	10.5	9.5	
Kingsbury	2	2	1.		.5			.5	2.	4	6.	8.	
Lake	2	2	1.	.5	.3			1.1	2.9	4	6.9	7.4	
Lawrence	2	2	4.	1.5				5.5	11.	4	15.	18.	
Lincoln	2	2	2.75		.3			.25	6.	4	10.	10.	
Lyman	2	2	6.	.5	4.			5.	11.	4	15.	13.5	
McCook	2	2	1.5		2.			1.	4.5	4	8.5	10.	
McPherson	2	2	3.	.1	2.2				5.5	4	9.5	8.	
Marshall	2	2	3.	.7	.8			5.5	10.	4	14.	14.	
Meade	2	2	6.	.5	3.5			7.5	17.5	4	21.5	22.	
Mellette	2	2	5.6	.5	5.			1.	12.5	4	16.5		
Miner	2	2	2.	.5	1.			1.5	5.	4	9.	9.	
Minnehaha	2	2	2.2	.7	3.			1.6	7.5	4	11.5	11.	
Moody	2	2	3.		2.				5.	4	9.	10.	
Pennington	2	2	5.	.5	3.1			3.5	12.1	4	16.1	16.	
Perkins	2	2	4.7	.3	1.5			4.	10.5	4	14.5	13.75	
Potter	2	2	4.		2.	1.			7.	4	11.	13.	
Roberts	2	2	3.5	.5	1.5			1.5	7.	4	11.	10.	
Sanborn	2	2	2.	.5	1.5			2.25	6.25	4	10.25	9.25	
Spink	2	2	2.5	.2	3.			.8	6.5	4	10.5	9.5	
Stanley	2	2	6.	.5	4.			3.5	14.	4	18.	18.	
Sully	2	2	6.		3.5			2.5	12.	4	16.	10.5	
Tripp	2	2	6.		5.				11.	4	15.	18.5	
Turner	2	2	1.3	.7	2.5				4.5	4	8.5	9.	
Union	2	2	2.7	1.	2.			1.8	7.5	4	11.5	10.	
Walworth	2	2	.3	.3	1.5			3.	8.8	4	12.8	12.	
Yankton	2	2	2.5	.5	5.			7.	15.5	4	19.5	17.	
Ziebach	2	2	5.		2.			3.	10.	4	14.		

The following table shows the expenditures from the general fund for each of the fiscal years between 1903 and 1911 inclusive, and shows the amounts spent for education, for charitable and penal institutions, and for state government:

Year	State Gov't.	Education	Charitable	Total
1903	\$279,839.43	\$306,123.81	\$358,792.91	\$944,756.15
1904	301,553.33	282,102.15	354,242.77	937,898.25
1905	243,080.92	253,169.74	323,307.57	819,558.23
1906	311,460.61	199,571.90	326,780.70	837,813.21
1907	290,593.73	384,204.44	430,736.12	1,105,534.29
1908	389,138.53	396,290.80	430,164.74	1,215,594.07
1909	375,530.51	439,157.43	433,320.57	1,248,008.51
1910	473,215.62	326,114.37	456,263.71	1,255,593.70
1911	397,223.24	399,401.04	480,166.61	1,276,790.89
Total	\$3,061,635.92	\$2,986,135.63	\$3,593,775.70	\$9,641,547.30

GENERAL FUND

The following table gives a complete and verified analysis of the total expenditures of the general fund of the South Dakota State Treasury for the period from July 1, 1903 to July 1, 1907, compared with the period from July 1, 1908 to July 1, 1912:

Department	1903-1907	1908-1912	Increase	Decrease
Adjutant General.....	\$6,000.00	\$6,000.00	.....	.....
Attorney General.....	22,394.02	63,378.30	\$ 40,984.28	.....
Auditor	30,374.80	31,003.91	629.11	.....
Com. Immigration.....	2,500.00	9,791.00	7,291.00	.....
Com. Insurance.....	16,048.71	9,740.00	.....	\$6,308.71
Com. Sch. Lands.....	59,946.94	76,941.90	16,994.96	.....
Ex. Accountant.....	.....	2,730.71	2,730.71	.....
Food Commissioner.....	17,797.07	29,464.88	11,667.81	.....
Governor	29,927.00	30,656.73	729.73	.....
Mine Inspector.....	7,800.00	9,396.85	1,596.85	.....
Public Examiner.....	31,496.89	40,096.41	8,599.52	.....
Ry. Commissioners.....	42,070.32	71,876.19	29,805.87	.....
Secretary State.....	34,862.85	39,936.53	5,073.68	.....
State Engineer.....	3,700.00	29,463.31	25,763.31	.....
Supt. Schools.....	30,600.00	44,504.35	13,904.35	.....
State Entomologist.....	.....	343.63	343.63	.....
Telephone Inspector.....	.....	4,250.25	4,250.25	.....
Treasurer	21,629.52	32,442.53	10,813.01	.....
Veterinary	8,040.39	1,573.43	.....	\$6,466.96
Total	\$365,188.51	\$533,590.91	\$168,402.40	\$12,775.67
Courts—				
Circuit Courts.....	\$ 91,062.87	\$118,199.09	\$ 27,136.22	.....
Supreme Court.....	60,006.18	101,819.87	81,813.69	.....
Totals	\$151,069.05	\$219,618.96	\$68,549.91	.....
Boards—				
Agricultural State Fair	\$ 27,344.85	\$ 98,629.71	\$ 71,284.86	.....
Canvassers	61.50	62.80	1.20	.....
Charities and Cor.....	27,942.67	38,187.62	10,244.95	.....
Equalization	136.55	50.00	.....	\$6.55
Health	2,666.75	4,856.22	2,189.47	.....
Medical Exams.....	6,289.25	6,583.78	294.53	.....
Pharmacy	1,198.90	1,200.00	1.10	.....
Regents	31,765.43	32,933.73	1,168.30	.....
Live Stock.....	4,333.60	751.08	.....	3,582.52
Sanitary .....	.....	29,043.53	29,043.53	.....
Printing Com.....	61.00	2,108.36	2,047.36	.....
Womans	1,575.89	2,170.55	599.66	.....
Totals	\$103,376.49	\$216,577.38	\$113,200.89	\$3,669.07
Miscellaneous—				
Conveyance Convicts..	\$ 16,975.89	\$ 22,915.47	\$ 5,939.58	.....
Drainage Sch. 1.....	.....	4,490.44	4,490.44	.....
Firemen	4,000.00	6,000.00	2,000.00	.....
Insurance Bldgs.....	28,951.33	32,516.32	3,564.99	.....
Insurance tax dis.....	34,278.25	75,126.74	40,848.49	.....
Land Office fees.....	8871.00	7,156.00	6,285.00	.....
Legislative and printing	212,768.13	290,624.05	77,855.92	.....

National Guard.....	82,851.75	53,569.89	29,282.26	.....
New Counties.....	.....	3,767.10	3,767.10	.....
State House.....	19,958.39	111,881.89	91,883.30	.....
Taylor lands.....	89.31	18.90	.....	70.41
Tax funds.....	.....	240.24	240.24	.....
Presidential electors..	273.40	162.90	.....	110.50
Unorganized Counties..	3,057.35	3,818.39	761.04	.....
Wolf Bounty.....	53,407.74	53,657.36	.....	1,750.38
Benevolent Societies..	3,829.63	.....	.....	3,829.63
Battle Ship S. D.....	4,718.90	.....	.....	4,718.90
County Auditors.....	2,297.53	.....	.....	2,297.53
Invest. Coms.....	346.56	.....	.....	346.56
Land Office fees.....	927.20	.....	.....	927.20
Louisiana Ex.....	35,000.00	.....	.....	35,000.00
Revising Code.....	4,811.48	.....	.....	4,811.48
Sch. L. Contracts.....	124.05	.....	.....	124.05
State Boundary Com..	725.27	.....	.....	725.27
Judgments	242.90	.....	.....	242.90
Petty Accounts.....	576.07	1,615.16	1,039.09	.....
Totals	\$516,300.24	\$665,521.65	\$149,220.41	\$84,237.07

Education—

Aberdeen Normal....	\$131,499.29	\$207,773.81	\$ 76,274.52	.....
Agricultural College..	194,699.47	291,469.47	96,769.96	.....
Farmers' Institute....	9,985.00	38,886.42	28,901.42	.....
Dept. History.....	17,320.00	24,499.87	7,179.87	.....
Madison Normal.....	128,421.90	168,000.00	39,578.10	.....
Sch. Mines.....	125,797.92	127,719.36	1,921.44	.....
Spearfish Normal.....	105,400.00	188,337.62	82,937.62	.....
Springfield Normal...	83,100.00	71,000.00	.....	\$12,100.00
University	242,750.00	437,777.13	195,027.13	.....
Geol. Survey.....	1,994.02	5,500.00	3,505.98	.....
Totals	\$1,040,967.60	\$1,560,963.64	\$519,996.04	\$12,100.00

Penal and Charitable Institutions—

Blind School.....	\$ 38,752.62	\$ 63,153.19	\$ 24,400.57	.....
Custer Sanitar.....	.....	30,914.94	30,914.94	.....
Insane Hospital.....	582,712.11	728,275.84	145,563.73	.....
Insane Exam.....	.....	101.00	101.00	.....
Feeble Minded.....	161,977.97	219,535.80	57,557.83	.....
Penitentiary	222,363.33	159,580.11	37,216.78	.....
Burial Soldiers.....	5,958.60	5,969.00	10.40	.....
Soldiers' Home.....	194,916.53	303,648.78	108,732.25	.....
Training School.....	95,077.19	109,215.88	14,142.69	.....
Totals	\$1,363,123.95	\$1,799,915.63	\$436,791.68	.....
Grand Total.....	\$3,540,025.84	\$4,996,187.17	\$1,456,161.33	.....

The following classified tabulation and analysis of all expenditures made from the general fund of the State treasury, for the period beginning July 1, 1903, and ending June 30, 1907, and also for the period beginning July 1, 1908, and ending June 30, 1912, summarized and compared the results are as follows:

	1903-1907	1908-1912	Increase
State Government.....	\$1,135,934.29	\$1,635,308.90	\$ 499,374.61
Education	1,040,967.60	1,560,963.64	519,996.04
Charities and Penal.....	1,363,123.95	1,799,915.63	436,791.68
Total	\$3,540,025.84	\$4,996,187.17	\$1,456,162.33

Computing the expenditures of the first period upon the basis of the State Census of 1905 and of the second period on the census of 1910, the per capita expenditures from the general fund for the two periods compared is as follows:

	1903-1907	1908-1912	Increase	Per annum
State Government....	\$2.48	\$2.79	.31	.08
Education	2.29	2.69	.40	.10
Charities and Penal..	2.99	3.08	.09	.02
Total	\$7.76	\$8.46	.80	.20
Per annum.....	\$1.94	\$2.11	.20	..

Computing these expenditures for each period upon the assessment of 1905 and 1910 respectively, the results follow:

	1903-1907	1908-1912	Decrease
State Government.....	5.1 mills	4.9 mills	.2 mills
Education	4.7 mills	4.6 mills	.1 mills
Charities and Penal.....	6.2 mills	5.3 mills	.9 mills

For the first period, 1903-1907, there was expended for grounds and permanent buildings..... \$410,594.06
 For the second period, 1908-1912, there was expended for grounds and permanent buildings..... \$614,053.85

The general fund above analyzed embraces all of the money received from taxes, and in addition thereto considerable other sums received from fees and other sources.

The tabulation of these expenditures from the general fund of the State Treasury has been carefully compared with the report of the State Auditor and found to agree with the reports of that officer for each of the several years involved in the compilation.

Appropriations for the Departments Since Statehood

GOVERNOR.

Appropriations for Department since Statehood:

Year	Salary	Expenses
1890	\$ 2,500.00	\$ 1,700.00
1891	2,500.00	1,700.00
1892	2,500.00	1,700.00
1893	2,500.00	2,230.00
1894	2,500.00	2,100.00
1895	2,500.00	2,280.00
1896	2,500.00	2,280.00
1897	2,500.00	2,200.00
1898	2,500.00	2,200.00
1899	3,000.00	2,200.00
1900	3,000.00	2,200.00
1901	3,000.00	2,900.00
1902	3,000.00	2,900.00
1903	3,000.00	5,100.00
1904	3,000.00	4,700.00
1905	3,000.00	4,400.00
1906	3,000.00	4,400.00
1907	3,000.00	4,000.00
1908	3,000.00	4,000.00
1909	3,000.00	4,800.00
1910	3,000.00	4,800.00
1911	3,000.00	5,300.00
1912	3,000.00	5,300.00
	\$64,500.00	\$75,390.00

SECRETARY OF STATE.

Appropriations for Department since Statehood:

Year	Salary	Expenses
1890	\$ 1,800.00	\$ 2,700.00
1891	1,800.00	2,700.00
1892	1,800.00	2,700.00
1893	1,800.00	3,030.00
1894	1,800.00	2,900.00
1895	1,800.00	3,360.00
1896	1,800.00	3,360.00
1897	1,800.00	4,180.00
1898	1,800.00	4,180.00
1899	1,800.00	5,100.00
1900	1,800.00	5,100.00
1901	1,800.00	6,050.00
1902	1,080.00	6,050.00
1903	1,080.00	7,684.83
1904	1,800.00	7,200.00
1905	1,800.00	7,400.00
1906	1,800.00	7,400.00
1907	1,800.00	9,232.00
1908	1,800.00	8,932.00
1909	1,800.00	7,532.00
1910	1,800.00	7,532.00
1911	1,800.00	10,420.54
1912	1,800.00	8,482.00
	\$41,400.00	\$133,225.37

STATE HOUSE.

Appropriations since Statehood:

Year	Maintenance	Building
1890	\$ 4,500.00	.....
1891	2,945.00	\$7,000.00
1892	3,195.00	.....
1893	3,690.84	.....
1894	2,675.00	.....
1895	2,500.00	.....
1896	2,500.00	.....
1897	4,959.86	.....
1898	3,250.00	.....
1899	4,600.00	.....
1900	3,500.00	.....
1901	4,500.00	.....
1902	3,600.00	.....
1903	4,000.00	.....
1904	5,000.00	.....
1905	5,440.00	.....
1906	4,820.00	.....
1907	6,950.00	.....
1908	5,000.00	.....
1909	7,000.00	.....
1910	9,000.00	.....
1911	39,357.40	.....
1912	3,200.00	.....
	<hr/> \$71,357.40	<hr/> \$7,000.00

AUDITOR.

Appropriations for Department since Statehood:

Year	Salary	Expenses
1885	.....	\$ 1,125.60
1890	\$ 1,800.00	5,160.00
1891	1,800.00	4,450.00
1892	1,800.00	4,450.00
1893	1,800.00	6,400.00
1894	1,800.00	6,400.00
1895	1,800.00	5,400.00
1896	1,800.00	5,400.00
1897	1,800.00	3,900.00
1898	1,800.00	3,900.00
1899	1,800.00	4,000.00
1900	1,800.00	4,000.00
1901	1,800.00	4,950.00
1902	1,800.00	4,600.00
1903	1,800.00	3,450.00
1904	1,800.00	3,450.00
1905	1,800.00	4,910.00
1906	1,800.00	4,900.00
1907	1,800.00	5,220.00
1908	1,800.00	5,220.00
1909	1,800.00	5,830.00
1910	1,800.00	5,830.00
1911	1,800.00	5,980.00
1912	1,800.00	5,980.00
	<hr/> \$41,400.00	<hr/> \$144,915.60

STATE TREASURER.

Appropriations for Office since Statehood:

Year	Salary	Expenses
1885	.....	\$ 600.00
1890	\$ 1,800.00	1,700.00
1891	1,800.00	1,950.00
1892	1,800.00	1,950.00
1893	1,800.00	1,900.00
1894	1,800.00	2,150.00
1895	1,800.00	1,980.00
1896	1,800.00	2,980.00

1897	1,800.00	1,800.00
1898	1,800.00	1,800.00
1899	1,800.00	2,000.00
1900	1,800.00	2,000.00
1901	1,800.00	2,200.00
1902	1,800.00	2,200.00
1903	1,800.00	2,400.00
1904	1,800.00	2,400.00
1905	1,800.00	3,900.00
1906	1,800.00	3,900.00
1907	1,800.00	3,700.00
1908	1,800.00	3,700.00
1909	1,800.00	5,700.00
1910	1,800.00	5,700.00
1911	1,800.00	4,520.00
1912	1,800.00	4,520.00
	\$41,400.00	\$67,650.00

LEGAL DEPARTMENT.**Appropriations for Department since Statehood:**

Year	Salary	Expenses
1890	\$ 1,000.00	\$ 900.00
1891	1,000.00	815.00
1892	1,000.00	700.00
1893	1,000.00	1,250.00
1894	1,000.00	1,250.00
1895	1,000.00	14,500.00
1896	1,000.00	1,500.00
1897	1,000.00	3,000.00
1898	1,000.00	3,000.00
1899	1,000.00	3,000.00
1900	1,000.00	3,000.00
1901	1,000.00	4,000.00
1902	1,000.00	4,000.00
1903	1,000.00	3,750.00
1904	1,000.00	3,750.00
1905	1,000.00	5,900.00
1906	1,000.00	5,900.00
1907	1,000.00	9,511.24
1908	1,000.00	9,400.00
1909	1,000.00	15,400.00
1910	1,000.00	9,400.00
1911	1,000.00	24,000.00
1912	1,000.00	19,000.00
	\$23,000.00	\$146,927.24

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.**Appropriations for Department since Statehood:**

Year	Salary	Expenses
1890	\$ 1,800.00	\$ 3,200.00
1891	1,800.00	2,900.00
1892	1,800.00	2,900.00
1893	1,800.00	3,126.25
1894	1,800.00	3,126.25
1895	1,800.00	3,384.00
1896	1,800.00	3,288.00
1897	1,800.00	3,200.00
1898	1,800.00	3,200.00
1899	1,800.00	3,200.00
1900	1,800.00	3,905.37
1901	1,800.00	3,200.00
1902	1,800.00	3,200.00
1903	1,800.00	6,000.00
1904	1,800.00	5,500.00
1905	1,800.00	6,300.00
1906	1,800.00	5,600.00
1907	1,800.00	8,600.00
1908	1,800.00	8,600.00
1909	1,800.00	8,920.00

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1910	1,800.00	8,920.00
1911	1,800.00	11,025.00
1912	1,800.00	10,690.00
		<u>\$41,400.00</u>	<u>\$121,984.87</u>

COMMISSIONER OF SCHOOL AND PUBLIC LANDS.

Appropriations for Office since Statehood:

Year	Salary	Expenses
1890	\$ 1,800.00	\$ 2,153.00
1891	1,800.00	5,350.00
1892	1,800.00	3,130.00
1893	1,800.00	6,587.50
1894	1,800.00	6,587.50
1895	1,800.00	5,600.00
1896	1,800.00	5,800.00
1897	1,800.00	5,500.00
1898	1,800.00	5,500.00
1899	1,800.00	7,340.00
1900	1,800.00	7,340.00
1901	1,800.00	11,610.00
1902	1,800.00	11,610.00
1903	1,800.00	11,750.00
1904	1,800.00	11,750.00
1905	1,800.00	14,950.00
1906	1,800.00	14,950.00
1907	1,800.00	19,572.50
1908	1,800.00	19,300.00
1909	1,800.00	16,080.00
1910	1,800.00	16,080.00
1911	1,800.00	22,660.00
1912	1,800.00	20,340.00
	<u>\$41,400.00</u>	<u>\$251,540.50</u>

SUPREME COURT.

Appropriations since Statehood:

Year	Salary	Expenses
1885	.....	\$ 1,250.00
1890	7,500.00	2,200.00
1891	7,500.00	2,000.00
1892	7,500.00	2,200.00
1893	7,500.00	5,880.00
1894	7,500.00	3,350.00
1895	7,500.00	5,532.00
1896	7,500.00	4,845.00
1897	7,500.00	4,840.00
1898	7,500.00	4,840.00
1899	9,000.00	5,575.00
1900	9,000.00	5,575.00
1901	9,000.00	5,445.00
1902	9,000.00	5,445.00
1903	9,000.00	6,145.00
1904	9,000.00	6,145.00
1905	9,000.00	6,695.00
1906	9,000.00	6,695.00
1907	9,000.00	9,430.00
1908	9,000.00	8,150.00
1909	15,000.00	13,470.00
1910	15,000.00	11,070.00
1911	15,000.00	16,920.00
1912	15,000.00	14,920.00
	<u>\$217,500.00</u>	<u>\$158,617.00</u>

CIRCUIT COURT.**Appropriations since Statehood:**

Year	Salary	Expenses
1890	\$ 16,000.00	.....
1891	16,000.00	.....
1892	16,000.00	.....
1893	16,000.00	.....
1894	16,000.00	.....
1895	16,000.00	.....
1896	16,000.00	.....
1897	16,000.00	.....
1898	16,000.00	.....
1899	20,000.00	.....
1900	20,000.00	.....
1901	19,500.00	.....
1902	19,500.00	.....
1903	24,463.45	.....
1904	22,500.00	.....
1905	22,500.00	.....
1906	22,500.00	.....
1907	22,500.00	\$ 9,000.00
1908	22,500.00	4,500.00
1909	22,500.00	5,900.00
1910	22,500.00	5,000.00
1911	31,668.00	6,334.00
1912	30,000.00	6,000.00
	<u>\$436,631.45</u>	<u>\$36,734.00</u>

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.**Appropriations for Department since Created:**

Year	Salary and Expenses
1897	\$ 3,300.00
1898	3,000.00
1899	3,200.00
1900	3,200.00
1901	3,800.00
1902	3,800.00
1903	4,000.00
1904	3,800.00
1905	4,150.00
1906	3,800.00
1907	4,880.00
1908	4,170.00
1909	5,020.00
1910	5,020.00
1911	5,570.00
1912	5,220.00
	<u>\$65,940.00</u>

BOARD OF RAILROAD COMMISSIONERS.**Appropriations for Board since Statehood:**

Year	Expenses
1885	\$ 22,500.09
1887	3,393.83
1889	3,000.00
1890	5,000.00
1891	5,000.00
1892	5,000.00
1893	5,100.00
1894	5,100.00
1895	5,820.00
1896	5,820.00
1897	14,033.00
1898	840.00
1899	28,780.14
1900	8,955.00

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1901	16,170.50
1902	9,755.00
1903	13,005.00
1904	9,505.00
1905	11,650.00
1906	9,250.00
1907	21,000.00
1908	10,027.08
1909	35,700.00
1910	10,700.00
1911	18,968.22
1912	15,800.00
<hr/>	
\$300,872.77	

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY.

Appropriations for Department since Created:

Created in 1901

Conducts five divisions of work: Historical Society, State Library, State Census, Vital Statistics, and Legislative Reference.

Year	Salary and Expenses
1901	\$ 500.00
1902	500.00
1903	3,700.00
1904	2,900.00
1905	3,520.00
1906	3,520.00
1907	3,620.00
1908	5,620.00
1909	6,360.00
1910	6,360.00
1911	6,360.00
1912	6,360.00
<hr/>	
\$51,320.00	

PUBLIC EXAMINER.

Appropriations for Department since Statehood:

Year	Salary and Expenses
1890	\$ 2,250.00
1891	2,100.00
1892	2,100.00
1893	2,163.00
1894	2,100.00
1895	2,100.00
1896	2,320.00
1897	2,100.00
1898	2,100.00
1899	2,700.00
1900	2,700.00
1901	2,700.00
1902	2,700.00
1903	6,700.00
1904	6,300.00
1905	9,600.00
1906	9,000.00
1907	9,900.00
1908	9,600.00
1909	10,000.00
1910	10,000.00
1911	10,100.00
1912	10,100.00
<hr/>	
\$121,433.00	

STATE ENGINEER.**Appropriations for Department since Created:**

Year	Salary and Expenses
1906	\$ 4,500.00
1907	9,700.00
1908	9,000.00
1909	8,000.00
1910	8,000.00
1911	6,750.00
1912	6,750.00
	\$52,700.00

GAME WARDEN.**Appropriations for the Department since Created:**

Year	Salary and Expenses
1909	\$1,500.00
1910	1,500.00
1911	1,500.00
1912	1,500.00
	\$6,000.00

FOOD AND DRUG COMMISSIONER.**Appropriations for the Department since Statehood:**

Year	Salary and Expenses
1901	\$ 2,500.00
1902	3,700.00
1903	3,700.00
1904	5,000.00
1905	5,000.00
1906	8,113.10
1907	7,900.00
1908	6,620.00
1909	6,620.00
1910	6,620.00
1911	8,421.76
1912	9,320.00
	\$73,514.86

INSPECTOR OF MINES.**Appropriations for the Department since Statehood:**

Year	Salary and Expenses
1890	\$ 2,000.00
1891	2,000.00
1892	2,000.00
1893	2,000.00
1894	2,000.00
1895	1,250.00
1896	1,250.00
1897	1,750.00
1898	1,750.00
1899	1,950.00
1900	1,950.00
1901	1,950.00
1902	1,950.00
1903	1,950.00
1904	1,950.00
1905	1,950.00

STATE APPROPRIATIONS.

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1906	1,950.00
1907	2,350.00
1908	2,350.00
1909	2,350.00
1910	2,350.00
1911	2,350.00
1912	2,350.00

\$45,700.00

INSPECTOR OF OIL.

Appropriations for Inspection since Statehood:

Year	Salary and Expenses
1897	\$1,000.00

From 1903 to the present year, the salaries of the three inspectors have been paid out of the fees for inspection of oil. The salary of each inspector is \$1,500 and expenses per year.

STATE VETERINARY SURGEON.

Appropriations for the Office since Statehood:

Year	Salary and Expenses
1885	\$ 5,000.00
1887	.....
1889	.....
1890	1,700.00
1895	850.00
1896	600.00
1903	1,800.00
1904	1,800.00
1905	2,100.00
1906	2,100.00
1907	2,100.00
1908	2,100.00
1909	2,300.00
1910	2,300.00
1911	10,000.00
1912	10,000.00

\$45,150.00

BOARD OF REGENTS.

Appropriations for the Board since Created: /

Year	Expenses, Per Diem, Etc.
1891	\$ 1,000.00
1892	1,000.00
1893	1,500.00
1894	1,500.00
1895	1,500.00
1896	1,500.00
1897	2,600.00
1898	2,600.00
1899	2,600.00
1900	2,600.00
1901	2,500.00
1902	2,500.00
1903	8,000.00
1904	8,000.00
1905	8,250.00
1906	8,250.00
1907	9,250.00
1908	9,250.00
1909	9,200.00
1910	9,200.00
1911	9,200.00
1912	9,200.00

\$111,200.00

STATE BOARD OF CHARITIES AND CORRECTIONS.

Appropriations for the Board since Statehood:

Year	Expenses
1891	\$ 1,500.00
1892	1,500.00
1893	1,500.00
1894	1,500.00
1895	2,000.00
1896	2,000.00
1897	2,000.00
1898	2,000.00
1899	2,500.00
1900	4,876.38
1901	2,500.00
1902	2,500.00
1903	11,000.00
1904	8,500.00
1905	7,000.00
1906	7,000.00
1907	8,000.00
1908	8,000.00
1909	10,500.00
1910	10,500.00
1911	10,500.00
1912	10,500.00
	<hr/>
	\$117,876.38

BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.

Appropriations for the Board Since Created:

Year	Expenses
1893	\$ 250.00
1894	250.00
1895	250.00
1896	250.00
1903	1,350.00
1904	1,350.00
1905	500.00
1906	500.00
	<hr/>
	\$4,700.00

BOARD OF HEALTH.

Appropriations for the Board Since Created:

Year	Expenses
1893	\$ 1,000.00
1894	1,000.00
1895	500.00
1897	500.00
1898	500.00
1899	500.00
1900	500.00
1901	500.00
1902	500.00
1903	750.00
1904	750.00
1905	666.75
1906	500.00
1907	600.00
1908	600.00
1909	723.75
1910	600.00
1911	3,000.00
1912	2,000.00
	<hr/>
	\$15,690.50

BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS.**Appropriations for Department since Statehood:**

Year	Expenses
1905	\$ 2,100.00
1906	2,000.00
1907	2,050.00
1908	2,050.00
1909	1,700.00
1910	1,700.00
1911	1,700.00
1912	1,100.00
	<hr/>
	\$15,600.00

STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY.**Appropriations for Department since Statehood:**

Year	Expenses
1897	\$ 300.00
1898	300.00
1899	300.00
1900	300.00
1901	300.00
1902	300.00
1903	300.00
1904	300.00
1905	300.00
1906	300.00
1907	300.00
1908	300.00
1909	300.00
1910	300.00
1911	300.00
1912	300.00
	<hr/>
	\$4,800.00

BOARD OF FARMERS' INSTITUTES.**Appropriations for Institutes since Organization:**

Year	Maintenance
1905	\$ 5,000.00
1906	5,000.00
1907	7,000.00
1908	7,000.00
1909	10,000.00
1910	10,000.00
1911	13,000.00
1912	13,000.00
	<hr/>
	\$70,000.00

LIVE STOCK SANITARY BOARD.**Appropriations for the Board Since Created:**

Year	Expenses
1909	\$ 10,000.00
1910	10,000.00
1911	10,000.00
1912	10,000.00
	<hr/>
	\$40,000.00

STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.**Appropriations for Maintenance of State Fair:**

Year	Maintenance	Buildings
1889	\$10,000.00	
1891	2,000.00	
1892	2,000.00	
1894	2,500.00	
1901	3,000.00	

1902	3,000.00	.....
1903	3,000.00	.....
1904	3,000.00	.....
1905	4,791.20	13,000.00
1906	3,750.00	.....
1907	3,750.00	20,000.00
1908	3,750.00	15,000.00
1909	9,450.00	23,000.00
1910	9,650.00	.....
1911	14,265.16	.....
1912	9,200.00	.....
	<u>\$87,106.36</u>	<u>\$71,000.00</u>

BOARD OF HORTICULTURE.**Appropriations for the Board since Statehood:**

Year	Expenses
1909	\$ 750.00
1910	750.00
1911	1,000.00
1912	1,000.00
	<u>\$3,500.00</u>

INVESTIGATIONS.**Woman's Committee and other Investigations:**

Year	Expenses
1896	\$ 600.00
1897	6,600.00
1899	400.00
1900	400.00
1901	1,000.00
1903	1,236.70
1904	700.00
1905	577.00
1906	600.00
1907	500.00
1908	500.00
1909	500.00
1910	500.00
1911	1,753.36
1912	750.00
	<u>\$16,617.06</u>

CAPITOL COMMISSION.**To be paid from General Fund:**

Year	Expense
1908 (not expended)	\$200,000.00
1909 (Furniture)	48,952.46
1910	300,000.00
	<u>\$548,952.46</u>
Total appropriation for Capitol, all funds,	<u>\$548,952.46</u>
1911	20,000.00
1912	23,000.00
	<u>\$43,000.00</u>

UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH DAKOTA.**Appropriations since Establishment:**

Year	Maintenance	Buildings
1885	\$ 25,950.00	\$ 25,000.00
1887	36,200.00	37,000.00
1889	66,000.00	4,000.00
1890	24,700.00	.....
1891	20,550.00	.....

1892	20,550.00	
1893	28,550.00	
1894	25,950.00	
1895	20,000.00	
1896	20,000.00	
1897	28,094.21	
1898	22,150.00	
1899	39,900.00	
1900	31,100.00	
1901	36,350.00	40,000.00
1902	35,850.00	
1903	59,000.00	
1904	52,000.00	25,000.00
1905	60,000.00	
1906	54,750.00	
1907	80,500.00	25,000.00
1908	69,500.00	25,000.00
1909	88,500.00	33,765.00
1910	80,500.00	
1911	93,500.00	32,000.00
1912	93,500.00	
\$1,213,644.21		\$246,765.00

COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE AND MECHANIC ARTS.

Appropriations for the College since Establishment:

Year	Maintenance	Buildings
1885	\$ 25,500.00	\$ 20,000.00
1887	42,896.00	55,520.65
1889	52,875.00	
1890	18,000.00	
1891	7,000.00	
1892	5,000.00	
1893	11,300.00	
1894	7,700.00	
1895	6,000.00	
1896	5,000.00	
1897	18,400.00	
1898	8,500.00	
1899	22,307.90	19,500.00
1900	18,000.00	
1901	27,200.00	54,610.78
1902	26,500.00	
1903	44,000.00	32,000.00
1904	31,500.00	
1905	36,200.00	16,000.00
1906	34,900.00	
1907	43,000.00	2,000.21
1908	43,000.00	25,000.00
1909	64,350.00	45,000.00
1910	55,750.00	
1911	65,000.00	110,500.00
1912	66,000.00	
\$785,878.90		\$380,131.64

STATE SCHOOL OF MINES.

Appropriations for the School since Establishment:

Year	Maintenance	Buildings
1885	\$ 5,500.00	\$ 10,000.00
1887	20,000.00	23,000.00
1889	33,500.00	
1890	8,000.00	
1891	8,000.00	
1892	8,000.00	
1893	10,925.00	
1894	10,625.00	
1895	7,000.00	
1896	7,000.00	
1897	8,600.00	
1898	7,700.00	
1899	11,400.00	
1900	11,400.00	

1901	15,750.00	20,000.00
1902	15,750.00	.....
1903	21,000.00	25,000.00
1904	21,000.00	.....
1905	34,050.00	.....
1906	24,750.00	.....
1907	31,000.00	16,500.00
1908	30,000.00	.....
1909	28,000.00	8,020.00
1910	28,000.00	.....
1911	31,850.00	.....
1912	34,750.00	5,000.00
\$473,550.00		\$107,520.00

NORTHERN NORMAL AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL.**Appropriations for the School since Established:**

Year	Maintenance	Buildings
1901	.....	\$ 30,000.00
1902	\$ 7,500.00	.....
1903	24,490.28	35,000.00
1904	17,500.00	.....
1905	22,100.00	15,000.00
1906	21,900.00	.....
1907	27,300.00	.....
1908	27,300.00	30,000.00
1909	40,000.00	45,000.00
1910	40,000.00	.....
1911	46,500.00	31,000.00
1912	46,500.00	.....
\$321,090.28		\$186,000.00

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL—MADISON.**Appropriations for the School since Organization:**

Year	Maintenance	Buildings
1885	\$ 14,500.00	\$ 13,600.00
1887	25,000.00	35,000.00
1889	31,700.00	.....
1890	11,700.00	.....
1891	9,300.00	.....
1892	9,300.00	.....
1893	16,050.00	.....
1894	13,250.00	.....
1895	12,500.00	.....
1896	12,500.00	.....
1897	12,900.00	.....
1898	12,900.00	.....
1899	19,900.00	22,000.00
1900	14,350.00	.....
1901	17,790.00	11,470.00
1902	16,900.00	.....
1903	23,150.00	35,000.00
1904	23,150.00	.....
1905	25,200.00	.....
1906	22,000.00	.....
1907	29,000.00	18,000.00
1908	28,000.00	.....
1909	38,500.00	25,000.00
1910	32,000.00	.....
1911	37,500.00	6,500.00
1912	34,500.00	5,000.00
\$543,540.00		\$171,570.00

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL—SPEARFISH.

Appropriations for the School since Establishment:

Year	Maintenance	Buildings
1885	\$ 5,000.00	
1887	21,400.00	25,000.00
1889	31,100.00	
1890	12,300.00	
1891	10,700.00	
1892	10,700.00	
1893	13,350.00	
1894	13,050.00	
1895	13,500.00	
1896	12,500.00	
1897	13,200.00	
1898	13,000.00	
1899	14,600.00	25,000.00
1900	14,600.00	
1901	21,188.24	
1902	16,500.00	
1903	17,350.00	24,000.00
1904	16,550.00	
1905	29,100.00	
1906	19,200.00	
1907	26,000.00	55,000.00
1908	26,000.00	
1909	43,700.00	
1910	40,000.00	
1911	43,500.00	30,000.00
1912	43,500.00	
	\$541,588.24	\$159,000.00

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL—SPRINGFIELD.

Appropriations for the School since Established:

Year	Maintenance	Buildings
1901	\$ 10,850.00	\$ 18,000.00
1902	10,050.00	
1903	16,550.00	24,000.00
1904	16,550.00	
1905	13,000.00	
1906	13,000.00	
1907	17,000.00	
1908	17,000.00	
1909	17,000.00	
1910	17,000.00	
1911	20,000.00	35,000.00
1912	20,000.00	
	\$188,000.00	\$77,000.00

SOUTH DAKOTA HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE—YANKTON.

Appropriations for the Hospital since Establishment:

Year	Maintenance	Buildings
1885	\$ 89,720.00	\$ 17,750.00
1887	106,500.00	92,500.00
1889	111,075.00	
1890	64,690.00	
1891	78,754.97	
1892	65,600.00	
1893	80,000.00	
1894	73,000.00	
1895	87,600.00	
1896	82,300.00	
1897	81,400.00	
1898	72,000.00	
1899	119,000.00	70,000.00
1900	93,800.00	
1901	149,400.00	
1902	99,000.00	
1903	108,000.00	88,000.00

1904	113,000.00	.....
1905	123,383.91	40,500.00
1906	128,000.00	.....
1907	147,663.83	31,500.00
1908	150,000.00	.....
1909	155,600.00	61,000.00
1910	164,000.00	.....
1911	186,000.00	6,400.00
1912	194,000.00	20,000.00
		<hr/>
		\$2,923,487.71 \$427,650.00

NORTHERN HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE—REDFIELD.**Appropriations for the Institution since Establishment:**

Year	Maintenance	Buildings
1899	.....	\$ 25,000.00
1901	\$ 30,174.00	.....
1902	14,624.00	.....
1903	15,700.00	57,300.00
1904	21,000.00	.....
1905	36,000.00	.....
1906	32,000.00	.....
1907	47,400.00	.....
1908	41,000.00	.....
1909	41,000.00	35,000.00
1910	42,000.00	.....
1911	50,000.00	25,000.00
1912	50,000.00	.....
		<hr/>
		\$420,898.00 142,300.00

STATE PENITENTIARY—SIOUX FALLS.**Appropriations for the Institution since Establishment:**

(The Maintenance Fund includes also conveyance of convicts.)

Year	Maintenance	Buildings
1885	\$ 67,200.00	.....
1887	70,700.00	\$ 14,300.00
1889	72,300.00	.....
1890	33,311.00	.....
1891	28,950.00	.....
1892	28,950.00	.....
1893	32,366.00	8,000.00
1894	31,366.00	.....
1895	36,700.00	.....
1896	38,700.00	.....
1897	29,500.00	.....
1898	29,500.00	.....
1899	30,500.00	.....
1900	31,000.00	.....
1901	39,000.00	.....
1902	31,000.00	.....
1903	57,700.00	\$ 22,000.00
1904	44,700.00	.....
1905	56,043.14	76,000.00
1906	58,000.00	.....
1907	57,000.00	.....
1908	57,000.00	.....
1909	59,500.00	.....
1910	57,000.00	.....
1911	65,500.00	.....
1912	62,500.00	.....
		<hr/>
		\$1,205,986.14 \$120,300.00

SOLDIERS' HOME.**Appropriations for the Home since Statehood:**

Year	Maintenance	Buildings
1889	.....	\$ 45,000.00
1890	\$10,500.00	.....
1891	15,325.00	.....
1892	15,678.00	.....

1893	27,928.00	
1894	22,725.00	
1895	29,380.00	1,780.00
1896	29,130.00	
1897	27,500.00	1,000.00
1898	27,500.00	
1899	38,000.00	1,500.00
1900	34,000.00	
1901	38,200.00	1,350.75
1902	35,100.00	
1903	42,050.00	3,000.00
1904	38,250.00	
1905	53,323.20	18,609.96
1906	43,370.00	
1907	62,625.38	40,000.00
1908	59,300.00	
1909	90,100.00	
1910	92,610.02	
1911	74,600.00	1,300.00
1912	74,300.00	1,800.00
\$982,494.60		\$115,340.71

SOUTH DAKOTA TRAINING SCHOOL.

Appropriations since School was Established:

Year	Maintenance	Buildings
1887	\$ 12,000.00	\$ 30,000.00
1889	11,000.00	
1890	15,600.00	
1891	17,125.00	
1892	14,875.00	
1893	20,345.00	
1894	20,150.00	
1895	18,025.00	1,428.00
1896	18,075.00	
1897	19,900.00	
1898	17,400.00	
1899	31,474.80	42,000.00
1900	25,500.00	
1901	21,900.00	
1902	21,600.00	
1903	28,716.46	
1904	23,800.00	
1905	18,000.00	
1906	26,260.00	
1907	29,428.49	
1908	26,200.00	
1909	26,200.00	2,500.00
1910	26,200.00	
1911	28,000.00	10,000.00
1912	28,000.00	
\$347,704.75		\$85,928.00

SANATARIUM—CUSTER.

Appropriations since Created:

Year	Maintenance
1909	\$15,000.00
1910	5,000.00
1911	12,000.00
1912	12,000.00
\$44,000.00	

STATE SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND—GARY.

Appropriations for the School since Statehood:

Year	Maintenance	Buildings
1893	\$ 1,000.00	
1894	1,000.00	
1895	1,296.00	
1896	1,296.00	

1897	1,296.00	
1898	1,296.00	
1899	4,500.00	
1900	4,500.00	
1901	8,100.00	
1902	6,200.00	\$10,000.00
1903	12,500.00	10,000.00
1904	11,500.00	
1905	8,500.00	
1906	8,500.00	
1907	11,000.00	
1908	9,000.00	
1909	11,000.00	15,000.00
1910	11,000.00	
1911	13,000.00	7,000.00
1912	13,000.00	
\$139,484.00		\$42,000.00

SCHOOL FOR DEAF MUTES—SIOUX FALLS.

Appropriations for the School since Statehood:

Year	Maintenance	Buildings
1885		\$16,000.00
1887	\$ 31,800.00	23,425.00
1889	33,800.00	
1890	14,800.00	
1891	12,350.00	
1892	12,350.00	
1893	13,900.00	
1894	13,900.00	
1895	12,250.00	
1896	12,250.00	
1897	12,250.00	
1898	12,250.00	
1899	16,750.00	
1900	12,250.00	
1901	16,200.00	3,500.00
1902	15,200.00	
1903	16,900.00	8,500.00
1904	16,700.00	
1905	9,000.00	
1906	14,500.00	
1907	17,000.00	5,000.00
1908	17,000.00	
1909	19,000.00	
1910	19,000.00	
1911	25,000.00	37,000.00
1912	25,000.00	
\$421,400.00		\$93,425.00

LEGISLATURE.

Mileage, Per Diem, Clerk Hire, Etc:

1890	\$ 84,270.20
1891	145,490.10
1893	112,295.20
1895	58,055.58
1897	54,821.15
1899	61,435.60
1901	61,927.60
1903	64,153.50
1905	65,282.60
1907	66,681.15
1909	71,022.60
1911	73,552.15
1913	72,598.00
\$991,585.33	

MILITIA.

(Includes Quarter Master's Salary, Adjutant-General's, and Maintenance of National Guard.)

Year	Maintenance
1887	\$ 10,691.52
1890	4,000.00
1891	4,000.00
1892	4,000.00
1893	4,000.00
1894	4,000.00
1895	300.00
1896	300.00
1897	500.00
1898	500.00
1899	7,068.72
1900	1,200.00
1901	36,255.56
1902	4,200.00
1903	36,500.00
1904	36,719.13
1905	14,500.00
1906	14,500.00
1907	13,500.00
1908	16,500.00
1909	16,500.00
1910	16,500.00
1911	20,000.00
1912	20,000.00
	<u>\$286,234.93</u>

PRINTING.

(Includes Legislative Printing, Journals, Constitutional Amendments, Etc.)

Year	Maintenance
1890	\$ 7,000.00
1891	21,855.00
1893	11,871.04
1895	16,521.27
1897	16,939.50
1899	20,107.37
1901	23,453.36
1903	42,403.54
1905	46,872.83
1907	48,617.84
1909	72,655.09
1911	79,950.00
1913	117,475.31
	<u>\$525,722.16</u>

SOUTH DAKOTA CENSUS STATISTICS

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Armstrong County	647	8
Aurora County	6,143	4,011
Aurora township	286	154
Belford township	281	281
Bristol township	153	87
Center township	235	140
Cooper township	74	43
Crystal Lake township	219	172
Dudley township	264	214
Eureka township	163	154
Firesteel township	271	173
Gales township	206	152
Hopper township	310	241
Lake township	190	129
Palatine township	251	206
Patten township	165	76
Plankinton city	712	465
Ward 1	133	.....
Ward 2	248	.....
Ward 3	331	.....
Plankinton township	411	292
Pleasant Lake township	193	112
Pleasant Valley township	193	86
Stickney town	310	.....
Truro township	250	196
Washington township	219	193
White Lake city	507	264
Ward 1	223	.....
Ward 2	128	.....
Ward 3	156	.....
White Lake township	280	181
Beadle County	15,776	8,081
Allen township	175	116
Altoona township	303	172
Banner township	224	153
Barrett township	211	136
Belle Prairie township	247	139
Bonilla township	248	180
Broadland township	286	106
Burr Oak township	152	132
Carlyle township	287	175
Cavour town	408	98
Cavour township	207	157
Clifton township	208	137
Clyde township	262	106
Custer township	287	191
Dearborn township	354	123
Fairfield township	254	158
Foster township	239	198
Grant township	247	115
Hartland township	211	72

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Hitchcock town	259	135
Huron city	5,791	2,793
Ward 1	945	
Ward 2	1,021	
Ward 3	2,034	
Ward 4	1,791	
Iowa township	226	109
Iroquois town (part of)	78	
Total for Iroquois town in Beadle and Kings-		
bury Counties	578	276
Kellogg township	207	122
Lake Byron township	235	127
Liberty township	273	202
Logan township	250	208
Milford township	226	84
Nance township	202	114
Pearl Creek township	264	157
Pleasant View township	186	110
Richland township	288	188
Sand Creek township	190	119
Theresa township	229	134
Valley township	206	142
Vernon township	236	137
Wessington town	576	
Ward 1	99	
Ward 2	76	
Ward 3	141	
Ward 4	118	
Ward 5	142	
Wessington township	211	218
Whiteside township	173	86
Wolsey town	436	122
Wolsey township	224	110
Bennett County	96	
Bon Homme County	11,061	10,379
Albion precinct (T. 94, R. 60)	495	566
Avon City	451	
Ward 1	127	
Ward 2	145	
Ward 3	179	
Avon precinct (T. 95, R. 61)	474	563
Bon Homme precinct (T. 93, R. 58, part of, and T. 93,		
R. 59, part of)	401	
Cleveland precinct (T. 94, R. 59)	448	467
Emanuel precinct (T. 96, R. 60)	428	378
Franklin precinct (T. 95, R. 60)	443	485
Hancock precinct (T. 93, R. 61 and T. 93, R. 62)	715	729
Jackson precinct (T. 95, R. 59)	490	491
Jefferson precinct (T. 94, R. 61)	498	491
Lincoln precinct (T. 95, R. 58)	443	476
Monroe precinct (T. 96, R. 61)	368	307
Running Water precinct (T. 92, R. 60, and T. 92,		
R. 61)	324	381
Scotland city	1,102	964
Ward 1	396	
Ward 2	360	
Ward 3	346	
Scotland precinct (T. 96, R. 58)	382	313
Springfield city	675	525
Ward 1	266	
Ward 2	161	
Ward 3	248	
Springfield precinct (T. 93, R. 59, part of, and T. 93,		
R. 60)	478	

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Tabor precinct (T. 93, R. 58, part of, and T. 94, R. 58)	602	.....
Tabor town	273	.....
Ward 1	82	.....
Ward 2	119	.....
Ward 3	72	.....
Tyndall City precinct, coextensive with Tyndall city	1,107	1,167
Tyndall city:		
Ward 1	367	.....
Ward 2	278	.....
Ward 3	462	.....
Washington precinct (T. 96, R. 59).....	464	412
Brookings County	14,178	12,561
Afton township	367	359
Alton township	494	426
Argo township	400	399
Aurora township	424	569
Aurora village	236	.....
Bangor township	389	265
Brookings city	2,971	2,346
Ward 1	799	.....
Ward 2	751	.....
Ward 3	638	.....
Ward 4	783	.....
Brookings township	303	298
Elkton township	243	304
Elkton village	742	578
Eureka township	383	377
Lake Hendricks township	436	434
Lake Sinai township	597	555
Laketon township	417	420
Medary township	333	348
Oak Lake township	370	424
Oakwood township, including Bruce town	550	356
Bruce town	262	.....
Oslo township	514	508
Parnell township	387	426
Preston township	376	291
Richland township	321	318
Sherman township	329	267
Sterling township	447	392
Trenton township	356	352
Volga township	437	383
Volga city	568	396
White village	468	454
Winsor township	320	316
Brown County	25,867	15,286
Aberdeen city	10,753	4,087
Ward 1	3,021	.....
Ward 2	1,263	.....
Ward 3	2,412	.....
Ward 4	4,057	.....
Aberdeen township	623	401
Allison township	136	83
Bath township	406	416
Brainard township	294	208
Cambria township	388	274
Carlisle township	164	134
Claremont township	382	286
Claremont village	294	120
Ward 1	156	.....
Ward 2	60	.....
Ward 3	78	.....
Columbia city	235	143

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Columbia township	291	234
Detroit township	421	243
Franklin township	136	163
Frederick township	180	147
Frederick village	433	251
Ward 1	157	.....
Ward 2	126	.....
Ward 3	150	.....
Garden Prairie township	553	513
Gem township	608	555
Greenfield township	167	117
Groton city	1,108	700
Ward 1	488	.....
Ward 2	215	.....
Ward 3	405	.....
Groton township	316	276
Hanson township	603	515
Hecla village	462	160
Henry township	331	351
Highland township	247	226
Lansing township	206	109
Liberty township	349	320
Lincoln township	310	241
Mercier township	156	90
New Hope township	194	147
Oneota township	200	158
Ordway township	332	242
Osceola township	191	124
Palmyra township	122	119
Portage township	344	289
Ravina township	187	121
Richland township	271	185
Riverside township	564	527
Rondell township	799	496
Savo township	354	256
Shelby township	304	166
Verdon town	136	.....
Warner township	853	754
Westport township	464	339
Brule County	6,451	5,401
America township	333	329
Brule township	202	216
Chamberlain city	1,275	874
Ward 1	429	.....
Ward 2	225	.....
Ward 3	621	.....
Chamberlain township	78	204
Cleveland township	247	200
Eagle township	336	329
Grandview township	71	68
Highland township	146	148
Kimball city	713	453
Ward 1	197	.....
Ward 2	286	.....
Ward 3	230	.....
Kimball township	184	134
Lyon township	126	148
Ola township	249	233
Plainfield township	146	112
Pleasant Grove township	237	172
Plummer township	85	84
Pukwana town	164	.....
Pukwana township	150	281
Red Lake township	164	137
Richland township	289	260
Smith township	98	99

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Torrey Lake township	222	194
Union township	194	202
Waldro township	145	95
West Point township	317	222
Wilbur township	155	117
Willow Lake township	125	90
Buffalo County	1,589	1,790
Arlington township (school)	124	86
Eden township (school)	123	88
Eldorado township (school)	137	164
Elvira township (school)	220	243
Grant township (school)	116	86
Crow Creek Indian Reservation (part of)	839	1,123
Total for Crow Creek Indian Reservation in Buffalo, Hughes, and Hyde Counties	1,037	1,123
Butte County	4,993	2,907
Belle Fourche city	1,352	451
Ward 1	386	
Ward 2	513	
Ward 3	453	
Belle Fourche township (school) (T. 8, R. 2, part of, and T. 9, R. 2, part of)	144	
Blaine township (school) (Tps. 8, 9, 10, and 11, R. 5, T. 10, R. 6, part of, and T. 11, R. 6)	467	
Freeman township (school) (Tps. 8, 9, 10, and 11, Rs. 7, 8, and 9)	510	
Hay Creek township (school) (T. 7, R. 1, part of, T. 8, R. 1, part of, T. 9, R. 1, T. 10, R. 1, and T. 11, R. 1)	303	
Hilen township (school) (T. 8, R. 6, part of, T. 9, R. 6, and T. 10, R. 6, part of)	241	
Middle Creek township (school) (T. 8, R. 2, part of, T. 9, R. 2, part of, T. 10, R. 2, and T. 11, R. 2)	145	
Minnesela township (school) (T. 7, R. 2, part of, T. 8, R. 2, part of, T. 8, R. 3, part of, and T. 8, R. 1, part of)	164	
Moreau township (school) (Ts. 12, 13, and 14, Rs. 1 to 9, inclusive)	588	
Vale township (school) (T. 8, R. 6, part of)	294	
Wheatland township (school) (T. 8, R. 3, part of, T. 8, R. 4, T. 9, Rs. 3 and 4, T. 10, Rs. 3 and 4, and T. 11, Rs. 3 and 4)	785	
Campbell County	5,244	4,527
Mound City township	545	672
Township 1, Pollock (school)	135	
Township 2, Grand Crossing (school)	66	61
Township 4, Logan (school)	232	159
Township 5, Blessing (school)	209	306
Township 6, Fairview (school)	328	287
Township 7, Herreid (school)	51	
Township 8, Hillside (school)	72	102
Township 9, Franklin (school)	228	214
Township 11, Hoffnungsfield (school)	76	
Township 12, Thompson (school)	207	280
Township 13, Valley (school)	198	170
Township 14, Fremont (school)	194	182
Township 15, Odessa (school)	160	295
Township 16, Erve (school)	233	257
Township 17, Wallace (school)	230	223
Township 18, Worms (school)	223	239
Township 19, Posthal (school)	200	241

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Township 20, Lake (school)	119	247
Township 21, Grant (school)	48	103
Township 24, McKinley (school)	48	.....
Township 25, Hezel, (school)	51	.....
Township 26, Bryan (school)	73	.....
Township 27, Lincoln (school)	63	.....
Township 28, Scherman (school)	52	.....
Township 29, Garfield (school)	51	.....
Township 30, Artes (school)	159	.....
Township 31, Gale (school)	197	123
Township 32, Vanderbilt (school)	78	.....
Herreid town	414	.....
Ward 1	98	.....
Ward 2	217	.....
Ward 3	99	.....
Pollock town	304	.....
Ward 1	100	.....
Ward 2	116	.....
Ward 3	88	.....
Charles Mix County	14,899	8,498
Bryan township	409	.....
Carroll township	216	163
Castalia township (school)	297	287
Choteau Creek township	781	633
Darlington township	353	217
Forbes township	232	129
Geddes city	701	.....
Ward 1	244	.....
Ward 2	259	.....
Ward 3	198	.....
Goose Lake township	805	633
Hamilton township	136	128
Highland township	357	.....
Howard township	464	277
Jackson township	851	709
Kennedy township	352	259
Lake Andes town	920	.....
Lake George township	220	153
La Roche township	410	426
Lawrence township	392	228
Lone Tree township	300	.....
Moore township	816	610
Plain Center township	417	456
Platte city	1,115	.....
Ward 1	424	.....
Ward 2	391	.....
Ward 3	300	.....
Platte township	413	489
Ree township	423	207
Rhoda township	476	431
Rouse township	453	395
Signal township (school)	414	518
Wagner city	964	.....
Ward 1	275	.....
Ward 2	491	.....
Ward 3	198	.....
Wahehe township	546	722
White Swan township	666	428
Clark County	10,901	6,942
Ash township	150	71
Berlin township	372	280
Blaine township	323	296

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Bradely town	351	
Ward 1	188	
Ward 2	99	
Ward 3	64	
Clark city	1,220	684
Ward 1	477	
Ward 2	444	
Ward 3	299	
Collins township	382	289
Cottonwood township	324	454
Darlington township	220	157
Day township	309	236
Eden township	634	321
Elrod township	329	251
Fordham township	219	80
Foxton township	447	290
Garfield township	315	208
Hague Valley township	285	167
Lake township	352	273
Lincoln township	228	109
Logan township	207	107
Maydell township	279	198
Merton township	294	273
Mount Pleasant township	256	217
Pleasant township, including Vienna town	748	444
Vienna town	453	171
Ward 1	145	
Ward 2	175	
Ward 3	133	
Raymond township	304	244
Raymond village	241	
Richland township	313	148
Rosedale township	274	189
Spring Valley township	341	198
Thorp township	283	230
Warren township	208	140
Willow Lake town	437	210
Ward 1	144	
Ward 2	150	
Ward 3	143	
Woodland township	256	178
Clay County	8,711	9,316
Bethel township	445	517
Fairview township	597	655
Garfield township	650	699
Glenwood township	597	672
Irene village (part of)	121	79
Total for Irene village in Clay, Turner, and Yankton Counties	263	229
Meckling township	453	569
Norway township	375	457
Pleasant Valley township	545	647
Prairie Center township	580	618
Riverside township	476	504
Spirit Mound township	429	482
Star township	532	542
Vermillion city	2,187	2,183
Ward 1	725	
Ward 2	557	
Ward 3	473	
Ward 4	432	
Vermillion township	398	472
Wakonda village	326	220
Codington County	14,092	8,770
Dexter township	610	562
Eden township	453	497

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Elmira township	209	174
Florence town	270	.....
Ward 1	74	.....
Ward 2	121	.....
Ward 3	75	.....
Fuller township	373	376
Germantown township	450	404
Graceland township	277	293
Henry township	315	276
Henry village	441	191
Kampeska township	301	282
Kranzburg township	682	578
Lake township	209	155
Leola township	193	294
Pelican township	239	178
Phipps township	265	171
Rauville township	333	292
Richland township	273	183
Sheridan township	274	199
South Shore town	335	.....
Wallace town	207	.....
Watertown city	7,010	3,352
Ward 1	1,678	.....
Ward 2	1,522	.....
Ward 3	1,685	.....
Ward 4	2,125	.....
Waverley township	373	313
Corson County	2,929	.....
DeRockbraine school district No. 1 (Tps. 18, 19, 20, 21, and 22, Rs. 21, 22, 23, and 24, and frac. T. 23, Rs. 21, 22, 23, and 24)	592	.....
Duncan school district No. 2 (Tps. 18, 19, 20, 21, and 22, Rs. 17 (part of), 18, 19, 20, and frac. T. 23, Rs. 17 (part of), 18, 19, and 20)	139	.....
McGowan school district No. 3 (Tps. 18, 19, 20, 21, and 22, Rs. 25, 26, and 27, frac. T. 23, Rs. 25, 26, and 27, Tps. 21 and 22, R. 28, and frac. T. 23, R. 28)	798	.....
McIntosh town	409	.....
Morristown town	222	.....
Ward 1	53	.....
Ward 2	54	.....
Ward 3	115	.....
Smee school district No. 4 (Tps. 18, 19, and 20, R. 28, Tps. 18, 19, 20, 21, and 22, R. 29, frac. T. 23, R. 29, frac. Tps. 18, 19, 20, 21, and 22, R. 30, and frac. Tps. 18, 20, and 21, R. 31)	769	.....
Custer County	4,458	2,728
Buffalo Gap town	280	.....
Custer township (school), including Custer city	752	714
Custer city	602	539
School district No. 1	126	118
School district No. 2	118	88
School district No. 3	326	.....
School district No. 4	26	.....
School district No. 5	100	.....
School district No. 6	176	139
School district No. 7	119	162
School district No. 8	145	94
School district No. 9	99	.....
School district No. 10, including Hermosa town	223	171
Hermosa town	111	77
Ward 1	33	.....
Ward 2	35	.....

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Ward 3	19	..
Ward 4	27	..
School district No. 11	179	23
School district No. 12	154	..
School district No. 13	56	23
School district No. 14	98	40
School district No. 15	30	14
School district No. 16	40	28
School district No. 17	156	127
School district No. 18	119	..
School district No. 19	395	169
School district No. 20	117	95
School district No. 21	264	84
School district No. 22	173	101
School district No. 23	53	..
School district No. 24	74	..
Davison County	11,625	7,483
Badger township	431	213
Baker township	296	260
Beulah township	357	190
Blendon township	373	300
Ethan town	312	..
Lisbon township	274	170
Mitchell city	6,515	4,055
Ward 1	1,791	..
Ward 2	1,443	..
Ward 3	1,561	..
Ward 4	1,720	..
Mitchel township	392	254
Mount Vernon city	614	222
Ward 1	187	..
Ward 2	169	..
Ward 3	258	..
Mount Vernon township	354	238
Perry township	293	215
Prosper township	379	307
Rome township	409	426
Tobin township	340	321
Union township	286	262
Day County	14,372	12,254
Andover township	551	418
Andover village	446	225
Bristol township	284	253
Bristol village	441	282
Ward 1	77	..
Ward 2	189	..
Ward 3	87	..
Ward 4	91	..
Butler township	479	380
Central Point township	329	255
Egeland township	408	403
Farmington township	264	212
Grenville township	537	547
Highland township	362	343
Homer township	309	325
Independence township	453	400
Kidder township	380	366
Kosciuso township	450	384
Liberty township	396	396
Lily village	175	..
Lynn township	488	436
Morton township	266	325
Nutley township	436	502
Oak Gulch township	329	139

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Pierpont village	314	.....
Ward 1	98	.....
Ward 2	64	.....
Ward 3	152	.....
Racine township	252	332
Raritan township	429	342
Rusk township	380	320
Scotland township	196	181
Troy township	338	268
Union township	326	167
Valley township	350	351
Waubay township	418	363
Waubay village	803	430
Webster city	1,713	1,506
Ward 1	482	.....
Ward 2	541	.....
Ward 3	690	.....
Webster township	358	388
Wheatland township	359	362
York township	350	351
Deuel County	7,768	6,656
Altamont town	110	.....
Altamont township	271	274
Antelope Valley township	216	107
Blom township	374	405
Brandt town	158	.....
Brandt township	341	321
Clear Lake city	704	491
Ward 1	171	.....
Ward 2	297	.....
Ward 3	236	.....
Clear Lake township	321	274
Gary town	477	345
Glenwood township	215	190
Goodwin town	145	.....
Goodwin township	463	415
Grange township	338	314
Havana township	501	485
Herrick township	285	283
Hidewood township	290	262
Lowe township	255	162
Norden township	595	707
Portland township	236	213
Rome township	230	210
Scandinavia township	819	751
Toronto town	424	447
Dewey County	1,145	.....
Douglas County	6,400	5,012
Armour city	968	912
Ward 1	146	.....
Ward 2	334	.....
Ward 3	488	.....
Belmont township	277	.....
Berlin township	390	363
Chester township	276	250
Clark township	270	205
Corsica town	286	.....
Delmont town	369	.....
East Choteau township	175	147
Garfield township	297	230
Grand View township	355	266
Holland township	447	421

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Independence township	359	292
Iowa township	390	378
Joubert township	355	177
Lincoln township	381	356
Valley township	472	328
Walnut Grove township	333	288
Edmunds County	7,654	4,916
Adrian township (T. 124, R. 69).....	63	27
Belle township	184	93
Bowdle township	230	276
Bowdle village	671	622
Bryant township	148	69
Clear Lake township	166	143
Cleveland township	92	56
Cloyd Valley township	127	116
Cortlandt township	208	91
Cottonwood Lake township	120	114
Fountain township	223	128
Glen township	163	92
Glover township	201	103
Harmony township	246	99
Hillside township	143	13
Hosmer township	232	304
Hosmer village	217	.....
Hudson township	210	153
Huntley township	136	92
Ipswich city	810	397
Ward 1	326	.....
Ward 2	319	.....
Ward 3	165	.....
Ipswich township	217	42
Kent township	169	157
Liberty township	110	109
Madison township	180	93
Modena township	191	272
Montpelier township	162	59
Odessa township	143	172
Pembroke township	150	100
Powell township	267	194
Richland township	168	138
Roscoe village	357	92
Rosette township	220	72
Sangamon township	291	246
Union township	230	64
Vermont township	174	92
Township 124, range 70.....	35	26
Fall River County	7,763	3,541
Ardmore town	146	.....
Beaver township	143	.....
Burton precinct	689	.....
Cascade precinct	254	.....
Cheyenne River precinct	215	.....
Duck Creek precinct	510	.....
Edgemont city	816	479
Ward 1	338	.....
Ward 2	310	.....
Ward 3	168	.....
Hot Springs city	2,140	1,319
Ward 1	835	.....
Ward 2	566	.....
Ward 3	492	.....
Ward 4	247	.....
Jackson precinct	259	.....
Odell precinct	58	.....

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Oeldichs precinct, including Oelrichs town.....	1,607	.....
Oelrichs town	150	.....
Red Canyon precinct	134	.....
Sand Creek precinct	132	.....
Smithwick precinct	660	.....
Faulk County	6,716	3,547
Arcade township	258	.....
Bryant township (school)	117	.....
Centerville township	138	.....
Clark township (school)	113	.....
Cresbard town	320	.....
Ward 1	129	.....
Ward 2	61	.....
Ward 3	124	.....
Devoe township	240	.....
Ellisville township (school)	85	.....
Elroy township	133	.....
Emerson township	162	.....
Enterprise township	192	.....
Fairview township	146	.....
Faulkton city	802	539
Ward 1	286	.....
Ward 2	316	.....
Ward 3	200	.....
Freedom township	215	.....
Hillsdale township	180	.....
Irving township (school)	70	.....
Lafoon township	233	.....
Latham township	115	.....
Myron township	196	.....
Orient township	368	.....
Pioneer township	172	.....
Pulaski township	190	.....
Saratoga township	79	.....
Seneca township, including Seneca village.....	449	.....
Seneca village	321	.....
Sherman township	267	.....
Tamworth township (school)	246	.....
Union township	362	.....
Wesley township	191	.....
Zell township, including Rockham village.....	594	.....
Rockham village	286	.....
Ward 1	92	.....
Ward 2	109	.....
Ward 3	85	.....
Township 117, range 71.....	49	.....
Township 119, range 71	34	.....
....Grant County	10,303	9,103
Adams township	535	528
Alban township	678	671
Albee village	131	.....
Big Stone city	551	590
Big Stone township	327	346
Bloomington Valley township	376	412
Farmington township	187	232
Georgia township	387	304
Grant Center township	360	405
Kilborn township	403	343
Lura township	321	357
Madison township	377	319
Mazeppa township	357	383
Melrose township	575	591
Milbank city	2,015	1,426
Ward 1	587	.....

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Ward 2	670	.....
Ward 3	758	.....
Osceola township	411	397
Revillo village	332	187
Stockholm township	414	250
Troy township	404	300
Twin Brooks township	292	447
Twin Brooks village	190	.....
Vernon township	680	615
Gregory County	13,061	2,211
Bonesteel city	563	.....
Ward 1	203	.....
Ward 2	135	.....
Ward 3	225	.....
Carlock township (T. 95 N., Rs. 72 and 73 W.)	770	.....
Dallas city	1,277	.....
Ward 1	531	.....
Ward 2	295	.....
Ward 3	451	.....
Dixon township (Tps 99 and 100 N., R. 73 W.)	601	.....
Gregory city	1,142	.....
Ward 1	399	.....
Ward 2	310	.....
Ward 3	433	.....
Rhodes township (T. 97 N., R. 72 W.)	381	.....
St. Charles township (T. 96 N., R. 70 W., and the W. ½ of T. 96 N., R. 69 E.)	363	.....
Bentz precinct	428	.....
Bonesteel precinct	416	.....
Burke precinct, including Burke town	548	.....
Burke town	311	.....
Dallas precinct	230	.....
Dickens precinct	411	.....
Eden precinct	389	.....
Ellston precinct	274	.....
Fairfax precinct, including Fairfax town	998	.....
Fairfax town	500	.....
Ward 1	173	.....
Ward 2	240	.....
Ward 3	87	.....
Gaughen precinct	173	.....
Gregory precinct	299	.....
Herrick precinct, including Herrick town	751	.....
Herrick town	412	.....
Huston precinct	319	.....
Jones precinct	307	.....
Landing Creek precinct	273	.....
Lucas precinct	317	.....
Randall precinct	355	.....
Schriever precinct	308	.....
Scissons precinct	232	.....
Spring Valley precinct	304	.....
Turner precinct	164	.....
Turgeon precinct	214	.....
Whitstone precinct	254	.....
Hamlin County	7,475	5,945
Brantford township	450	559
Bryant city	645	405
Ward 1	174	.....
Ward 2	330	.....
Ward 3	141	.....
Castlewood town	594	420
Ward 1	229	.....
Ward 2	180	.....
Ward 3	185	.....

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Castlewood township	228	171
Cleveland township	525	566
Dempster township	405	230
Dixon township	419	348
Estelline town	509	357
Ward 1	130	
Ward 2	180	
Ward 3	199	
Estelline township	436	374
Florence township	232	160
Garfield township	361	441
Hamlin township	369	329
Hayti township	450	239
Hazel town	229	
Lake Norden town	202	
Ward 1	87	
Ward 2	68	
Ward 3	47	
Norden township	516	579
Opdahl township	450	405
Oxford township	455	352
Hand County	7,870	4,525
Alden township	80	29
Alpha township	145	94
Bates township	251	149
Burdette township	186	148
Campbell township	48	19
Carlton township	148	96
Cedar township	96	49
Como township	137	82
Fairview township	185	117
Florence township	130	76
Gilbert township	192	134
Glendale township	132	104
Grand township	289	112
Greenleaf township	111	76
Harrison township	86	58
Highland township	115	57
Holden township	185	164
Howell township	126	84
Hulbert township	241	141
Linn township	158	73
Logan township	69	97
Midland township	205	132
Miller city	1,202	544
Ward 1	390	
Ward 2	243	
Ward 3	569	
Miller township	196	78
Mondamin township	95	87
Ohio township	117	60
Ontario township	124	72
Park township	190	105
Pearl township	140	55
Plato township	238	144
Pleasant Valley township	149	120
Ree Heights township	334	95
Riverside township	75	32
Rockdale township	130	99
Rose Hill township	184	115
St. Lawrence town	305	115
Ward 1	70	
Ward 2	145	
Ward 3	90	
St. Lawrence township	199	105
Spring township	212	177
Spring Hills township	116	106

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Spring Lake township	112	59
Wheaton township	242	122
York township	195	144
Hanson County	6,237	4,947
Alexandria city	955	680
Beulah township	408	345
Edgerton township	589	431
Emery village	446	247
Ward 1	204	.....
Ward 2	84	.....
Ward 3	158	.....
Fairview township	327	308
Hanson township	364	301
Jasper township	568	365
Plano township	337	304
Pleasant township	351	322
Rosedale township	365	206
Spring Lake township	442	407
Taylor township	494	477
Wayne township	288	288
Worthen township	303	260
Harding County	4,228	.....
Buffalo township (T. 19, R. 5 E.)	186	.....
Buffalo precinct (T. 18, Rs. 3, 4, 5, and 6 E., T. 19, Rs. 3, 4, and 6 E., and T. 20, Rs. 3, 4, 5, and 6 E.)	260	.....
Camp Crook precinct (frac. T. 17, R. 1 E.; frac. T. 18, R. 1 E., T. 18, R. 2 E., T. 19, R. 1 E., T. 19, R. 2 E., T. 20, R. 1 E., and T. 20, R. 2 E.), including	.....	.....
Camp Crook village	433	.....
Camp Crook village	120	.....
Cave Hills precinct (T. 21, Rs. 4 and 5 E., T. 22, Rs. 4 and 5 E., frac. T. 23, Rs. 4 and 5 E.)	319	.....
Davis precinct (T. 15, Rs. 5, 6, 7, 8, and 9 E., T. 16, Rs. 5, 6, 7, 8, and 9 E., and T. 17, Rs. 5, 6, and 7 E.)	409	.....
Harding precinct (frac. T. 15, R. 1 E., T. 13, Rs. 2, 3, and 4 E., frac. T. 16, R. 1 E., T. 16, Rs. 2, 3, and 4 E., T. 17, Rs. 2, 3, and 4 E.)	514	.....
Ludlow precinct (T. 20, R. 7 E., T. 21, Rs. 6 and 7 E., T. 22, Rs. 6 and 7 E., and frac. T. 23, Rs. 6 and 7 E.)	507	.....
Ralph precinct (T. 20, Rs. 8 and 9 E., T. 21, Rs. 8 and 9 E., T. 22, Rs. 8 and 9 E., frac. T. 23, Rs. 8 and 9 E.)	1,032	.....
Scott precinct (frac. T. 21, R. 1 E., T. 21, Rs. 2 and 3 E.; frac. T. 22, R. 1 E., T. 22, Rs. 2 and 3 E., and frac. T. 23, Rs. 1, 2, and 3 E.)	137	.....
Slim Buttes precinct (T. 17, Rs. 8 and 9 E., T. 18, Rs. 7, 8, and 9 E., and T. 19, Rs. 7, 8, and 9 E.) ..	431	.....
Hughes County	6,271	3,684
Blunt township (school)	192	72
Blunt village	566	246
Bretton township	121	42
Buckeye township (school)	37	43
Butte township	117	.....
Byron township	59	90
Canning township (school)	171	95
De Grey township	174	79
Dry Run township	73	76
Harrold township	80	62

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Harrold village	230	57
Ward 1	111	.....
Ward 2	88	.....
Ward 3	31	.....
Logan township (school)	73	27
Mentor township (school)	53	36
Peoria township	110	114
Pierre city	3,656	2,306
Ward 1	896	.....
Ward 2	1,293	.....
Ward 3	772	.....
Ward 4	695	.....
Pleasant Valley township	49	15
Raber township (school)	210	138
Rosseau township (school)	63	71
Valley township (school)	31	63
Webster township	74	52
Crow Creek Indian Reservation (part of)	126	.....
(For total, see Buffalo county.)		
Hutchinson County	12,319	11,897
Clayton precinct (T. 100, R. 58, and T. 99, R. 58, part of)	542	.....
Cross Plans township (T. 100, R. 60)	391	388
Freeman precinct (T. 99, R. 56, and T. 98, R. 56, part of)	661	.....
Freeman town	615	525
Ward 1	155	.....
Ward 2	264	.....
Ward 3	196	.....
German precinct (T. 98, R. 60)	394	404
Liberty township (T. 99, R. 60)	332	337
Menno precinct (T. 97, R. 57, and T. 98, R. 57)	709	750
Menno town	621	556
Ward 1	217	.....
Ward 2	272	.....
Ward 3	132	.....
Milltown precinct (T. 99, R. 59, T. 100, R. 59, and T. 99, R. 58, part of)	1,178	.....
Molan precinct (T. 97, R. 56, and T. 98, R. 56, part of)	637	.....
Oak Hollow precinct (T. 97, R. 61, and T. 98, R. 61)	702	656
Olivet precinct (T. 97, R. 58, and T. 98, R. 58)	725	701
Olivet town	133	156
Ward 1	61	.....
Ward 2	43	.....
Ward 3	29	.....
Parkston city	970	596
Ward 1	324	.....
Ward 2	284	.....
Ward 3	362	.....
Sharon precinct (T. 97, R. 59, and T. 98, R. 59)	733	793
Silver Lake precinct (T. 100, R. 56, and T. 100, R. 57)	595	676
Starr township (T. 100, R. 61)	375	435
Susquehanna township (T. 99, R. 61)	409	363
Tripp precinct (T. 97, R. 60)	399	388
Tripp town	675	366
Ward 1	150	.....
Ward 2	145	.....
Ward 3	75	.....
Ward 4	145	.....
Ward 5	74	.....
Ward 6	86	.....

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Wolf Creek precinct (T. 99, R. 57).....	463	516
Hyde County	3,307	1,492
Banner township	140	64
Bramhall township	117	76
Chapelle township	78	53
Convent township (school)	59	50
Dewey township	63	28
Douglas township	80	40
Eagle township	98	49
Eden township	114	63
Franklin township (school)	29	19
Highmore city	1,084	376
Ward 1	184	
Ward 2	500	
Ward 3	400	
Highmore township	174	47
Holabird township	174	95
Illinois township	74	66
Lincoln township	54	12
Looms township	90	50
Peno township	136	66
Pratt township (school)	71	7
Spring Lake township	54	39
Union township	111	71
Valley township	95	55
Van Order township	159	85
Washington township	103	60
William Hamilton township	78	21
Crow Creek Indian Reservaton (part of).....	72	
(For total, see Buffalo county).		
Jerard County	5,120	2,798
Alpena township	274	236
Alpena village	417	153
Anina township	197	116
Blaine township	334	287
Cherry township	200	104
Crow township	147	100
Crow Lake township	205	52
Dale township	235	133
Franklin township	340	241
Harmony township	224	138
Lane village	294	
Ward 1	105	
Ward 2	74	
Ward 3	115	
Logan township	87	100
Marlar township	95	84
Media township	189	135
Pleasant township	225	148
Viola township	297	251
Wessington Springs city	1,093	320
Ward 1	522	
Ward 2	232	
Ward 3	339	
Wessington Springs township	267	200
Kingsbury County	12,560	9,866
Arlington town	791	314
Ward 1	229	
Ward 2	212	
Ward 3	350	
Badger township	835	752

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Baker township	726	897
Denver township, including Hetland village.....	969	1,061
Hetland village	223	162
Ward 1	83	..
Ward 2	69	..
Ward 3	71	..
De Smet city	1,063	719
Ward 1	298	..
Ward 2	377	..
Ward 3	388	..
De Smet township	599	405
Erwin town	230	131
Ward 1	94	..
Ward 2	48	..
Ward 3	88	..
Esmond township	640	388
Hartland township	749	739
Iroquois town (part of).....	500	276
(For total, see Beadle county).		
Iroquois township	296	222
Lake Preston city	1,007	706
Ward 1	365	..
Ward 2	348	..
Ward 3	294	..
Le Sueur township	625	305
Manchester township	507	348
Mathews township	690	540
Oldham village	355	222
Spirit Lake township	547	475
Spring Lake township	874	839
Whitewood township	557	587
Lake County	10,711	9,137
Badus township	406	451
Chester township	552	344
Clarno township	377	304
Concord township	339	350
Farmington township	361	389
Franklin township	382	392
Herman township	472	306
Lakeview township	456	461
Leroy township	498	514
Madison city	3,137	2,550
Ward 1	866	..
Ward 2	961	..
Ward 3	675	..
Ward 4	635	..
Nunda township	526	475
Orland township	355	316
Ramona town	312	172
Ward 1	68	..
Ward 2	99	..
Ward 3	145	..
Rutland township	534	482
Summit township	495	426
Wayne township	313	311
Wentworth town	329	181
Ward 1	110	..
Ward 2	160	..
Ward 3	59	..
Wentworth township	300	319
Winfred town	243	..
Winfred township	324	394

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Lawrence County	19,694	17,897
Central City town	296	.....
Deadwood city	3,653	3,498
Ward 1	500	.....
Ward 2	1,008	.....
Ward 3	865	.....
Ward 4	1,280	.....
Galena town	109	.....
Lead city	8,392	6,210
Ward 1	1,578	.....
Ward 2	1,042	.....
Ward 3	2,576	.....
Ward 4	1,380	.....
Ward 5	941	.....
Ward 6	875	.....
St. Onge township (T. 7 N., R. 3 E.—school district 29)	318	.....
Spearfish city	1,130	1,166
Ward 1	556	.....
Ward 2	231	.....
Ward 3	343	.....
Terry township (school districts 75 and 76)	1,177	.....
Whitewood town	390	311
School district No. 1, Crook city	70	.....
School district No. 2, Maitland	302	.....
School district No. 4, Spearfish	396	.....
School district No. 5, Englewood	79	.....
School district No. 6, Lead	172	.....
School district No. 7, Mahant	131	.....
School district No. 8, Central	116	.....
School district No. 9, Galena	21	.....
School district No. 10, Pluma	93	.....
School district No. 11, Centennial	48	.....
School district No. 12, Hanna (Cheyenne)	113	.....
School district No. 13, Terraville	591	.....
School district No. 14, Boulder Park	126	.....
School district No. 15, Lower Whitewood (Hathaway)	70	.....
School district No. 16, Reeds	203	.....
School district No. 17, Cyanide	21	.....
School district No. 18, Big Bottom	91	.....
School district No. 19, Crow Creek	45	.....
School district No. 20, Wells	115	.....
School district No. 21, Box Elder (Bench mark)	149	.....
School district No. 22, Tinton	125	.....
School district No. 25, Eden	22	.....
School district No. 32, Upper False Bottom	89	.....
School district No. 39, Crow Peak	36	.....
School district No. 47, Fairview	24	.....
School district No. 48, Spring Creek	30	.....
School district No. 49, Merritt	8	.....
School district No. 50, Middle False Bottom	60	.....
School district No. 51, Chicken Creek	86	.....
School district No. 54, Roubaix (Perry)	148	.....
School district No. 55, Nemo	258	.....
School district No. 57, Asbury	76	.....
School district No. 58, Carbonate	45	.....
School district No. 66, Whitewood	44	.....
School district No. 72, Beaver (Crow Creek)	76	.....
School district No. 74, Elk Creek	63	.....
School district No. 77, Dumont	87	.....
Lincoln County	12,712	12,161
Beresford city (ward 3)	232	188
Total for Beresford city in Lincoln and Union Counties	1,117	1,046
Ward 1	389	.....
Ward 2	496	.....

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Ward 3	232	.....
Brooklyn township	541	560
Canton city	2,103	1,943
Ward 1	643	.....
Ward 2	563	.....
Ward 3	525	.....
Ward 4	372	.....
Canton township	713	586
Dayton township	622	580
Delapre township	572	547
Delaware township	409	544
Eden township	480	485
Fairview town	107	.....
Ward 1	42	.....
Ward 2	42	.....
Ward 3	23	.....
Fairview township	329	388
Grant township	564	586
Harrisburg town	164	.....
Highland township	554	602
Hudson town	404	400
Ward 1	130	.....
Ward 2	124	.....
Ward 3	150	.....
La Valley township	480	518
Lennox city	745	591
Ward 1	280	.....
Ward 2	265	.....
Ward 3	200	.....
Lincoln township	495	532
Lynn township	535	547
Norway township	679	765
Perry township	488	488
Pleasant township	686	677
Springdale township	497	421
Tea town	134	.....
Worthing village	179	213
Lyman County	10,848	2,632
Annin township (T. 106 N., R. 77 W., part of)	170	44
Banner township (T. 2 N., R. 29 E.)	166	.....
Brule township (T. 107 N., R. 77 W., part of)	133	.....
Buffalo township (T. 2 S., R. 29 E.)	138	.....
Butte township (T. 103 N., Rs. 73 and 74 W., parts of; Tps. 104 and 105, Rs. 73 and 74 W.; and T. 106 N., Rs. 73 and 74, part of)	996	308
Capa township (T. 2 N.; R. 26 E.)	151	18
De Vota township (T. 2 S., R. 30 E.)	97	.....
Draper town	211	.....
Draper township (T. 1 S., R. 30 E.)	162	4
Earling township	148	119
Grouse township (T. 106 N., R. 76 W., part of)	169	45
Highland township (T. 1 S., R. 28 E.)	140	8
Hilmoe township (T. 104 N., R. 78 W.)	187	22
Iona township (T. 101 N., R. 72 and Rs. 71 and 73 W., parts of; T. 102 N., Rs. 71, 72, and 73 W., parts of; and T. 103 N., Rs. 72 and 73 W., parts of)	442	.....
Kennebec town	252	.....
Ward 1	61	.....
Ward 2	121	.....
Ward 3	70	.....
Kennebec township (Tps. 105 and 106 N. R. 75 W.)	252	119
Kolls township (T. 1 N., R. 29 E.)	135	4
Liberty township (T. 104 N., R. 77 W.)	107	.....
Lincoln township (T. 1 S., R. 29 E.)	77	9
Lund township	149	2
Moore township (T. 105 N., R. 78 W.)	160	53
Mullen township (frac. T. 3 S., R. 28 E., and frac.)		

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
T 4 S., R. 28 E.)	113	29
Murdo city	372	
Ward 1	195	
Ward 2	133	
Ward 3	44	
Murdo township (T. 2 S., R. 28 E.)	89	
Oacoma town	235	
Ward 1	140	
Ward 2	51	
Ward 3	44	
Okaton township (frac. T. 2 S., R. 27 E., and frac. T. 3 S., R. 27 E.)	164	18
Presho city	635	
Ward 1	180	
Ward 2	288	
Ward 3	167	
Presho township (T. 105 N., R. 77 W.)	264	89
Rich Valley township (frac. T. 1 N., R. 31 E.)	78	
Scovill township (T. 1 S., R. 27 E.)	168	10
Sioux township (frac. T. 103 N., R. 79 W., and T. 104 N., R. 79 W.)	112	30
South Creek township (T. 1 N., R. 26 E.)	144	
Stony Butte township (T. 107 N., R. 79 W.)	123	
Tracy township (T. 107 N., R. 78 W.)	135	
Union township (T. 1 N., R. 28 E.)	167	
Van Meter township	139	12
Virgil township (T. 1 N., R. 30 E.)	204	
Vivian township (Tps. 105 and 106 N., R. 79 W.)	368	41
War Creek township (T. 2 N., R. 30 E.)	120	
Washington township (T. 1 N., R. 27 E.)	121	5
Westover township (frac. T. 3 S., R. 29 E., and frac. T. 4 S., R. 29 E.)	100	39
White River township (T. 104 N., R. 75 W.)	142	33
Williams Creek township (frac. T. 2 S., R. 31 E., and frac. T. 3 S., R. 31 E.)	172	11
Zickrick township (frac. T. 3 S., R. 30 E.)	99	35
Township 1 south, range 26 east	105	
Fractional township 1 south, range 31 east	84	20
Township 2 north, range 27 east	81	14
Fractional township 2 north, range 31 east	69	
Fractional township 2 south, range 26 east	84	12
Township 101 north, range 73 west (part of)	99	
Township 102 north, range 73 west (part of)	49	
Township 103 north, range 72 west (part of)	55	
Township 103 north, range 73 west (part of)	30	
Township 103 north, range 75 west (part of)	60	
Township 103 north, range 76 west (part of)	117	60
Township 103 north, range 77 west (part of)	99	47
Township 103 north, range 78 west (part of)	71	46
Township 104 north, range 71 west (part of)	21	36
Township 104 north, range 72 west (part of)	67	219
Township 104 north, range 76	170	
Township 105 north, range 71 west (part of)	57	42
Township 105 north, range 72 west (part of)	122	77
Township 108 north, range 77 west (part of)	93	
Township 108 north, range 78 west (part of)	81	
Township 108 north, range 79 west (part of)	115	
Lower Brule Indian Reservation (part of)	413	517
Total for Lower Brule Indian Reservation in Lyman and Stanley Counties	485	517
McCook County	9,589	8,689
Benton township	359	377
Bridgewater city	934	691
Ward 1	397	
Ward 2	199	
Ward 3	338	
Bridgewater township	331	372

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1906
Brookfield township	378	421
Canistota town	409	.....
Canistota township	363	534
Emery township	367	400
Grant township	444	488
Greenland township	388	404
Jefferson township	392	306
Montrose town	442	375
Montrose township	323	498
Pearl township	348	466
Ramsey township	345	302
Richland township	383	468
Salem city	1,097	.....
Salem township	443	381
Spencer town	506	332
Ward 1	195	.....
Ward 2	71	.....
Ward 3	240	.....
Spring Valley township	509	468
Sun Prairie township	479	400
Union township	349	362
McPherson County	6,791	6,327
Arena township (school)	137	127
Bauer township (school)	253	245
Bergdorf township (school)	191	189
Blaine township (school)	173	236
Carl township (school)	156	111
Cleveland township (school)	285	297
Detmold township (school)	231	316
Dewey township (school)	18	21
Eureka city	961	961
Ward 1	250	.....
Ward 2	198	.....
Ward 3	513	.....
Glucksthal township (school)	185	293
Harrison township (school)	214	202
Highland township (school)	168	114
Hillsview township (school)	250	358
Hoffman township (school)	104	57
Howard township (school)	120	56
Jackson township (school)	191	217
Kassel township (school)	163	162
Koto township (school)	198	91
Leola town	484	.....
Leola township (school)	99	164
Lincoln township (school)	192	49
Long Lake township (school)	151	192
Moscow township (school)	145	250
Odessa township (school)	207	230
Peterburg township (school)	177	181
Rosenthal township (school)	171	217
Spring township (school)	93	70
Spring Creek township (school)	253	275
Stickel township (school)	149	201
Wachter township (school)	155	55
Wacker township (school)	88	105
Washington township (school)	190	98
Weber township (school)	98	77
Willow township	141	97
Marshall County	8,021	5,942
Britton city	901	519
Ward 1	213	.....
Ward 2	365	.....
Ward 3	323	.....

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Buffalo township	270	236
Dayton township	139	75
Dumaree township	243	410
Eden township	432	279
Hickman township	257	207
La Belle township	464	420
Langford village	463	239
Ward 1	90	.....
Ward 2	163	.....
Ward 3	210	.....
Lowell township	274	216
McKinley township	294	.....
Miller township	338	222
Newark township	364	217
Newport township	292	264
Nordland township	220	143
Pleasant Valley township	231	279
Red Iron Lake township	222	229
Sisseton township	407	355
Stena township	183	161
Veblen township	504	515
Veblen village	173	.....
Victor township	284	215
Waverly township	202	148
Weston township	304	190
White township	451	332
Unorganized territory	60	43
Fort Sisseton Military Reservation	49	28
Meade County	12,640	4,907
Fort Meade	737	.....
Sturgis city	1,739	1,100
Ward 1	797	.....
Ward 2	395	.....
Ward 3	547	.....
School district 3	69	.....
School district 12	151	.....
School district 18	90	.....
School district 22	102	.....
School district 23	145	.....
School district 25	56	.....
School district 31	118	.....
School district 33	103	.....
School district 34	382	.....
School district 43	107	.....
School district 45	139	.....
School district 46	88	.....
School district 49	22	.....
School district 52	76	.....
School district 53	171	.....
School district 56	78	.....
School district 67	55	.....
School district 68	137	.....
School district 69	81	.....
School district 70	391	.....
School district 71	395	.....
School district 73	70	.....
School district 74	91	.....
School district 75	66	.....
School district 77	109	.....
School district 78	61	.....
School district 79	129	.....
School district 80	68	.....
School district 81	78	.....
School district 82	196	.....
School district 83	100	.....
School district 84	59	.....
School district 85	102	.....

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
School district 87	253	.....
School district 88	772	.....
School district 89	3,822	.....
School district 90	1,232	.....
Mellette County	1,700	.....
Miner County	7,661	5,864
Adams township	347	313
Beaver township	271	233
Bellevue township	373	381
Canova township	308	316
Canova village	311	169
Carthage township	225	240
Carthage village	554	265
Clearwater township	425	371
Clinton township	410	244
Grafton township	315	294
Green Valley township	275	179
Henden township	464	439
Howard city	1,026	588
Howard township	553	374
Miner township	309	237
Redstone township	270	206
Rock Creek township	366	296
Roswell township	331	259
Roswell village	167	50
Vermillion township	361	410
Minnehaha County	29,631	23,926
Baltic town	278	.....
Benton township	566	444
Brandon township	628	569
Buffalo township	412	386
Burk township	503	546
Clear Lake township	363	339
Colton town	407	.....
Dell Rapids city	1,367	1,255
Ward 1	449	.....
Ward 2	395	.....
Ward 3	523	.....
Dell Rapids township	464	455
East Sioux Falls city	268	232
Edison township	492	571
Garretson city	668	500
Ward 1	216	.....
Ward 2	205	.....
Ward 3	247	.....
Grand Meadow township	488	411
Hartford township	502	429
Hartford village	648	423
Highland township	266	362
Humboldt township	762	501
Logan township	426	431
Lyons township	599	601
Mapleton township	539	436
Palisades township	301	412
Red Rock township	323	346
Sherman village	138	.....
Sioux Falls city	14,094	10,266
Ward 1	1,178	.....
Ward 2	1,160	.....
Ward 3	1,342	.....
Ward 4	1,951	.....
Ward 5	1,356	.....

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Ward 6	1,957	.....
Ward 7	2,183	.....
Ward 8	2,967	.....
Sioux Falls township	301	270
South Sioux Falls town	132	114
Split Rock township	462	471
Everdrup township	576	676
Taopi township	574	572
Valley Springs city	331	388
Valley Springs township	345	350
Wall Lake township	481	461
Wayne township	403	332
Wellington township	424	373
Moody County	8,695	8,326
Alliance township	278	327
Blinsmon township	438	505
Clare township	372	394
Colman township	416	373
Colman village	362	213
Egan township	328	295
Egan village	516	503
Ward 1	196	.....
Ward 2	148	.....
Ward 3	172	.....
Enterprise township	617	504
Flandreau city	1,484	1,244
Ward 1	499	.....
Ward 2	445	.....
Ward 3	540	.....
Flandreau township	520	741
Fremont township	408	400
Grovena township	413	418
Jefferson township	434	376
Lone Rock township	281	271
Lynn township	519	455
Riverview township	449	434
Spring Creek township	334	371
Union township	218	206
Ward township	236	296
Ward village	72	.....
Pennington County	12,453	5,610
Big Bend precinct (T. 1 N., R. 6, and T. 2 N., R. 6, part of)	269	.....
Cedar Butte township (T. 2 N., R. 15)	155	.....
Conata township (T. 3 S., R. 16, and frac. T. 4 S., R. 16)	171	.....
Flat Butte township (T. 2 S., R. 17)	190	.....
Flat Top Butte township (T. 2 S., R. 16)	56	.....
Hill City precinct (T. 1 S., Rs. 3 and 4, and T. 2 S., Rs. 3 and 4, parts of)	213	.....
Hill City town	271	.....
Huron township (T. 2 N., R. 16)	144	.....
Lake Creek township (T. 1 N., R. 17)	145	.....
Lake Flat township (T. 1 N., R. 15)	139	.....
Lake Hill township (T. 1 N., R. 16)	182	.....
Limestone precinct (T. 1 N., Rs. 1 and 2, and T. 2 N., Rs. 1 and 2, parts of)	72	.....
Moon precinct (T. 1 S., Rs. 1 and 2, and T. 2 S., Rs. 1 and 2, parts of)	71	.....
Owanka precinct (T. 1 N., R. 13, and T. 2 N., R. 13, part of)	264	42
Pactola precinct (T. 1 N., R. 5, and T. 2 N., R. 5, part of)	147	.....
Peno township (T. 2 N., R. 17)	157	.....

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Quinn township (T. 1 S., R. 17).....	291	.....
Rapid City	3,854	1,342
Ward 1	926	.....
Ward 2	1,716	.....
Ward 3	753	.....
Ward 4	459	.....
Rochford precinct	242	.....
Rockerville precinct (T. 1 S., R. 6, and T. 2 S., R. 6, part of)	361	.....
Scenic township (Tps. 2 and 3 S., Rs. 13 and 14)....	316	.....
Sheridan precinct (T. 1 S., R. 5, and T. 2 S., R. 5, part of)	263	.....
Silver City precinct	111	.....
Spring Creek precinct (T. 1, S., R. 8, T. 2, S., R. 8, (part of), and T. 2 S., R. 9, part of)	150	93
Underwood township (T. 1 N., R. 11, and T. 2 N., R. 11, part of)	269	67
Wall precinct (T. 1 S., R. 16)	116	.....
Wall town	167	.....
Wasta precinct (T. 1 N., R. 14, and T. 2 N., R. 14, part of)	353	37
White precinct (T. 3 N., R. 17)	108	.....
Township 1 north, range 7	223	226
Township 1 north, range 8	121	161
Township 1 north, range 9	112	112
Township 1 north, range 10	160	36
Township 1 north, range 12	67	24
Township 1 south, range 7	84	49
Township 1 south, range 9	133	12
Township 1 south, range 10	157	80
Township 1 south, range 11	16	31
Township 1 south, range 12	81	38
Township 1 south, range 13	80	9
Township 1 south, range 14	101	.....
Township 1 south, range 15	128	.....
Township 2 north, range 7 (part of)	121	114
Township 2 north, range 8 (part of)	60	62
Township 2 north, range 9 (part of)	33	.....
Township 2 north, range 10 (part of)	80	42
Township 2 north, range 12 (part of)	74	39
Township 2 south, range 7 (part of)	84	44
Township 2 south, range 10 (part of)	19	.....
Township 2 south, range 11 (part of)	2	.....
Township 2 south, range 12 (part of)	107	21
Township 2 south, range 15	12	.....
Township 3 north, range 14 (part of)	4	.....
Township 3 north, range 15 (part of)	65	.....
Township 3 north, range 16	91	.....
Township 3 south, range 12 (part of)	74	.....
Township 3 south, range 15	78	.....
Township 3 south, range 17	89	.....
Township 4 north, range 15 (part of)	68	.....
Township 4 north, range 16	192	161
Township 4 north, range 17	68	.....
Fractional township 4 south, range 11	4	.....
Fractional township 4 south, range 13	18	.....
Fractional township 4 south, range 14	23	.....
Fractional township 4 south, range 15	73	.....
Fractional township 4 south, range 17	47	.....
Township 5 north, range 15 (part of)	47	.....
Township 5 north, range 16 (part of)	114	.....
Township 5 north, range 17	64	.....
Township 6 north, range 15 (part of)	2	.....
Township 6 north, range 17 (part of)	30	.....
Perkins County	11,348	.....
Allen precinct (Tps. 18, 19, 20, and 21 N., R. 10 and T. 20 N., Rs. 11 and 12)	569	.....

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Barthold precinct (Tps. 16 and 17 N., Rs. 15, 16, and 17 (part of), T. 18 N., R. 17 (part of), and N. ½, T. 15, Rs. 16 and 17, part of)	758	.....
Bison township (Tps. 17 and 18 N., Rs. 13 and 14) ..	686	.....
Bixby township (Tps. 13 and 14 N., Rs. 13 and 14) ..	185	.....
Breckenridge precinct (Tps. 19 and 20 N., Rs. 13 and 14)	524	.....
Burdick township (T. 21 N., R. 14)	165	.....
Daviston township (Tps. 18 and 19 N., Rs. 11 and 12)	562	.....
De Witt township (Tps. 21 and 22 N., Rs. 16 and 17 (parts of), and frac. T. 23 N., Rs. 16 and 17, part of)	666	.....
Grand River township (Tps. 21 and 22 N., R. 12, frac. T. 23 N., R. 12 and T. 21 N., R. 11)	580	.....
Halls precinct (Tps. 15 and 16 N., Rs. 12, 13, and 14)	513	.....
Hinds precinct (Tps. 15, 16, and 17 N., Rs. 10 and 11)	703	.....
Horse Creek township (T. 22 N., R. 10, and frac. T. 23 N., R. 10)	286	.....
Hudgins precinct (T. 19 N., R. 17 (part of), and T. 20 N., Rs. 15, 16, and 17, part of)	509	.....
Humphrey precinct (Tps. 21 and 22 N., R. 13, and frac. T. 23 N., R. 13)	402	.....
Knipper precinct (T. 22 N., R. 15, and frac. T. 23 N., R. 15)	282	.....
Lemmon city	1,255	.....
Ward 1	424	.....
Ward 2	431	.....
Ward 3	400	.....
Meadow township (Tps. 18 and 19 N., Rs. 15 and 16)	981	.....
Moreau precinct (Tps. 13 and 14 N., Rs. 15, 16, and 17 (part of), T. 15 N., R. 15, and S. ½ T. 15 N., Rs. 16 and 17, part of)	310	.....
Richland township (T. 17 N., R. 12)	430	.....
Seim township (T. 21 N., R. 15)	147	.....
Viking township (T. 22 and frac. T. 23 N., R. 11) ..	260	.....
Vrooman precinct (Tps. 13 and 14 N., Rs. 10, 11, and 12)	286	.....
White Butte township (T. 22 N., and frac. T. 23 N., R. 14)	289	.....
Potter County	4,466	2,988
Appomattox township (school)	84	75
Arena township (school)	202	162
Artichoke township (school)	124	109
Avon Springs township (school)	144	104
Canton township (school)	27	26
Carr township (school)	148	131
Catron township (school)	66	52
Cunningham township (school)	175	100
Elida township (school)	149	91
Fairview township (school)	126	83
Fayette township (school)	110	82
Forest City township (school)	173	216
Gettysburg city	936	.....
Gettysburg township	97	585
Hoven town	209	.....
Hoven township	140	164
Lincoln township (school)	127	78
Logan township (school)	246	207
Lowell township (school)	127	146
Lucas township (school)	169	161
Owatonna township (school)	118	111
Pleasant View township (school)	69	34
Riverside township (school)	77	21
Roy township	385	173
Sanner township (school)	96	77
Tolstoy town	142	.....

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Roberts County	14,897	12,216
Agency township	368	406
Alto township	204	137
Becker township	273	210
Bossko township	334	297
Bryant township	227	216
Dry Wood Lake township	293	265
Easter township	312	316
Effington town	46	36
Enterprise township	472	442
Garfield township	579	445
Geneseo township	341	301
Goodwill township	421	390
Grant township	400	377
Harmon township	642	664
Hart township	478	484
Lake township	322	288
Lawrence township	491	123
Lee township	294	235
Lien township	670	599
Lockwood township	172	148
Long Hollow township	372	269
Minnesota township	630	562
Norway township	598	521
One Road township	361	167
Ortley town	192	.....
Ortley township	300	268
Sisseton city	1,397	928
Ward 1	461	.....
Ward 2	401	.....
Ward 3	535	.....
Sisseton township	349	356
Springdale township	323	360
Spring Grove township	337	240
Summit town	545	237
Summit township	333	288
Victor township	501	563
White Rock town	368	170
White Rock township	525	556
Wilmot city	427	352
Ward 1	83	.....
Ward 2	181	.....
Ward 3	163	.....
Sanborn County	6,607	4,464
Afton township	235	210
Artesian village	583	339
Benedict township	257	268
Butler township	442	275
Diana township	293	233
Elliott township	332	255
Floyd township	190	209
Jackson township	197	103
Letcher township	367	219
Letcher village	402	130
Logan township	299	197
Oneida township	215	176
Ravenna township	298	200
Silver Creek township	281	207
Twin Lake township	295	195
Union township	299	191
Warren township	272	185
Woonsocket city	1,027	648
Ward 1	399	.....
Ward 2	210	.....
Ward 3	418	.....
Woonsocket township	323	224

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Schnasse County	292	.....
Shannon County		
Unorganized; within the limits of Pine Ridge Indian Reservation; not returned separately.		
Spink County	15,981	9,487
Antelope township	220	170
Ashton city	430	274
Ward 1	217	.....
Ward 2	131	.....
Ward 3	82	.....
Athol township	565	356
Belle Plaine township	193	170
Belmont township	252	153
Benton township	238	174
Beotia township	270	276
Buffalo township	184	125
Capitola township	206	90
Clifton township	293	204
Conde city	592	195
Ward 1	200	.....
Ward 2	154	.....
Ward 3	238	.....
Conde township	215	159
Cornwall township	150	93
Crandon township	290	250
Doland city	581	235
Ward 1	164	.....
Ward 2	300	.....
Ward 3	117	.....
Exline township	195	148
Frankfort city	408	198
Ward 1	131	.....
Ward 2	123	.....
Ward 3	154	.....
Frankfort township	252	209
Garfield township	197	151
Great Bend township	223	116
Groveland township	171	91
Harmony township	239	174
Harrison township	213	136
Jefferson township	381	284
Lake township	189	148
La Prairie township	442	304
Lincoln township	276	163
Lodi township	259	198
Mellette city	472	354
Mellette township	494	437
Northville township	668	515
Northville city	392	243
Olean township	196	177
Prairie Center township	205	145
Redfield city	3,060	1,015
Ward 1	657	.....
Ward 2	721	.....
Ward 3	802	.....
Ward 4	880	.....
Redfield township	226	113
Richfield township	170	58
Spring township	172	93
Summer township	182	406
Totanka township	307	277
Three Rivers township	214	26
Tulare township	383	190
Turton town	240	.....
Turton township	262	.....
Union township	214	94

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Stanley County	14,975	13,411
Addison township (T. 3 N., R. 19)	129	.....
Ash Creek township (T. 4 N., R. 18)	216	.....
Belvidere township (T. 2 S., Rs. 23 and 24)	344	.....
Big Buffalo township (T. 2 S., R. 19)	181	.....
Black Hawk township (T. 4 N., R. 22)	100	.....
Brady township (T. 1 S., R. 21)	82	.....
Bridges Creek township (T. 4 N., R. 19)	151	.....
Cedar township (T. 2 S., R. 18)	128	.....
Center township (T. 1 N., R. 24)	81	.....
Cherry township (T. 2 N., R. 22)	130	.....
Cottonwood township (T. 1 S., R. 18)	287	.....
Fort Pierre township (school), coextensive with Fort Pierre city	792	395
Fort Pierre city	792	395
Ward 1	319	.....
Ward 2	317	.....
Ward 3	156	.....
Grandfield township (T. 5 N., R. 24, and T. 6 N., R. 24)	346	.....
Grandview township (T. 1 S., R. 20)	114	.....
Hanover township (T. 6 N., R. 23)	56	.....
Hayes township (T. 5 N., R. 26)	157	.....
Indian Creek township (T. 1 S., R. 23)	117	.....
Interior township (T. 3 S., Rs. 18, 19, and 20, and frac. T. 4 S., Rs. 18, 19, and 20)	438	.....
Iowa township (T. 3 N., R. 23)	146	.....
Kadoka town	222	.....
Ward 1	40	.....
Ward 2	126	.....
Ward 3	56	.....
Kadoka township (T. 2 S., Rs. 21 and 22)	276	.....
Kiser township (T. 3 N., R. 24)	99	.....
Little Buffalo township (T. 2 S., R. 20)	144	.....
Lone Tree township (T. 2 N., R. 25)	135	.....
Marietta township (T. 5 N., Rs. 19 and 20)	411	.....
Mattison township (T. 4 R., R. 23)	98	.....
Meers township (T. 5 N., R. 28)	109	.....
Midland town	210	.....
Midland township (T. 1 N., R. 25)	163	.....
Milesville township (T. 6 N., R. 20)	234	.....
Nowlin township (T. 1 N., R. 23)	177	.....
Philip city	578	.....
Philip township (T. 1 N., Rs. 20 and 21, and T. 2 N., Rs. 20 and 21)	481	.....
Pleasant township (T. 2 N., R. 24)	112	.....
Pleasantview township (T. 2 N., R. 23)	190	.....
Rea township (T. N., R. 27)	54	.....
Rifle township (T. 3 N., R. 25)	97	.....
Riverside township (T. 1 S., R. 19)	149	.....
Stamford township (T. 2 S., R. 25)	157	.....
Tucker Smith township (T. 3 N., R. 21)	112	.....
Township 1 south, range 22	164	.....
Township 1 south, range 24	158	.....
Township 1 south, range 25	148	.....
Fractional township, 3 south, range 21	87	.....
Fractional township 3 south, range 22	71	.....
Fractional township 3 south, range 23	16	.....
Fractional township 3 south, range 24	18	.....
Township 1 north, range 18	137	.....
Township 1 north, range 19	107	.....
Township 1 north, range 22	171	.....
Township 2 north, range 18	131	.....
Township 2 north, range 19	91	.....
Township 3 north, range 18	130	.....
Township 3 north, range 20	102	.....
Township 3 north, range 22	120	.....
Township 3 north, range 26	140	.....
Township 3 north, range 28	63	.....

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION		1910	1900
Township 3 north, range 29.....		99	
Township 3 north, range 30.....		86	
Fractional township 3 north, range 31.....		64	
Township 4 north, range 20.....		157	
Township 4 north, range 21.....		156	
Township 4 north, range 24.....		98	
Township 4 north, range 25.....		198	
Township 4 north, range 26.....		64	
Township 4 north, range 27.....		104	
Township 4 north, range 28.....		99	
Township 4 north, range 29.....		63	
Township 4 north, range 30.....		65	
Fractional township 4 north, range 31.....		89	
Fractional township 4 north, range 32.....		48	
Fractional township 4 north, range 33.....		5	
Fractional township 4 north, range 34.....		6	
Township 5 north, range 18.....		139	
Township 5 north, range 21.....		91	
Township 5 north, range 22.....		100	
Township 5 north, range 23.....		66	
Township 5 north, range 25.....		135	
Township 5 north, range 27.....		145	
Township 5 north, range 29.....		134	
Township 5 north, range 30.....		74	
Fractional township 5 north, range 31.....		65	
Township 6 north, range 18.....		101	
Township 6 north, range 19.....		134	
Township 6 north, range 21.....		151	
Township 6 north, range 22.....		73	
Township 6 north, range 25.....		100	
Township 6 north, range 26.....		200	
Township 6 north, range 27.....		112	
Township 6 north, range 28.....		109	
Fractional township 6 north, range 29.....		84	
Fractional township 6 north, range 30.....		2	
Fractional township 6 north, range 31.....		7	
Township 7 north, range 18 (part of).....		19	
Township 7 north, range 19 (part of).....		10	
Township 7 north, range 20 (part of).....		67	
Township 7 north, range 21 (part of).....		47	
Township 7 north, range 22 (part of).....		48	
Township 7 north, range 23.....		77	
Township 7 north, range 24.....		55	
Township 7 north, range 25.....		20	
Township 7 north, range 26.....		14	
Township 7 north, range 27.....		111	
Township 7 north, range 28.....		39	
Fractional township 7 north, range 29.....		20	
Township 7 north, range 30.....		1	
Township 8 north, range 22 (part of).....		5	
Township 8 north, range 23 (part of).....		119	
Township 8 north, range 24.....		5	
Township 8 north, range 25.....		4	
Township 8 north, range 26.....		17	
Township 8 north, range 27.....		61	
Township 8 north, range 28.....		67	
Fractional township 8 north, range 29.....		14	
Township 9 north, range 24 (part of).....		12	
Township 9 north, range 25 (part of).....		6	
Township 9 north, range 26 (part of).....		40	
Township 9 north, range 27 (part of).....		56	
Fractional township 9 north, range 28.....		34	
Fractional township 9 north, range 29.....		38	
Township 108 north, range 77 (part of).....		39	
Township 108 north, range 78 (part of).....		76	
Township 108 north, range 79 (part of).....		51	
Township 109 north, range 77 (part of).....		31	
Township 109 north, range 78.....		92	
Township 109 north, range 79.....		128	

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Lower Brule Indian Reservation (part of)..... (For total, see Lyman county.)	72	.....
Sterling County	252	.....
Sully County	2,462	1,715
Blaine township (school)	72	48
Buffalo township (school)	42	40
Clifton township (school)	56	66
Cora township (school)	71	62
Elk township	79	41
Fairbanks township (school)	95	65
Fairview township (school)	52	10
Farmington township (school)	80	59
Garner township	141	122
Goodwater township	83	69
Grandview township (school)	108	92
Harrison township (school)	65	74
Hartford township (school)	59	51
Iowa township	33	42
Lake township (school)	91	43
Lincoln township (school)	113	50
Little Bend township (school)	39	20
Llewellyn Park township (school).....	66	67
Milford township	114	76
Morton township (school)	45	40
Norfolk township (school)	25	31
Okobojo township	75	86
Onida township	95	155
Onida village	319	.....
Ward 1	146	.....
Ward 2	101	.....
Ward 3	72	.....
Pearl township	76	71
Pleasant township (school)	79	42
Rich Valley township (school)	77	81
Summit township (school)	134	49
Troy township (school)	72	53
Fort Sully Military Reservation	6	10
Todd County	2,164	.....
Tripp County	8,323	.....
Augusta precinct (T. 95 N., Rs. 75 and 76 W., and T. 96 N., R. 75 W.)	688	.....
Colome precinct (T. 97., Rs. 74 and 75 W., T. 98 N., Rs. 74 and 75 W., and T. 99 N., R. 74 W.).....	1,115	.....
Dog Ear precinct (Tps. 97, 98, and 99 N., R. 77 W.)..	579	.....
Huggins precinct (T. 95 N., Rs. 77, 78, and 79, part of, W. and T. 96 N., R. 77 W.).....	308	.....
Ideal precinct (T. 100 N., R. 77 W., Tps. 101, 102, and frac. T. 103 N., R. 76 W.)	488	.....
Jordan precinct (Tps. 98 and 99 N., Rs. 78 and 79 W.)	677	.....
Lahaye precinct (Tps. 95 and 96 N., R. 74 W.).....	562	.....
Lamro precinct (T. 98 N., R. 76 W., and T. 99 N., Rs. 75 and 76 W.)	914	.....
McNeeley precinct (Tps. 96 and 97 N., R. 76 W.)....	537	.....
Roseland precinct (T. 100 N., Rs. 74 and 75 W., and Tps. 101, 102, and frac. T. 103 N., R. 74 W.).....	677	.....
Rowan precinct (T. 100 N., R. 79 (part of) W., and Tps. 101, 102, and frac. T. 103, Rs. 78 and 79 part of) W.)	427	.....

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
White River precinct (T. 100 N., R. 76 W., and Tps. 101, 102, and frac. T. 103 N., R. 75 W.).....	472	.....
Witten precinct (T. 100 N., R. 78 W., and Tps. 101, 102, and frac. T. 103 N., R. 77 W.).....	465	.....
Wright precinct (T. 96 N., Rs. 78 and 79 (part of) W., and T. 97 N., Rs. 78 and 79 W., part of).....	414	.....
Turner County	13,840	13,175
Brotherfield township	404	456
Centerville city	971	871
Ward 1	394	.....
Ward 2	257	.....
Ward 3	320	.....
Centerville township	623	558
Chancellor village	160	.....
Childstown township	507	538
Danerville township	605	637
Davis village	164	151
Dolton township	613	556
Germantown township	599	670
Home township	375	358
Hurley city	506	444
Ward 1	148	.....
Ward 2	132	.....
Ward 3	226	.....
Hurley township	440	449
Irene village (part of) (For total, see Clay county.)	142	132
Marion township	473	420
Marion village	462	338
Middleton township	558	614
Monroe township	438	585
Monroe village	169	.....
Norway township	539	528
Parker city	1,224	893
Ward 1	352	.....
Ward 2	354	.....
Ward 3	518	.....
Parker township	541	529
Rosefield township	548	700
Salem township	598	587
Spring Valley township	574	650
Swan Lake township	568	618
Turner township	629	671
Viborg city	410	222
Ward 1	165	.....
Ward 2	100	.....
Ward 3	145	.....
Union County	10,676	11,153
Alcester township	645	680
Alcester village	409	381
Beresford city (wards 1 and 2)..... (For total, see Lincoln county.)	885	858
Bix Sioux township	286	285
Big Springs township	710	713
Brule township	547	1,057
Civil Bend township	593	680
Elk Point city	1,200	1,081
Ward 1	404	.....
Ward 2	402	.....
Ward 3	346	.....
not returned by wards	48	.....
Elk Point township	835	965
Emmet township	720	.....
Jefferson township	485	589

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Jefferson village	407	364
Ward 1	139	
Ward 2	147	
Ward 3	113	
Ward 4	8	
Prairie township	554	939
Richland township (school)	401	
Sioux Valley township	695	799
Spink township	722	1,114
Virginia township	582	648
Walworth County	6,488	3,839
Adams township (school)	285	386
Akaska township (T. 121, R. 77), including Akaska town	238	12
Akaska town	114	
Bangor township (school)	191	395
Blue Blanket township (school)	160	150
Brown township (school)	191	145
Corson township (school)	59	280
Flora township (school)	176	149
Glenham town	182	
Glenn township (school)	223	210
Hiddenwood township (school)	158	233
Highland township (school)	275	325
Hilde township (school)	229	272
Hoven township (school)	91	104
Java town	473	
Ward 1	172	
Ward 2	156	
Ward 3	145	
Kennedy township (school)	149	118
Le Beau town	210	
Le Beau township (school)	11	26
Lowry township (T. 121, R. 76), including Lowry town	258	43
Lowry town	90	
Mobridge town	1,200	
Ward 1	301	
Ward 2	584	
Ward 3	315	
River township (school)	53	60
Ryan township (school)	86	
Scranton township (school)	10	7
Sleby city	558	
Spring Lake township (school)	225	254
Spring Valley township (school)	137	112
Surrey township (school)	209	127
Swan Creek township (school)	95	67
Swan Lake township (school)	123	231
Theodore township (school)	89	
Walworth township (school)	144	133
Washabaugh County		
No population reported for that part of county within the limits of Rosebud Indian Reservation.)		
Washington County		
(Not returned separately.)		
Yankton County	13,135	12,649
Gayville town	257	

POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY TOWNSHIPS—CONCLUDED

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1910	1900
Irene village (part of)		18
(For total, see Clay county.)		
Lesterville township (T. 95, R. 57)	464	444
Lesterville village	279	244
Ward 1	93	
Ward 2	75	
Ward 3	111	
Marndahl township (T. 95, R. 54)	591	619
Mayfield township (T. 96, R. 55)	564	466
Mission Hill township (T. 94, R. 55)	589	511
Turkey Valley township (T. 96, R. 54)	718	711
Utica town	103	
Utica township (T. 94, R. 56)	1,497	442
Volin town	286	
Walshton township (T. 95, R. 55)	463	425
Yankton city	3,787	4,125
Ward 1	446	
Ward 2	598	
Ward 3	1,185	
Ward 4	1,558	
Fractional township 92, R. 54	12	43
Fractional township 93, R. 54	458	689
Fractional township 93, R. 55	269	309
Fractional township 93, R. 56	210	780
Fractional township 93, R. 57	229	271
Township 94, R. 54	613	784
Township 94, R. 57	410	509
Township 95, R. 56	430	397
Township 96, R. 56	539	495
Township 96, R. 57	367	367
Pine Ridge Indian Reservation	6,607	6,827
Pass Creek district	1,766	
Wounded Knee district	1,220	
Porcupine district	788	
Medicine Root district	906	
Wakpamini district	963	
White Clay district	964	

POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES

City, Town, or Village	County	1910	1900
Aberdeen city	Brown	10,753	4,087
Akaska town	Walworth	114	.....
Albee village	Grant	131	.....
Alcester village	Union	409	381
Alexandria city	Hanson	955	680
Alpena village	Jerauld	417	153
Altamont town	Deuel	110	.....
Andover village	Day	446	225
Ardmore town	Fall River	146	.....
Arlington town	Kingsbury	791	314
Armour city	Douglas	968	912
Artesian village	Sanborn	583	339
Ashton city	Spink	430	274
Aurora village	Brookings	236	.....
Avon city	Bon Homme	451	.....
Baltic town	Minnehaha	278	.....
Belle Fourche city	Butte	1,352	451
Beresford city	Lincoln	1,117	1,046
Big Stone city	Union .....	.....	.....
Blunt village	Grant	551	590
.....	Hughes	566	246
Bonesteel city	Gregory	563	.....
Bowdle village	Edmunds	671	622
Bradley town	Clark	351	.....
Brandt town	Deuel	158	.....
Bridgewater city	McCook	934	691
Bristol village	Day	444	282
Britton city	Marshall	901	519
Brookings city	Brookings	2,971	2,346
Bruce town	Brookings	262	.....
Bryant city	Hamlin	645	495
Buffalo Gap town	Custer	280	.....
Burke town	Gregory	311	.....
Camp Crook village	Harding	120	.....
Canistota town	McCook	409	.....
Canova village	Miner	311	169
Canton city	Lincoln	2,103	1,943
Carthage village	Miner	554	265
Castlewood town	Hamlin	594	420
Cavour town	Beadle	408	98
Centerville city	Turner	971	871
Central City town	Lawrence	296	.....
Chamberlain city	Brule	1,275	874
Chancellor village	Turner	160	.....
Claremont village	Brown	294	120
Clark city	Clark	1,220	684
Clear Lake city	Deuel	704	491
Colman village	Moody	362	213
Colton town	Minnehaha	407	.....
Columbia city	Brown	235	143
Conde city	Spink	592	195
Corsica town	Douglas	286	.....
Cresbard town	Faulk	320	.....
Custer city	Custer	602	599
Dallas city	Gregory	1,277	.....
Davis village	Turner	164	151
De Smet city	Kingsbury	1,063	749

POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES—CONTINUED

City, Town, or Village	County	1910	1900
Deadwood city	Lawrence	3,653	3,198
Bell Rapids city	Minnehaha	1,367	1,255
Delmont town	Douglas	369	.....
Dolan city	Spink	581	235
Draper town	Lyman	211	.....
East Sioux Falls city	Minnehaha	268	232
Edgemont city	Fall River	816	479
Effington town	Roberts	46	36
Egan village	Moody	516	503
Elk Point city	Union	1,200	1,081
Elkton village	Brookings	742	578
Emery village	Hanson	446	247
Erwin town	Kingsbury	230	131
Estelline town	Hamlin	509	357
Ethan town	Davison	312	.....
Eureka city	McPherson	961	961
Fairfax town	Gregory	500	.....
Fairview town	Lincoln	107	.....
Faulkton city	Faulk	802	539
Flandreau city	Moody	1,484	1,244
Florence town	Codington	270	.....
Fort Pierre city	Stanley	792	395
Frankfort city	Spink	408	198
Frederick village	Brown	433	251
Freeman town	Hutchinson	615	525
Galena town	Lawrence	109	.....
Garretson city	Minnehaha	668	500
Gary town	Deuel	477	345
Gayville town	Yankton	257	.....
Geddes city	Charles Mix	701	.....
Gettysburg city	Potter	936	.....
Glenham town	Walworth	182	.....
Goodwin town	Deuel	145	.....
Gregory city	Gregory	1,142	.....
Groton city	Brown	1,108	700
Harrisburg town	Lincoln	164	.....
Harrold village	Hughes	230	57
Hartford village	Minnehaha	648	423
Hazel town	Hamlin	229	.....
Hecla village	Brown	462	160
Henry village	Codington	441	191
Hermosa town	Custer	114	77
Herreid town	Campbell	414	.....
Herrick town	Gregory	412	.....
Hetland village	Kingsbury	223	162
Highmore city	Hyde	1,084	376
Hill City town	Pennington	271	.....
Hitchcock town	Beadle	259	135
Hosmer village	Edmunds	217	.....
Hot Springs city	Fall River	2,140	1,319
Hoven town	Potter	209	.....
Howard city	Miner	1,026	588
Hudson town	Lincoln	404	400
Hurley city	Turner	506	444
Huron city	Beadle	5,791	2,793
Ipswich city	Edmunds	810	397

POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES—CONTINUED

City, Town, or Village	County	1910	1900
Irene village	Clay	263	229
	Turner		
	Yankton		
Iroquois town	Beadle	578	276
	Kingsbury		
Java town	Walworth	473	.....
Jefferson village	Union	407	364
Kadoka town	Stanley	222	.....
Kennebec town	Lyman	252	.....
Kimball city	Brule	713	453
Lake Andes town	Charles Mix	920	.....
Lake Norden town	Hamlin	202	.....
Lake Preston city	Kingsbury	1,007	706
Lane village	Jerauld	294	.....
Langford village	Marshall	463	239
Le Beau town	Walworth	210	.....
Lead city	Lawrence	8,392	6,210
Lemmon city	Perkins	1,255	.....
Lennox city	Lincoln	745	591
Leola town	McPherson	484	.....
Lesterville village	Yankton	279	244
Letcher village	Sanborn	402	130
Lily village	Day	175	.....
Lowry town	Walworth	90	.....
McIntosh town	Corson	409	.....
Madison city	Lake	3,137	2,550
Marion village	Turner	462	338
Mellette city	Spink	472	354
Menno town	Hutchinson	621	556
Midland town	Stanley	210	.....
Milbank city	Grant	2,015	1,426
Miller city	Hand	1,202	544
Mitchell city	Davison	6,515	4,055
Mobridge town	Walworth	1,200	.....
Monroe village	Turner	169	.....
Montrose town	McCook	442	375
Morristown town	Corson	222	.....
Mount Vernon city	Davison	614	222
Murdo city	Lyman	372	.....
Northville city	Spink	392	243
Oacoma town	Lyman	235	.....
Oelrichs town	Fall River	150	.....
Oldham village	Kingsbury	355	222
Olivet town	Hutchinson	133	156
Onida village	Sully	319	.....
Ortley town	Roberts	192	.....
Parker city	Turner	1,224	893
Parkston city	Hutchinson	970	596
Phillip city	Stanley	578	.....
Pierpont village	Day	314	.....
Pierre city	Hughes	3,656	2,306
Plankinton city	Aurora	712	465
Platte city	Charles Mix	1,115	.....
Pollock town	Campbell	304	.....
Presho city	Lyman	635	.....
Pukwana town	Brule	164	.....

POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES—CONTINUED

City, Town, or Village	County	1910	1900
Rammona town	Lake	312	172
Rapid City	Pennington	3,854	1,342
Raymond village	Clark	241	.....
Reafield city	Spink	3,060	1,015
Revilla village	Grant	332	187
Rockham village	Faulk	286	.....
Roscoe village	Edmunds	357	92
Roswell village	Miner	167	50
St. Lawrence town	Hand	305	115
Salem city	McCook	1,097	741
Scotland city	Bon Homme	1,102	964
Selby city	Walworth	558	.....
Seneca village	Faulk	321	.....
Sherman village	Minnehaha	138	.....
Sioux Falls city	Minnehaha	14,094	10,266
Sisseton city	Roberts	1,397	928
South Shore town	Codington	335	.....
South Sioux Falls town	Minnehaha	132	114
Spearfish city	Lawrence	1,130	1,166
Spencer town	McCook	506	332
Springfield city	Bon Homme	675	525
Stickney town	Aurora	310	.....
Sturgis city	Meade	1,739	1,100
Summit town	Roberts	545	237
Tabor town	Bon Homme	273	.....
Tea town	Lincoln	134	.....
Tolstoy town	Potter	142	.....
Toronto town	Deuel	424	447
Tripp town	Hutchinson	675	366
Turton town	Spink	240	.....
Twin Brooks village	Grant	190	.....
Tyndall city	Bon Homme	1,107	1,167
Utica town	Yankton	103	.....
Valley Springs city	Minnehaha	331	388
Veblen village	Marshall	173	.....
Verdon town	Brown	136	.....
Vermillion city	Clay	2,187	2,183
Viborg city	Turner	410	222
Vienna town	Clark	453	171
Volga city	Brookings	568	396
Volin town	Yankton	286	.....
Wagner city	Charles Mix	964	.....
Wakonda village	Clay	326	220
Wall town	Pennington	167	.....
Wallace town	Codington	207	.....
Ward village	Moody	72	.....
Watertown city	Codington	7,010	3,352
Waubay village	Day	803	430
Webster city	Day	1,713	1,506
Wentworth town	Lake	329	181
Wessington town	Beadle	576	.....
Wessington Springs city	Jerauld	1,093	320
White village	Brookings	468	454
White Lake city	Aurora	507	264
White Rock town	Roberts	368	170
Whitewood town	Lawrence	390	311
Willow Lake town	Clark	437	210
Wilmot city	Roberts	427	352
Winfred town	Lake	243	.....

POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES—CONCLUDED

City, Town, or Village	County	1910	1900
Wolsey town	Beadle	436	122
Woonsocket city	Sanborn	1,027	648
Worthing village	Lincoln	19	213
Yankton city	Yankton	3,787	1,125

SOUTH DAKOTA ELECTION STATISTICS

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

October Election, 1889

This was the first election under the Constitution.

Counties	Representatives in Congress					For Governor
	Oscar S. Gifford, Republican.	John A. Pickler, Republican.	Linneus Q. Jeffries, Dem.	S. M. Booth, Democrat.	Arthur C. Mellette, Rep.	P. F. McClure, Democrat.
Aurora	781	784	555	552	781	553
Beadle	1,990	1,995	898	898	1,949	943
Brown	3,180	3,168	1,441	1,439	1,208	1,399
Brookings	1,817	1,740	475	439	1,791	438
Buffalo	202	293	57	56	203	56
Butte	816	810	760	763	819	757
Bon Homme	983	943	762	760	929	808
Butte	231	229	95	97	224	102
Custer	583	549	337	367	587	337
Campbell	571	575	130	130	572	129
Clark	1,482	1,472	384	392	1,471	405
Codington	1,413	1,404	640	646	1,502	540
Charles Mix	754	757	292	294	762	305
Clay	1,314	1,311	245	247	1,311	259
Day	1,468	1,362	390	392	1,412	471
Douglas	707	707	363	365	675	397
Deuel	918	919	85	85	917	92
Davison	1,035	1,932	471	465	1,032	470
Edmunds	878	815	484	420	830	474
Fall River	425	423	254	256	425	261
Paulk	808	856	278	285	814	315
Grant	944	958	523	512	896	571
Hamlin	833	832	301	300	837	298
Hand	1,219	1,340	696	565	1,283	634
Hanson	685	683	403	403	681	405
Hughes	883	882	498	498	679	704
Hutchinson	1,084	698	918	557	670	977
Hyde	353	333	239	165	380	166
Jerauld	701	700	240	241	705	237
Kingsbury	1,513	1,512	465	563	1,539	470
Lake	1,370	1,373	325	321	1,365	334
Lawrence	2,351	2,367	1,186	1,213	2,355	1,227
Lincoln	1,564	1,548	376	409	1,548	419
McCook	839	835	675	676	331	680
McPherson	728	758	297	223	741	228
Marshall	905	876	389	388	906	387
Meade	641	641	446	479	642	479
Miner	848	848	389	388	805	399
Minnehaha	3,693	3,687	1,062	974	3,640	1,133
Moody	1,165	1,167	230	223	1,166	230
Pennington	1,095	1,087	537	520	1,080	545
Potter	650	614	287	277	622	286
Roberts	366	366	45	45	366	45
Sanborn	976	972	234	241	972	240
Spink	5,276	2,251	667	671	2,293	664
Sully	563	557	187	185	543	207
Stanley .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Turner	1,522	1,517	487	489	1,494	513
Union	1,132	1,117	743	732	1,124	748
Walworth	402	402	174	173	404	172
Yankton	1,324	1,204	779	874	1,148	941
Total	54,983	54,105	23,229	22,535	53,964	23,840

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

October Election, 1889—Continued

COUNTIES	Lieutenant Governor		Secretary of State	
	Jas. H. Fletcher Republican	Anson W. Pratt Democrat	A. O. Kingsrud Republican	Otto Pemiller Democrat
Aurora	783	553	787	549
Beadle	2,001	889	1,996	896
Brown	3,103	1,488	3,200	1,408
Brookings	1,815	428	1,816	427
Buffalo	202	56	209	56
Brule	818	716	816	762
Bon Homme	972	769	974	765
Butte	220	97	229	97
Custer	577	336	587	336
Campbell	567	133	571	130
Clark	1,492	396	1,480	397
Codington	1,411	641	1,416	638
Charles Mix	766	303	762	309
Clay	1,313	246	1,304	254
Day	1,407	469	1,470	406
Douglas	713	360	697	374
Deuel	919	90	919	90
Davison	1,008	475	1,029	478
Edmunds	822	484	829	478
Fall River	427	259	427	259
Faulk	813	316	811	317
Grant	955	514	953	513
Hamlin	835	300	835	300
Hand	1,357	537	1,229	687
Hanson	683	404	684	403
Hughes	884	497	881	499
Hutchinson	1,089	550	756	883
Hyde	380	166	381	165
Jerauld	701	242	699	243
Kingsbury	1,553	463	1,551	464
Lake	1,377	324	1,378	324
Lawrence	2,407	1,176	2,365	1,219
Lincoln	1,555	412	1,557	412
McCook	834	680	836	679
McPherson	657	312	744	225
Marshall	907	385	902	390
Meade	647	478	651	475
Miner	852	385	853	383
Minnehaha	3,542	1,092	3,692	1,091
Moody	1,168	228	1,169	228
Pennington	1,085	540	1,084	541
Potter	625	277	630	277
Roberts	365	46	366	45
Sanborn	976	238	980	234
Spink	2,290	667	2,292	665
Sully	563	185	565	185
Turner	1,513	493	1,491	517
Union	1,134	739	1,147	717
Walworth	398	175	409	172
Yankton	1,201	893	1,178	915
Total	54,711	22,946	54,587	23,272

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

October Election, 1889—Continued

COUNTIES	State Auditor		State Treasurer		Superintendent of Public Instruction	
	Louis C. Taylor Republican	Jos. E. Horton Democrat	Wilber F. Smith Republican	Austin D. Hill Democrat	Gilbert L. Pinkham Republican	Geo. A. McFarland Democrat
Aurora	783	553	780	553	783	554
Beadle	1,994	895	1,978	912	1,992	899
Brown	3,190	1,429	3,182	1,417	3,188	1,411
Brookings	1,814	428	1,804	431	1,817	428
Buffalo	202	56	201	57	204	55
Brule	813	764	815	761	813	765
Bon Homme	985	758	984	757	958	777
Butte	229	97	227	97	229	97
Custer	588	336	587	337	588	336
Campbell	359	341	560	130	572	130
Clark	1,479	396	1,491	396	1,485	395
Codington	1,407	646	1,409	644	1,409	643
Charles Mix	767	305	767	306	767	305
Clay	1,314	246	1,314	246	1,305	248
Day	1,412	464	1,415	461	1,313	463
Douglas	700	371	699	364	707	366
Deuel	918	91	918	91	919	90
Davison	1,029	472	1,027	475	1,026	475
Edmunds	888	419	888	419	889	417
Fall River	427	259	427	259	427	259
Faulk	814	314	814	315	813	316
Grant	953	514	951	513	948	516
Hamlin	835	300	835	300	835	300
Hand	1,228	687	1,024	879	1,375	532
Hanson	514	540	684	403	683	403
Hughes	888	494	888	493	888	494
Hutchinson	1,084	556	1,090	551	716	925
Hyde	380	166	380	166	380	166
Jerauld	699	243	684	256	698	242
Kingsbury	1,552	464	1,553	463	1,553	464
Lake	1,377	325	1,347	321	1,376	325
Lawrence	2,362	1,219	2,360	1,223	2,366	1,218
Lincoln	1,577	411	1,557	411	1,557	411
McCook	834	681	832	683	835	679
McPherson	741	228	744	225	744	225
Marshall	906	388	904	390	904	388
Meade	651	476	649	476	667	464
Miner	848	389	826	409	850	382
Minnehaha	3,686	1,093	3,681	1,098	3,682	1,093
Moody	1,169	229	1,138	235	1,168	229
Pennington	1,084	541	1,083	541	1,086	540
Potter	630	277	630	277	628	278
Roberts	365	45	359	45	366	45
Sanborn	974	241	972	241	976	237
Spink	2,292	666	2,289	668	2,245	713
Sully	565	186	562	188	566	183
Turner	1,508	495	1,513	494	1,512	496
Union	1,136	733	1,133	735	1,136	737
Walworth	402	174	404	173	404	172
Yankton	1,189	908	1,331	764	1,326	769
Total	54,521	23,319	54,680	23,052	54,781	23,055

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

October Election, 1889—Continued

COUNTIES	Attorney General		Commissioner of School and Public Lands	
	Robert Dollard Republican	H. F. Fellows Democrat	Osmer H. Parker Republican	Henry Volkner Democrat
Aurora	834	492	782	554
Beadle	1,994	898	1,989	900
Brown	3,130	1,414	2,750	1,836
Brookings	1,817	428	1,659	511
Buffalo	202	56	203	56
Brule	816	762	790	762
Bon Homme	984	749	933	757
Butte	229	96	229	97
Custer	585	336	585	338
Campbell	572	130	544	132
Clark	1,478	397	1,466	404
Codington	1,408	646	1,380	677
Charles Mix	774	298	767	305
Clay	1,304	254	1,313	246
Day	1,409	464	1,410	465
Douglas	718	347	709	365
Deuel	817	90	914	93
Davison	1,026	476	1,028	475
Edmunds	889	418	881	418
Fall River	427	259	427	259
Faulk	814	315	814	314
Grant	952	514	862	595
Hamlin	836	299	834	301
Hand	1,307	607	1,310	597
Hanson	682	403	684	403
Hughes	889	493	881	497
Hutchinson	1,099	540	720	919
Hyde	380	166	381	165
Jerauld	693	245	699	243
Kingsbury	1,552	464	1,545	467
Lake	1,377	324	1,360	341
Lawrence	2,364	1,219	2,314	2,267
Lincoln	1,557	411	1,556	410
McCook	834	680	825	683
McPherson	658	310	743	226
Marshall	902	318	895	371
Meade	650	475	651	474
Miner	850	388	847	389
Minnehaha	3,668	1,098	3,679	1,099
Moddy	1,168	228	1,164	232
Potter	1,085	541	1,084	541
Pennington	630	277	626	277
Roberts	366	45	355	56
Sanborn	976	238	975	233
Spink	2,290	666	2,281	672
Sully	564	185	562	187
Turner	1,513	494	1,513	495
Union	1,134	738	1,113	736
Walworth	404	173	402	174
Yankton	1,327	768	1,319	776
Total	55,364	22,632	53,846	23,790

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

October Election, 1889—Continued

Counties	Constitution		Prohibition	
	For	Against	For	Against
Aurora	1,247	37	690	605
Beadle	2,595	88	1,623	1,179
Brown	4,109	153	2,861	1,576
Brookings	1,972	70	1,422	714
Buffalo	246	6	118	134
Brule	1,339	164	773	744
Bon Homme	1,596	61	624	1,065
Butte	302	2	143	154
Custer	852	69	342	527
Campbell	658	8	397	268
Clark	1,559	200	1,214	566
Codington	1,859	57	978	1,020
Charles Mix	1,023	18	575	458
Clay	1,353	96	904	569
Day	1,733	95	1,082	741
Douglas	944	60	425	599
Deuel	939	22	562	418
Davison	1,384	66	837	621
Edmunds	1,188	51	667	574
Fall River	570	34	301	334
Faulk	1,055	23	626	459
Grant	1,307	72	834	582
Hamlin	1,047	43	749	328
Hand	1,774	51	1,147	677
Hanson	1,070	7	515	539
Hughes	1,219	46	545	710
Hutchinson	1,536	49	401	1,188
Hyde	497	14	320	191
Jerauld	895	17	598	315
Kingsbury	1,785	138	1,305	619
Lake	1,521	68	828	783
Lawrence	2,857	261	1,223	2,103
Lincoln	1,799	112	1,072	842
McCook	1,420	33	655	804
McPherson	858	34	290	630
Marshall	1,114	53	651	333
Meade	903	109	445	622
Miner	1,150	21	725	453
Minnehaha	4,613	49	2,265	2,515
Moody	1,283	35	910	426
Potter	1,408	93	701	855
Pennington	788	47	438	418
Roberts	318	11	267	129
Sanborn	1,143	45	828	361
Spink	2,624	127	1,855	997
Sully	714	10	441	279
Stanley	.....	.....	.....	.....
Turner	1,871	71	845	1,106
Union	1,544	217	817	952
Walworth	548	17	433	126
Yankton	1,948	57	767	1,251
Total	70,131	3,267	40,234	34,510

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

October Election, 1889—Concluded

COUNTIES	Judges of the Supreme Court					
	First District		Second District		Third District	
	Dighton Corson Republican	Dan. McLaughlin Democrat	Alphonso G. Kellam Democrat	Republican C. H. Winsor	John E. Bennett Republican	S. B. Van Kirk Democrat
Aurora	783	554	783	554	784	552
Beadle	1,997	897	1,995	899	1,976	909
Brown	3,187	1,410	3,183	1,418	3,156	1,415
Brookings	1,825	428	1,814	428	1,812	428
Buffalo	203	56	203	56	203	56
Brule	815	752	833	754	816	764
Bon Homme	985	754	985	757	983	754
Butte	228	96	226	95	227	96
Custer	585	340	588	336	587	336
Campbell	564	139	572	130	572	130
Clark	1,481	393	1,479	398	1,353	497
Codington	1,405	646	1,406	646	1,251	783
Charles Mix	767	305	767	305	767	305
Clay	1,313	246	1,310	246	1,314	246
Day	1,413	450	1,414	462	1,406	353
Douglas	709	365	708	365	708	365
Deuel	919	90	919	90	918	89
Davison	1,028	474	1,019	479	1,029	474
Edmunds	875	417	889	425	829	478
Fall River	427	259	427	259	427	259
Faulk	814	315	814	315	814	315
Grant	951	514	953	514	947	518
Hamlin	834	300	834	300	834	303
Hand	1,224	690	1,225	687	1,220	689
Hanson	684	403	684	403	684	403
Hughes	888	497	888	492	886	492
Hutchinson	1,087	554	1,088	553	1,088	553
Hyde	380	166	380	166	379	166
Jerauld	699	243	700	242	699	243
Kingsbury	1,552	464	1,553	463	1,551	465
Lake	1,378	325	1,376	325	1,377	320
Lawrence	2,325	1,248	2,359	1,196	2,363	1,215
Lincoln	1,555	410	1,557	409	1,556	409
McCook	832	680	834	681	835	681
McPherson	744	225	744	225	659	313
Marshall	915	388	904	386	873	452
Meade	645	478	650	474	650	475
Miner	850	387	840	388	847	390
Minnehaha	3,633	420	3,626	1,147	3,679	1,107
Moody	1,168	229	1,161	235	1,168	228
Pennington	1,082	541	1,081	544	1,083	541
Potter	630	278	630	282	630	278
Roberts	366	45	366	45	366	45
Sanborn	977	237	976	237	975	238
Spink	2,301	664	2,294	665	2,270	682
Sully	564	185	565	187	562	186
Stanley						
Turner	1,511	495	1,514	493	1,512	495
Union	1,136	734	1,133	733	1,133	734
Walworth	404	173	404	173	404	173
Yankton	1,322	837	1,326	736	1,322	659
Total	54,960	22,196	54,979	22,798	54,482	23,057

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1890

County	Representatives in Congress					For Governor.				
	John R. Gamble, Republican.	John A. Pickler, Republican.	F. A. Clark, Democrat.	W. Y. Quigley, Democrat.	F. A. Leavitt, Independent	Fred. Zipp, Independent	Arthur C. Mel- lette, Republican.	Maris Taylor, Democrat.	J. L. Leucks, Independent	
Aurora	414	423	389	391	153	152	420	384	163	
Beadle	1,059	1,109	615	621	677	631	217	804	638	
Bon Homme...	797	794	809	818	219	218	1,602	723	1,059	
Brookings	995	1,045	187	187	1,113	1,056	1,044	201	1,041	
Brown	1,548	1,551	724	740	1,599	1,597	100	38	10	
Brule	416	409	537	541	288	268	406	537	305	
Buffalo	99	99	37	37	12	12	728	618	231	
Butte	155	154	51	45	185	193	15	53	186	
Campbell	505	505	36	36	303	303	598	370	188	
Charles Mix...	429	441	88	88	474	471	509	56	299	
Clark	599	611	92	91	1,071	1,064	602	104	1,056	
Clay	818	822	318	327	573	572	924	702	148	
Codington	910	912	760	749	95	105	433	102	469	
Custer	593	595	371	373	187	203	788	368	571	
Davison	601	618	160	238	533	520	746	289	1,165	
Day	735	749	277	277	1,189	1,170	414	365	285	
Deuel	456	459	162	163	529	529	450	167	551	
Douglas	422	428	363	361	271	273	606	258	515	
Edmunds	456	443	330	344	355	362	479	335	342	
Fall River....	540	541	469	467	93	100	541	476	89	
Faulk	642	649	333	350	85	94	656	344	87	
Grant	474	479	42	42	874	883	496	54	871	
Gregory	547	551	218	218	391	391	557	222	382	
Hamlin	614	616	159	163	677	671	611	170	671	
Hand	324	288	371	415	393	393	306	388	402	
Hanson	780	797	494	499	377	379	706	557	399	
Hughes	1,023	1,927	535	540	130	139	1,007	549	142	
Hutchinson ...	252	257	91	92	91	91	257	89	94	
Hyde	271	292	67	66	328	332	288	62	333	
Jerauld	820	836	264	263	927	931	836	271	910	
Kingsbury	655	671	428	429	672	649	659	439	651	
Lake	2,135	2,106	569	508	1,472	1,661	2,130	543	1,450	
Lawrence	984	1,052	441	450	626	558	1,030	480	557	
Lincoln	602	562	668	679	246	243	574	670	243	
Lyman	435	427	364	361	123	121	443	359	119	
McCook	415	430	234	232	474	455	424	232	459	
Marshall	505	509	445	431	378	414	495	460	384	
McPherson	410	421	360	363	537	535	421	359	536	
Meade	2,497	2,603	1,023	1,018	1,137	1,040	2,574	1,150	1,040	
Miner	651	665	192	197	636	634	650	193	634	
Minnehaha	1,078	1,085	725	690	453	451	1,079	732	448	
Mooc./	395	392	186	187	236	238	369	189	267	
Pennington ...	274	274	31	31	177	177	269	31	182	
Potter	539	566	126	125	377	365	559	131	368	
Roberts	1,198	1,190	308	310	1,010	999	1,239	315	972	
Sanborn	310	321	53	56	213	213	285	20	205	
Sink	112	113	90	91	.....	.....	111	92	.....
Stanley	1,062	1,012	785	393	183	161	1,049	826	189	
Sully	785	778	274	274	1,013	1,038	722	284	1,041	
Turner	230	244	67	67	286	288	237	62	269	
Union	987	935	869	834	448	445	894	892	455	
Walworth										
Yankton	34,553	34,856	17,527	17,767	24,907	24,805	34,497	18,484	24,591	

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1890—Continued

COUNTIES	Lieut. Governor			Secretary of State		
	George H. Hoff- man Republican	Peter Couch- man Democrat	A. L. Van Osdel Independent	A. O. Ringsrud Republican	C. H. Freeman Democrat	H. M. Hanson Independent
Aurora	422	390	155	433	389	145
Beadle	1,059	637	649	1,110	609	658
Brown	1,558	744	1,593	1,561	728	1,598
Brookings	1,035	195	1,059	1,046	191	1,054
Buffalo	98	37	12	100	38	10
Brule	420	541	289	419	543	288
Bon Homme	797	815	219	799	815	218
Butte	155	53	184	156	51	184
Custer	597	372	189	597	480	189
Campbell	495	101	249	508	36	296
Clark	608	95	1,030	648	96	1,020
Codington	942	749	96	836	744	79
Charles Mix	445	63	465	461	63	452
Clay	818	325	585	897	336	564
Day	726	283	1,199	735	279	1,203
Douglas	424	364	279	423	365	278
Deuel	453	166	528	454	166	530
Davison	409	240	530	611	240	527
Edmunds	442	368	355	455	350	359
Fall River	543	470	92	543	471	92
Faulk	663	347	89	665	345	79
Grant	477	50	879	498	47	876
Hamlin	552	219	390	551	219	391
Hand	621	159	675	623	158	672
Hanson	314	387	396	312	390	394
Hughes	772	510	382	785	602	380
Hutchinson	1,024	532	145	1,035	535	131
Hyde	259	91	90	258	92	90
Jerauld	290	64	328	286	66	329
Kingsbury	828	262	935	831	255	926
Lake	671	422	656	670	424	669
Lawrence	2,133	611	1,482	2,130	613	1,483
Lincoln	1,073	439	557	1,071	441	553
McCook	584	672	242	610	675	238
McPherson	437	363	120	438	362	121
Marshall	411	234	475	415	239	474
Meade	507	456	375	505	457	376
Miner	419	376	519	373	298	632
Minnehaha	2,628	1,020	1,083	2,633	1,072	1,012
Moody	657	190	633	659	192	630
Pennington	1,122	690	453	1,123	691	455
Potter	385	192	252	396	187	241
Roberts	272	31	179	273	30	178
Sanborn	561	129	368	565	127	364
Spink	1,212	316	999	1,208	315	1,003
Sully	315	57	213	317	59	208
Stanley	112	91	.....	112	91	.....
Turner	1,027	803	223	1,104	780	170
Union	881	273	1,041	713	440	945
Walworth	231	189	180	248	69	284
Yankton	890	756	598	985	813	448
Total	34,864	17,935	24,714	35,214	17,884	24,485

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1890—Continued

COUNTIES	State Auditor			State Treasurer		
	L. C. Taylor Republican	I. A. Wzeks Democrat	J. R. Lowe Independent	W. W. Taylor Republican	H. Horswill Democrat	F. B. Roberts Independent
Aurora	411	402	153	422	389	155
Beadle	1,097	611	641	1,088	615	656
Brown	1,566	728	1,598	1,580	720	1,586
Brookings	1,037	193	1,057	1,039	191	1,060
Buffalo	98	37	12	99	37	12
Brule	388	582	276	420	543	286
Bon Homme	800	812	218	809	813	217
Butte	158	51	184	158	51	183
Custer	597	378	189	596	379	189
Campbell	507	36	300	507	36	301
Clark	649	95	1,018	646	96	1,019
Codington	934	745	88	891	782	102
Charles Mix	453	64	458	452	63	459
Clay	833	324	570	829	324	572
Day	733	279	1,205	726	237	1,200
Douglas	424	365	278	424	364	277
Deuel	458	162	529	448	169	533
Dewison	609	243	527	615	240	516
Edmunds	451	319	352	454	340	364
Fall River	540	472	93	542	472	91
Faulk	661	345	82	660	344	82
Grant	495	46	881	445	7	966
Hamlin	548	218	390	480	418	257
Hand	613	160	682	630	157	669
Hanson	278	437	377	314	388	394
Hughes	769	512	385	774	510	382
Hutchinson	1,032	537	131	1,033	527	139
Hyde	257	93	90	257	93	90
Jerauld	282	71	327	285	65	331
Kingsbury	824	265	929	829	264	931
Lake	660	427	650	667	436	657
Lawrence	2,129	611	1,487	2,126	602	1,487
Lincoln	1,072	436	555	1,077	440	553
McCook	601	663	244	612	672	239
McPherson	437	362	122	437	361	123
Marshall	415	230	473	415	230	474
Meade	510	452	374	503	457	374
Miner	413	363	540	421	362	532
Minnehaha	2,587	987	1,064	2,601	988	1,075
Moody	657	190	632	652	192	634
Pennington	1,122	688	456	1,098	715	453
Potter	394	198	242	394	198	243
Roberts	273	31	178	273	30	178
Sanborn	561	127	367	560	129	367
Spink	1,200	315	1,003	1,369	249	912
Sully	319	57	209	312	60	211
Stanley	111	25	.....	111	21	.....
Turner	1,092	786	170	1,095	785	166
Union	801	276	1,039	784	273	1,041
Walworth	244	70	282	244	70	288
Yankton	963	830	450	966	821	450
Total	35,063	17,696	24,555	35,169	17,707	24,476

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1890—Continued

COUNTIES	Attorney General			Superintendent of Public Instruction		
	Robert Dollard Republican	S. B. Van Bus- kirk Democrat	S. W. Cosand Independent	Cortez Salmon Republican	W. A. Buxton Democrat	E. A. Dye Independent
Aurora	432	390	154	418	387	157
Beadle	1,163	609	648	1,076	612	680
Brown	1,557	732	1,597	1,562	738	1,590
Brookings	1,047	193	1,050	1,028	197	1,062
Buffalo	99	37	11	99	38	11
Brule	418	538	298	416	548	286
Bon Homme	818	795	214	798	612	216
Butte	158	51	183	156	53	183
Custer	595	379	188	594	382	188
Campbell	505	36	302	505	34	303
Clark	651	98	1,014	649	96	1,019
Codington	923	757	91	930	746	92
Charles Mix	451	92	462	369	78	549
Clay	832	325	469	852	289	587
Day	726	297	1,196	723	276	1,214
Douglas	425	362	279	422	366	278
Deuel	455	166	528	454	165	530
Davison	615	289	525	588	240	551
Edmunds	455	349	360	447	349	369
Fall River	543	469	92	542	471	93
Faulk	658	345	83	654	349	84
Grant	496	47	880	496	46	881
Hamlin	550	220	391	548	217	392
Hand	626	163	664	592	162	701
Hanson	316	388	393	313	388	396
Hughes	777	508	379	753	537	381
Hutchinson	1,042	533	112	1,038	534	130
Hvde	256	93	91	256	93	91
Jerauld	288	65	329	287	65	331
Kingsbury	828	263	926	824	261	930
Lake	667	421	657	428	423	687
Lawrence	2,130	585	1,486	2,124	607	1,490
Lincoln	1,079	439	553	1,081	438	540
McCook	611	673	238	612	672	241
McPherson	436	362	123	436	360	122
Marshall	416	232	471	408	232	476
Meade	506	457	376	505	458	375
Miner	421	362	532	399	367	535
Minnehaha	2,634	1,038	1,054	2,602	1,019	1,064
Moody	654	193	635	647	194	634
Pennington	1,102	710	455	1,068	692	453
Potter	332	168	269	332	181	250
Roberts	273	31	177	272	31	178
Sanborn	561	170	370	554	127	376
Spink	1,210	317	1,001	1,137	299	1,084
Sully	316	57	212	312	69	203
Stanley	111	76	.....	105	87	.....
Turner	1,089	796	173	1,271	646	134
Union	783	289	1,022	805	258	1,028
Walworth	244	71	290	245	70	284
Yankton	977	825	441	944	826	470
Total	35,241	17,824	24,546	34,936	17,585	24,894

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1890—Concluded

COUNTIES	Commissioner School and Public Lands			Commissioner of Labor Statistics		
	T. H. Ruth Republican	E. H. Evenson Democrat	F. F. Meyers Independent	R. A. Smith Republican	T. C. Kennelly Democrat	W. L. Johnson Independent
Aurora	417	401	146	381	433	151
Beadle	1,101	622	651	1,102	626	652
Brown	1,536	798	1,557	1,428	792	1,484
Brookings	871	436	977	1,041	192	1,054
Buffalo	74	62	12	99	37	12
Brule	418	545	287	426	540	285
Bon Homme	796	813	218	803	813	215
Butte	158	52	182	158	51	183
Custer	597	378	189	595	385	186
Campbell	498	68	276	507	36	299
Clark	643	99	1,019	624	119	1,019
Codington	874	820	76	922	750	99
Charles Mix	418	131	452	463	84	452
Clay	782	414	527	833	321	571
Day	665	401	1,124	698	282	1,209
Douglas	423	362	280	418	370	278
Deuel	445	222	482	452	168	530
Davison	613	240	525	608	245	527
Edmunds	455	322	357	440	361	351
Fall River	542	471	93	539	473	94
Faulk	656	353	75	656	357	78
Grant	458	83	841	475	93	854
Hamlin	530	262	368	550	223	387
Hand	619	160	673	619	163	671
Hanson	309	410	379	312	383	395
Hughes	768	514	371	762	509	396
Hutchinson	1,019	532	146	1,034	534	132
Ivde	251	98	90	256	93	91
Jerauld	283	.....	297	288	.....	328
Kingsbury	726	425	851	826	265	929
Lake	574	839	335	654	451	648
Lawrence	2,123	606	1,486	2,136	610	1,484
Lincoln	917	712	427	1,064	441	555
McCook	605	678	238	611	673	236
McPherson	436	360	125	418	365	119
Marshall	413	242	464	414	234	471
Meade	505	459	375	503	458	276
Miner	383	462	465	419	367	530
Minnehaha	2,582	1,153	978	2,610	1,046	1,053
Moody	631	221	554	649	199	632
Pennington	1,125	687	448	1,124	690	453
Potter	394	189	240	395	191	208
Roberts	263	42	177	273	32	176
Sanborn	552	153	334	563	126	365
Spink	1,196	326	1,002	1,199	334	995
Sully	315	61	209	313	60	211
Stanley	112	91	.....	112	90	.....
Turner	1,052	837	163	1,088	802	169
Union	674	390	1,021	787	272	1,039
Walworth	241	89	278	241	73	288
Yankton	954	839	453	869	828	449
Total	34,001	20,600	23,292	34,757	18,049	24,402

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Abstract of Votes Cast in the Several Counties. State of South Dakota, at the Special Election held on the Third Day of November, A. D. 1891.

Counties	For Representatives in Congress		
	John L. Jolley, Republican.	Henry W. Smith Independent.	James M. Wood, Democrat.
Aurora	235	116	122
Beadle	547	379	229
Bon Homme	358	210	242
Brookings	606	513	115
Brown	815	957	257
Brule	274	189	246
Buffalo	44	38	11
Butte	91	109	45
Campbell	166	73	14
Charles Mix	111	156	77
Clark	412	622	68
Clay	563	602	75
Codington	418	118	246
Custer	291	175	181
Davison	332	406	129
Day	345	542	101
Deuel	190	177	70
Douglas	257	126	160
Edmunds	158	173	80
Fall River	475	142	294
Faulk	266	75	87
Grant	257	354	58
Hamlin	208	205	70
Hand	372	343	75
Hanson	151	240	166
Hughes	415	69	140
Hutchinson	455	52	200
Hyde	131	53	33
Jerauld	213	207	39
Kingsbury	438	458	108
Lake	347	261	163
Lawrence	1,148	1,029	439
Lincoln	535	391	134
Marshall	214	294	57
McCook	275	263	267
McPherson	124	45	49
Meade	237	331	131
Miner	225	229	134
Minnehaha	1,085	667	595
Moody	370	389	62
Pennington	411	508	332
Potter	159	114	56
Roberts	78	57	27
Sanborn	285	220	167
Spink	615	587	121
Stanley	58	4	70
Sully	159	149	37
Turner	479	219	200
Union	451	688	133
Walworth	101	104	35
Yankton	541	339	352
Total			

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1892

Counties.	Representatives in Congress					
	John A. Pickler, Republican.	W. V. Lucas, Republican.	Chauncey L. Wood, Dem.	L. E. Whitchee, Democrat.	Wm. Lardner, Independent.	J. E. Kelley, Independent.
Aurora	457	457	1	329	247	275
Beadle	961	927		355	569	642
Bon Homme	872	843		656	454	481
Brookings	1,080	1,037		210	831	911
Brown	1,430	1,412		462	1,329	1,381
Brule	516	550	1	360	352	470
Buffalo	75	76		14	66	62
Butte	141	159		53	207	191
Campbell	395	376		56	229	327
Charles Mix	505	510		138	263	264
Clark	710	698		177	639	686
Clay	851	883		215	636	658
Codington	878	844		613	363	346
Custer	472	504	228	223	274	289
Davison	553	583	1	219	576	579
Day	716	686	3	381	936	899
Deuel	424	417		147	434	454
Douglas	504	514		237	388	355
Edmunds	372	358		201	335	340
Fall River	549	678		357	179	242
Faulk	508	449		160	135	146
Grant	623	584		235	639	692
Hamlin	527	502		189	360	395
Hand	523	513		90	584	604
Hanson	352	339		368	358	379
Hughes	531	441		190	101	110
Hutchinson	1,003	1,004	2	514	152	226
Hyde	204	157		116	55	60
Jerauld	337	326		67	299	335
Kingsbury	924	855		267	829	957
Lake	725	720		388	668	737
Lawrence	1,827	1,884		859	1,676	1,204
Lincoln	1,064	1,073		291	649	683
McCook	579	558	500	532	396	411
McPherson	518	536		326	264	200
Marshall	465	445		172	453	516
Meade	391	413		264	541	527
Miner	482	500		367	438	486
Minnehaha	2,112	2,042		990	1,255	1,409
Moody	709	684		120	534	602
Pennington	888	904		149	839	780
Potter	308	300		116	197	246
Roberts	545	536		77	250	262
Sanborn	530	527		135	335	381
Spink	1,101	1,061		220	841	892
Stanley	282	267		49	173	181
Sully	87	71		67	24	29
Turner	1,078	1,077		568	295	422
Union	793	768		305	943	901
Walworth	171	169		42	210	218
Yankton	1,121	1,133		552	719	601
Total	33,769	33,288	736	14,218	24,639	25,444

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1892—Continued

COUNTIES	Presidential Electors, 1892					
	Geo. A. Sillsby Republican	John A. Prothero Republican	G. W. Kingsbury Republican	Chas. J. Buell Republican	M. J. Dineen Democrat	John Burke Democrat
Aurora	454	460	457	461	208	207
Beadle	989	979	979	984	206	206
Bon Homme	881	886	883	879	257	260
Brookings	1,108	1,117	1,093	1,082	185	189
Brown	1,417	1,429	1,446	1,446	276	279
Brule	533	532	529	538	195	200
Buffalo	77	78	78	78	13	13
Butte	146	149	150	154	23	28
Campbell	383	384	388	390	78	77
Charles Mix	513	520	518	516	111	115
Clark	719	727	732	731	186	197
Clay	889	907	914	918	162	164
Codington	862	891	870	882	387	408
Custer	524	513	511	503	161	166
Davison	599	586	584	569	114	120
Day	767	749	757	752	360	362
Deuel	434	436	438	441	125	126
Douglas	527	531	536	541	106	109
Edmunds	370	380	385	386	156	156
Fall River	576	569	574	569	261	262
Faulk	486	473	473	473	109	107
Grant	612	611	609	605	187	188
Hamlin	536	545	539	537	159	161
Hand	538	528	530	526	71	70
Hanson	378	378	384	378	200	196
Hughes	465	462	462	459	99	102
Hutchinson	1,022	1,029	1,033	1,034	257	254
Hyde	189	188	189	184	50	51
Jerauld	332	331	330	327	44	45
Kingsbury	951	600	958	951	169	175
Lake	728	732	742	742	190	196
Lawrence	2,054	2,084	2,107	2,140	520	546
Lincoln	1,098	1,117	1,123	1,130	196	206
McCook	590	573	572	573	262	262
McPherson	494	495	494	487	226	221
Marshall	461	466	470	477	111	114
Meade	431	424	428	427	117	128
Miner	481	482	483	486	279	290
Minnehaha	2,177	2,193	2,211	2,208	467	484
Moody	720	730	731	735	93	96
Pennington	952	954	957	959	132	147
Potter	314	320	315	320	52	57
Roberts	551	541	531	538	67	68
Sanborn	562	563	563	564	95	95
Spink	1,120	1,133	1,128	1,133	158	171
Sully	281	281	280	278	35	39
Stanley	79	77	77	76	27	29
Turner	1,153	1,130	1,113	1,108	433	429
Union	329	840	851	860	234	241
Walworth	185	186	186	187	45	45
Yankton	1,172	1,173	1,185	1,166	235	228
Total	34,714	34,822	34,876	34,888	8,894	9,081

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1892—Continued

COUNTIES	Presidential Electors, 1892					
	Charles Keith Democrat	John La Fabre Democrat	J. H. Kinzer Independent	H. W. Smith Independent	I. D. Suydam Independent	W. C. Waldman Independent
Aurora	210	207	313	314	310	311
Beadle	201	194	662	672	653	660
Bon Homme	257	259	635	636	635	631
Brookings	187	175	829	827	818	815
Brown	276	269	1,464	1,465	1,452	1,450
Brule	197	197	479	484	481	480
Buffalo	12	10	62	63	62	61
Butte	28	29	199	202	189	198
Campbell	81	80	211	204	207	204
Charles Mix	107	106	267	268	264	263
Clark	189	185	611	621	603	614
Clay	162	166	625	629	617	619
Codington	392	380	391	401	388	398
Custer	154	157	355	352	340	343
Davison	111	116	626	640	623	629
Day	353	353	807	818	798	801
Deuel	124	127	434	440	431	434
Douglas	108	107	414	414	413	414
Edmunds	195	115	330	331	326	326
Fall River	253	155	222	228	223	226
Faulk	103	99	159	162	156	159
Grant	177	177	679	692	671	667
Hamlin	156	156	364	359	364	369
Hand	67	69	586	587	588	588
Hanson	202	197	469	470	471	468
Hughes	97	94	171	169	170	168
Hutchinson	252	247	367	317	318	319
Ivde	49	50	90	91	90	90
Jerauld	43	45	325	323	317	316
Kingsbury	174	167	934	929	910	906
Lake	196	192	769	769	756	761
Lawrence	521	492	1,468	1,495	1,456	1,440
Lincoln	198	202	689	699	690	692
McCook	267	259	685	699	683	686
McPherson	217	217	262	256	247	248
Marshall	113	109	482	494	481	489
Meade	122	114	623	613	610	606
Miner	309	279	480	484	472	470
Minnehaha	484	479	1,518	1,529	1,495	1,502
Moody	88	92	555	548	537	541
Pennington	147	141	786	787	779	783
Potter	50	50	248	249	247	245
Roberts	62	61	246	250	246	247
Sanborn	91	92	358	355	351	347
Spink	163	162	839	832	824	828
Sully	37	37	163	167	163	163
Stanley	28	29	51	53	50	52
Turner	427	412	409	418	407	404
Union	240	244	80	885	878	876
Walworth	45	47	191	191	195	190
Yankton	221	220	760	766	759	764
Total	8,907	8,749	26,512	26,544	26,228	26,226

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1892—Continued

COUNTIES	Governor			Lieut. Governor		
	Chas. H. Sheldon Republican	Peter Couchman Democrat	A. L. Van Osdel Independent	Chas. N. Herreid Republican	Sam. A. Ramsey Democrat	M. M. Price Independent
Aurora	441	345	201	437	356	194
Beadle	895	332	621	918	377	548
Bon Homme	861	600	393	839	610	294
Brookings	1,052	229	843	1,057	272	812
Brown	1,392	504	1,288	1,415	507	1,254
Brule	504	417	286	500	450	261
Buffalo	76	14	63	74	15	64
Butte	143	61	184	146	63	181
Campbell	379	89	207	391	63	215
Charles Mix	486	135	264	493	145	248
Clark	692	167	685	693	177	663
Clay	832	205	639	847	211	606
Codington	893	610	184	865	618	183
Custer	505	257	263	486	264	266
Davison	575	197	261	571	246	507
Day	756	335	829	709	410	797
Deuel	412	137	455	414	150	428
Douglas	297	336	214	491	274	272
Edmunds	352	273	243	367	248	254
Fall River	584	376	159	560	389	172
Faulk	478	164	107	468	171	114
Grant	621	237	620	607	275	588
Hamlin	525	201	338	532	192	333
Hand	519	519	559	507	110	559
Hanson	331	363	352	341	366	342
Hughes	461	165	113	454	180	96
Hutchinson	968	513	95	1,001	488	91
Hyde	183	83	62	179	83	58
Jerauld	336	72	299	333	82	289
Kingsbury	935	267	853	914	309	808
Lake	719	387	612	700	384	623
Lawrence	1,995	894	1,149	1,914	931	1,149
Lincoln	1,070	299	639	1,062	299	631
McCook	570	551	415	559	583	403
McPherson	532	345	129	559	323	122
Marshall	485	153	423	438	183	431
Meade	405	267	492	411	268	492
Miner	469	365	431	466	386	406
Minnehaha	2,065	955	1,207	2,055	1,028	1,103
Moody	684	125	544	693	135	524
Pennington	933	212	729	925	214	692
Potter	303	120	192	299	140	194
Roberts	545	98	230	539	96	236
Sanborn	528	131	354	520	197	294
Spink	1,066	221	843	1,059	234	826
Sully	274	47	166	274	48	167
Stanley	76	62	16	76	63	15
Turner	1,046	584	330	1,055	588	296
Union	812	299	864	804	310	837
Walworth	132	123	168	175	54	191
Yankton	1,021	426	710	1,095	569	472
Total	33,414	14,472	22,524	33,284	15,125	21,600

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1892—Continued

COUNTIES	Secretary of State			Auditor		
	Thomas Thorson Republican	John L. Norris Democrat	S. G. Morgan Independent	J. E. Hipple Republican	Jac. E. Ziebach Democrat	G. W. Everts Independent
Aurora	444	345	192	438	346	198
Beadle	946	347	550	919	350	559
Bon Homme	855	623	277	830	627	308
Brookings	1,065	238	818	1,055	224	819
Brown	1,398	498	1,282	1,381	495	1,202
Brule	509	437	270	505	444	264
Buffalo	77	15	62	74	16	61
Butte	142	65	182	142	58	189
Campbell	394	63	217	389	54	225
Charles Mix	497	152	239	487	161	244
Clark	699	183	653	702	179	660
Clay	851	235	602	802	255	604
Codington	874	624	186	880	627	167
Custer	495	255	262	468	237	271
Davison	570	230	528	552	239	545
Day	745	382	783	710	384	832
Deuel	411	135	459	423	144	442
Douglas	504	273	270	503	267	274
Edmunds	364	239	260	350	250	261
Fall River	459	388	171	561	382	173
Faulk	476	178	98	468	176	104
Grant	633	238	612	624	634	619
Hamlin	532	211	323	529	201	331
Hand	518	102	571	509	110	565
Hanson	336	363	350	329	372	349
Hughes	470	183	77	434	206	86
Hutchinson	1,002	487	91	977	514	94
Hyde	185	86	52	183	85	51
Jerauld	338	78	291	328	78	300
Kingsbury	905	250	874	906	274	842
Lake	701	397	612	688	397	623
Lawrence	1,972	924	123	1,915	926	1,140
Lincoln	1,104	292	608	1,060	309	632
McCook	577	562	407	571	560	413
McPherson	522	332	141	520	347	136
Marshall	442	188	429	429	175	451
Meade	409	262	493	407	273	490
Miner	461	373	421	471	372	429
Minnehaha	2,084	981	1,117	2,013	992	1,180
Moody	695	127	451	682	126	538
Pennington	926	221	735	945	221	733
Potter	302	114	190	292	130	186
Roberts	532	99	239	529	97	243
Sanborn	545	139	333	541	141	337
Spink	1,089	200	815	1,066	221	834
Sully	270	48	171	240	47	201
Stanley	73	66	14	74	61	26
Turner	1,084	588	288	1,071	585	302
Union	282	296	844	798	309	907
Walworth	175	45	201	174	44	204
Yankton	1,101	602	432	1,076	645	424
Total	33,581	14,757	21,766	33,020	14,967	22,150

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1892—Continued

COUNTIES	Treasurer			Attorney General		
	Wm. W. Taylor Republican	Geo. H. Culver Democrat	P. O. Peterson Independent	Coe I. Crawford Republican	Henry C. Walsh Democrat	W. H. Curtis Independent
Aurora	440	345	202	450	342	190
Beadle	946	341	563	963	357	540
Bon Homme	862	608	277	875	615	266
Brookings	1,003	233	903	1,069	240	813
Brown	1,396	526	1,231	1,144	489	1,253
Brule	508	451	257	515	444	357
Buffalo	75	14	64	75	15	61
Butte	146	61	184	140	62	186
Campbell	383	58	243	390	54	228
Charles Mix	494	146	246	497	145	241
Clark	690	172	673	665	179	665
Clay	844	221	614	853	223	591
Codington	367	627	195	380	629	180
Custer	490	261	273	502	259	264
Davison	569	236	535	572	232	529
Day	726	334	853	709	376	817
Deuel	411	150	450	422	429	442
Douglas	500	271	277	508	268	276
Edmunds	359	245	266	369	244	253
Fall River	573	377	165	557	392	172
Faulk	469	171	109	475	175	101
Grant	612	250	615	625	257	602
Hamlin	495	201	344	526	194	341
Hand	520	103	571	524	114	551
Hanson	337	374	342	330	366	354
Hughes	475	174	87	535	133	73
Hutchinson	1,000	488	96	996	490	91
Hyde	179	83	85	190	81	51
Jerauld	335	67	311	330	74	304
Kingsbury	899	276	866	927	277	830
Lake	692	407	618	707	386	620
Lawrence	1,935	929	1,137	1,956	910	1,145
Lincoln	1,041	300	659	1,075	294	642
McCook	580	555	413	577	569	404
McPherson	533	334	137	516	345	142
Marshall	376	301	391	447	181	433
Meade	413	270	491	417	274	474
Miner	463	367	433	475	364	405
Minnehaha	1,980	582	1,233	2,068	994	1,146
Moody	696	129	532	694	127	533
Pennington	940	221	718	936	211	728
Potter	298	121	189	307	118	182
Roberts	534	92	251	543	86	248
Sanborn	535	142	340	546	141	372
Spink	1,157	191	739	1,044	300	792
Sully	275	46	169	275	47	165
Stanley	78	57	15	85	57	14
Turner	1,061	563	325	1,050	530	307
Union	799	305	859	813	311	844
Walworth	183	40	201	177	40	205
Yankton	1,098	577	462	1,134	579	447
Total	33,270	14,797	22,278	33,778	14,788	21,730

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1892—Continued

COUNTIES	Superintendent of Public Instruction			Commissioner School and Public Lands		
	Cortez Salmon Republican	John P. Styles Democrat	S. W. Hassell Independent	Thomas H. Ruth Republican	Anton M. Keller Democrat	William Cook Independent
Aurora	439	341	195	435	328	209
Beadle	867	441	542	929	356	555
Bon Homme	850	604	281	847	608	289
Brookings	1,081	222	861	1,038	231	845
Brown	1,291	476	1,289	1,392	477	1,251
Brule	505	448	244	504	438	259
Buffalo	73	13	65	77	15	58
Butte	138	60	190	144	59	185
Campbell	394	57	230	387	57	230
Charles Mix	489	145	251	485	145	238
Clark	686	178	676	687	182	662
Clay	883	228	561	841	225	585
Codington	848	630	194	873	626	172
Custer	493	246	281	493	262	265
Davison	556	226	554	550	238	533
Day	679	385	843	683	393	809
Deuel	428	150	438	431	147	436
Douglas	481	323	237	491	264	275
Edmunds	336	242	282	350	240	264
Fall River	561	390	166	556	389	168
Faulk	450	169	120	446	166	100
Grant	621	256	601	617	245	619
Hamlin	521	206	347	523	199	349
Hand	490	116	584	506	120	615
Hanson	334	369	338	337	357	332
Hughes	476	175	87	464	188	79
Hutchinson	989	475	106	967	503	82
Hyde	175	85	62	174	83	64
Jerauld	323	72	316	332	72	309
Kingsbury	911	288	851	835	389	821
Lake	676	436	594	692	385	623
Lawrence	1,956	923	1,116	1,935	881	1,138
Lincoln	1,054	296	649	1,058	298	627
McCook	569	565	401	574	547	397
McPherson	522	835	148	529	335	138
Marshall	426	188	444	402	155	508
Meade	419	277	478	410	269	486
Miner	470	377	419	466	364	422
Minnehaha	1,953	1,012	1,201	1,961	933	1,167
Moody	691	131	533	698	136	524
Pennington	903	203	728	920	217	729
Potter	202	121	205	290	117	195
Roberts	520	86	259	520	82	274
Sanborn	532	136	341	537	137	336
Spink	962	217	954	1,057	214	834
Sully	266	54	169	270	48	173
Stanley	74	62	18	71	61	16
Turner	1,142	538	285	1,039	561	289
Union	818	296	833	793	291	856
Walworth	172	64	209	171	38	208
Yankton	1,089	563	465	1,101	565	469
Total	32,909	14,875	22,243	32,903	14,683	21,987

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1892—Concluded

COUNTIES	Commissioner of Labor Statistics		
	Walter McKay Republican	Thomas Neary Democrat	Otto Anderson Independent
Aurora	434	342	201
Beadle	920	357	568
Bon Homme	850	614	280
Brookings	1,025	225	858
Brown	1,371	489	1,275
Brule	401	434	243
Buffalo	74	15	60
Butte	143	60	182
Campbell	373	55	248
Charles Mix	478	149	251
Clark	618	178	672
Clay	814	218	614
Codington	849	617	194
Custer	494	249	277
Davison	549	223	525
Day	656	391	854
Deuel	404	148	452
Douglas	491	256	287
Edmunds	330	237	272
Fall River	555	360	181
Faulk	467	174	94
Grant	593	248	633
Hamlin	512	210	369
Hand	510	100	574
Hanson	331	355	354
Hughes	446	191	94
Hutchinson	981	494	87
Hvde	173	81	64
Jerauld	329	69	307
Kingsbury	889	260	869
Lake	694	383	615
Lawrence	2,017	817	1,093
Lincoln	1,043	294	654
McCook	566	577	404
McPherson	518	330	150
Marshall	428	174	439
Meade	407	260	498
Miner	460	364	423
Minnehaha	1,889	966	1,280
Moody	676	129	538
Pennington	921	207	736
Potter	294	117	173
Roberts	538	79	259
Sanborn	510	133	330
Spink	1,045	215	833
Sully	267	43	176
Stanley	73	61	15
Turner	1,018	537	311
Union	765	306	870
Walworth	167	44	203
Yankton	1,086	572	469
Total	32,594	14,507	22,372

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1893

COUNTIES	Judges of the Supreme Court					
	Dighton Corson Republican	Alphonso G. Kellam Republican	John E. Bennett Republican	Chauncey L. Wood Democrat	Wm. H. Stod- dard Democrat	Henry C. Hinck- ley Democrat
Aurora	303	246	304	175	216	170
Beadle	681	684	649	219	208	286
Bon Homme	478	474	476	295	297	297
Brookings	712	703	713	159	154	157
Brown	800	799	729	251	244	213
Brule	317	304	313	246	250	244
Buffalo	54	54	54	5	5	5
Butte	101	99	101	63	63	62
Campbell	261	261	256	14	13	14
Charles Mix	205	200	205	44	50	44
Clark	584	583	641	106	106	91
Clay	532	523	530	135	132	132
Codington	522	515	521	269	267	267
Custer	373	384	380	261	199	205
Davison	391	389	392	129	128	126
Day	377	376	264	95	87	83
Deuel	281	282	284	63	63	62
Douglas	359	378	355	178	174	175
Edmunds	240	239	199	157	154	126
Fall River	464	467	464	311	273	269
Faulk	379	373	380	94	94	93
Grant	429	420	427	107	105	102
Hamlin	319	317	322	120	119	120
Hand	374	369	373	68	66	69
Hanson	190	191	195	136	132	123
Hughes	389	390	391	93	83	80
Hutchinson	611	588	590	120	123	121
Hyde	140	139	140	49	49	48
Jerauld	225	221	224	31	32	33
Kingsbury	572	570	571	135	136	131
Lake	266	257	271	106	136	102
Lawrence	1,281	1,255	1,289	420	434	415
Lincoln	715	693	716	135	140	123
Lyman	19	22	22	21	19	18
McCook	382	372	378	277	295	281
McPherson	344	345	335	56	57	54
Marshall	302	296	207	104	101	100
Meade	265	266	271	223	203	206
Miner	271	269	270	116	117	114
Minnehaha	1,119	1,000	1,094	521	727	492
Moody	328	325	329	55	56	53
Pennington	571	614	624	517	309	317
Potter	185	179	179	67	66	67
Roberts	495	493	495	89	93	90
Sanborn	236	320	236	61	63	62
Spink	607	593	599	91	92	92
Sully	168	167	167	25	23	22
Stanley	46	47	50	40	22	29
Turner	627	621	628	277	285	275
Union	462	463	463	93	91	90
Walworth	94	92	91	27	26	27
Yankton	602	595	592	225	214	211
Total	21,048	20,702	20,939	7,683	7,601	7,188

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1893—Continued

COUNTIES	Judges of the Supreme Court		
	John B. Fair- bank Independent	Cornelius B. Kennedy Independent	Henry H. Potter Independent
Aurora	126	132	127
Beadle	282	278	273
Bon Homme	103	102	101
Brookings	505	506	506
Brown	683	686	820
Brule	124	126	125
Buffalo	31	31	31
Butte	122	121	123
Campbell	106	106	108
Charles Mix	173	175	176
Clark	496	492	464
Clay	226	227	226
Codington	107	107	116
Custer	135	153	154
Davison	301	304	303
Day	344	347	372
Deuel	208	206	207
Douglas	111	113	111
Edmunds	117	118	196
Fall River	86	93	95
Faulk	49	47	51
Grant	481	478	492
Hamlin	201	199	202
Hand	358	356	359
Hanson	186	186	189
Hughes	91	99	103
Hutchinson	19	19	19
Hyde	28	28	29
Jerauld	228	229	228
Kingsbury	632	632	636
Lake	250	252	252
Lawrence	1,088	1,022	1,025
Lincoln	433	451	433
Lyman	11	10	10
McCook	344	349	342
McPherson	90	88	101
Marshall	275	272	281
Meade	357	355	354
Miner	230	227	230
Minnehaha	590	583	616
Moody	384	384	384
Pennington	336	370	365
Potter	82	84	84
Roberts	135	130	135
Sanborn	165	178	164
Spink	403	401	402
Sully	111	112	115
Stanley	1	3	3
Turner	92	95	95
Union	340	330	342
Walworth	89	80	86
Yankton	139	136	142
Total	12,604	12,608	12,903

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1893—Continued

COUNTIES	Judges of Circuit Court					
	First Circuit			Second Circuit		
	E. G. Smith Republican	Fred H. Ders- tine Democrat	Hugh J. Camp- bell Independent	Joseph W. Jones Republican	Wm. A. Wilkes Independent	Hosmer H. Keith Non-Partisan
Aurora						
Beadle						
Bon Homme	514	271	98			
Brookings						
Brown						
Brule						
Buffalo						
Butte						
Campbell						
Charles Mix	216	34	172			
Clark						
Clay	550	119	220			
Codington						
Custer						
Davison						
Day						
Deuel						
Douglas	370	168	104			
Edmunds						
Fall River						
Faulk						
Grant						
Hamlin						
Hand						
Hanson						
Hughes						
Hutchinson	631	97	19			
Hyde						
Jerauld						
Kingsbury						
Lake				255	264	117
Lawrence						
Lincoln				690	432	66
Lyman						
McCook				388	358	152
McPherson						
Marshall						
Meade						
Miner						
Minnehaha				1,183	644	472
Moody				300	396	47
Pennington						
Potter						
Roberts						
Sanborn						
Spink						
Sully						
Stanley						
Turner	644	271	92			
Union	500	56	336			
Walworth						
Yankton	659	154	158			
Total	4,084	1,170	1,199	2,816	2,094	854

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1893—Continued

COUNTIES	Judges of Circuit Court				
	Third Circuit		Fourth Circuit		Fifth Circuit
	J. O. Andrews Republican	Thos. L. Bouck Independent	Dick Haney Republican	L. J. Martin Independent	A. W. Campbell Republican
Aurora			386	170	
Beadle					788
Bon Homme					
Brookings	471	627			
Brown					1,142
Brule			357	129	
Buffalo			59	30	
Butte					
Campbell					
Charles Mix					
Clark	618	566			
Clay					
Codington	460	432			
Custer					
Davison			498	289	
Day					556
Deuel	282	259			
Douglas					
Edmunds					
Fall River					
Faulk					
Grant	407	633			
Hamlin	324	288			
Hand					
Hanson			257	188	
Hughes					
Hutchinson					
Hyde					
Jerauld			247	218	
Kingsbury	617	728			
Lake					
Lawrence					
Lincoln					
Lyman			28	10	
McCook					
McPherson					
Marshall					477
Meade					
Miner			308	293	
Minnehaha					
Moody					
Pennington					
Potter					
Roberts	519	186			
Sanborn			256	169	
Spink					765
Sully					
Stanley					
Turner					
Union					
Walworth					
Yankton					
Total	3,968	3,719	2,396	1,506	3,728

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1893—Concluded

Counties	JUDGES OF CIRCUIT COURT						
	Sixth Circuit		Seventh Circuit		Eighth Circuit		
	Howard G. Fuller Republican	Corb G. Hartley Independent	Wm. Gardner Republican	Levi McGee Independent	Wm. G. Rice Independent	C. M. Thomas Democrat	A. J. Plowman Independent
Aurora							
Beadle							
Bon Homme							
Brookings							
Brown							
Brule							
Buffalo							
Butte					86	78	116
Campbell	271	106					
Charles Mix							
Clark							
Clay							
Codington							
Custer			479	300			
Davison							
Day							
Deuel							
Douglas							
Edmunds	349	123					
Fall River			483	413			
Faulk	426	89					
Grant							
Hamlin							
Hand	473	320					
Hanson							
Hughes	430	102					
Hutchinson							
Hyde	153	38					
Jerauld							
Kingsbury							
Lake							
Lawrence					1,237	505	1,146
Lincoln							
Lyman							
McCook							
McPherson	369	87					
Marshall							
Meade					238	266	361
Miner							
Minnehaha							
Moody							
Mornington			609	805			
Potter	214	104					
Roberts							
Sanborn							
Spink							
Sully	198	95					
Stanley	81	2					
Turner							
Union							
Walworth	108	78					
Yankton							
Total	3,072	1,144	1,571	1,518	1,561	849	1,623

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1894

Counties.	Representatives in Congress.							
	Robt. J. Gamble, Republican.	John A. Pickler, Republican.	Wm. A. Lynch, Democrat.	Roger F. Connor, Democrat.	John E. Kelley, Democrat.	Freeman Knowles Independent.	Geo. A. Ragan, Pro.	A. Jameson, Pro.
Aurora	430	442	149	148	319	316	16	17
Beadle	1,118	1,094	197	147	602	590	41	42
Bon Homme	1,049	1,054	130	127	755	754	22	24
Brookings	1,137	1,142	107	107	1,008	999	50	50
Brown	1,744	1,755	220	215	1,654	1,628	26	27
Brule	616	612	447	447	259	260	5	5
Buffalo	99	100	6	6	75	74	3	3
Butte	275	272	43	43	231	241	5	4
Campbell	535	543	15	14	390	387	5	5
Charles Mix	499	501	104	101	305	331	8	7
Clark	816	822	93	89	695	695	21	19
Clay	998	996	103	102	852	848	44	45
Codington	1,089	1,103	410	414	180	171	32	25
Custer	503	510	204	198	274	266	3	4
Davison	636	640	75	74	673	671	39	37
Day	1,029	1,033	97	100	1,182	1,100	33	31
Deuel	588	591	132	133	413	471	13	15
Douglas	621	618	65	68	389	394	3	5
Edmunds	500	484	152	149	353	360	8	9
Fall River	600	608	204	194	169	160	12	11
Faulk	599	624	114	109	146	151	12	10
Grant	964	980	52	54	670	665	4	5
Hamlin	985	688	70	67	441	439	10	12
Hand	642	645	56	57	580	569	7	6
Hanson	413	414	336	336	392	394	.....	.....
Hughes	548	544	65	62	78	79	6	.....
Hutchinson	1,353	1,367	358	357	64	62	15	10
Hyde	221	237	35	28	64	57	3	3
Jerauld	305	305	14	15	376	374	18	21
Kingsbury	843	35	122	117	927	925	33	33
Lake	751	762	81	77	759	767	24	19
Lawrence	1,772	1,891	462	480	1,570	1,685	17	18
Lincoln	1,438	1,433	177	178	824	820	15	14
Lyman	144	142	42	43	53	53	2	2
McCook	672	680	464	458	512	517	14	12
McPherson	719	715	73	67	267	258	10	.....
Marshall	405	413	52	51	438	430	11	11
Meade	415	416	200	192	515	534	12	11
Miner	548	7	287	287	380	314	6	5
Minnehaha	2,640	2,608	586	581	1,346	1,345	91	80
Moodv	759	776	50	52	679	659	16	19
Pennington	705	769	190	200	588	589	10	10
Potter	356	354	101	98	209	199	3	2
Roberts	1,055	1,062	67	69	570	571	23	22
Sanborn	564	506	38	40	510	504	21	20
Spink	1,256	1,281	109	110	989	979	31	29
Sully	292	295	28	26	178	176	4	4
Stanley	111	111	77	77	11	12	2	2
Turner	1,496	1,490	373	379	331	333	36	35
Union	1,137	1,134	201	200	1,093	993	11	13
Walworth	322	326	25	22	257	249	6	6
Yankton	1,431	1,353	284	285	811	821	10	10
Total	40,383	40,623	8,102	8,041	27,383	27,354	872	823

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1894—Continued

Counties.	For Governor.			
	Chas. H. Sheldon Republican.	Isaac Howe, Independent.	James A. Ward, Democrat.	M. D. Alexander, Pro.
Aurora	442	350	157	21
Beadle	1,118	583	189	43
Bon Homme	1,054	728	162	25
Brookings	1,070	1,008	129	77
Brown	1,730	1,613	264	35
Brule	614	242	483	6
Buffalo	100	74	6	3
Butte	275	241	45	5
Campbell	541	393	17	4
Charles Mix	503	331	100	10
Clark	802	702	98	25
Clay	1,012	876	112	46
Codington	1,104	161	424	47
Custer	528	290	222	6
Davison	637	678	86	40
Day	1,061	1,167	95	34
Deuel	575	485	137	22
Douglas	624	396	73	4
Edmunds	501	285	209	10
Fall River	636	192	227	10
Faulk	608	149	121	12
Grant	973	673	63	9
*Hamlin	668	437	73	14
Hand	639	586	59	6
Hanson	413	391	339	10
Hughes	529	81	104	3
Hutchinson	1,366	66	329	13
Hyde	237	60	44	6
Jerauld	297	377	21	21
Kingsbury	818	925	117	45
Lake	766	744	105	22
Lawrence	1,881	1,612	496	23
Lincoln	1,424	830	159	20
Lyman	189	53	45	3
Marshall	404	456	60	12
McCook	671	516	467	15
McPherson	772	273	78	13
Meade	425	531	206	12
Miner	541	378	299	11
Minnehaha	2,580	1,379	646	71
Moody	764	662	62	21
Pennington	732	610	202	11
Potter	359	212	107	3
Roberts	1,065	576	75	23
Sanborn	509	512	44	21
Spink	1,211	1,046	109	40
Stanley	115	9	79	2
Sully	286	185	28	4
Turner	1,486	332	386	40
Union	1,135	1,002	215	13
Walworth	322	552	27	6
Yankton	1,320	859	322	13
Total	40,381	26,568	8,756	1,011

*Auditor of county notified state canvassing board Sheldon's vote should be 688 instead of 668, making total vote cast in state 40,401.

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1894—Continued

COUNTIES	Lieutenant Governor			
	Chas. N. Herreld Republican	S. H. Bronson Independent	B. M. Tunley Democrat	Knute Lewis Prohibition
Aurora	438	352	159	19
Beadle	1,105	587	164	42
Bon Homme	1,054	745	138	42
Brookings	1,135	988	114	62
Brown	1,762	1,557	245	30
Brule	614	242	466	6
Buffalo	100	74	6	3
Butte	276	232	47	5
Campbell	542	390	15	5
Charles Mix	506	327	100	9
Clark	818	697	93	20
Clay	1,027	852	103	44
Codington	1,106	163	420	32
Custer	495	247	290	6
Davison	631	671	81	43
Day	1,032	1,178	105	32
Deuel	590	470	137	17
Douglas	622	397	69	4
Edmunds	508	266	223	9
Fall River	622	174	235	11
Faulk	612	136	120	14
Grant	971	669	57	6
Hamlin	690	428	69	13
Hand	637	578	61	6
Hanson	414	390	339	7
Hughes	540	76	80	2
Hutchinson	1,369	64	360	11
Hyde	237	60	42	3
Jerauld	303	387	17	26
Kingsbury	814	911	125	65
Lake	754	763	101	20
Lawrence	1,907	1,541	542	21
Lincoln	1,443	817	179	15
Lyman	142	52	43	2
Marshall	408	441	55	12
McCook	669	511	469	15
McPherson	770	267	72	11
Meade	414	525	206	14
Miner	532	428	258	9
Minnehaha	2,632	1,330	608	70
Moody	771	658	47	19
Pennington	714	598	200	12
Potter	363	204	105	4
Roberts	1,067	577	70	23
Sanborn	505	513	45	21
Spink	1,243	994	112	34
Stanley	112	11	78	2
Sully	288	184	26	4
Turner	1,496	328	381	40
Union	1,140	991	213	11
Walworth	318	254	26	7
Yankton	1,354	834	306	13
Total	40,612	27,129	8,622	947

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1894—Continued

COUNTIES	Secretary of State			
	Thos. Thorson Republican	J. K. Johnson Independent	J. L. Morris Democrat	J. F. Hanson Prohibition
Aurora	437	345	157	25
Beadle	1,100	585	166	43
Bon Homme	1,060	745	135	22
Brookings	1,143	991	110	55
Brown	1,764	1,599	246	30
Brule	618	242	466	6
Buffalo	100	74	6	3
Butte	274	230	46	5
Campbell	543	389	16	4
Charles Mix	510	325	101	8
Clark	818	697	34	19
Clay	1,024	857	104	44
Codington	1,108	160	422	29
Custer	525	280	221	7
Davison	629	699	77	43
Day	1,026	1,165	107	35
Deuel	591	474	135	16
Douglas	623	395	70	4
Edmunds	501	270	222	9
Fall River	634	174	235	10
Faulk	608	136	119	13
Grant	971	670	58	6
Hamlin	691	437	69	12
Hand	639	579	59	9
Hanson	415	388	339	9
Hughes	548	71	73	4
Hutchinson	1,369	62	359	11
Hyde	236	62	41	3
Jerauld	301	373	17	25
Kingsbury	829	914	132	39
Lake	763	746	103	19
Lawrence	1,924	1,546	526	25
Lincoln	1,458	809	174	17
Lyman	142	52	3	3
Marshall	408	441	57	11
McCook	676	507	463	13
McPherson	765	272	80	17
Meade	416	527	202	12
Miner	553	390	289	7
Minnehaha	2,643	1,313	597	70
Moody	769	659	58	16
Pennington	722	599	205	11
Potter	366	199	107	3
Roberts	1,066	575	72	23
Sanborn	506	509	45	22
Spink	1,256	996	111	53
Stanley	114	10	79	2
Sully	288	135	25	4
Turner	1,496	327	373	41
Union	1,141	980	209	11
Walworth	318	253	27	6
Yankton	1,357	831	319	12
Total	40,782	25,091	8,576	926

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1894—Continued

COUNTIES	Auditor			
	J. E. Hipple Republican	E. B. Reed Independent	D. F. Burkholder Democrat	J. R. O'Neal Prohibition
Aurora	439	345	158	19
Beadle	1,097	587	164	56
Bon Homme	1,043	748	140	22
Brookings	1,132	998	112	58
Brown	1,763	1,586	249	29
Brule	606	238	476	6
Buffalo	100	75	5	5
Butte	276	232	45	5
Campbell	540	395	16	4
Charles Mix	506	327	103	7
Clark	818	696	94	22
Clay	1,020	866	105	45
Codington	1,112	161	419	27
Custer	523	297	212	3
Davison	632	673	81	43
Day	1,034	1,173	105	31
Deuel	594	470	137	18
Douglas	624	394	72	4
Edmunds	497	269	227	9
Fall River	633	169	229	13
Faulk	600	145	118	14
Grant	974	668	58	6
Hamlin	686	439	71	12
Hand	637	582	56	6
Hanson	413	391	339	8
Hughes	551	71	72	3
Hutchinson	1,382	134	263	16
Hyde	237	60	40	3
Jerauld	307	374	17	18
Kingsbury	824	922	125	38
Lake	762	747	101	20
Lawrence	1,906	1,546	526	22
Lincoln	1,445	822	175	15
Lyman	139	52	48	2
Marshall	407	441	57	22
McCook	672	512	467	14
McPherson	769	274	81	14
Meade	418	229	202	12
Miner	554	369	289	7
Minnehaha	2,624	1,345	597	71
Moody	771	658	57	17
Pennington	704	628	190	11
Potter	360	203	109	4
Roberts	1,065	581	78	21
Sanborn	495	519	48	19
Spink	1,258	995	109	31
Stanley	115	10	77	2
Sully	291	184	24	4
Turner	1,498	339	376	39
Union	1,131	1,001	207	8
Walworth	318	250	27	8
Yankton	1,350	833	303	15
Total	40,655	27,323	8,455	916

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1894—Continued

COUNTIES	Treasurer				Attorney General		
	K. G. Phillips Republican	H. B. Wynn Independent	R. A. Mather Democrat	Joseph Harker Prohibition	Coe I. Crawford Republican	T. H. Null Independent	S. W. Treesh Democrat
Aurora	441	347	159	19	442	350	153
Beadle	1,104	587	163	45	1,087	645	141
Bon Homme	995	842	118	22	1,025	735	185
Brookings	1,141	996	111	56	1,143	1,011	113
Brown	1,741	1,597	265	33	1,769	1,600	242
Brule	618	243	467	6	618	242	467
Buffalo	99	7	5	4	101	74	3
Butte	263	252	44	5	279	229	45
Campbell	542	391	16	4	540	393	15
Charles Mix	505	326	102	7	508	326	102
Clark	820	694	94	20	821	694	94
Clay	1,017	868	101	56	1,025	860	100
Codington	1,106	160	423	27	1,108	162	420
Custer	530	280	214	6	533	283	214
Davison	623	666	78	56	652	677	78
Day	1,028	1,176	107	32	1,035	1,176	105
Deuel	589	473	139	15	593	472	139
Douglas	620	393	74	4	631	397	70
Edmunds	499	267	225	9	504	273	221
Fall River	624	174	238	10	631	166	234
Faulk	604	141	121	12	608	141	117
Grant	978	668	56	5	975	668	57
Hamlin	688	439	69	12	692	338	70
Hand	669	582	60	6	644	580	54
Hanson	414	391	338	7	313	391	339
Hughes	543	73	75	3	576	72	54
Hutchinson	1,360	71	355	14	1,363	65	357
Hyde	239	56	36	4	243	56	38
Jerauld	308	374	17	18	308	377	16
Kingsbury	823	923	125	38	831	916	125
Lake	754	749	109	20	771	738	104
Lawrence	2,005	1,442	458	27	1,921	1,522	516
Lincoln	1,437	821	180	15	1,444	820	176
Lyman	141	52	43	3	144	53	42
Marshall	409	441	57	11	408	440	56
McCook	672	513	463	13	672	512	466
McPherson	774	266	80	13	727	271	80
Meade	418	528	201	12	410	533	192
Miner	564	378	289	7	559	377	286
Minnehaha	2,602	1,355	588	68	2,639	1,335	581
Moody	769	658	52	16	774	659	52
Pennington	723	695	197	11	719	605	197
Potter	359	204	107	3	365	186	100
Roberts	1,066	575	68	23	1,065	581	69
Sanborn	504	508	47	22	509	513	45
Spink	1,257	996	110	33	1,279	992	108
Stanley	116	9	77	2	119	9	74
Sully	290	186	24	4	288	188	24
Turner	1,495	334	376	35	1,494	327	377
Union	1,136	996	205	11	1,141	996	206
Walworth	320	252	27	6	309	252	26
Yankton	1,252	994	256	13	1,352	836	299
Total	40,569	27,387	8,411	904	40,805	27,214	8,451

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1894—Continued

COUNTIES	Superintendent of Public Instruction				Commissioner of School and Public Lands			
	Frank Crane Republican	J. K. Felling Independent	H. J. Davenport Democrat	R. B. McClennon Prohibition	J. L. Lockhart Republican	H. P. Smith Independent	Casper Fergen Democrat	F. J. Carlisle Prohibition
Aurora	440	346	160	18	445	340	154	16
Beadle	1,088	605	159	45	1,082	598	158	47
Bon Homme	1,056	747	134	20	1,053	748	132	21
Brookings	1,135	1,003	110	58	1,126	993	110	72
Brown	1,764	1,602	241	29	1,753	1,605	248	29
Brule	615	244	464	5	615	247	461	5
Buffalo	100	75	5	3	100	75	5	3
Butte	278	227	45	5	271	226	44	5
Campbell	540	394	15	4	541	393	15	4
Charles Mix	506	326	101	7	508	323	103	7
Clark	818	696	94	19	809	694	95	19
Clay	1,001	847	133	45	1,101	856	104	45
Codington	1,102	176	425	26	1,119	158	415	24
Custer	528	276	214	3	521	287	216	4
Davison	633	667	83	43	634	665	86	42
Day	1,031	1,170	107	32	1,029	1,179	106	32
Deuel	594	472	135	16	580	477	143	18
Douglas	609	397	70	4	621	394	73	4
Edmunds	497	274	222	9	498	268	222	10
Fall River	631	171	236	10	623	167	233	10
Faulk	598	152	116	13	606	141	115	15
Grant	973	669	56	7	984	669	51	7
Hamlin	692	439	68	12	688	439	69	10
Hand	614	601	64	7	654	566	48	5
Hanson	412	391	337	8	412	390	338	7
Hughes	540	69	73	5	539	73	66	3
Hutchinson	1,361	59	359	19	1,364	58	308	9
Hyde	277	68	39	3	236	58	39	4
Jerauld	305	378	16	17	307	375	17	18
Kingsbury	823	928	123	35	821	928	122	41
Lake	745	730	106	45	742	770	101	23
Lawrence	1,897	1,522	534	22	1,911	1,550	534	22
Lincoln	1,427	823	184	20	1,437	821	177	14
Lyman	142	53	42	2	142	53	41	2
Marshall	407	439	57	12	409	439	57	11
McCook	668	514	467	13	672	512	564	14
McPherson	754	272	20	14	753	269	75	12
Meade	410	526	206	14	409	525	207	13
Miner	546	378	291	9	553	386	281	7
Minnehaha	2,533	1,287	637	125	2,599	1,341	582	70
Moody	770	657	58	18	773	659	54	18
Pennington	718	606	196	9	714	599	198	11
Potter	362	208	106	4	361	198	107	3
Roberts	1,054	578	68	23	1,051	579	68	24
Sanborn	501	513	45	23	500	513	45	21
Spink	1,258	1,001	106	30	1,266	983	109	29
Stanley	115	9	77	2	116	8	77	2
Sully	289	185	24	4	290	186	24	4
Turner	1,494	339	375	39	1,495	326	375	36
Union	1,136	992	205	9	1,140	987	205	8
Walworth	317	254	26	6	321	250	25	7
Yankton	1,340	830	304	22	1,344	834	303	14
Total	40,394	27,185	8,598	992	40,539	27,182	8,405	897

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1894—Continued

COUNTIES	Commissioner of Labor Statistics			
	S. A. Wheeler Republican	J. M. Booker Independent	A. G. Williams Democrat	A. G. Hunt Prohibition
Aurora	439	432	158	19
Beadle	1,088	587	158	43
Bon Homme	1,056	744	137	22
Brookings	1,140	994	112	54
Brown	1,760	1,599	245	32
Brule	615	240	465	5
Buffalo	100	75	5	3
Butte	277	240	39	4
Campbell	541	393	15	4
Charles Mix	505	323	104	9
Clark	814	698	93	20
Clay	1,013	852	103	43
Codington	1,112	157	424	26
Custer	512	287	206	6
Davison	629	665	81	42
Day	1,030	1,173	106	32
Deuel	591	471	138	14
Douglas	621	394	73	3
Edmunds	493	268	221	12
Fall River	612	188	426	9
Faulk	608	142	147	11
Grant	968	676	55	7
Hamlin	690	438	69	12
Hand	640	574	57	6
Hanson	411	390	338	7
Hughes	540	72	72	2
Hutchinson	1,371	56	360	9
Hyde	232	59	39	2
Jerauld	308	373	17	19
Kingsbury	825	919	124	36
Lake	751	744	104	21
Lawrence	1,902	1,528	522	22
Lincoln	1,434	818	180	15
Lyman	141	52	42	2
Marshall	409	437	57	13
McCook	672	512	466	14
McPherson	775	268	82	15
Meade	410	522	205	13
Miner	553	378	288	9
Minnehaha	2,593	1,334	582	72
Moody	769	660	58	17
Pennington	711	600	199	11
Potter	342	191	141	3
Roberts	1,051	572	69	23
Sanborn	500	512	46	20
Spink	1,257	995	109	29
Stanley	115	9	77	2
Sully	289	184	24	4
Turner	1,494	325	372	35
Union	1,141	989	204	9
Walworth	317	253	25	7
Yankton	1,340	835	304	14
Total	40,521	27,107	8,513	883

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Elections, 1894—Continued

COUNTIES	Railway Commissioners					
	1st	2nd	3rd	1st	2nd	3rd
	G. A. Johnston Republican	E. F. Conklin Republican	J. R. Brennan Republican	J. E. Holter Independent	O. W. Cochrane Independent	F. M. McLaughlin Democrat
Aurora	438	428	433	350	329	328
Beadle	1,083	1,078	1,082	593	588	580
Bon Homme	1,057	1,056	1,056	747	746	746
Brookings	1,133	1,136	1,143	1,004	997	993
Brown	1,755	1,723	1,752	1,610	1,608	1,614
Brule	602	611	613	241	239	241
Buffalo	100	100	101	75	75	75
Butte	274	269	265	227	224	241
Campbell	539	540	536	392	392	394
Charles Mix	491	503	503	341	290	323
Clark	803	831	808	692	694	688
Clay	1,002	1,002	1,008	858	855	853
Codington	1,097	1,099	1,091	162	163	161
Custer	464	454	502	296	277	290
Davison	686	632	640	634	660	667
Day	1,016	1,017	1,017	1,179	1,153	1,174
Deuel	585	582	585	480	471	474
Douglas	620	653	620	401	366	396
Edmunds	496	478	498	267	292	266
Fall River	607	605	616	172	164	166
Faulk	596	589	596	141	144	142
Grant	969	967	969	669	665	666
Hamlin	690	689	689	439	439	440
Hand	640	634	633	532	579	579
Hanson	416	414	414	392	391	392
Hughes	533	536	532	75	76	75
Hutchinson	1,369	1,369	1,329	58	58	60
Hyde	222	226	219	57	55	57
Jerauld	302	301	304	374	375	375
Kingsbury	821	821	826	924	922	925
Lake	745	746	753	768	758	755
Lawrence	1,861	1,843	1,851	1,538	1,531	1,564
Lincoln	1,411	1,425	1,429	855	824	826
Lyman	136	141	133	53	52	53
Marshall	409	407	409	456	426	438
McCook	661	669	667	519	516	518
McPherson	748	702	725	269	269	265
Meade	372	372	328	457	455	545
Miner	547	554	558	381	368	376
Minnehaha	2,470	2,537	2,548	1,315	1,333	1,356
Moody	755	755	758	666	667	666
Pennington	702	343	352	600	590	569
Potter	355	343	352	202	201	198
Roberts	1,059	1,059	1,062	579	578	580
Sanborn	488	486	492	522	521	510
Spink	1,254	1,258	1,258	998	999	995
Stanley	115	116	116	9	9	9
Sully	287	289	289	179	181	183
Turner	1,294	1,490	1,493	329	327	323
Union	1,130	1,131	1,135	995	986	988
Walworth	320	317	320	250	254	254
Yankton	1,332	1,328	1,342	839	832	822
Total	40,057	39,996	40,207	27,191	26,964	27,156

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1894—Continued

COUNTIES	Railway Commissioners				
	1st	2nd	3rd	1st	2nd
	J. L. Thompson Democrat	W. J. Casson Democrat	John Scollard Democrat	J. S. Wilson Prohibition	A. H. Reed Prohibition
Aurora	152	145	155	18	19
Beadle	154	154	157	44	47
Bon Homme	131	131	127	20	47
Brookings	112	111	112	53	52
Brown	242	242	242	27	25
Brule	479	460	461	3	3
Buffalo	5	5	5	3	3
Butte	46	45	50	5	5
Campbell	17	15	15	4	4
Charles Mix	103	99	100	9	8
Clark	92	89	92	19	19
Clay	103	102	103	41	41
Codington	424	426	422	26	25
Custer	191	190	202	5	4
Davison	66	79	76	44	42
Day	106	131	106	33	33
Deuel	133	134	133	16	15
Douglas	67	69	68	3	3
Edmunds	224	221	224	9	9
Fall River	231	226	220	10	10
Faulk	118	116	118	14	13
Grant	55	53	52	6	5
Hamlin	70	68	69	12	11
Hand	54	53	52	6	7
Hanson	335	336	337	7	7
Hughes	77	74	73	3	3
Hutchinson	354	356	315	9	9
Hyde	38	36	37	3	4
Jerauld	16	17	16	17	18
Kingsbury	125	123	125	36	36
Lake	95	94	93	20	21
Lawrence	525	526	547	20	20
Lincoln	173	178	177	15	15
Lyman	51	41	41	4	3
Marshall	57	57	58	11	11
McCook	469	463	462	16	12
McPherson	78	72	68	16	14
Meade	185	178	275	10	10
Miner	289	289	286	6	7
Minnehaha	746	595	593	65	63
Moody	56	56	56	19	18
Pennington	187	176	162	9	10
Potter	103	102	9	3	3
Roberts	68	68	68	23	23
Sanborn	40	41	45	48	20
Spink	110	110	111	29	30
Stanley	77	76	77	2	2
Sully	25	25	24	4	4
Turner	376	372	372	35	36
Union	205	202	209	9	9
Walworth	26	27	26	6	6
Yankton	300	298	298	14	13
Total	8,566	8,352	8,411	888	850

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1894—Concluded

Counties.	Constitutional Amendments.					
	Superintendent of Schools		Woman Voting		Limiting Ex-ceptions.	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Aurora	168	464	284	358	124	514
Beadle	330	722	600	484	322	741
Bon Homme	198	886	233	803	258	621
Brookings	382	973	665	763	377	995
Brown	671	1,406	1,042	1,024	484	1,054
Brule	164	451	210	403	177	456
Buffalo	26	53	41	42	17	54
Butte	111	158	177	94	108	163
Campbell	68	581	113	536	68	577
Charles Mix	135	298	174	220	104	305
Clark	326	729	511	498	127	843
Clay	290	939	440	766	247	984
Codington	179	717	313	590	154	766
Custer	114	148	155	88	162	104
Davison	275	352	340	294	313	350
Day	210	1,034	402	855	199	1,011
Deuel	184	535	285	554	134	645
Douglas	177	579	228	533	143	606
Edmunds	146	433	284	314	124	470
Fall River	135	148	220	86	183	108
Faulk	224	325	255	288	156	361
Grant	169	870	265	795	176	924
Hamlin	178	416	284	310	164	479
Hand	224	474	590	335	152	366
Hanson	174	387	239	355	170	440
Hughes	111	237	209	171	135	240
Hutchinson	318	947	184	1,038	511	752
Hyde	45	111	72	88	50	110
Jerauld	182	287	301	187	158	332
Kingsbury	415	770	561	531	306	857
Lake	244	740	404	618	229	822
Lawrence	303	506	572	341	373	552
Lincoln	531	803	463	770	283	1,040
Lyman	18	54	30	41	31	37
Marshall	530	332	293	304	202	434
McCook	311	622	344	595	279	654
McPherson	55	734	101	749	59	779
Meade	164	284	257	203	156	259
Miner	174	460	274	391	125	599
Minnehaha	94	1,328	1,037	954	790	1,189
Moody	189	371	332	249	257	351
Pennington	177	286	367	114	176	315
Potter	70	231	130	175	97	195
Roberts	151	374	224	302	153	451
Sanborn	168	312	343	187	166	356
Spink	410	892	747	621	392	943
Stanley	24	40	41	27	21	37
Sully	81	233	137	166	93	118
Turner	316	764	338	743	326	677
Union	255	619	346	552	293	578
Walworth	131	249	155	233	75	322
Yankton	306	991	426	95	269	1,099
Total	11,241	27,705	17,010	22,682	10,733	29,315

*The first amendment was to provide that terms of County Superintendent might be more than two terms. The second amendment was for Equal Suffrage the third related to the exemption of the homestead.

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1896

Counties	For Governor.		
	A. O. Ring- rud, Rep.	Andrew E. Lee, Peop.	J. F. Hanson Prohibition
Aurora	389	476	14
Beadle	941	903	22
Bon Homme	1,160	894	8
Brookings	1,248	1,297	47
Brown	1,632	1,852	23
Brule	449	664	5
Buffalo	69	78	.....
Butte	223	274	2
Campbell	448	369	2
Charles Mix	714	575	11
Clark	686	822	28
Clay	1,134	1,160	29
Codington	1,030	762	23
Custer	432	511	5
Davison	619	725	20
Day	1,172	1,216	35
Deuel	701	664	4
Douglas	518	393	7
Edmunds	364	518	6
Fall River	534	504	4
Faulk	423	242	4
Grant	1,033	901	22
Hamlin	712	551	8
Hand	443	570	9
Hanson	411	653	9
Hughes	310	311	3
Hutchinson	1,413	457	20
Ivce	232	111	4
Jerauld	265	343	8
Kingsbury	959	1,041	25
Lake	865	996	16
Lawrence	2,231	2,862	35
Lincoln	1,489	1,413	16
Lyman	115	75	2
Marshall	573	663	19
McCook	671	1,045	13
McPherson	501	359	7
Meade	562	779	4
Miner	583	705	5
Minnehaha	2,375	2,707	53
Moody	783	1,007	7
Pennington	747	1,022	6
Potter	334	389	5
Roberts	1,317	931	22
Sanborn	326	504	14
Spink	1,122	1,054	24
Stanley	90	139	2
Sully	261	195	4
Turner	1,587	976	22
Union	1,321	1,467	16
Walworth	251	284	5
Yankton	1,396	1,351	16
Unorganized Counties to Butte	78	108	.....
Delano	4	1	.....
Gregory	110	116	.....
Jackson	17	31	.....
Nowlin	17	22	.....
Pratt	6	6	.....
Presho	66	44	1
Scobey	8	4	.....
Sterling	19	17	.....
Ziebach	14	18	.....
Total	40,868	41,187	722

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1896—Continued

COUNTIES	Lieutenant Governor		
	D. T. Hind- man, Rep.	P. R. Croth- ers, Peop.	F. J. Carl- isle, Proh.
Aurora	87	477	14
Beadle	946	898	19
Bon Homme	1,157	892	8
Brookings	1,236	1,284	64
Brown	1,625	1,858	18
Brule	447	664	5
Buffalo	99	79	2
Butte	221	273	2
Campbell	449	369	3
Charles Mix	705	584	10
Clark	689	817	32
Clay	1,223	1,072	24
Custer	1,022	762	21
Davison	427	515	5
Day	620	725	19
Deuel	1,168	1,228	37
Douglas	701	665	5
Edmunds	517	394	2
Fall River	365	515	7
Faulk	536	548	4
Grant	425	240	3
Hamlin	1,031	900	23
Hand	708	554	9
Hanson	444	572	8
Hughes	412	654	8
Hutchinson	471	307	3
Hyde	1,414	453	17
Jerauld	231	112	2
Kingsbury	265	344	7
Lake	957	1,041	25
Lawrence	864	991	15
Lincoln	2,219	2,849	37
Lyman	1,493	1,414	15
Marshall	114	77	1
McCook	639	611	12
McPherson	674	1,041	12
Meade	511	335	7
Miner	565	777	3
Minnchana	579	707	4
Moody	2,391	2,685	53
Pennington	779	1,009	8
Potter	739	1,025	6
Roberts	335	387	5
Sanborn	1,323	930	21
Spink	528	498	12
Stanley	1,125	1,055	20
Sully	89	139	2
Turner	262	195	4
Union	1,597	954	21
Walworth	1,805	1,475	13
Yankton	250	285	5
Unorganized Counties to Butte.....	1,409	1,335	16
Delano	17	108	.....
Gregory	4	1	.....
Jackson	110	116	.....
Nowlin	18	30	.....
Pratt	17	22	.....
Presho	6	6	.....
Scobey	66	44	1
Sterling	8	4	.....
Ziebach	19	17	.....
	14	18	.....
Total	40,997	40,956	700

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1896—Continued

COUNTIES	Secretary of State			State Auditor	
	W. H. Roddle Republican	J. W. Harden Peoples	C. M. Peck Prohibition	H. E. Mayhew Republican	J. H. Kipp Peoples
Aurora	388	475	14	388	481
Beadle	967	882	19	955	895
Bon Homme	1,156	894	9	1,160	893
Brookings	1,378	1,182	37	1,260	1,303
Brown	1,629	1,855	18	1,634	1,861
Brule	449	661	5	454	660
Buffalo	68	79	.....	68	79
Butte	222	275	2	224	272
Campbell	449	368	3	449	375
Charles Mix	702	587	10	704	588
Clark	693	813	32	692	828
Clay	1,230	1,069	23	1,239	1,061
Codington	1,020	760	21	1,030	762
Custer	428	511	5	429	514
Davison	615	730	20	626	725
Day	1,165	1,233	34	1,171	1,238
Deuel	707	661	4	703	664
Douglas	518	392	4	520	387
Edmunds	365	516	6	369	514
Fall River	536	549	4	533	551
Faulk	424	240	3	425	240
Grant	1,030	899	22	1,033	903
Hamlin	714	550	8	714	555
Hand	446	568	9	449	571
Hanson	412	649	11	414	653
Hughes	471	307	5	468	312
Hutchinson	1,426	439	17	1,419	452
Hyde	232	112	2	232	112
Jerauld	265	345	7	271	343
Kingsbury	963	1,040	21	965	1,047
Lake	864	992	14	864	997
Lawrence	2,231	2,857	38	2,239	2,859
Lincoln	1,492	1,414	14	1,499	1,413
Lyman	114	77	1	115	77
Marshall	569	665	16	573	669
McCook	676	1,043	12	679	1,043
McPherson	510	355	7	512	355
Meade	564	778	3	569	776
Miner	583	703	5	585	704
Minnehaha	2,399	2,682	54	2,394	2,679
Moody	785	1,001	11	783	1,012
Pennington	743	1,024	6	741	1,023
Potter	339	334	4	338	333
Roberts	1,318	932	21	1,320	933
Sanborn	525	498	18	548	485
Spink	1,127	1,046	22	1,129	1,057
Stanley	91	137	2	89	139
Sully	261	196	4	263	197
Turner	1,598	957	18	1,604	958
Union	1,303	1,479	12	1,302	1,477
Walworth	250	285	5	252	283
Yankton	1,413	1,330	15	1,445	1,338
Delano	4	1	.....	4	1
Gregory	110	115	1	110	115
Jackson	18	30	.....	18	30
Nowlin	17	22	.....	17	22
Pratt	6	6	.....	6	6
Presho	66	44	1	66	44
Scobey	8	4	.....	8	4
Sterling	19	17	.....	19	17
Ziebach	14	18	.....	14	18
Total	41,162	40,841	679	41,151	41,169

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1896—Continued

COUNTIES	State Treasurer			Att'y General	
	K. G. Phillips Republican	W. S. Logan Peoples	Jas. Harker Prohibition	S. V. Jones Republican	Mel. Grigsby Peoples
Aurora	382	483	12	384	483
Beadle	950	893	21	944	907
Bon Homme	1,158	895	8	1,163	894
Brookings	1,246	1,300	40	1,250	1,308
Brown	1,639	1,853	16	1,633	1,860
Brule	451	659	7	451	661
Buffalo	68	79	.....	68	79
Butte	233	268	2	233	273
Campbell	451	367	3	455	369
Charles Mix	702	586	10	702	591
Clark	690	817	31	693	826
Clay	1,232	1,060	21	1,233	1,067
Codington	1,123	764	22	1,031	760
Custer	429	513	4	429	514
Davison	612	735	19	617	734
Day	1,161	1,237	36	1,165	1,241
Deuel	701	664	4	704	662
Douglas	519	391	5	518	392
Edmunds	366	515	6	365	519
Fall River	535	546	5	530	552
Faulk	425	239	3	415	250
Grant	1,030	901	20	1,039	898
Hamlin	708	554	7	713	555
Hand	448	570	6	447	573
Hanson	407	657	8	414	654
Hughes	469	313	4	463	515
Hutchinson	1,417	450	14	1,418	453
Hyde	228	117	2	230	115
Jerauld	270	341	6	268	342
Kingsbury	958	1,046	19	962	1,046
Lake	860	1,000	13	860	999
Lawrence	2,328	2,767	34	2,232	2,861
Lincoln	1,488	1,418	14	1,493	1,419
Lyman	114	77	1	114	77
Marshall	568	666	16	568	667
McCook	676	1,041	10	674	1,048
McPherson	509	355	7	511	355
Meade	582	728	3	570	774
Miner	581	706	4	586	707
Minnehaha	2,400	2,674	56	2,340	2,765
Moody	733	998	7	803	1,013
Pennington	754	1,014	5	739	1,028
Potter	339	385	4	336	389
Roberts	1,316	935	21	1,324	928
Sanborn	531	499	10	524	506
Spink	1,127	1,053	17	1,130	1,054
Stanley	89	139	2	89	129
Sully	261	197	4	262	199
Turner	1,599	955	17	1,553	1,009
Union	1,306	1,472	16	1,296	1,486
Walworth	249	285	5	249	286
Yankton	1,404	1,337	13	1,405	1,345
Delano	4	1	.....	4	1
Gregory	110	116	.....	110	116
Jackson	18	30	.....	18	30
Nowlin	17	22	.....	17	22
Pratt	6	6	.....	6	6
Presho	66	44	1	66	44
Scobey	8	4	.....	8	4
Sterling	19	17	.....	19	17
Ziebach	14	18	.....	14	18
Total	41,112	40,880	641	40,931	41,316

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1896—Continued

COUNTIES	Superintendent of Public Instruction			Com. School & Public Lands	
	Frank Crane Republican	Kate Taub- man Peoples	Geo. Kephart Prohibition	J. L. Lock- hart Republican	A. M. Allen Peoples
Aurora	345	523	12	384	483
Beadle	997	869	17	960	887
Bon Homme	1,178	877	8	1,167	888
Brookings	1,253	1,302	40	1,269	1,300
Brown	1,620	1,867	17	1,636	1,859
Brule	455	657	4	451	660
Buffalo	70	77	.....	68	79
Butte	225	271	2	223	274
Campbell	449	367	3	454	370
Charles Mix	699	589	10	704	589
Clark	691	812	33	696	833
Clay	1,236	1,063	19	1,242	1,063
Codington	935	831	26	1,009	778
Custer	428	513	4	429	512
Davison	616	735	13	623	725
Day	1,172	1,218	38	1,182	1,239
Deuel	708	660	4	698	670
Douglas	508	404	4	516	395
Edmunds	365	516	7	365	518
Fall River	533	550	3	534	547
Faulk	412	251	2	424	243
Grant	1,037	896	18	1,051	897
Hamlin	711	550	11	709	557
Hand	453	564	7	452	568
Hanson	431	621	10	414	650
Hughes	468	313	3	471	339
Hutchinson	1,494	369	14	1,419	457
Hyde	230	112	1	232	110
Jerauld	269	341	7	271	342
Kingsbury	961	1,041	19	961	1,050
Lake	867	992	11	869	994
Lawrence	2,234	2,852	32	2,239	2,850
Lincoln	1,494	1,419	11	1,507	1,410
Lyman	115	76	1	115	77
Marshall	570	666	14	583	661
McCook	695	1,022	8	679	1,039
McPherson	524	340	5	508	346
Meade	586	774	3	566	775
Miner	584	701	4	583	706
Minnehaha	2,411	2,672	57	2,388	2,699
Moody	791	995	10	783	1,014
Pennington	741	1,030	6	741	1,026
Potter	341	382	4	339	386
Roberts	1,314	939	12	1,322	936
Sanborn	537	495	9	531	504
Spink	1,141	1,038	16	1,132	1,053
Stanley	87	141	2	88	139
Sully	260	196	5	260	199
Turner	1,603	947	17	1,606	955
Union	1,305	1,474	15	1,303	1,483
Walworth	266	270	4	253	287
Yankton	1,422	1,309	21	1,408	1,319
Unorganized Counties to Butte	77	108	.....	77	108
Delano	4	1	.....	4	1
Gregory	110	116	.....	111	115
Jackson	18	30	.....	18	30
Nowlin	17	22	.....	1	22
Pratt	6	6	.....	6	6
Presho	67	43	1	66	44
Scobey	8	4	.....	8	4
Sterling	19	17	.....	19	17
Ziebach	14	18	.....	14	18
Total	41,124	40,854	633	41,157	41,110

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1896—Continued

COUNTIES	Railroad Commissioners					
	First District		Second District		Third District	
	Geo. A. Johnson Republican	W. T. LaFollette Peoples	N. P. Bromley Republican	Alex. Kirkpatrick Peoples	David W. McPadden Republican	William H. Tompkins Peoples
Aurora	390	478	581	480	386	481
Beadle	952	891	928	908	949	884
Bon Homme	1,163	892	1,155	891	1,157	893
Brookings	1,251	1,321	1,246	1,318	1,250	1,326
Brown	1,620	1,869	1,626	1,866	1,628	1,868
Brule	439	678	445	659	444	668
Buffalo	68	79	68	79	69	79
Butte	222	227	219	275	222	276
Campbell	454	370	452	371	453	371
Charles Mix	705	587	703	587	704	589
Clark	693	832	688	834	689	833
Clay	1,238	1,071	1,239	1,068	1,234	1,069
Codington	1,016	768	1,004	756	1,011	763
Custer	423	514	425	510	432	509
Davison	651	706	620	729	623	728
Day	1,170	1,252	1,172	1,248	1,172	1,250
Deuel	701	665	697	655	702	661
Douglas	512	399	512	394	515	394
Edmunds	364	520	361	521	363	521
Fall River	533	549	529	550	530	551
Faulk	423	243	414	428	424	240
Grant	1,037	906	1,038	901	1,636	905
Hamlin	709	558	707	559	710	559
Hand	443	576	425	596	442	575
Hanson	414	649	413	650	414	650
Hughes	166	317	460	314	460	318
Hutchinson	1,420	457	1,419	460	1,420	459
Hyde	231	114	222	110	224	112
Jerauld	271	342	268	343	271	341
Kingsbury	959	1,055	954	1,056	959	1,055
Lake	862	1,006	865	1,004	864	1,003
Lawrence	2,231	2,868	2,225	2,864	2,230	2,868
Lincoln	1,489	1,429	1,481	1,424	1,490	1,425
Lyman	113	79	113	78	113	78
Marshall	568	675	566	671	569	672
McCook	671	1,045	669	1,045	671	1,042
McPherson	506	354	505	355	502	354
Meade	569	772	569	766	564	770
Miner	580	711	577	710	581	710
Minnehaha	2,354	2,745	2,351	2,738	2,354	2,740
Moody	776	1,018	777	1,015	778	1,014
Pennington	732	1,032	726	1,025	700	1,375
Potter	335	388	339	389	334	390
Roberts	1,320	938	1,315	935	1,339	934
Sanborn	530	502	530	503	529	505
Spink	1,127	1,061	1,064	1,108	1,131	1,058
Stanley	89	139	89	139	88	140
Sully	262	199	260	199	261	199
Turner	1,595	965	1,589	962	1,596	961
Union	1,301	1,486	1,301	1,481	1,300	1,484
Walworth	252	286	251	286	253	285
Yankton	1,409	1,342	1,405	1,344	1,407	1,341
Delano	4	1	4	1	4	1
Gregory	110	116	110	116	110	116
Jackson	17	31	18	30	18	30
Nowlin	17	22	17	22	18	21
Pratt	6	6	6	6	6	6
Presho	66	44	66	44	66	44
Sterling	19	17	19	18	18	18
Ziebach	14	18	14	1	14	18
Total	40,947	41,342	40,682	41,343	40,866	41,326

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1896—Continued

Counties	Presidential Electors.		
	R. J. Woods Republican	H. P. Lason Populist	G. O. Goddard Prohibition
Aurora	387	479	12
Beadle	935	915	24
Bon Homme	1,163	893	7
Brookings	1,263	1,288	32
Brown	1,618	1,867	22
Brule	441	668	5
Buffalo	68	79	.....
Butte	222	286	2
Campbell	449	369	3
Charles Mix	698	594	11
Clark	695	816	33
Clay	1,238	1,061	22
Codington	1,041	759	23
Custer	429	515	3
Davison	616	733	16
Day	1,171	1,230	36
Deuel	698	668	5
Douglas	533	380	5
Edmunds	371	510	7
Fall River	550	550	4
Faulk	430	237	4
Grant	1,029	902	21
Hamlin	702	559	12
Hand	451	567	7
Hanson	420	658	6
Hughes	462	327	3
Hutchinson	1,413	458	14
Hyde	223	121	2
Jerauld	274	336	6
Kingsbury	950	1,051	26
Lake	864	999	11
Lawrence	2,210	2,905	36
Lincoln	1,516	1,393	16
Lyman	114	78	1
Marshall	553	964	15
McCook	678	1,047	12
McPherson	512	361	6
Meade	550	802	3
Miner	582	705	5
Minnehaha	2,429	2,667	52
Moody	780	1,012	7
Pennington	739	1,038	7
Potter	333	390	5
Roberts	1,324	929	22
Sanborn	530	500	14
Spink	1,132	1,061	13
Stanley	80	140	2
Sully	262	198	3
Turner	1,616	950	14
Union	1,297	1,491	17
Walworth	250	286	5
Yankton	1,423	1,330	14
Delano	4	1	.....
Gregory	110	116	.....
Jackson	18	30	.....
Nowlin	16	23	.....
Pratt	6	6	.....
Presho	67	43	.....
Scobey	8	4	.....
Sterling	17	19	.....
Ziebach	14	18	18
Total	41,042	41,225	466

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1896—Continued

COUNTIES	Presidential Electors		
	Rich. M. Slou- cum, Rep.	John L. Turner, Rep.	Thos. D. Ed- wards, Rep.
Aurora	388	388	388
Beadle	932	937	935
Bon Homme	1,164	1,167	1,164
Brookings	1,263	1,265	1,265
Brown	1,620	1,617	1,620
Brule	442	442	442
Buffalo	68	68	67
Butte	220	219	220
Campbell	448	449	449
Charles Mix	698	698	698
Clark	697	696	695
Clay	1,237	1,237	1,237
Codington	1,033	1,034	1,031
Custer	427	428	427
Davison	614	615	614
Day	1,171	1,172	1,170
Deuel	699	698	697
Douglas	532	531	531
Edmunds	370	370	368
Fall River	531	531	531
Faulk	430	429	429
Grant	1,029	1,029	1,028
Hamlin	702	702	701
Hand	451	451	450
Hanson	419	421	419
Hughes	462	462	462
Hutchinson	1,413	1,413	1,413
Hyde	219	220	221
Jerauld	273	273	272
Kingsbury	950	950	949
Lake	865	864	864
Lawrence	2,207	2,206	2,207
Lincoln	1,509	1,521	1,516
Lyman	114	114	114
Marshall	555	552	552
McCook	675	675	675
McPherson	513	511	511
Meade	547	548	548
Miner	582	582	583
Minnehaha	2,242	2,423	2,425
Moody	779	778	778
Pennington	734	731	731
Potter	334	333	333
Roberts	1,319	1,320	1,317
Sanborn	530	530	530
Spink	1,132	1,133	1,133
Stanley	89	89	89
Sully	261	263	262
Turner	1,611	1,610	1,610
Union	1,295	1,294	1,293
Walworth	249	249	248
Yankton	1,422	1,421	1,422
Unorganized Counties to Butte	77	77	78
Delano	4	4	4
Gregory	110	110	110
Jackson	18	18	17
Nowlin	16	16	17
Pratt	6	6	6
Presho	67	67	67
Scobey	8	8	8
Sterling	17	17	17
Ziebach	14	14	14
Total	40,982	40,996	40,972

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1896—Continued

COUNTIES	Presidential Electors		
	F. M. Goody- koontz, Pop.	F. M. McLa- fresh, Pop.	P. M. Ring- rose, Pop.
Aurora	497	479	479
Beadle	913	912	913
Bon Homme	891	888	890
Brookings	1,287	1,288	1,289
Brown	1,867	1,866	1,866
Brule	670	669	669
Buffalo	79	79	79
Butte	285	285	288
Campbell	368	368	368
Charles Mix	593	593	593
Clark	814	815	814
Clay	1,061	1,062	1,062
Codington	753	756	752
Custer	515	515	515
Davison	734	734	734
Day	1,228	1,228	1,230
Deuel	667	661	667
Douglas	380	381	381
Edmunds	509	510	510
Fall River	555	555	556
Faulk	237	238	237
Grant	901	902	901
Hamlin	557	556	557
Hand	567	567	567
Hanson	659	656	656
Hughes	327	326	327
Hutchinson	458	457	457
Hyde	123	123	122
Jerauld	336	336	336
Kingsbury	1,049	1,049	1,048
Lake	997	998	998
Lawrence	2,903	2,904	2,901
Lincoln	1,392	1,392	1,392
Lyman	79	78	78
Marshall	694	694	697
McCook	1,050	1,048	1,049
McPherson	359	359	359
Meade	708	805	802
Miner	798	706	706
Minnehaha	2,670	2,668	2,667
Moody	1,013	1,013	1,012
Pennington	1,035	1,036	1,037
Potter	390	390	390
Roberts	927	927	923
Sanborn	501	501	500
Spink	1,060	1,060	1,060
Stanley	140	140	140
Sully	197	196	195
Turner	949	949	948
Union	1,491	1,490	1,490
Walworth	287	287	287
Yankton	1,330	1,330	1,329
Unorganized Counties to Butte	108	108	108
Delano	1	1	1
Gregory	116	116	116
Jackson	30	30	30
Nowlin	23	23	23
Pratt	6	6	6
Presho	43	43	43
Scobey	4	4	4
Sterling	19	19	19
Ziebach	18	18	18
Total	41,200	41,198	41,196

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1896—Continued

COUNTIES	Presidential Electors		
	A. H. Reed Prohibition	A. G. Hunt Prohibition	C. A. Kelly Prohibition
Aurora	12	12	12
Beadle	24	24	24
Bon Homme	6	6	7
Brookings	42	42	42
Brown	21	23	21
Brule	5	5	5
Buffalo .....	.....	.....	.....
Butte	2	2	2
Campbell	3	3	4
Charles Mix	11	11	11
Clark	33	33	33
Clay	22	22	21
Codington	23	23	23
Custer	3	3	3
Davison	16	16	16
Day	35	35	35
Deuel	4	4	4
Douglas	5	5	5
Edmunds	7	7	7
Fall River	4	4	4
Faulk	5	4	4
Grant	22	21	21
Hamlin	12	12	13
Hand	7	7	8
Hanson	6	6	6
Hughes	3	3	5
Hutchinson	14	14	14
Hyde	2	2	2
Jerauld	6	6	6
Kingsbury	27	28	28
Lake	11	11	11
Lawrence	35	35	35
Lincoln	15	14	14
Lyman	1	1	1
Marshall	15	15	16
McCook	12	12	12
McPherson	6	6	6
Meade	3	3	4
Miner	4	5	5
Minnehaha	50	50	50
Moody	7	7	7
Pennington	7	8	8
Potter	5	5	5
Roberts	22	22	22
Sanborn	14	14	15
Spink	13	13	13
Stanley	2	2	2
Sully	4	4	5
Turner	13	15	21
Union	17	17	17
Walworth	5	5	5
Yankton	15	14	16
Fresho	1	1	1
Total	659	662	683

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election 1896—Concluded

Counties	For Representative in Congress					
	Robt. J. Gamble, Republican.	Coe I. Crawford, Republican.	John L. Kelley, Peoples' Party	Freeman Knowles Peoples' Party	M. H. Alexander Pro.	K. Lewis, Pro.
Aurora	383	380	483	482	12	12
Beadle	945	933	901	906	21	17
Bon Homme	1,172	1,166	885	888	8	5
Brookings	1,24	1,191	1,311	1,329	45	62
Brown	1,644	1,632	1,847	1,847	17	19
Brule	447	444	662	662	5	5
Buffalo	68	69	79	79		
Butte	221	222	271	274	2	2
Campbell	449	448	369	368	3	5
Charles Mix	700	701	591	589	10	10
Clark	688	690	814	813	33	32
Clay	1,236	1,229	1,063	1,067		23
Codington	1,019	1,007	762	763	34	25
Custer	427	426	516	514	5	5
Davison	616	605	763	737	16	16
Day	1,155	1,163	1,241	1,233	36	35
Deuel	701	694	660	666	5	7
Douglas	520	518	391	393	6	6
Edmunds	365	360	518	520	6	7
Fall River	527	524	558	561	4	4
Faulk	433	422	208	240	4	3
Grant	1,026	1,024	902	899	20	22
Hamlin	698	700	559	557	9	10
Hand	442	441	573	573	5	6
Hanson	416	413	651	654	7	7
Hughes	469	484	311	292	3	3
Hutchinson	1,413	1,401	457	461	18	17
Hyde	226	220	117	113	1	2
Jerauld	210	269	339	339	6	6
Kingsbury	951	941	1,042	1,041	26	41
Lake	869	862	988	990	14	13
Lawrence	2,234	2,227	2,809	2,860	32	35
Lincoln	1,493	1,424	1,417	1,453	13	17
Lyman	114	114	79	78	1	1
Marshall	565	566	672	672	4	12
McCook	673	678	1,045	1,048	12	10
McPherson	508	500	359	357	8	6
Meade	558	562	786	783	3	3
Miner	582	581	704	706	6	6
Minnehaha	2,401	2,362	2,684	2,700	59	59
Moody	771	773	1,032	1,011	6	6
Pennington	746	738	1,029	1,028	6	5
Potter	334	333	381	388	4	4
Roberts	1,312	1,301	944	931	21	23
Sanborn	526	518	504	508	11	14
Spink	1,124	1,121	1,048	1,063	22	22
Stanley	88	88	141	138	2	2
Sully	260	263	198	194	3	4
Turner	1,603	1,576	942	971	24	24
Union	1,298	1,289	1,485	1,484	16	17
Walworth	249	246	287	288	5	5
Yankton	1,422	1,393	1,318	1,339	13	19
Delano	4	4	1	1		
Gregory	110	110	115	115	1	1
Jackson	13	19	30	29		
Nowlin	17	17	22	22		
Pratt	6	6	6	6		
Resno	6	67	43	43	1	1
Scobey	8	7	4	5		
Sterling	19	19	17	17		
Ziebach	14	14	18	18		
Total	40,943	40,575	41,120	41,233	683	722

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1897

COUNTIES	Judges of the Circuit Courts			
	First Circuit		Second Circuit	
	Ellison G. Smith Republican	Robert B. Tripp Peoples	Joseph W. Jones Republican	Wm. A. Wilkes Peoples
Aurora				
Beadle				
Bon Homme	618	495		
Brookings				
Brown				
Brule				
Buffalo				
Butte				
Campbell				
Charles Mix	383	284		
Clark				
Clay	649	468		
Codington				
Custer				
Davison				
Day				
Deuel				
Douglas	251	361		
Edmunds				
Fall River				
Faulk				
Grant				
Hamlin				
Hand				
Hanson				
Hughes				
Hutchinson	605	348		
Hyde				
Jerauld				
Kingsbury				
Lake			385	368
Lawrence				
Lincoln			826	741
Lyman				
Marshall				
McCook			423	394
McPherson				
Meade				
Miner				
Minnehaha			1,700	1,365
Moody			454	387
Pennington				
Potter				
Roberts				
Sanborn				
Spink				
Stanley				
Sully				
Turner	641	371		
Union			804	751
Walworth				
Yankton	717	754		
Gregory, unorganized	29	32		
Total	3,893	3,113	4,542	4,006

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1897—Continued

COUNTIES	Judges of the Circuit Courts				
	Third Circuit		Fourth Circuit		
	Chas. S. Whiting Republican	Julian Bennett Peoples	Frank B. Smith Republican	F. M. Goody- koontz Peoples	H. F. Fellows Democrat
Aurora			233	57	207
Beadle					
Bon Homme					
Brookings	653	644			
Brown					
Brule			337	186	210
Buffalo			33	39	5
Butte					
Campbell					
Charles Mix					
Clark	447	556			
Clay					
Codington	363	762			
Custer					
Davison			557	458	28
Day					
Deuel	262	392			
Douglas					
Edmunds					
Fall River					
Faulk					
Grant					
Hamlin	417	405			
Hand					
Hanson			355	269	58
Hughes					
Hutchinson					
Hyde					
Jerauld			225	195	25
Kingsbury	707	573			
Lake					
Lawrence					
Lincoln					
Lyman			74	48	3
Marshall					
McCook					
McPherson					
Meade					
Miner			276	172	68
Minnehaha					
Moody					
Pennington					
Potter					
Roberts					
Sanborn			359	297	35
Spink					
Stanley					
Sully					
Turner					
Union					
Walworth					
Yankton			3		
Pratt, unorganized			34	18	
Presho, unorganized					
Total	2,749	3,332	2,486	1,739	639

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1897—Continued

COUNTIES	Judges of the Circuit Courts			
	Fifth Circuit		Sixth Circuit	
	Al. W. Campbell Republican	James Wells Peoples	Loring E. Gaffy Republican	Robert B. Fisk Peoples
Aurora				
Beadle	514	448		
Bon Homme				
Brookings				
Brown	1,186	820		
Brule				
Buffalo				
Butte				
Campbell			226	80
Charles Mix				
Clark				
Clay				
Codington				
Custer				
Davison				
Day	386	304		
Deuel				
Douglas				
Edmunds			243	163
Fall River				
Faulk			270	56
Grant	372	194		
Hamlin				
Hand			354	195
Hanson				
Hughes			457	71
Hutchinson				
Hyde			164	33
Jerauld				
Kingsbury				
Lake				
Lawrence				
Lincoln				
Lyman				
Marshall	298	289		
McCook				
McPherson			351	70
Meade				
Miner				
Minnehaha				
Moody				
Pennington				
Potter			242	137
Roberts	621	279		
Sanborn				
Spink	750	457		
Stanley			49	13
Sully			211	53
Turner				
Union				
Walworth			91	75
Yankton				
Jackson, unorganized			1	1
Nowlin, unorganized			11	
Sterling, unorganized			9	2
Total	4,127	2,791	2,685	949

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1897—Concluded

COUNTIES	Judges of the Circuit Courts			
	Seventh Circuit		Eighth Circuit	
	Stephen E. Wilson Republican	Levi McGee Peoples	William G. Rice Republican	Jos. B. Moore Peoples
Aurora				
Beadle				
Bon Homme				
Brookings				
Brown				
Brule				
Buffalo				
Butte			207	175
Campbell				
Charles Mix				
Clark				
Clay				
Codington				
Custer	321	362		
Davison				
Day				
Deuel				
Douglas				
Edmunds				
Fall River	374	371		
Faulk				
Grant				
Hamlin				
Hand				
Hanson				
Hughes				
Hutchinson				
Hyde				
Jerauld				
Kingsbury				
Lake				
Lawrence			1,735	2,925
Lincoln				
Lyman				
Marshall				
McCook				
McPherson				
Meade			394	520
Miner				
Minnehaha				
Moody				
Pennington	522	781		
Potter				
Roberts				
Sanborn				
Spink				
Stanley				
Sully				
Turner				
Union				
Walworth				
Yankton				
Ziebach, unorganized	1	8		
Total	1,218	1,522	2,336	2,520

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1898

Counties	Vote for Congressman					
	Robt. J. Gamble, Republican.	Chas. H. Burke, Republican.	F. Knowles, Fusion.	J. E. Kelley, Fusion.	A. Jamieson, Pro.	M. D. Alexander, Pro
Aurora	377	339	441	460	21	19
Beadle	1,002	884	779	775	24	27
Ben Homme	934	871	697	678	8	7
Brookings	1,094	1,026	982	1,058	57	59
Brown	1,703	1,644	1,484	1,491	36	34
Brule	498	473	588	651	8	8
Buffalo	62	61	81	81	.....	.....
Butte	264	241	215	180	2	2
Campbell	557	567	238	249	6	5
Charles Mix	702	658	707	685	9	8
Clark	674	657	719	753	51	52
Clay	1,076	1,037	903	938	26	26
Codington	863	811	660	649	27	36
Custer	366	321	334	355	5	5
Davison	650	591	652	604	23	24
Day	936	895	955	1,003	35	39
Deuel	586	542	566	515	6	6
Douglas	523	488	432	432	8	7
Edmunds	456	430	484	472	18	17
Fall River	412	395	300	352	7	6
Faulk	493	460	283	282	12	15
Grant	838	757	553	541	21	21
Hamlin	630	574	477	419	26	26
Hand	509	485	491	518	12	11
Hanson	351	322	509	493	7	6
Hughes	456	493	254	228	4	2
Hutchinson	1,127	1,058	280	293	11	8
Hyde	225	216	96	88	3	3
Jerauld	282	287	276	309	15	17
Kingsbury	920	870	793	797	30	33
Lake	788	690	743	759	20	16
Lawrence	2,397	2,234	2,183	2,005	35	35
Lincoln	1,216	1,121	867	883	28	19
Lyman	143	131	75	76	.....	.....
Marshall	567	530	562	595	23	21
McCook	629	593	738	720	11	9
McPherson	764	725	213	202	4	4
Meade	539	488	520	511	3	6
Miner	466	446	609	61	10	8
Minnehaha	2,134	2,028	1,983	2,007	81	75
Moodv	749	697	781	786	6	7
Pennington	753	644	749	665	10	7
Potter	324	302	351	347	6	5
Roberts	1,311	1,257	827	841	36	26
Saborn	488	455	453	468	13	10
Spink	1,162	1,068	948	882	27	25
Stanley	74	82	113	105	.....	.....
Sully	257	249	197	196	3	3
Turner	1,290	1,214	597	577	14	14
Union	969	936	1,156	1,178	.....	.....
Valworth	376	369	281	287	6	6
Yankton	1,351	1,144	845	885	20	21
Unorganized to Butte	46	39	44	29	1	.....
DeLano and Scobey	19	20	5	4	.....	.....
Gregory	193	170	90	104	3	2
Jackson, Nowlin and Sterling	73	68	61	62	1	.....
Pratt	24	30	20	21	2	.....
Presho	83	80	48	55	1	1
Ziebach	2	2	6	6	.....	.....
Total	38,780	36,295	32,240	32,314	882	856

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1898—Continued

Counties	Governor			Art. 7 Section 1 Initiative and Article 27 Woman Suffrage Referendum Dispensary					
	Kirk G. Phillips. Republican.	Andrew J. Lee. Fusion.	K. Lewis, Pro.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Aurora	358	300	17	240	117	181	180	512	176
Beadle	982	844	22	537	611	693	411	537	548
Ben Homme... ..	222	773	9	265	818	248	716	444	785
Brookings	954	1,306	72	736	647	805	473	834	638
Brown	1,662	1,649	34	970	958	1,105	832	1,203	694
Brule	479	659	10	222	548	436	312	267	502
Buffalo	60	85	.....	41	57	78	25	44	54
Butte	290	206	2	190	84	203	5	191	104
Campbell	564	310	6	135	412	203	325	194	373
Charles Mix... ..	647	783	8	298	220	403	156	409	137
Clark	638	822	51	480	388	570	251	545	322
Clay	982	1,126	23	655	675	741	466	713	582
Codington	813	808	25	325	579	432	398	356	570
Custer	370	361	7	199	160	240	102	181	176
Davison	623	708	23	392	398	531	252	425	370
Day	878	1,154	33	601	747	955	322	866	503
Deuel	500	707	4	326	324	408	195	455	235
Douglas	484	509	8	165	293	237	210	166	256
Edmunds	431	542	18	222	332	381	171	258	321
Fall River	420	347	6	252	167	249	149	220	200
Faulk	471	327	15	225	219	220	231	213	202
Grant	838	610	22	325	541	592	256	464	420
Hamlin	500	521	25	271	548	301	193	328	197
Hand	488	564	11	401	258	497	156	429	244
Hanson	348	552	7	198	377	280	251	222	343
Hughes	437	307	3	244	191	244	168	230	186
Hutchinson	1,094	343	10	148	1,031	215	935	154	1,028
Hyde	209	111	5	127	60	102	62	106	74
Jerauld	287	356	17	218	150	270	96	243	132
Kingsbury	844	917	44	576	392	665	276	599	356
Lake	751	859	18	498	432	598	219	540	398
Lawrence	2,581	2,212	9	1,087	945	1,051	833	938	1,121
Lincoln	1,100	1,149	21	712	749	859	547	937	553
Lyman	125	105	.....	59	70	88	51	57	74
McCook	545	656	23	345	374	395	272	396	324
McPherson	618	810	9	360	554	523	369	423	500
Marsha	476	236	3	103	673	209	556	116	679
Meade	473	630	1	286	358	264	231	271	373
Miner	412	714	8	337	347	433	203	480	211
Minnehaha	2,030	2,269	75	1,170	1,268	1,515	758	1,340	1,097
Moody	702	874	5	394	331	461	231	529	260
Pennington	764	760	8	549	326	584	277	464	404
Potter	327	409	4	235	211	276	150	232	210
Roberts	1,245	893	37	650	447	730	257	762	323
Sanborn	441	533	14	351	181	358	138	357	179
Spink	1,079	1,071	32	737	479	730	395	794	453
Stanley	7	129	.....	64	55	92	21	63	55
Sully	241	228	4	180	102	187	85	189	103
Turner	1,226	1,251	12	382	769	397	679	399	745
Union	882	1,424	24	422	694	554	457	468	616
Walworth	367	328	5	140	233	222	130	194	185
Yankton	1,146	1,147	15	439	1,034	542	745	544	811
Unorgan. coun- ties to Butte	51	43	1	22	11	19	16	25	13
Delano & Scobey	21	3	.....	12	7	9	4	12	1
Gregory	189	116	1	67	63	71	77	56	69
Pratt	30	28	1	22	10	21	7	25	11
Presho	65	89	.....	36	46	53	22	51	33
Ziebach	21	6	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Total	36,994	37,319	891	19,698	22,983	23,816	16,483	22,170	20,755

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1898—Continued

COUNTIES	Lieutenant Governor		
	John T. Kean, Rep.	F. C. Rob- inson, Fus.	F. J. Carl- isle, Proh.
Aurora	372	475	22
Beadle	979	796	31
Bon Homme	941	747	8
Brookings	1,055	1,156	78
Brown	1,676	1,592	40
Brule	494	656	12
Buffalo	58	84	.....
Butte	266	203	2
Campbell	586	274	6
Charles Mix	674	741	9
Clark	686	758	59
Clay	1,068	975	21
Codington	830	696	27
Custer	344	359	6
Davison	636	671	22
Day	911	1,054	41
Deuel	559	622	6
Douglas	517	480	8
Edmunds	451	506	16
Fall River	414	334	7
Faulk	481	307	15
Grant	844	538	23
Hamlin	601	454	24
Hand	491	552	14
Hanson	351	545	6
Hughes	457	247	1
Hutchinson	1,105	310	10
Hyde	219	93	4
Jerauld	297	321	17
Kingsbury	897	834	36
Lake	761	787	16
Lawrence	2,248	2,150	28
Lincoln	1,223	992	20
Lyman	145	80	.....
Marshall	564	632	24
McCook	639	774	8
McPherson	776	225	4
Meade	518	550	3
Miner	473	645	12
Minnehaha	2,076	2,131	80
Moodv	725	806	10
Pennington	740	752	9
Potter	310	376	6
Roberts	1,280	828	38
Sanborn	497	481	14
Spink	1,143	990	31
Stanley	77	116	.....
Sully	254	208	3
Turner	1,270	635	13
Union	960	1,258	21
Walworth	385	301	8
Yankton	1,195	1,038	18
Unorganized Counties to Butte	47	39	1
Delano and Sobeay	20	4	.....
Gregory	186	104	4
Jackson, Nowlin and Sterling	71	65	1
Pratt	29	24	.....
Presho	80	67	.....
Ziebach	2	6	.....
Total	38,065	34,494	944

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES.

November Election, 1898—Continued

COUNTIES	Secretary of State		
	William H. Roddle, Rep.	Geo. Sparling, Fus.	G. A. Grant Prohibition
Aurora	379	475	22
Beadle	995	777	20
Bon Homme	945	736	7
Brookings	1,153	1,118	60
Brown	1,719	1,522	43
Brule	502	649	9
Buffalo	60	84	.....
Butte	270	204	2
Campbell	585	262	5
Charles Mix	678	734	10
Clark	688	757	54
Clay	1,078	954	26
Codington	840	681	26
Custer	356	354	8
Davison	651	664	22
Day	994	1,035	37
Deuel	576	637	6
Douglas	503	487	8
Edmunds	441	517	19
Fall River	422	329	7
Faulk	494	298	15
Grant	853	579	24
Hamlin	618	441	26
Hand	503	541	12
Hanson	354	539	5
Hughes	474	251	2
Hutchinson	1,114	303	11
Hyde	229	91	4
Jerauld	297	317	16
Kingsbury	924	818	33
Lake	786	753	19
Lawrence	2,360	2,149	37
Lincoln	1,246	972	21
Lyman	144	78	.....
Marshall	577	586	24
McCook	637	774	9
McPherson	768	228	3
Meade	524	539	2
Miner	478	634	11
Minnehaha	2,109	2,095	92
Moody	750	797	6
Pennington	748	748	8
Potter	347	345	7
Roberts	1,291	808	41
Sanborn	379	477	15
Spink	1,143	986	31
Stanley	85	112	1
Sully	253	203	2
Turner	1,285	623	13
Union	979	1,234	21
Walworth	348	340	9
Yankton	1,232	1,008	18
Unorganized Counties to Butte	49	38	1
Delano and Scobey	20	4	.....
Gregory	188	106	4
Jackson, Nowlin and Sterling	78	61	1
Pratt	30	22	1
Presho	84	62	.....
Ziebach	2	5	.....
Total	38,665	33,911	937

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1898—Continued

COUNTIES	State Auditor		
	James D. Reeves, Rep.	Hugh Smith Fusion	J. R. O'Neill Prohibition
Aurora	374	471	22
Beadle	984	792	28
Bon Homme	944	748	6
Brookings	1,118	1,113	60
Brown	1,776	1,490	39
Brule	502	661	6
Buffalo	60	83	.....
Butte	270	205	2
Campbell	589	260	7
Charles Mix	677	734	8
Clark	691	759	57
Clay	1,070	952	26
Codington	838	677	27
Custer	351	359	6
Davison	643	672	23
Day	952	1,039	38
Deuel	574	605	5
Douglas	505	479	8
Edmunds	456	498	17
Fall River	414	336	8
Faulk	487	310	13
Grant	860	581	22
Hamlin	619	441	25
Hand	500	543	12
Hanson	352	550	5
Hughes	468	252	4
Hutchinson	1,111	308	13
Hyde	227	87	4
Jerauld	297	323	16
Kingsbury	921	809	35
Lake	762	796	20
Lawrence	2,363	2,134	30
Lincoln	1,254	971	22
Lyman	146	78	.....
Marshall	572	595	25
McCook	636	785	9
McPherson	777	223	4
Meade	516	559	3
Miner	405	741	10
Minnehaha	2,083	2,147	86
Moody	741	800	6
Pennington	738	757	6
Potter	317	367	7
Roberts	1,293	823	39
Sanborn	483	439	12
Spink	1,162	977	32
Stanley	77	115	.....
Sully	252	207	3
Turner	1,284	633	13
Union	986	1,299	22
Walworth	381	301	9
Yankton	1,126	1,017	17
Unorganized Counties to Butte.....	48	40	1
Delano and Scobey	19	5	.....
Gregory	184	106	3
Jackson, Nowlin and Sterling.....	70	65	2
Pratt	26	27	1
Presho	86	61	.....
Ziebach	2	5	.....
Total	38,519	34,190	923

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1898—Continued

COUNTIES	State Treasurer		
	Jno. Schamber, Rep.	Maris Taylor Fuston	H. H. Curtis Prohibition
Aurora	371	474	22
Beadle	876	935	24
Bon Homme	957	729	6
Brookings	1,097	1,138	64
Brown	1,706	1,529	40
Brule	506	648	8
Buffalo	60	84	.....
Butte	264	202	2
Campbell	607	251	7
Charles Mix	673	744	8
Clark	693	760	55
Clay	1,080	956	25
Codington	842	677	26
Custer	347	361	8
Davison	628	687	21
Day	948	1,030	40
Deuel	571	606	6
Douglas	519	461	8
Edmunds	458	489	19
Fall River	407	340	8
Faulk	490	302	14
Grant	858	574	22
Hamlin	613	442	34
Hand	501	545	12
Hanson	358	544	6
Hughes	455	261	2
Hutchinson	1,105	352	13
Hyde	232	89	4
Jerauld	301	320	16
Kingsbury	916	820	34
Lake	774	777	19
Lawrence	2,354	2,145	29
Lincoln	1,251	965	20
Lyman	148	80	.....
Marshall	572	591	24
McCook	648	776	8
McPherson	790	210	4
Meade	517	551	3
Miner	478	641	13
Minnehaha	2,106	2,105	57
Moody	736	804	7
Pennington	536	754	3
Potter	319	367	8
Roberts	1,294	819	39
Sanborn	480	485	13
Spink	1,150	996	32
Stanley	75	119	1
Sully	256	204	2
Turner	1,279	637	15
Union	980	1,225	24
Walworth	398	290	7
Yankton	1,237	1,025	16
Unorganized Counties to Butte	46	41	1
Delano and Scooby	20	4	.....
Gregory	182	110	4
Jackson, Nowlin and Sterling	71	66	1
Pratt	28	32	1
Presho	85	60	.....
Ziebach	2	5	.....
Total	38,451	34,213	940

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1898—Continued

COUNTIES	Attorney General	
	Jno. L. Pyle Republican	C. S. Palmer Fusion
Aurora	373	478
Beadle	1,121	709
Bon Homme	935	749
Brookings	1,096	1,115
Brown	1,708	1,511
Brule	505	651
Burns	61	83
Butte	260	207
Campbell	593	262
Charles Mix	691	732
Clark	693	773
Clay	1,098	941
Codington	835	683
Custer	349	368
Davison	645	674
Day	940	1,039
Deuel	563	620
Douglas	511	483
Edmunds	456	497
Fall River	414	332
Faulk	477	417
Grant	858	582
Hamlin	630	449
Hand	538	526
Hanson	355	545
Hughes	448	271
Hutchinson	1,108	311
Hyde	234	85
Jerauld	285	323
Kingsbury	925	812
Lake	175	786
Lawrence	2,360	2,136
Lincoln	1,248	996
Lyman	144	80
Marshall	578	593
McCook	631	790
McPherson	775	226
Meade	516	551
Miner	481	643
Minnehaha	2,124	2,167
Moody	733	823
Pennington	728	747
Potter	317	370
Roberts	1,287	827
Sanborn	486	480
Spink	1,158	987
Stanley	71	124
Sully	257	294
Turner	1,285	1,461
Union	984	1,227
Walworth	982	563
Yankton	1,133	1,019

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1898—Continued

COUNTIES	Superintendent of Public Instruction		
	E. E. Collins Republican	L. F. Kintz Fusion	Florence Al- guire, Proh.
Aurora	383	464	24
Beadle	993	780	31
Bon Homme	947	739	7
Brookings	1,120	1,113	64
Brown	1,698	1,478	37
Brule	509	643	7
Buffalo	60	84	.....
Butte	266	200	1
Campbell	582	251	7
Charles Mix	687	721	11
Clark	684	739	52
Clay	1,129	898	20
Codington	845	670	26
Custer	356	358	8
Davison	650	653	23
Day	940	998	41
Deuel	583	599	5
Douglas	513	469	8
Edmunds	459	488	19
Fall River	421	322	5
Faulk	495	297	12
Grant	861	577	21
Hamlin	622	443	24
Hand	504	536	6
Hanson	356	542	5
Hughes	464	250	2
Hutchinson	940	482	10
Hyde	229	81	4
Jerauld	296	314	15
Kingsbury	917	788	35
Lake	795	745	20
Lawrence	2,381	2,104	34
Lincoln	1,259	956	23
Lyman	150	76	.....
Marshall	587	581	26
McCook	640	768	12
McPherson	780	219	4
Meade	521	544	3
Miner	464	622	11
Minnehaha	2,103	2,098	108
Moody	731	801	12
Pennington	733	740	6
Potter	326	364	5
Roberts	1,281	811	37
Sanborn	502	466	14
Spink	1,463	979	32
Stanley	76	113	4
Sully	257	202	3
Turner	1,299	626	10
Union	1,092	1,082	17
Walworth	385	290	7
Yankton	1,241	999	31
Unorganized Counties to Butte	50	39	.....
Delano and Scobey	20	4	.....
Gregory	187	106	4
Jackson, Nowlin and Sterling	72	60	1
Pratt	28	25	1
Presho	83	57	.....
Ziebach	2	5	.....
Total	38,717	33,459	946

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1898—Continued

COUNTIES	Commissioner of School and Public Lands		
	David Eastman, Rep.	John Scol-lard, Fus.	G. A. John-son, Proh.
Aurora	376	469	23
Beadle	995	780	25
Bon Homme	947	745	7
Brookings	1,108	1,123	60
Brown	1,691	1,505	39
Brule	504	652	5
Buffalo	60	84	.....
Butte	259	215	1
Campbell	588	261	8
Charles Mix	670	735	7
Clark	683	761	51
Clay	1,054	934	26
Codington	847	669	28
Custer	346	366	5
Davison	661	650	21
Day	944	1,008	41
Deuel	577	602	4
Douglas	504	481	9
Edmunds	451	493	21
Fall River	419	336	5
Faulk	500	290	13
Grant	885	566	22
Hamlin	619	448	24
Hand	515	630	8
Hanson	356	541	6
Hughes	489	239	1
Hutchinson	1,113	300	11
Hyde	231	87	5
Jerauld	294	316	18
Kingsbury	912	797	36
Lake	785	762	15
Lawrence	2,312	2,237	27
Lincoln	1,247	959	25
Lyman	142	78	.....
Marshall	572	578	27
McCook	627	777	9
McPherson	776	222	3
Meade	463	627	3
Miner	466	633	9
Minnehaha	2,104	2,115	84
Moody	733	799	6
Pennington	712	763	4
Porter	318	371	5
Roberts	1,290	840	40
Sanborn	493	472	10
Spink	1,158	978	28
Stanley	69	120	1
Sully	264	197	3
Turner	1,294	627	14
Union	650	1,202	51
Walworth	383	297	8
Yankton	1,231	1,008	19
Unorganized Counties to Butte.....	48	44	2
Delano and Scobey	22	2	.....
Gregory	183	109	4
Jackson, Nowlin and Sterling.....	73	63	.....
Pratt	24	26	.....
Presho	85	59	.....
Ziebach	2	6	.....
Total	38,434	33,956	927

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1898—Concluded

COUNTIES	Railroad Commissioner		
	William G. Smith, Rep.	W H Thompson, Fus.	P. F. Olufson, Proh.
Aurora	372	471	30
Beadle	953	809	18
Bon Homme	928	755	7
Brookings	1,053	1,182	58
Brown	1,683	1,516	34
Brule	498	661	5
Buffalo	60	84	.....
Butte	266	205	1
Campbell	583	263	9
Charles Mix	657	749	7
Clark	674	766	53
Clay	1,058	946	24
Codington	825	668	21
Custer	343	373	5
Davison	630	673	23
Day	927	1,048	88
Deuel	571	609	5
Douglas	488	491	9
Edmunds	448	494	20
Fall River	414	334	5
Faulk	469	325	13
Grant	849	588	19
Hamlin	608	479	26
Hand	495	557	7
Hanson	351	539	6
Hughes	447	266	1
Hutchinson	1,097	308	10
Hyde	219	96	4
Jerauld	296	318	16
Kingsbury	705	813	23
Lake	783	760	16
Lawrence	2,330	2,163	22
Lincoln	1,227	996	21
Lyman	145	80	.....
Marshall	550	583	21
McCook	645	776	7
McPherson	771	223	4
Meade	543	553	1
Miner	472	635	7
Minnehaha	2,041	2,133	82
Moody	718	807	6
Pennington	670	842	4
Potter	303	381	6
Roberts	1,241	847	41
Sanborn	496	477	13
Spink	1,139	1,001	28
Stanley	70	117	.....
Sully	253	208	2
Turner	1,291	625	12
Union	962	1,237	17
Walworth	379	298	9
Yankton	1,217	1,026	15
Unorganized Counties to Butte	50	38	1
Delano and Scobey	19	4	.....
Gregory	180	106	4
Jackson, Nowlin and Sterling	66	63	2
Pratt	25	24	1
Presho	80	67	.....
Ziebach .....	.....	7	.....
Total	37,829	34,431	844

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November 7, 1899

Official Vote Cast for Supreme Judges of the State of South Dakota,

Counties	Supreme Judges					
	Corson, Rep.	Smith, Fus.	Hancy, Rep.	Kennedy, Fus.	Fuller, Rep.	Bennett, Fus.
Aurora	336	342	365	326	332	346
Beadle	773	475	762	480	737	505
Bon Homme	624	294	614	306	614	298
Brookings	640	694	621	711	558	799
Brown	1,083	892	1,069	905	1,050	914
Brule	353	449	356	452	350	450
Buffalo	59	42	60	41	61	40
Butte	141	90	142	89	140	90
Campbell	246	93	245	95	245	94
Charles Mix	527	394	526	398	515	399
Clark	408	558	480	567	463	597
Clay	711	554	709	566	691	562
Codington	548	500	542	500	437	681
Custer	226	209	225	205	227	204
Davison	489	379	503	371	468	388
Day	493	512	480	506	469	534
Deuel	337	330	331	335	305	374
Douglas	329	347	325	349	327	345
Edmunds	311	265	310	263	336	246
Fall River	302	185	304	181	305	180
Faulk	326	157	327	161	318	173
Grant	542	166	539	167	582	162
Hamlin	271	284	256	297	205	358
Hand	368	240	368	242	396	228
Hanson	246	172	263	165	247	174
Hughes	411	152	389	164	380	186
Hutchinson	641	146	657	130	629	156
Jay	195	70	197	69	199	72
Jerauld	209	181	218	184	203	173
Kingsbury	690	538	681	539	657	615
Lake	323	252	313	270	325	252
Lawrence	1,566	953	1,532	971	1,525	973
Lincoln	734	623	663	723	709	637
Lyman	133	64	133	60	132	61
Marshall	325	264	323	261	323	266
McCook	249	303	244	310	244	306
McPherson	11	102	519	104	559	105
Meade	236	268	233	243	248	247
Miner	346	334	359	322	349	329
Minnehaha	1,519	1,179	1,520	1,156	1,501	1,177
Moody	329	266	327	271	323	272
Pennington	451	523	481	461	483	465
Potter	190	191	185	194	205	183
Roberts	721	265	727	265	724	297
Sanborn	365	265	371	260	366	276
Spink	752	489	471	489	719	525
Stanley	63	58	63	57	68	53
Sully	185	120	183	121	188	117
Turner	642	255	647	259	640	252
Union	646	750	650	748	634	743
Walworth	159	111	156	112	162	107
Yankton	734	566	722	566	725	557
Gregory	91	56	92	58	92	58
Total	24,201	17,970	24,064	18,035	23,690	18,608

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1900

This table shows the highest vote of each party at election.

Counties.	Presidential Electors				
	Thomas Fitch. Republican.	John P. McElroy Fusion.	J. S. Wilson, Pro.	Thos. Thompson, Jr. Populist.	Robert W. Haire, Soc. Dem.
Aurora	563	486	22		
Beadle	1,220	915	55	6	
Bon Homme	1,271	1,028	9	4	2
Brookings	1,707	1,684	171	8	6
Brown	2,197	1,722	64	25	20
Brule	644	716	5		1
Buffalo	87	100	1		
Butte	492	420	1	10	2
Campbell	626	250	6	5	2
Charles Mix	1,108	1,058	17	5	9
Clark	996	752	86	5	
Clay	1,387	1,037	30	3	2
Codington	1,223	805	69	2	1
Custer	483	415	3	3	1
Davison	853	782	47	12	3
Day	1,558	1,092	105	5	4
Deuel	1,052	604	9	9	2
Douglas	649	567	10		2
Edmunds	621	553	16	4	1
Fall River	521	421	3	3	
Faulk	618	302	22	7	1
Grant	1,305	716	47	6	2
Gregory	323	259	4		1
Hamlin	928	509	35	6	
Hand	592	594	18	1	2
Hanson	607	607	21	2	
Hughes	537	272	4	3	2
Hutchinson	1,528	534	15	3	
Hyde	286	115	7	2	
Jerauld	374	357	37	2	
Kingsbury	1,330	868	75	5	11
Lake	1,172	901	32	2	2
Lawrence	3,435	2,610	24	41	10
Lincoln	1,908	1,226	27	18	3
Lyman	429	210	3	2	
Marshall	829	728	30	8	1
McCook	978	989	19	4	3
McPherson	898	297	5	11	
Meade	550	565	2	5	3
Miner	662	697	15	2	3
Minnehaha	3,410	2,440	109	7	12
Moody	1,190	875	15	8	3
Pennington	898	784	5	4	6
Potter	375	381	23	2	1
Roberts	1,875	1,067	43	30	4
Sanborn	628	549	39	1	1
Spink	1,496	1,087	40	15	14
Stanley	254	252	7		
Sully	294	152	4	2	
Turner	1,977	871	31	13	6
Union	1,571	1,358	23	9	3
Walworth	478	282	7	4	1
Yankton	1,639	1,268	24	6	8
Total	54,530	39,544	1,542	337	169

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1900—Continued

COUNTIES	Presidential Electors				
	A. R. Brown Republican	Chas. Thompson Republican	A. H. Marble Republican	John W. Martin Fusion	John M. Ling Fusion
Aurora	502	503	503	484	485
Beadle	1,214	1,210	1,214	918	914
Bon Homme	1,266	1,263	1,267	1,027	1,030
Brookings	1,704	1,703	1,702	1,083	1,081
Brown	2,191	2,192	2,195	1,724	1,723
Brule	642	642	642	716	714
Buffalo	87	87	87	100	100
Butte	492	492	502	414	413
Campbell	626	627	625	249	249
Charles Mix	1,104	1,104	1,103	1,054	1,057
Clark	995	993	993	752	752
Clay	1,384	1,382	1,384	1,037	1,037
Codington	1,212	1,216	1,217	815	802
Custer	437	439	438	415	410
Davison	852	852	853	781	777
Day	1,553	1,554	1,552	1,090	1,087
Deuel	1,048	1,046	1,046	603	602
Douglas	647	648	647	564	564
Edmunds	620	619	619	550	551
Fall River	520	521	521	419	421
Faulk	617	614	613	303	302
Grant	1,294	1,295	1,291	720	717
Gregory	320	322	322	259	258
Hamlin	928	926	925	509	503
Hand	589	592	587	595	594
Hanson	604	604	604	604	604
Hughes	536	533	533	274	272
Hutchinson	1,527	1,524	1,525	530	532
Hyde	287	284	283	115	114
Jerauld	373	372	373	356	355
Kingsbury	1,322	1,320	1,320	867	863
Lake	1,168	1,169	1,168	900	899
Lawrence	3,429	3,428	3,425	2,614	2,608
Lincoln	1,904	1,919	1,892	1,225	1,225
Lyman	424	425	424	309	209
Marshall	825	824	826	723	721
McCook	978	979	976	990	990
McPherson	895	896	896	296	296
Meade	550	549	548	565	565
Miner	661	662	663	699	696
Minnehaha	3,400	3,401	3,394	2,438	2,438
Moody	1,185	1,182	1,181	873	873
Pennington	898	898	899	782	780
Potter	375	375	375	380	380
Roberts	1,870	1,869	1,865	1,065	1,066
Sanborn	621	621	621	544	543
Spink	1,492	1,489	1,491	1,086	1,025
Stanley	252	253	254	255	256
Sully	293	293	293	152	153
Turner	1,966	1,967	1,967	881	880
Union	1,568	1,567	1,567	1,350	1,349
Walworth	477	476	475	279	280
Yankton	1,635	1,636	1,633	1,270	1,266
Total	54,359	54,357	54,319	39,503	39,451

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1900—Continued

COUNTIES	Presidential Electors				
	Fred H. Bacon Fusion	E. E. Ostroot Prohibition	N. G. Rude Prohibition	A. H. Reed Prohibition	Edw. W. Tracy Populist
Aurora	485	22	21	21	.....
Beadle	919	54	54	55	5
Bon Homme	1,027	8	8	7	4
Brookings	1,080	171	172	170	5
Brown	1,722	63	63	63	24
Brule	714	4	4	4	.....
Buffalo	100	1	1	1	.....
Butte	406	1	1	1	10
Campbell	250	6	6	6	6
Charles Mix	1,058	17	16	16	5
Clark	752	87	86	87	4
Clay	1,037	30	30	30	3
Codington	795	68	68	67	2
Custer	414	3	3	3	2
Davison	782	45	46	45	12
Day	1,085	104	104	105	4
Deuel	596	9	9	9	9
Douglas	565	10	10	10	.....
Edmunds	554	14	15	14	3
Fall River	418	3	3	3	3
Faulk	302	22	22	22	7
Grant	717	46	46	46	6
Gregory	257	4	5	3	.....
Hamlin	508	35	35	35	5
Hand	595	18	17	17	1
Hanson	604	20	20	20	2
Hughes	272	4	4	4	2
Hutchinson	581	15	15	15	3
Hyde	114	7	7	7	1
Jerauld	356	36	34	34	2
Kingsbury	867	74	74	74	6
Lake	901	32	31	32	2
Lawrence	2,605	24	24	24	41
Lincoln	1,234	26	27	25	17
Lyman	210	3	3	3	2
Marshall	722	30	30	30	8
McCook	990	19	19	19	4
McPherson	297	5	5	5	12
Meade	566	2	5	2	4
Miner	697	15	15	.....	2
Minnehaha	2,437	107	106	106	5
Moody	872	16	16	16	7
Pennington	781	5	5	6	4
Potter	380	23	23	23	2
Roberts	1,068	43	44	42	30
Sanborn	541	39	39	39	1
Spink	1,082	40	40	40	15
Stanley	254	6	6	6	.....
Sully	153	4	4	4	2
Turner	881	31	31	31	13
Union	1,340	23	23	24	9
Walworth	280	6	6	6	4
Yankton	1,268	24	24	24	4
Total	39,451	1,524	1,523	1,501	323

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1900—Continued

COUNTIES	Presidential Electors			
	K. Halvorson Populist	Ulrich Bosley Populist	W. W. Swan Social Democrat	E. F. Atwood Social Democrat
Aurora				
Beadle	6	1		
Bon Homme	4			2
Brookings	6	6	6	6
Brown	25	29	28	28
Brule		5	1	1
Buffalo				
Butte	10	1	1	1
Campbell	6	2	2	2
Charles Mix	5	9	9	10
Clark	5			
Clay	3	1	1	1
Codington	2	1	1	1
Custer	1	1	1	1
Davison	12	3	3	3
Day	4	4	4	4
Deuel	9	2	2	2
Douglas		2	2	2
Edmunds	3	1	1	1
Fall River	3			
Faulk	7	1	1	1
Grant	6	2	2	2
Gregory		1	1	1
Hamlin	5			
Hand	1	2	1	2
Hanson	2			
Hughes	3	1	1	1
Hutchinson	3	2	2	
Hyde				1
Jerauld	2			
Kingsbury	5	11	11	11
Lake	2	2	2	2
Lawrence	38	19	20	19
Lincoln	17	3	3	3
Lyman	2			
Marshall	8	2	1	1
McCook	4	3	3	3
McPherson	11			
Meade	4	3	3	3
Miner	2	3	3	3
Minnehaha	6	12	11	12
Moody	9	3	3	3
Pennington	4	6	6	6
Potter	2	1	1	1
Roberts	29	4	4	4
Sanborn	1	1	1	1
Spink	15	14	14	14
Stanley				
Sully	2	1		1
Turner	13	6	5	5
Union	9	3	2	2
Walworth	4	1	1	1
Yankton	5	2	2	2
Total	328	169	163	163

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1900—Continued

Counties	Representative in Congress.							
	Clas. H. Burke. Republican.	Eben W. Martin. Republican.	Andrew E. Lee, Fusion	Joseph B. Moore Fusion.	Edm F. English. Populist.	John M. Pease. Populist.	O. A. Harpel. Prohibition	M. Rogers. Prohibition
Aurora	494	491	503	491	.....	.....	20	20
Beadle	1,190	1,190	953	925	5	4	40	39
Bon Homme....	1,236	1,245	1,052	1,037	2	1	9	7
Brookings	1,680	1,672	1,129	1,100	5	5	151	146
Brown	2,182	2,180	1,722	1,740	22	24	59	5
Brule	627	623	742	728	.....	.....	4	4
Buffalo	85	87	103	102	.....	.....	1	1
Butte	487	498	412	411	9	9	1	1
Campbell	624	615	262	251	5	4	5	5
Charles Mix....	1,103	1,097	1,076	1,061	3	4	15	12
Clark	971	974	783	767	4	4	86	79
Clay	1,313	1,362	1,110	1,041	2	3	26	27
Codington	1,220	1,216	827	801	2	3	49	48
Custer	435	439	413	412	3	2	2	1
Davison	839	843	804	779	9	13	34	30
Day	1,490	1,485	1,188	1,142	4	4	82	73
Deuel	1,024	1,008	644	623	9	9	8	7
Douglas	632	621	583	572	.....	.....	7	7
Edmunds	608	607	562	588	4	3	16	16
Fall River.....	516	522	419	420	3	3	2	3
Faulk	602	604	317	309	10	11	20	17
Grant	1,283	1,278	735	722	6	6	45	38
Gregory	317	322	258	257	.....	.....	5	5
Hamlin	912	916	520	515	8	5	35	32
Hand	573	577	611	605	1	1	15	13
Hanson	597	595	611	607	2	2	19	16
Hughes	541	515	288	261	2	2	4	1
Hutchinson	1,526	1,525	534	530	3	3	16	15
Hyde	280	278	119	114	1	1	7	7
Jerauld	371	370	363	359	1	1	30	30
Kingsbury	1,309	1,299	903	855	4	5	62	56
Lake	1,151	1,145	922	906	2	2	27	25
Lawrence	3,406	3,386	2,640	2,924	34	31	15	15
Lincoln	1,864	1,867	1,280	1,240	16	13	26	20
Lyman	407	400	234	224	2	2	2	2
Marshall	825	824	736	733	8	8	20	21
McCook	961	965	1,009	995	4	4	14	12
McPherson	890	892	297	293	8	8	5	5
Meade	544	542	572	584	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miner	650	653	714	694	2	1	9	9
Minnehaha	3,325	3,332	2,497	2,475	11	8	92	91
Moody	1,175	1,178	882	872	6	6	14	15
Pennington	891	902	784	776	3	4	4	5
Potter	368	367	382	379	2	2	20	20
Roberts	1,844	1,835	1,097	1,081	28	28	48	46
Sanborn	610	610	550	546	.....	.....	37	35
Spink	1,469	1,468	1,135	1,117	17	15	32	25
Stanley	248	245	254	246	.....	.....	5	5
Sully	268	273	173	163	1	1	5	4
Turner	1,063	1,064	803	885	12	12	26	25
Union	1,550	1,560	1,383	1,345	9	8	18	22
Walworth	472	469	287	281	3	3	6	5
Yankton	1,615	1,608	1,293	1,273	8	16	23	21
Total	53,583	53,550	40,610	39,830	305	294	1,323	1,241

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1900—Continued

Counties.	Governor			
	Cass, N. Herreld Fusion	Barre H. Lien. Republican.	F. J. Carlisle. Pro.	L. E. Smith. Populist
Aurora	496	494	19	.....
Beadle	1,197	934	42	5
Ben Homme	1,252	1,036	6	.....
Brookings	1,703	1,073	173	7
Brown	2,198	1,738	60	25
Brule	627	733	4	.....
Buffalo	86	103	.....	4
Butte	494	410	1	9
Campbell	628	247	.....	4
Charles Mix	1,004	1,062	17	3
Clark	976	767	89	5
Clay	1,374	1,043	23	3
Codington	1,204	816	49	4
Custer	428	415	2	2
Davison	863	781	28	15
Day	1,514	1,152	86	4
Deuel	1,023	628	9	9
Douglas	629	578	7	.....
Edmunds	61	555	14	3
Fall River	518	420	2	4
Faulk	601	313	18	10
Grant	1,291	722	40	6
Gregory	320	254	5	.....
Hamlin	910	527	32	7
Hand	579	608	12	1
Hanson	593	612	17	2
Hughes	542	268	.....	2
Hutchinson	1,513	525	14	3
Hyde	280	110	7	.....
Jerauld	377	356	28	.....
Kingsbury	1,317	887	67	6
Lake	1,156	915	26	2
Lawrence	3,392	2,630	21	35
Lincoln	1,869	1,268	21	16
Lyman	409	226	2	2
Marshall	833	724	25	8
McCook	972	991	16	4
McPherson	918	273	2	17
Meade	544	563	2	4
Miner	662	713	10	1
Minnehaha	3,285	2,559	96	5
Moody	1,185	876	18	6
Pennington	892	779	5	3
Potter	369	381	22	2
Roberts	1,843	1,093	43	24
Sanborn	617	551	34	.....
Spink	1,471	1,120	29	15
Stanley	240	259	5	.....
Sully	276	167	6	1
Turner	1,966	889	22	12
Union	1,556	1,363	20	9
Walworth	476	285	6	4
Yankton	1,601	1,299	24	7
Total	53,803	40 091	1,331	316

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1900—Continued

COUNTIES	Lieutenant Governor		
	Geo. W. Snow Republican	A. F. VanOsdel Fusion	L. Lewis Prohibition
Aurora	496	492	19
Beadle	1,196	933	38
Bon Homme	1,297	999	6
Brookings	1,685	1,107	152
Brown	2,197	1,741	58
Brule	629	729	5
Buffalo	87	103	.....
Butte	497	403	1
Campbell	621	248	6
Charles Mix	1,108	1,057	15
Clark	279	769	84
Clay	1,362	1,054	23
Codington	1,202	810	47
Custer	428	415	2
Davison	861	787	28
Day	1,515	1,136	80
Deuel	1,025	624	8
Douglas	631	578	6
Edmunds	617	553	11
Fall River	517	421	2
Faulk	610	330	18
Grant	1,292	722	39
Gregory	323	253	5
Hamlin	916	501	33
Hand	581	535	13
Hanson	596	608	17
Hughes	535	273	.....
Hutchinson	1,536	612	13
Hyde	287	108	7
Jerauld	375	359	27
Kingsbury	1,314	884	68
Lake	1,155	917	25
Lawrence	3,388	2,616	20
Lincoln	1,882	1,246	19
Lyman	412	214	1
Marshall	830	732	20
McCook	969	994	15
McPherson	915	285	4
Meade	546	564	2
Miner	649	714	13
Minnehaha	3,325	2,491	97
Moody	1,185	875	11
Pennington	903	779	4
Potter	368	383	22
Roberts	1,836	1,087	49
Sanborn	616	551	32
Spink	1,472	1,120	28
Stanley	242	253	5
Sully	275	169	4
Turner	1,967	889	25
Union	1,549	1,366	19
Walworth	474	279	6
Yankton	1,571	1,332	18
Total	53,844	39,970	1,278

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1900—Continued

COUNTIES	Secretary of State			
	O. C. Berg Republican	Fred B. Smith Fusion	N. J. Davis Prohibition	Fred Nystrum Populist
Aurora	500	491	19	.....
Beadle	1,210	919	19	3
Bon Homme	1,246	1,036	7	.....
Brookings	1,695	1,104	144	6
Brown	2,208	1,721	63	24
Brule	631	728	5	.....
Buffalo	86	103	.....	.....
Butte	493	403	1	10
Campbell	623	247	4	5
Charles Mix	1,109	1,061	13	8
Clark	916	769	84	5
Clay	1,376	1,038	24	.....
Codington	1,204	805	48	2
Custer	430	413	2	2
Davison	857	784	30	8
Day	1,525	1,128	85	5
Deuel	1,025	623	7	9
Douglas	629	580	6	.....
Edmunds	609	556	19	3
Fall River	518	419	2	4
Faulk	613	306	19	9
Grant	1,288	725	38	6
Gregory	318	256	5	.....
Hamlin	916	516	34	5
Hand	590	606	12	1
Hanson	596	608	17	2
Hughes	541	266	2	2
Hutchinson	1,538	520	15	3
Hyde	285	106	8	.....
Jerauld	375	358	26	2
Kingsbury	1,326	879	57	4
Lake	1,155	909	24	2
Lawrence	3,378	2,614	19	30
Lincoln	1,884	1,233	21	16
Lyman	413	217	2	2
Marshall	829	730	20	7
McCook	970	999	16	5
McPherson	898	290	5	8
Meade	539	567	2	4
Miner	660	710	11	2
Minnehaha	3,350	2,466	87	7
Moody	1,180	874	16	6
Pennington	896	776	5	5
Potter	367	380	22	2
Roberts	1,851	1,072	44	21
Sanborn	621	547	31	.....
Spink	1,585	1,025	22	11
Stanley	243	253	5	.....
Sully	276	165	4	.....
Turner	1,970	887	23	12
Union	1,559	1,363	16	7
Walworth	474	280	6	4
Yankton	1,619	1,279	24	7
Total	54,049	39,710	1,260	281

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1900—Continued

COUNTIES	Auditor			
	J. W. Reeves Republican	F. J. Tracy Fusion	J. E. Gamble Prohibition	Frank Stout Populist
Aurora	499	492	19	.....
Beadle	1,203	923	40	4
Bon Homme	1,245	1,039	7	7
Brookings	1,694	1,100	143	6
Brown	2,187	1,753	58	24
Brule	620	726	5	.....
Buffalo	86	103	.....	.....
Butte	493	405	1	9
Campbell	623	249	4	4
Charles Mix	1,105	1,063	14	3
Clark	979	768	85	6
Clay	1,370	1,042	14	3
Codington	1,207	801	46	4
Custer	431	411	2	2
Davison	854	788	29	7
Day	1,524	1,132	87	4
Deuel	1,026	623	5	9
Douglas	626	577	8	.....
Edmunds	554	615	15	3
Fall River	513	423	2	3
Faulk	605	312	19	8
Grant	1,292	720	39	6
Gregory	318	256	5	.....
Hamlin	919	513	33	6
Hand	579	604	13	1
Hanson	596	607	17	2
Hughes	543	266	1	1
Hutchinson	1,535	521	15	3
Hyde	286	108	8	1
Jerauld	373	361	27	1
Kingsbury	1,324	883	58	4
Lake	1,152	911	26	3
Lawrence	3,383	2,606	17	30
Lincoln	1,886	1,239	21	15
Lyman	410	218	2	1
Marshall	831	730	20	7
McCook	964	994	15	6
McPherson	881	299	5	9
Meade	542	566	2	4
Miner	658	705	10	2
Minnehaha	3,344	2,471	94	7
Moody	1,178	876	16	6
Pennington	876	779	4	4
Potter	364	384	22	2
Roberts	1,841	1,083	44	24
Sanborn	622	545	31	.....
Spink	1,472	1,114	26	16
Stanley	246	250	5	.....
Sully	280	168	3	.....
Turner	1,971	886	23	11
Union	1,558	1,361	19	7
Walworth	474	280	6	4
Yankton	1,613	1,284	23	6
Total	53,775	39,933	1,263	289

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1900—Continued

COUNTIES	State Treasurer			Att'y General	
	John Schamber Republican	Chas. D. Tidrick Fusion	H. H. Curtis Prohibition	John L. Pyle Republican	A. E. Hitchcock Fusion
Aurora	496	494	19	497	495
Beadle	1,202	923	40	1,250	904
Bon Homme	1,249	1,036	8	1,243	1,040
Brookings	1,696	1,099	143	1,713	1,120
Brown	2,493	1,740	58	2,208	1,755
Brule	622	748	4	631	728
Buffalo	86	103	.....	86	103
Butte	492	404	1	492	403
Campbell	624	247	4	629	249
Charles Mix	1,110	1,056	14	1,107	1,061
Clark	975	767	84	978	774
Clay	1,372	1,032	24	1,366	1,048
Codington	1,207	803	48	1,203	807
Custer	432	413	2	431	415
Davison	855	788	33	797	858
Day	1,530	1,125	86	1,524	1,141
Deuel	1,027	620	7	1,025	620
Douglas	624	578	8	622	582
Edmunds	616	553	14	612	560
Fall River	517	422	2	514	423
Faulk	605	312	18	606	313
Grant	1,292	723	28	1,295	729
Gregory	319	253	3	325	256
Hamlin	914	507	36	927	524
Hand	582	604	13	593	589
Hanson	595	608	17	590	615
Hughes	541	263	1	533	269
Hutchinson	1,531	522	16	1,535	519
Hyde	285	109	8	290	106
Jerard	375	355	28	379	360
Kingsbury	1,325	882	57	1,332	896
Lake	1,153	915	25	1,161	919
Lawrence	3,400	2,603	18	3,383	2,613
Lincoln	1,881	1,243	20	1,885	1,244
Lyman	412	218	2	403	225
Marshall	825	732	19	829	735
McCook	973	989	15	964	996
McPherson	904	284	5	894	291
Meade	542	566	2	540	569
Miner	657	705	10	658	707
Minnehaha	3,354	2,466	89	3,347	2,476
Moody	1,181	873	16	1,178	883
Pennington	875	781	5	896	780
Potter	365	382	23	368	386
Roberts	1,842	1,084	46	1,848	1,072
Sanborn	620	549	30	624	548
Spink	1,475	1,113	27	1,478	1,118
Stanley	251	244	5	243	245
Sully	281	165	3	279	168
Turner	1,961	896	24	1,977	892
Union	1,561	1,304	18	1,536	1,367
Walworth	474	278	6	473	279
Yankton	1,622	1,273	26	1,612	1,282
Total	53,918	39,812	1,258	53,909	40,057

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1900—Continued

COUNTIES	Superintendent of Public Instruction			
	E. E. Collins Republican	M. H. Aasved Fusion	Geo. H. Grace Prohibition	O. I. Husabee Populist
Aurora	496	490	19	.....
Beadle	1,212	919	35	4
Bon Homme	1,240	1,038	10	1
Brookings	1,703	1,105	132	6
Brown	2,198	1,738	54	20
Brule	646	713	5	.....
Buffalo	85	102	2	.....
Butte	493	404	1	9
Campbell	630	248	4	4
Charles Mix	1,109	1,057	12	3
Clark	978	766	80	6
Clay	1,391	1,025	22	3
Codington	1,205	803	47	4
Custer	432	409	2	3
Davison	852	781	38	7
Day	1,491	1,181	57	5
Deuel	1,022	615	6	9
Douglas	623	579	7	.....
Edmunds	618	549	14	3
Fall River	515	419	1	4
Faulk	603	307	17	9
Grant	1,298	718	36	6
Gregory	322	254	2	.....
Hamlin	920	516	31	5
Hand	584	503	25	1
Hanson	593	608	18	2
Hughes	533	270	1	2
Hutchinson	1,552	494	14	7
Hyde	287	105	6	1
Jerauld	375	353	32	1
Kingsbury	1,329	881	55	4
Lake	1,159	908	23	2
Lawrence	3,387	2,601	17	26
Lincoln	1,885	1,236	14	20
Lyman	411	217	3	3
Marshall	835	731	17	7
McCook	962	992	14	4
McPherson	908	284	15	7
Meade	548	560	2	4
Miner	661	705	9	1
Minnehaha	3,359	2,448	89	9
Moody	1,179	870	10	11
Pennington	895	777	3	3
Potter	364	375	21	2
Roberts	1,842	1,088	42	21
Sanborn	619	541	37	.....
Spink	1,467	1,119	25	19
Stanley	241	247	5	.....
Sully	281	167	3	.....
Turner	1,974	885	22	11
Union	1,580	1,314	15	6
Walworth	475	278	7	3
Yankton	1,616	1,281	20	6
Total	53,983	39,670	1,198	290

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1900—Continued

COUNTIES	Commissioner of School and Public Lands			
	David Eastman Republican	Edmond Cook Fusion	P. S. Rhodes Prohibition	I. I. Stearns Populist
Aurora	494	491	20	.....
Beadle	1,208	923	34	3
Bon Homme	1,239	1,040	7	.....
Brookings	1,698	1,105	132	9
Brown	2,195	1,742	55	21
Brule	633	724	7	2
Buffalo	86	103	.....	.....
Butte	491	402	1	12
Campbell	629	249	3	4
Charles Mix	1,107	1,060	15	1
Clark	969	765	89	5
Clay	1,363	1,048	23	3
Codington	1,204	795	46	3
Custer	430	411	2	2
Davison	854	782	28	8
Day	1,520	1,139	73	4
Deuel	1,019	615	6	9
Douglas	622	681	8	.....
Edmunds	609	558	13	3
Fall River	516	449	3	3
Faulk	607	307	18	9
Grant	1,303	717	32	7
Gregory	324	253	3	.....
Hamlin	917	518	33	5
Hand	584	604	12	1
Hanson	594	609	17	2
Hughes	543	260	.....	1
Hutchinson	1,536	518	14	3
Hyde	286	106	7	.....
Jerauld	373	358	26	1
Kingsbury	1,327	822	57	4
Lake	1,156	909	25	3
Lawrence	3,385	2,610	16	13
Lincoln	1,885	1,239	18	16
Lyman	409	210	2	2
Marshall	530	733	18	7
McCook	947	990	15	4
McPherson	896	290	4	8
Meade	545	564	3	4
Miner	656	707	7	2
Minnehaha	3,341	2,448	90	6
Moodv	1,179	878	14	6
Pennington	881	782	3	17
Potter	366	384	21	2
Roberts	1,841	1,096	38	.....
Sanborn	626	542	32	.....
Spink	1,471	1,116	25	14
Stanley	244	248	5	.....
Sully	275	178	3	.....
Turner	1,971	885	24	12
Union	1,592	1,356	18	7
Walworth	472	282	6	3
Yankton	1,612	1,285	23	6
Total	53,800	39,811	1,211	255

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1900—Continued

COUNTIES	Railroad Commissioner		
	F. LeCocq, Jr. Republican	W. T. LaFollette Fusion	A. D. Blundin Populist
Aurora	496	502	.....
Beadle	1,195	940	4
Bon Homme	1,223	1,061	3
Brookings	1,698	1,133	6
Brown	2,190	1,463	25
Brule	614	745	.....
Buffalo	85	103	.....
Butte	488	405	10
Campbell	629	249	5
Charles Mix	1,089	1,080	3
Clark	969	781	5
Clay	2,363	1,056	3
Codington	1,196	820	4
Custer	428	416	2
Davison	840	796	10
Day	1,525	1,163	6
Deuel	1,016	630	9
Douglas	576	631	.....
Edmunds	612	559	3
Fall River	512	423	3
Faulk	505	312	12
Grant	1,280	744	7
Gregory	320	257	.....
Hamlin	917	530	6
Hand	575	646	1
Hanson	590	616	2
Hughes	527	271	2
Hutchinson	1,530	528	5
Hyde	284	115	.....
Jerauld	373	365	.....
Kingsbury	1,322	905	4
Lake	1,149	616	1
Lawrence	3,372	2,624	29
Lincoln	1,838	1,263	15
Lyman	399	232	2
Marshall	325	737	7
McCook	966	997	1
McPherson	889	295	8
Meade	541	568	4
Miner	642	717	2
Minnehaha	3,325	2,493	6
Moody	1,171	894	6
Pennington	882	787	4
Potter	352	393	2
Roberts	1,847	1,118	2
Sanborn	610	552	1
Spink	1,468	1,127	15
Stanley	237	253	.....
Sully	275	173	1
Turner	1,962	905	12
Union	1,532	1,367	6
Walworth	472	279	3
Yankton	1,612	1,290	6
Total	53,463	40,496	303

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1900—Concluded

Counties	Constitutional Amendment			
	Dispensary Repeal	Dispensary Repeal	School Loan	School Loan
	Yes	No	Yes	No
Aurora	511	424	581	209
Beadle	1,006	989	958	327
Bon Homme	1,520	628	1,728	261
Brookings	1,281	1,322	1,693	395
Brown	1,992	1,565	2,219	672
Brule	890	347	683	265
Buffalo	89	77	125	27
Butte	538	212	434	102
Campbell	523	254	519	189
Charles Mix	845	821	1,015	491
Clark	832	802	1,087	314
Clay	1,060	1,040	1,370	421
Codington	1,301	625	1,146	277
Corrater	439	242	413	107
Davison	894	621	944	179
Day	1,061	1,382	1,390	652
Deuel	849	600	927	249
Douglas	568	442	651	209
Edmunds	620	392	653	209
Fall River	539	222	445	121
Faulk	460	392	500	201
Grant	883	974	988	263
Gregory	253	199	427	52
Hamlin	707	606	763	210
Hano	648	437	708	244
Hanson	674	402	730	159
Hughes	427	321	400	136
Hutchinson	1,592	317	1,572	172
Hyde	162	204	257	80
Jerauld	331	337	403	148
Kingsbury	866	1,098	1,053	415
Lake	980	880	1,234	317
Lawrence	3,225	975	2,290	193
Lincoln	1,451	1,393	1,066	525
Lynan	379	186	345	104
Marshall	683	765	730	331
McCook	1,140	612	1,133	257
McPherson	953	180	1,012	99
Meade	689	270	561	206
Miner	633	609	770	258
Minnehaha	3,219	2,090	3,156	788
Moody	865	780	1,064	280
Pennington	1,028	378	809	161
Potter	445	269	419	214
Roberts	1,310	1,295	1,704	510
Sanborn	576	485	672	249
Spink	1,091	1,158	1,284	574
Stanley	340	113	290	43
Sully	177	209	282	59
Turner	1,468	995	1,430	563
Union	1,888	904	1,664	401
Walworth	465	212	462	107
Yankton	1,709	875	363	1,667
Total	48,673	33,927	49,989	15,653

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1901

COUNTIES	Circuit Judges			
	First Circuit		Second Circuit	
	E. C. Smith	Jared Runyan	Jos. W. Jones	Pat. W. Scanlan
Aurora				
Beadle				
Bon Homme		528	279	
Brookings				
Brown				
Brule				
Buffalo				
Butte				
Campbell				
Charles Mix		346	206	
Clark				
Clay		492	313	
Codington				
Custer				
Davison				
Day				
Deuel				
Douglas		168	135	
Edmunds				
Fall River				
Faulk				
Grant				
Gregory		128	31	
Hamlin				
Hand				
Hanson				
Hughes				
Hutchinson		589	79	
Hyde				
Jerauld				
Kingsbury				
Lake			221	101
Lawrence				
Lincoln			467	80
Lyman				
McCook			244	276
McPherson				
Marshall				
Meade				
Miner				
Minnehaha			1,619	443
Moody			281	116
Pennington				
Potter				
Roberts				
Sanborn				
Spink				
Stanley				
Sully				
Turner	862	390		
Union			677	270
Walworth				
Yankton	688	230		
Total	3,801	1,663	3,509	1,286

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1901—Continued

COUNTIES	Circuit Judges			
	Third Circuit		Fourth Circuit	
	Chas. X. Seward	Julian Bennett	Frank B. Smith	Albert Emerson Chamberlain
Aurora			285	133
Beadle				
Bon Homme				
Brookings	585	676		
Brown				
Brule			575	570
Buffalo			50	13
Butte				
Campbell				
Charles Mix				
Clark	481	587		
Clay				
Codington	583	689		
Custer				
Davison			561	147
Day				
Deuel	476	462		
Douglas				
Edmunds				
Fall River				
Faulk				
Grant				
Gregory				
Hamlin	374	545		
Hand				
Hanson			290	168
Hughes				
Hutchinson				
Hyde				
Jerauld			166	105
Kingsbury	472	647		
Lake				
Lawrence				
Lincoln				
Lyman			157	40
McCook				
McPherson				
Marshall				
Meade				
Miner			293	266
Minnehaha				
Moody				
Pennington				
Potter				
Roberts				
Sanborn			302	146
Spink				
Stanley				
Sully				
Turner				
Union				
Walworth				
Yankton				
Total	2,971	3,606	2,679	1,528

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1901—Continued

COUNTIES	Circuit Judges			
	Fifth Circuit		Sixth Circuit	
	Jas. H. McCoy	Thomas Null	Loring E. Gaffy	J. H. Groppengieser
Aurora				
Beadle	310	667		
Bon Homme				
Brookings				
Brown	1,203	580		
Brule				
Buffalo				
Butte				
Campbell			109	
Charles Mix				
Clark				
Clay				
Codington				
Custer				
Davison				
Day	623	312		
Deuel				
Doaglas				
Edmunds			220	
Fall River				
Faulk			230	
Grant	371	337		
Gregory				
Hamlin				
Hand			282	
Hanson				
Hughes			223	
Hutchinson				
Ilyde			155	
Jerauld				
Kingsbury				
Lake				
Lawrence				
Lincoln				
Lyman				
McCook				
McPherson			286	
Marshall	282	222		
Meade				
Miner				
Minnehaha				
Moody				
Pennington				
Potter			172	
Roberts	764	440		
Sanborn				
Spink	500	329		
Stanley			124	
Sully			156	1
Turner				
Union				
Walworth				
Yankton				
Total	4,053	2,887	1,957	1

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1901—Concluded

COUNTIES	Circuit Judges			
	Seventh Circuit		Eighth Circuit	
	Chas. W. Brown	Levi McGee	Frank J. Wash- baugh	Jos. B. Moore
Aurora				
Beadle				
Bon Homme				
Brookings				
Brown				
Brule				
Buffalo				
Butte			230	166
Campbell				
Charles Mix				
Clark				
Clay				
Codington				
Custer	283	300		
Davison				
Day				
Deuel				
Douglas				
Edmunds				
Fall River	327	324		
Faulk				
Grant				
Gregory				
Hamlin				
Hand				
Hanson				
Hughes				
Hutchinson				
Hyde				
Jerauld				
Kingsbury				
Lake				
Lawrence			1,968	1,415
Lincoln				
Lyman				
McCook				
McPherson				
Marshall				
Meade			258	261
Miner				
Minnehaha				
Moody				
Pennington	563	688		
Potter				
Roberts				
Sanborn				
Spink				
Stanley				
Sully				
Turner				
Union				
Walworth				
Yankton				
Total	1,173	1,812	2,456	1,842

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1902

COUNTIES	Representatives in Congress.						
	Burke, rep.	Martin, rep.	Wilson, dem.	Robinson, dem.	Kelley, pro.	Smith, pro.	Knowles, soc.
Adams	522	522	458	459	21	21	2
Beadle	1,272	1,258	620	615	54	45	22
Bon Homme	1,232	1,234	973	970	21	19	11
Brookings	1,536	1,535	973	970	139	140	59
Brown	1,682	1,674	484	499	68	61	219
Brule	673	666	655	651	4	4	13
Buffalo	120	119	77	77	5	4	4
Butte	410	424	345	240	1	1	10
Campbell	546	547	132	131	10	10	2
Charles Mix	1,252	1,244	992	993	17	18	29
Clark	954	964	271	272	76	74	57
Clay	1,261	1,274	414	413	49	43	73
Codington	1,097	1,086	575	569	67	64	13
Custer	414	436	320	304	3	0	8
Davison	902	918	536	514	38	34	16
Day	1,403	1,387	356	357	192	194	85
Deuel	884	878	331	330	19	19	13
Douglas	627	625	595	594	2	2	5
Edmunds	542	538	433	434	15	16	10
Fall River	488	520	293	275	15	10	23
Faulk	516	520	119	118	99	94	15
Grant	845	844	295	207	75	72	11
Gregory	469	471	296	291	9	10	6
Hamlin	763	764	248	247	45	43	16
Hand	658	653	401	397	21	18	20
Hanson	540	535	530	532	36	36	5
Hughes	478	456	94	94	4	5	17
Hutchinson	1,095	1,093	171	169	28	29	4
Hyde	334	323	92	90	13	13	8
Jerauld	415	426	193	191	46	44	20
Kingsbury	1,176	1,184	235	228	80	79	80
Lake	1,035	1,030	287	282	51	48	103
Lawrence	2,887	3,023	1,194	1,110	21	16	754
Lincoln	1,757	1,758	249	144	69	72	129
Lyman	443	443	172	176	10	10	14
Marshall	920	927	756	748	43	43	47
McCook	610	606	113	107	6	6	10
McPherson	741	744	180	164	189	187	59
Meade	509	503	357	354	2	3	37
Miner	603	601	581	575	42	42	23
Minnehaha	2,778	2,800	750	736	138	130	262
Moody	1,165	1,169	296	295	53	51	75
Pennington	865	882	522	509	8	7	78
Potter	269	271	296	282	14	17	7
Roberts	1,349	1,338	418	417	77	80	59
Sanborn	712	714	227	224	60	54	28
Spink	1,261	1,256	435	441	111	112	83
Stanley	221	221	204	202	3	3	2
Sully	269	264	36	31	5	5	23
Turner	1,552	1,553	319	316	75	74	12
Union	1,358	1,354	831	820	36	35	29
Walworth	425	426	106	102	8	10	12
Yankton	1,476	1,463	921	914	26	25	16
Total	48,310	48,454	21,113	20,814	2,317	2,551	2,738

2,578

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1902—Continued

COUNTIES	GOVERNOR			
	Herreld, rep.	Martin, dem.	Curtis, pro.	Crawford, soc.
Aurora	516	462	21	3
Beadle	1,274	626	47	23
Bon Homme	1,242	964	16	10
Brookings	1,539	322	145	51
Brown	169	493	69	244
Brule	665	658	5	13
Buffalo	122	86	3	4
Butte	407	355	1	8
Campbell	555	128	10	1
Charles Mix	1,250	991	17	29
Clark	946	274	69	95
Clay	1,263	418	42	71
Codington	941	798	63	13
Custer	407	328	3	7
Davison	915	522	35	14
Day	1,392	366	190	84
Deuel	883	329	20	12
Douglas	629	593	2	3
Edmunds	542	447	15	9
Fall River	462	330	11	20
Faulk	519	117	97	15
Grant	841	306	74	11
Gregory	471	292	10	9
Hamlin	51	250	58	13
Hand	657	394	16	21
Hanson	540	529	36	4
Hughes	468	105	4	15
Hutchinson	1,095	171	27	4
Hyde	354	89	11	6
Jerauld	426	185	44	18
Kingsbury	1,185	230	69	91
Lake	1,039	290	50	117
Lawrence	2,894	1,210	19	703
Lincoln	1,770	250	69	123
Lyman	448	172	11	15
Marshall	926	747	39	46
McCook	609	106	5	10
McPherson	748	168	184	54
Miner	495	370	2	34
Miner	606	577	44	20
Minnehaha	2,802	745	136	220
Moody	1,170	302	46	59
Pennington	861	532	8	71
Potter	273	285	12	8
Roberts	1,339	416	80	56
Sanborn	710	230	54	23
Spink	1,257	438	111	70
Stanley	215	205	3	2
Sully	264	31	6	21
Turner	1,550	313	74	13
Union	1,365	825	35	29
Walworth	429	101	8	14
Yankton	1,470	923	22	14
Total	48,196	21,396	2,245	2,626

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1902—Continued

COUNTIES	Lieutenant Governor			
	Geo. W. Snow Republican	Everett Smith Democrat	N. J. Edgar Prohibition	Erik Shakstad Socialist
Aurora	520	459	21	2
Beadle	1,262	615	46	20
Bon Homme	1,213	995	20	8
Brookings	1,528	313	146	52
Brown	1,685	485	68	216
Brule	663	655	3	13
Buffalo	126	77	3	4
Butte	409	349	1	3
Campbell	548	132	10	2
Charles Mix	1,253	985	17	29
Clark	864	273	69	52
Clay	1,271	411	43	66
Codington	1,065	585	66	15
Custer	409	325	3	7
Davison	913	519	35	16
Day	1,390	357	194	84
Deuel	885	327	9	12
Douglas	626	596	2	3
Edmunds	542	447	16	9
Fall River	464	313	11	22
Faulk	515	119	95	15
Grant	847	293	70	9
Gregory	471	291	10	6
Hamlin	761	253	39	14
Hand	650	397	17	20
Hanson	538	530	35	5
Hughes	457	101	5	16
Hutchinson	1,094	171	27	2
Hyde	342	91	12	6
Jerauid	424	189	48	18
Kingsbury	1,185	226	7	81
Lake	1,039	281	49	98
Lawrence	2,869	1,184	19	712
Lincoln	1,761	240	66	126
Lyman	446	173	11	13
McCook	929	725	38	48
McPherson	613	104	5	9
Marshall	751	177	184	53
Meade	501	363	2	34
Miner	608	572	44	21
Minnehaha	1,169	291	45	67
Moody	2,792	747	129	224
Pennington	857	529	8	69
Potter	270	283	12	8
Roberts	1,352	425	77	58
Sanborn	713	223	51	25
Spink	1,257	438	115	67
Stanley	216	200	3	3
Sully	264	36	5	22
Turner	1,553	310	72	14
Union	1,357	820	35	27
Walworth	429	104	8	12
Yankton	1,477	916	21	14
Total	48,244	20,921	2,214	2,556

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1902—Continued

COUNTIES	Secretary of State			
	O. C. Berg Republican	Edw. S. Ashley Democrat	Geo. H. Brown Prohibition	Clay. Brothers Socialist
Aurora	521	457	19	2
Beadle	1,261	613	46	21
Bon Homme	1,181	1,013	19	10
Brookings	1,539	315	131	51
Brown	1,694	481	64	212
Brule	666	665	5	13
Buffalo	122	77	3	4
Butte	408	347	.....	7
Campbell	548	130	11	1
Charles Mix	1,248	989	17	29
Clark	949	297	681	45
Clay	1,266	412	42	66
Codington	1,080	563	68	14
Custer	406	329	3	7
Davison	916	516	36	15
Day	1,398	353	194	86
Deuel	884	325	20	12
Douglas	625	594	2	3
Edmunds	541	444	17	9
Fall River	464	311	11	21
Faulk	517	117	95	13
Grant	846	292	17	8
Gregory	471	283	10	6
Hamlin	764	253	39	13
Hand	656	395	17	20
Hanson	535	528	35	4
Hughes	462	103	7	15
Hutchinson	1,092	171	28	3
Hyde	342	93	13	5
Jerauld	425	183	45	18
Kingsbury	1,187	231	75	80
Lake	1,032	282	49	98
Lawrence	2,872	1,188	21	702
Lincoln	1,755	241	71	123
Lyman	443	173	11	13
McCook	928	746	42	47
McPherson	611	103	7	10
Marshall	738	167	189	53
Meade	502	363	2	33
Miner	610	566	39	25
Minnehaha	2,786	738	131	217
Moody	1,172	290	46	68
Pennington	853	525	7	69
Potter	271	283	13	7
Roberts	1,352	408	74	56
Sanborn	710	222	54	23
Spink	1,293	421	108	63
Stanley	208	206	3	2
Sully	263	36	6	23
Turner	1,553	310	72	13
Union	1,359	817	35	27
Walworth	428	101	8	12
Yankton	1,468	913	22	74
Total	48,221	20,979	2,228	2,511

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1902—Continued

COUNTIES	Auditor			
	J. F. Halladay Republican	T. W. Taubman Democrat	A. H. Tasker Prohibition	C. Frank Walker Socialist
Aurora	519	465	19	3
Beadle	1,261	622	48	20
Bon Homme	1,170	1,022	19	11
Brookings	1,537	318	136	52
Brown	1,689	492	62	213
Brule	665	654	5	13
Buffalo	122	77	3	4
Butte	409	345	1	7
Campbell	547	131	10	2
Charles Mix	1,241	995	17	29
Clark	961	268	69	51
Clay	1,265	414	42	68
Codington	1,085	554	66	16
Custer	403	327	3	7
Davison	912	520	35	14
Day	1,392	356	190	84
Deuel	884	328	20	12
Douglas	621	596	2	3
Edmunds	543	530	16	9
Fall River	466	311	11	19
Faulk	514	122	91	15
Grant	822	290	99	8
Gregory	468	296	10	6
Hamlin	764	521	38	14
Hand	650	395	16	23
Hanson	536	530	35	4
Hughes	451	113	6	20
Hutchinson	1,092	169	29	3
Hyde	339	90	12	11
Jerauld	422	189	43	17
Kingsbury	1,186	226	72	80
Lake	1,016	278	53	98
Lawrence	2,859	1,171	19	710
Lincoln	1,751	247	68	122
Lyman	425	186	10	15
McCook	943	746	42	47
McPherson	606	108	5	12
Marshall	746	168	185	53
Meade	498	359	3	35
Miner	604	673	43	21
Minnehaha	2,783	733	131	218
Moody	1,168	296	44	69
Pennington	856	525	8	69
Potter	271	283	13	7
Roberts	1,348	411	77	55
Sanborn	699	224	51	24
Spink	1,255	440	114	63
Stanley	212	204	3	2
Sully	242	29	4	59
Turner	1,563	309	70	14
Union	1,357	817	35	28
Walworth	427	104	8	11
Yankton	1,473	914	22	14
Total	48,028	21,021	2,233	2,584

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1902—Continued

COUNTIES	Treasurer			
	C. B. Collins Republican	Louis Chladek Democrat	Knute Lewis Prohibition	A. E. Clark Socialist
Aurora	520	456	21	2
Beadle	1,270	610	46	21
Bon Homme	1,151	1,046	15	12
Brookings	1,538	313	142	54
Brown	1,712	460	59	231
Brule	654	665	5	13
Buffalo	122	77	3	4
Butte	406	346	.....	8
Campbell	540	140	11	1
Charles Mix	1,259	978	17	28
Clark	965	272	69	51
Clay	1,263	412	43	69
Codington	1,088	556	65	16
Custer	400	327	3	7
Davison	915	516	35	14
Day	1,388	354	189	96
Deuel	885	325	20	12
Douglas	621	596	2	3
Edmunds	541	428	16	9
Fall River	460	310	12	18
Faulk	516	117	95	14
Grant	843	293	73	8
Gregory	470	291	10	6
Hamlin	762	248	41	14
Hand	654	393	17	20
Hanson	536	528	35	5
Hughes	464	101	5	15
Hutchinson	1,089	173	29	4
Hyde	388	93	12	16
Jerauld	421	191	44	18
Kingsbury	1,172	231	92	78
Lake	1,032	261	70	97
Lawrence	2,867	1,166	18	710
Lincoln	1,752	238	75	124
Lyman	437	176	10	14
McCook	922	748	43	50
McPherson	586	124	6	9
Marshall	749	165	180	56
Meade	503	358	4	34
Miner	603	572	44	21
Minnehaha	2,792	719	134	218
Moody	1,173	294	46	69
Pennington	853	523	9	71
Potter	270	284	12	8
Roberts	1,500	414	78	55
Sanborn	708	225	53	23
Spink	1,255	436	113	66
Stanley	208	205	3	1
Sully	264	30	7	23
Turner	1,547	311	73	13
Union	1,363	819	35	28
Walworth	429	102	8	12
Yankton	1,469	920	21	14
Total	48,100	20,936	2,268	2,579

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1902—Continued

COUNTIES	Attorney General		
	Philo Hall Republican	Wm. A. Lynch Democrat	S. H. Cranmer Socialist
Aurora	521	461	2
Beadle	1,280	611	27
Bon Homme	1,174	1,020	12
Brookings	1,615	307	58
Brown	1,693	492	212
Brule	665	665	13
Buffalo	122	76	4
Butte	407	351	10
Campbell	550	131	1
Charles Mix	1,245	994	29
Clark	969	274	51
Clay	1,267	412	67
Codington	1,097	554	15
Custer	404	396	7
Davison	910	526	14
Day	1,412	352	94
Deuel	895	323	11
Douglas	622	596	3
Edmunds	540	436	11
Fall River	463	309	20
Faulk	523	120	14
Grant	856	234	9
Gregory	463	298	6
Hamlin	766	264	16
Hand	656	395	21
Hanson	540	531	4
Hughes	461	102	15
Hutchinson	1,096	172	3
Hyde	336	93	5
Jerauld	430	190	20
Kingsbury	1,200	231	85
Lake	1,034	288	102
Lawrence	2,854	1,177	715
Lincoln	1,762	243	129
Lyman	436	177	13
McCook	930	757	49
McPherson	615	102	11
Marshall	777	176	68
Meade	496	359	34
Miner	605	579	24
Minnehaha	2,497	712	230
Moody	1,181	293	73
Pennington	845	533	69
Potter	271	236	7
Roberts	1,349	421	58
Sanborn	712	229	26
Spink	1,272	441	74
Stanley	206	205	4
Sully	264	37	25
Turner	1,558	311	14
Union	1,359	827	26
Walworth	428	105	12
Yankton	4,186	911	14
Total	48,425	21,055	2,636

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1902—Continued

COUNTIES	Superintendent of Public Instruction		
	Geo. W. Nash Republican	N. P. Small Democrat	David McCiennan Socialist
Aurora	519	467	2
Beadle	1,281	612	25
Bon Homme	1,176	1,016	10
Brookings	1,556	316	50
Brown	1,711	481	216
Brule	669	654	13
Buffalo	124	76	4
Butte	402	359	10
Campbell	547	183	1
Charles Mix	1,252	988	31
Clark	967	271	56
Clay	1,271	414	64
Codington	1,084	557	14
Custer	403	325	7
Davison	923	516	15
Day	1,412	361	92
Deuel	889	327	12
Douglas	629	593	3
Edmunds	543	436	10
Fall River	465	312	20
Faulk	524	122	23
Grant	859	296	7
Gregory	468	297	5
Hamlin	776	252	16
Hand	654	395	20
Hanson	543	528	4
Hughes	458	101	16
Hutchinson	1,096	173	3
Hyde	342	91	6
Jerauld	431	190	19
Kingsbury	1,188	234	85
Lake	1,038	282	103
Lawrence	2,860	1,161	728
Lincoln	1,805	227	126
Lyman	440	172	13
McCook	932	709	48
McPherson	615	102	9
Marshall	784	170	64
Meade	501	361	32
Miner	604	581	25
Minnehaha	2,777	727	224
Moody	1,179	295	67
Pennington	853	527	72
Potter	238	328	3
Roberts	1,352	416	60
Sanborn	718	223	24
Spink	1,274	444	69
Stanley	206	213	1
Sully	264	40	21
Turner	1,560	314	12
Union	1,365	823	27
Walworth	426	103	13
Yankton	1,505	892	13
Total	48,464	21,003	2,620

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1902—Continued

COUNTIES	Commissioner of School and Public Lands			
	C. J. Bach Republican	W. H. Minahan Democrat	D. W. Noble Prohibition	Weber T. Pierce Socialist
Aurora	520	455	20	2
Beadle	1,265	610	38	20
Bon Homme	1,170	1,017	17	10
Brookings	1,539	317	125	54
Brown	1,693	459	59	210
Brule	662	657	13	.....
Buffalo	122	77	2	4
Butte	405	349	.....	9
Campbell	545	138	10	27
Charles Mix	1,204	1,087	13	46
Clark	961	271	63	67
Clay	1,263	414	40	16
Codington	1,080	554	64	7
Custer	402	326	3	14
Davison	909	516	37	84
Day	1,386	353	187	12
Deuel	581	325	23	3
Douglas	621	599	2	9
Edmunds	548	429	13	22
Fall River	466	303	11	13
Faulk	506	113	92	9
Grant	844	294	68	5
Gregory	459	298	10	13
Hamlin	767	246	35	20
Hand	651	394	15	4
Hanson	534	527	34	16
Hughes	456	99	7	3
Hutchinson	1,091	169	29	6
Hyde	339	92	10	1
Jerauld	419	190	43	80
Kingsbury	1,183	238	65	99
Lake	1,031	285	47	13
Lawrence	2,868	1,163	18	122
Lincoln	1,746	241	59	47
Lyman	434	176	11	10
McCook	931	746	41	56
McPherson	606	102	6	33
Marshall	746	167	171	21
Meade	499	358	2	216
Miner	602	578	36	64
Minnehaha	2,781	724	132	68
Moody	1,175	290	43	7
Pennington	848	517	8	56
Potter	273	283	13	22
Roberts	1,348	412	78	68
Sanborn	708	220	49	2
Spink	1,259	493	115	22
Stanley	206	203	3	13
Sully	266	36	4	27
Turner	1,538	317	80	12
Union	1,361	817	33	14
Walworth	428	99	7	.....
Yankton	1,484	902	20	.....
Total	48,029	20,920	2,129	2,510

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1902—Continued

COUNTIES	Railroad Commissioner, Second District			
	D. H. Smith Republican	Hiram B. Rose Democrat	H. W. Reinecke Prohibition	E. B. Case Socialist
Aurora	516	461	19	2
Beadle	1,270	614	34	22
Bon Homme	1,164	1,024	18	12
Brookings	1,528	321	125	49
Brown	1,687	460	59	214
Brule	666	651	3	13
Buffalo	122	78	3	4
Butte	401	355	.....	9
Campbell	543	136	10	1
Charles Mix	1,235	994	16	29
Clark	965	271	63	49
Clay	1,262	413	40	68
Codington	1,062	592	62	16
Custer	399	2,328	3	7
Davison	912	518	33	14
Day	1,390	356	187	83
Deuel	879	330	19	12
Douglas	619	598	3	3
Edmunds	537	435	13	9
Fall River	458	309	10	19
Faulk	506	120	123	10
Grant	842	297	69	8
Gregory	462	296	12	6
Hamlin	695	327	33	10
Hand	689	373	13	18
Hanson	537	529	32	4
Hughes	460	101	6	15
Hutchinson	1,092	169	29	4
Hyde	306	96	9	6
Jerauld	417	193	40	20
Kingsbury	1,178	234	66	81
Lake	1,016	275	42	133
Lawrence	2,851	1,171	14	717
Lincoln	1,750	243	61	125
Lyman	434	175	11	13
McCook	922	747	40	48
McPherson	606	106	4	11
Marshall	749	169	172	56
Meade	498	361	2	31
Miner	608	574	36	22
Minnehaha	2,718	736	127	219
Moody	1,170	292	42	69
Pennington	844	526	7	67
Potter	272	283	14	7
Roberts	1,338	416	74	59
Sanborn	708	224	52	24
Spink	1,260	430	117	66
Stanley	207	217	3	2
Sully	266	37	6	22
Turner	1,551	308	65	15
Union	1,353	823	35	27
Walworth	428	100	7	11
Yankton	1,484	902	18	14
Total	47,832	21,094	2,100	2,575

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1902—Concluded

COUNTIES	Constitutional Amendments					
	Amendment con- cerning reloca- tion of county seat.		Amendment con- cerning debt to be contracted in certain cases		Amendment re- ducing rate of interest on in- vestments of perm't school and other funds	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Aurora	488	144	462	166	639	106
Beadle	1,015	389	906	426	1,286	278
Bon Homme	1,070	337	951	369	1,321	234
Brookings	958	391	910	372	1,369	235
Brown	1,153	554	1,121	480	1,630	279
Brule	717	244	569	282	713	173
Buffalo	133	24	118	20	140	25
Butte	268	253	224	226	359	162
Campbell	319	297	380	146	526	78
Charles Mix	1,172	212	816	274	1,097	177
Clark	715	277	644	283	989	204
Clay	1,158	316	1,030	316	1,861	194
Codington	776	321	746	330	1,085	323
Custer	334	138	317	102	409	89
Davison	926	188	754	262	1,074	121
Day	973	699	939	546	1,626	285
Deuel	532	249	480	223	769	163
Douglas	592	177	537	176	695	143
Edmunds	468	205	451	167	585	113
Fall River	373	144	348	136	367	148
Faulk	373	112	289	96	497	76
Grant	777	153	708	150	913	115
Gregory	454	138	381	117	458	99
Hamlin	639	181	486	317	707	130
Hand	500	211	371	239	715	185
Hanson	650	153	587	183	791	114
Hughes	318	129	295	110	420	58
Hutchinson	879	258	734	285	999	160
Hyde	184	119	178	99	331	52
Jerauld	310	195	293	148	426	107
Kingsbury	886	212	744	208	1,122	109
Lake	688	333	627	331	1,077	187
Lawrence	1,324	528	1,778	497	1,950	415
Lincoln	1,021	473	1,106	378	1,349	292
Lyman	262	149	247	120	279	64
McCook	252	410	580	522	1,181	206
McPherson	487	231	419	205	614	71
Marshall	553	292	497	242	710	204
Meade	366	182	367	160	492	111
Miner	605	223	571	200	868	121
Minnehaha	2,154	679	1,985	684	2,524	485
Moody	500	377	543	217	1,194	120
Pennington	530	550	472	470	608	429
Potter	317	88	255	103	435	50
Roberts	934	325	873	315	1,305	207
Sanborn	578	231	439	200	625	110
Spink	945	334	832	336	1,276	221
Stanley	173	108	171	76	223	66
Sully	206	76	188	57	256	42
Turner	970	407	865	354	1,092	202
Union	1,033	496	985	371	1,206	304
Walworth	386	110	244	83	401	65
Yankton	1,052	590	997	524	1,388	390
Total	36,436	14,612	32,810	13,599	46,472	9,001

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1904

Counties	Presidential Electors			
	Hy. H. Gulstine Republican	Henry S. Morris Republican	Jno. Q. Anderson Republican	Peter Edwards Republican
Aurora	652	651	650	650
Beadle	1,818	1,801	1,796	1,797
Ben Homme	1,547	1,541	1,544	1,538
Brookings	2,220	2,204	2,199	2,199
Brown	2,737	2,726	2,725	2,722
Brule	693	688	691	678
Buffalo	118	116	118	117
Butte	793	783	781	785
Campbell	683	684	685	685
Charles Mix	1,765	1,759	1,758	1,751
Clark	1,409	1,394	1,398	1,398
Clay	1,723	1,717	1,714	1,708
Codington	1,741	1,677	1,693	1,673
Custer	536	525	527	524
Davison	1,626	1,610	1,609	1,611
Day	2,077	2,066	2,066	2,056
Deuel	1,348	1,340	1,339	1,339
Douglas	859	857	853	851
Edmunds	786	783	783	781
Fall River	777	764	768	764
Faulk	727	726	726	726
Grant	1,454	1,444	1,445	1,447
Gregory	675	669	663	668
Hamlin	1,197	1,188	1,185	1,184
Hand	943	945	945	948
Hanson	745	745	741	743
Hughes	929	933	931	930
Hutchinson	1,752	1,744	1,746	1,743
Hyde	443	437	434	434
Jerauld	586	581	577	590
Kingsbury	1,896	1,885	1,884	1,884
Lake	1,728	1,709	1,702	1,697
Lawrence	4,247	4,226	4,216	4,206
Lincoln	2,471	2,470	2,469	2,469
Lyman	986	983	966	977
Marshall	996	991	992	990
McCook	1,284	1,275	1,272	1,273
McPherson	727	731	730	727
Meade	754	752	749	747
Miner	893	885	886	883
Minnehaha	4,455	4,436	4,434	4,427
Moody	1,471	1,464	1,462	1,463
Pennington	1,126	1,120	1,114	1,112
Potter	525	522	522	522
Roberts	2,282	2,220	2,284	2,278
Sanborn	1,013	1,004	1,002	995
Spink	2,127	2,123	2,121	2,116
Stanley	547	575	579	570
Sully	364	362	363	362
Turner	2,395	2,388	2,387	2,382
Union	1,813	1,799	1,796	1,795
Walworth	654	653	653	649
Yankton	1,968	1,957	1,961	1,959
Total	72,083	71,618	71,634	71,523

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

NOVEMBER ELECTION, 1904—Continued

Counties	Presidential Electors			
	James Philip Democratic	J. G. Segers Democratic	John S. Bean Democratic	H. C. Burch Democratic
Aurora	407	405	405	404
Beadle	493	495	490	495
Bon Homme	886	883	883	883
Brookings	353	358	353	358
Brown	988	988	988	985
Brule	608	609	605	609
Buffalo	43	43	42	43
Butte	330	321	322	324
Campbell	120	120	119	119
Charles Mix	823	818	820	819
Clark	276	276	274	275
Clay	361	355	354	352
Codington	582	573	571	572
Custer	228	229	228	231
Davison	506	506	506	507
Day	333	392	390	392
Deuel	279	278	277	280
Douglas	499	496	501	498
Edmunds	353	348	349	355
Fall River	248	260	251	250
Faulk	165	163	163	165
Grant	309	308	305	306
Gregory	282	276	290	287
Hamlin	307	303	304	305
Hand	170	170	170	174
Hanson	523	517	518	513
Hughes	335	322	322	324
Hutchinson	365	364	364	363
Hyde	91	90	89	89
Jerauld	139	139	139	138
Kingsbury	344	340	343	342
Lake	260	259	257	258
Lawrence	1,347	1,332	1,333	1,341
Lincoln	378	372	373	372
Lyman	306	300	313	305
Marshall	292	287	289	290
McCook	693	689	690	694
McPherson	144	142	141	144
Meade	268	264	264	270
Miner	475	478	477	480
Minnehaha	1,046	1,041	1,066	1,045
Moody	295	295	297	297
Pennington	392	390	390	389
Potter	275	275	277	275
Roberts	584	601	581	584
Sanborn	265	263	265	265
Spink	492	488	490	497
Stanley	396	339	335	334
Sully	50	50	50	50
Turner	521	518	518	523
Union	730	729	733	732
Walworth	176	174	172	177
Yankton	788	781	779	793
Total	21,969	21,812	21,825	21,872

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

NOVEMBER ELECTION, 1904—Continued

Counties	Presidential Electors			
	Christopher Grosse Socialist	G. A. Grant Socialist	D. G. Stewart Socialist	Edward Anderson Socialist
Aurora	11	10	10	10
Beadle	60	56	57	56
Bon Homme	18	18	19	20
Brookings	62	61	62	64
Brown	252	252	255	254
Brule	18	18	18	18
Buffalo	25	25	25	25
Butte	48	48	48	48
Campbell	2	2	2	2
Charles Mix	92	93	94	92
Clark	101	106	101	101
Clay	77	77	76	78
Codington	25	25	25	24
Custer	27	26	25	27
Davison	14	13	13	13
Day	63	65	57	55
Deuel	7	7	7	7
Douglas	9	9	9	10
Edmunds	16	15	16	17
Fall River	40	39	40	40
Faulk	11	11	11	11
Grant	20	20	20	21
Gregory	29	29	29	29
Hamlin	13	13	14	15
Hand	9	9	9	9
Hanson	9	9	9	9
Hughes	12	12	12	12
Hutchinson	6	6	6	6
Hyde	15	14	15	15
Jerauld	25	25	25	25
Kingsbury	56	56	56	56
Lake	94	96	94	94
Lawrence	818	819	819	812
Lincoln	132	132	130	132
Lyman	21	22	20	20
Marshall	61	62	60	59
McCook	50	49	49	49
McPherson	5	5	5	4
Meade	49	51	47	52
Miner	40	40	39	39
Minnehaha	269	268	267	273
Moody	39	39	38	38
Pennington	75	75	75	75
Potter	18	18	18	18
Roberts	61	60	60	61
Sanborn	15	14	14	14
Spink	68	67	67	68
Stanley	11	11	11	11
Sully	15	15	15	15
Turner	23	23	23	23
Union	39	33	33	33
Walworth	17	17	18	17
Yankton	46	45	46	36
Total	3,138	3,120	3,113	3,112

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

NOVEMBER ELECTION, 1904—Continued

Counties.	Presidential Electors						
	John M. Pease People's Party	Philip Ramm People's Party	N. L. Crawley People's Party	O. A. Harpel Prohibition	A. H. Brehmer Prohibition	C. A. Kelley Prohibition	E. C. Pitcher Prohibition
Aurora	1	1	1	38	38	38	38
Beauve	36	36	35	57	57	61	58
Bon Homme	7	7	7	25	25	25	25
Brookings	27	27	27	252	252	252	252
Brown	20	20	20	130	130	130	129
Brule	19	18	18	5	5	5	5
Buffalo	9	9	9				
Butte	6	6	6				
Campbell				1	18	18	18
Charles Mix	12	12	10	30	29	30	30
Clark	20	19	19	102	100	100	101
Clay	26	26	26	39	38	38	39
Codington	9	10	8	55	56	55	55
Custer	25	25	25	2	2	2	3
Davison	110	110	110	106	103	103	101
Day	16	15	14	287	268	287	287
Deuel	8	8	8	36	35	35	35
Douglas	10	10	10	11	11	10	11
Edmunds	7	7	7	31	31	31	31
Fall River	5	5	5	21	21	20	20
Faulk	4	4	4	57	57	57	57
Grant	23	23	23	81	81	81	81
Gregory	11	11	11	9	9	9	9
Hamlin	7	8	7	56	54	54	54
Hand	238	236	236	37	36	36	37
Hanson	8	8	8	51	51	51	51
Hughes	2	2	2	9	8	8	8
Hutchinson	5	5	5	53	52	53	52
Hyde	2	2	2	25	25	25	25
Jerauld	34	35	34	67	66	67	66
Kingsbury	33	33	33	112	112	112	112
Lake	39	38	39	69	67	80	66
Lawrence	37	38	38	32	32	32	32
Lincoln	20	21	21	69	67	67	67
Lyman	15	15	15	13	12	12	12
Marshall	10	10	13	107	110	110	110
McCook	5	5	5	6	6	6	6
McPherson	8	8	8	50	48	47	47
Meade	60	54	52	15	16	16	16
Miner	9	9	8	40	40	40	40
Minnehaha	57	58	56	190	187	188	185
Moody	87	88	88	66	66	66	66
Pennington	28	28	28	11	11	11	11
Potter	8	8	8	10	10	10	11
Roberts	16	17	15	99	106	99	99
Sanborn	11	11	11	64	63	64	63
Spink	27	27	27	140	139	141	141
Stanley				10	11	11	11
Sully	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Turner	14	14	15	76	73	73	74
Union	23	22	23	49	51	51	51
Walworth	4	4	4	9	9	9	9
Yankton	17	18	16	32	31	31	31
Total	1,240	1,236	1,225	2,965	2,931	2,962	2,943

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

NOVEMBER ELECTION, 1904—Continued

Counties	Representatives in Congress				
	Charles H. Burke Republican	Eben W. Martin Republican	W. A. Lynch Democratic	Wesley A. Stuart Democratic	H. W. Smith Socialist
Aurora	626	630	426	423	8
Beadle	1,708	1,738	572	548	57
Ben Homme	1,502	1,524	896	95	22
Brookings	2,168	2,156	365	364	14
Brown	2,667	2,659	1,034	1,037	245
Brule	678	678	622	625	11
Buffalo	113	114	42	40	22
Butte	736	752	337	336	44
Campbell	680	680	121	121	2
Charles Mix	1,733	1,729	838	838	89
Clark	1,370	1,368	283	285	103
Clay	1,639	1,644	364	361	79
Codington	1,630	1,590	582	581	23
Custer	508	529	248	237	24
Davison	1,577	1,590	519	516	14
Day	1,922	1,991	404	376	58
Deuel	1,308	1,307	298	298	7
Douglas	839	839	510	510	9
Edmunds	769	769	355	356	18
Fall River	728	743	277	271	36
Faulk	706	710	180	175	10
Grant	1,436	1,432	319	323	23
Gregory	669	668	284	289	29
Hamlin	1,165	1,167	325	321	13
Hand	891	896	177	175	10
Hanson	719	718	538	538	9
Hughes	954	939	316	316	12
Hutchinson	1,730	1,730	364	370	6
Hyde	417	420	99	94	16
Jerauld	564	562	147	148	29
Kingsbury	1,858	1,859	351	345	60
Lake	1,648	1,639	280	276	89
Lawrence	4,143	4,155	1,372	1,436	799
Lincoln	2,441	2,447	374	375	137
Lyman	955	950	315	315	20
Marshall	967	937	294	290	63
McCook	1,240	1,235	713	712	52
McPherson	720	723	148	147	11
Meade	719	689	284	343	47
Miner	870	868	486	490	40
Minnehaha	4,334	4,347	1,101	1,104	281
Moody	1,441	1,426	309	309	35
Pennington	1,070	1,102	407	409	74
Potter	515	517	292	293	14
Roberts	2,214	2,213	606	607	62
Sanborn	966	965	279	282	13
Spink	2,089	2,082	506	503	67
Stanley	583	576	331	330	10
Sully	347	347	47	48	19
Turner	2,380	2,340	531	534	24
Union	1,740	1,742	765	768	33
Walworth	635	636	185	188	18
Yankton	1,909	1,908	822	827	45
Total	69,936	70,002	22,640	22,692	3,115

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

NOVEMBER ELECTION, 1904—Continued

Counties	Representatives in Congress				
	S. A. Cochrane Socialist	A. J. McCain People's Party	G. W. Lattin People's Party	A. Jamison Prohibition	C. Thompson Prohibition
Aurora	8	1	1	36	36
Beadle	49	32	29	60	61
Bon Homme	22	7	8	24	24
Brookings	68	33	35	261	254
Brown	244	23	22	134	125
Brule	15	12	17	6	6
Buffalo	23	9	9		
Butte	43	4	5		
Campbell	2	1		19	19
Charles Mix	88	8	8	29	28
Clark	103	20	21	104	102
Clay	79	25	24	42	40
Codington	23	11	13	56	51
Custer	22	14	13	2	2
Davison	13	114	109	106	101
Day	57	17	16	304	301
Deuel	7	7	7	38	37
Douglas	9	8	8	11	11
Edmunds	19	24	6	29	29
Fall River	36	4	3	19	19
Faulk	11	4	5	55	55
Grant	22	16	16	83	82
Gregory	30	8	8	7	7
Hamlin	14	6	7	50	50
Hand	10	261	258	35	35
Hanson	10	6	6	49	48
Hughes	12	3	2	8	7
Hutchinson	6	5	4	54	54
Hyde	14	2	2	26	26
Jerauld	26	34	33	64	63
Kingsbury	58	35	47	117	118
Lake	87	37	37	74	75
Lawrence	789	32	28	27	26
Lincoln	135	20	20	74	68
Lyman	19	14	14	12	12
Marshall	61	14	13	115	115
McCook	49	5	5	51	52
McPherson	10	4	4	6	6
Meade	44	45	41	13	14
Miner	40	8	8	32	32
Minnehaha	276	46	46	186	183
Moody	35	97	94	72	72
Pennington	70	38	22	10	11
Potter	14	7	6	9	9
Roberts	62	16	17	106	105
Sanborn	15	10	10	60	59
Spink	66	24	25	146	149
Stanley	10	1		11	10
Sully	19	5		5	5
Turner	26	9	9	77	77
Union	32	16	16	59	53
Walworth	18	3	3	9	8
Yankton	44	11	10	30	29
Total	3,064	1,216	1,175	3,012	2,961

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

NOVEMBER ELECTION, 1904—Continued

Counties	Governor				
	Samuel H. Elrod Republican	Louis N. Crill Democratic	Freeman Knowles Socialist	R. C. Warne People's Party	W. J. Edgar Prohibition
Aurora	587	473	8	1	37
Beadle	1,688	638	47	22	51
Bon Homme	1,497	923	21	8	17
Brookings	2,216	441	69	30	277
Brown	2,637	1,096	231	22	128
Brule	672	633	16	8	5
Buffalo	112	41	24	8	.....
Butte	727	353	43	3	.....
Campbell	679	122	4	.....	20
Charles Mix	1,687	891	84	6	24
Clark	1,362	342	101	15	91
Clay	1,558	509	67	20	32
Codington	1,613	643	22	6	51
Custer	480	272	25	11	2
Davison	1,554	533	15	134	101
Day	1,974	409	56	22	316
Deuel	1,287	331	7	4	35
Douglas	807	555	6	5	9
Edmunds	757	373	15	6	29
Fall River	670	356	28	2	17
Faulk	699	175	9	5	66
Grant	1,418	360	18	14	74
Gregory	643	300	25	4	7
Hamlin	1,156	334	15	5	49
Hand	875	178	5	288	33
Hanson	715	546	10	5	47
Hughes	927	330	18	5	14
Hutchinson	1,734	371	6	2	53
Hyde	389	117	14	3	26
Jerauld	553	156	26	34	64
Kingsbury	1,850	367	61	33	112
Lake	1,629	299	81	37	69
Lawrence	4,072	1,371	916	19	24
Lincoln	2,418	414	135	14	66
Lyman	919	355	19	14	10
Marshall	968	298	54	12	122
McCook	1,219	740	47	6	50
McPherson	723	149	4	4	4
Meade	710	312	56	37	11
Miner	823	519	32	9	34
Minnehaha	4,280	1,238	275	40	168
Moody	1,413	320	36	96	68
Pennington	1,053	.....	70	12	8
Potter	499	305	10	5	10
Roberts	2,182	651	54	25	94
Sanborn	953	309	13	8	62
Spink	2,088	518	71	23	171
Stanley	542	376	8	.....	9
Sully	339	53	20	6	6
Turner	2,343	575	23	5	72
Union	1,360	1,259	16	3	29
Walworth	639	191	18	2	7
Yankton	1,866	882	37	6	27
Total	68,561	24,772	3,028	1,114	2,916

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1904—Continued

COUNTIES	Lieutenant Governor				
	J. E. McDougal Republican	Fred S. Rowe Democrat	I. M. Burnside Socialist	W. H. Dean Peoples	George Secord Prohibition
Aurora	604	449	8	1	33
Beadle	1,695	616	39	20	53
Bon Homme	1,505	916	21	7	24
Brookings	2,137	441	65	30	277
Brown	2,630	1,077	228	24	130
Brule	674	630	14	10	5
Buffalo	112	41	21	3	1
Butte	724	357	42	3	.....
Campbell	679	120	2	.....	20
Charles Mix	1,716	855	83	5	24
Clark	1,369	288	99	23	94
Clay	1,584	433	69	22	32
Codington	1,594	615	21	6	53
Custer	481	271	24	12	2
Davison	1,575	526	13	110	99
Day	1,989	413	53	15	296
Deuel	1,284	328	5	4	34
Douglas	800	522	6	41	10
Edmunds	762	367	15	4	26
Fall River	687	329	29	3	18
Faulk	700	186	9	2	60
Grant	1,426	331	17	16	76
Gregory	664	289	26	4	7
Hamlin	1,153	338	14	6	48
Hand	876	177	14	279	33
Hanson	711	547	10	5	48
Hughes	896	354	20	4	7
Hutchinson	1,724	366	6	3	52
Hyde	358	81	93	3	22
Jerauld	506	157	26	34	63
Kingsbury	1,851	358	59	34	114
Lake	1,631	293	82	35	70
Lawrence	4,086	1,390	815	22	25
Lincoln	2,346	384	134	15	68
Lyman	869	416	16	14	9
Marshall	925	436	52	13	127
McCook	1,220	734	45	5	49
McPherson	722	147	5	4	5
Meade	708	307	46	44	10
Miner	848	517	33	9	36
Minnehaha	4,279	1,181	274	44	170
Moody	1,422	305	29	98	83
Pennington	1,058	457	67	15	8
Potter	504	300	10	5	9
Roberts	2,186	647	50	12	105
Sanborn	955	302	10	9	62
Spink	2,085	515	65	23	144
Stanley	386	561	9	.....	6
Sully	333	56	21	6	6
Turner	2,341	560	24	5	72
Union	1,672	872	19	8	41
Walworth	633	197	17	2	7
Yankton	1,884	857	36	8	27
Total	68,649	24,212	3,011	1,134	2,908

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1904—Continued

COUNTIES	Secretary of State				
	D. D. Wipf Republican	John Wade Democrat	F. M. Webb Socialist	Benedict Miller Peoples	G. H. Gunnison Prohibition
Aurora	604	447	8		39
Beadle	1,692	590	41	22	53
Bon Homme	1,513	909	21	7	23
Brookings	2,141	360	74	32	267
Brown	2,579	1,129	230	22	130
Brule	676	626	15	11	5
Buffalo	112	41	22	9	1
Butte	719	355	41	3	
Campbell	672	122	2		20
Charles Mix	1,711	863	74	5	24
Clark	1,373	286	96	17	100
Clay	1,598	404	70	22	35
Codington	1,612	610	23	6	54
Custer	481	272	22	11	2
Davison	1,577	522	12	115	98
Day	1,979	407	54	15	301
Deuel	1,283	326	6	4	35
Douglas	819	533	7	5	10
Edmunds	759	735	14	5	30
Fall River	698	322	30	3	17
Faulk	702	184	9	2	58
Grant	1,431	327	18	16	77
Gregory	663	295	25	4	7
Hamlin	1,159	332	14	6	48
Hand	880	177	5	301	33
Hanson	712	545	10	6	48
Hughes	923	335	17	3	9
Hutchinson	1,563	493	5	5	50
Hyde	417	96	13	4	26
Jerauld	556	148	24	37	59
Kingsbury	1,854	354	57	40	115
Lake	1,633	287	83	36	66
Lawrence	4,076	1,418	793	21	28
Lincoln	2,442	378	124	16	71
Lyman	922	343	17	15	9
Marshall	956	293	55	13	123
McCook	1,209	739	46	5	47
McPherson	719	150	5	4	5
Meade	707	304	46	43	11
Miner	851	573	33	7	36
Minnehaha	4,296	1,152	270	4	170
Moody	1,415	298	27	118	73
Pennington	1,057	454	65	15	9
Potter	501	300	11	4	10
Roberts	2,189	642	48	12	103
Sanborn	958	292	10	7	62
Spink	2,188	510	65	20	144
Stanley	524	361	8		9
Sully	335	53	19	6	6
Turner	2,336	566	23	5	74
Union	1,708	820	20	7	42
Walworth	630	198	17	2	7
Yankton	1,884	868	37	7	27
Total	68,894	23,784	2,881	1,152	2,852

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1904—Continued

COUNTIES	Auditor				
	J. F. Halladay Republican	M. M. Bennett Democrat	John Clancy Socialist	Charley Lowe Peoples	Wm. Kennedy Prohibition
Aurora	605	451	8	.....	35
Beadle	1,699	606	38	21	51
Bon Homme	1,507	912	19	8	23
Brookings	2,145	414	67	31	267
Brown	2,528	1,076	226	22	129
Brule	674	628	13	12	6
Buffalo	112	41	22	2	1
Bute	716	365	41	3	.....
Campbell	677	122	3	.....	20
Charles Mix	1,711	809	83	6	24
Clark	1,372	280	99	19	99
Clay	1,600	398	69	23	33
Codington	1,595	606	22	7	64
Custer	481	271	24	11	2
Davison	1,574	521	13	114	100
Day	1,981	407	55	15	303
Deuel	1,287	323	6	4	35
Douglas	820	531	7	6	10
Edmunds	768	365	14	5	30
Fall River	700	312	29	3	17
Faulk	700	183	9	3	57
Grant	1,430	329	17	15	74
Gregory	662	297	26	4	6
Hamlin	1,163	331	14	5	48
Hand	880	174	6	284	33
Hanson	711	546	10	6	47
Hughes	923	385	19	3	9
Hutchinson	1,717	364	6	7	49
Hyde	404	95	15	3	28
Jerauld	554	143	25	37	62
Kingsbury	1,845	363	57	34	109
Lake	1,630	284	81	37	72
Lawrence	4,078	1,401	342	22	27
Lincoln	2,438	381	132	18	66
Lyman	916	348	18	14	9
Marshall	962	288	55	13	122
McCook	1,223	730	45	6	45
McPherson	722	145	6	4	5
Meade	705	300	41	44	10
Miner	847	514	35	5	35
Minnehaha	4,299	1,152	268	45	165
Moody	1,418	300	27	104	72
Pennington	1,056	454	64	15	8
Potter	502	302	9	5	10
Roberts	2,193	636	49	12	103
Sanborn	957	298	10	7	53
Spink	2,089	511	62	26	135
Stanley	543	360	8	.....	9
Sully	338	54	19	6	6
Turner	2,331	548	23	5	72
Union	1,702	831	20	8	42
Walworth	636	192	18	1	7
Yankton	1,838	916	28	5	26
Total	69,064	23,539	2,932	1,121	2,865

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1904—Continued

COUNTIES	Treasurer			
	C. B. Collins Republican	P. F. McClure Democrat	A. E. Clark Socialist	Hance Murphy Peoples
Aurora	618	445	8	.....
Beadle	1,698	610	48	21
Bon Homme	1,514	911	20	7
Brookings	2,180	372	27	37
Brown	2,645	1,053	256	23
Brule	676	625	14	12
Buffalo	112	41	22	8
Butte	723	351	41	3
Campbell	681	121	2	.....
Charles Mix	1,736	851	83	5
Clark	1,376	284	102	21
Clay	1,613	400	70	20
Codington	1,613	610	24	9
Custer	479	272	24	11
Davison	1,586	521	12	113
Day	1,998	411	58	20
Deuel	1,291	325	7	5
Douglas	823	533	7	6
Edmunds	771	368	14	6
Fall River	698	310	30	3
Faulk	705	187	9	2
Grant	1,449	330	18	16
Gregory	663	296	25	4
Hamlin	1,170	333	14	7
Hand	886	172	6	284
Hanson	714	550	11	6
Hughes	854	411	18	3
Hutchinson	1,723	366	6	6
Hyde	410	96	16	3
Jerauld	563	150	24	39
Kingsbury	1,864	355	57	30
Lake	1,645	288	81	39
Lawrence	4,085	1,405	795	23
Lincoln	2,445	381	133	18
Lyman	912	360	18	13
Marshall	982	295	54	15
McCook	1,230	734	49	4
McPherson	721	147	5	4
Meade	716	300	45	51
Miner	851	517	32	8
Minnehaha	4,280	1,219	266	45
Moody	1,424	300	28	106
Pennington	1,508	461	65	16
Potter	507	300	10	5
Roberts	2,192	643	48	13
Sanborn	966	294	10	6
Spink	2,097	514	64	24
Stanley	521	398	7	.....
Sully	325	70	17	4
Turner	2,361	555	22	5
Union	1,725	814	20	14
Walworth	636	195	19	1
Yankton	1,876	866	36	7
Total	69,387	23,716	2,897	1,151

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1904—Continued

COUNTIES	Attorney General			
	Philo Hall Republican	Ed. W. Fiske Democrat	S. H. Cranmer Socialist	T. H. Null Peoples
Aurora	620	443	8	
Beadle	1,708	579		
Bon Homme	1,514	909	20	7
Brookings	2,234	362	67	30
Brown	2,637	1,065	232	34
Brule	677	626	14	13
Buffalo	112	41	22	8
Butte	723	356	40	3
Campbell	678	123	2	
Charles Mix	1,715	857	84	6
Clark	1,379	285	96	21
Clay	1,596	399	71	25
Codington	1,606	598	22	10
Custer	480	269	24	11
Davison	1,584	513	14	113
Day	2,023	424	57	17
Deuel	1,291	325	7	5
Douglas	824	531	7	6
Edmunds	774	366	15	5
Fall River	695	311	30	3
Faulk	701	190	7	2
Grant	1,445	335	18	15
Gregory	666	294	24	4
Hamlin	1,177	327	15	7
Hand	879	172	5	286
Hanson	711	550	11	6
Hughes	925	319	18	5
Hutchinson	1,711	366	6	8
Hyde	413	92	14	5
Jerauld	560	143	21	51
Kingsbury	1,875	355	67	35
Lake	1,634	287	82	41
Lawrence	4,084	1,402	792	22
Lincoln	2,447	377	133	17
Lyman	922	336	18	14
Marshall	971	298	57	16
McCook	1,231	726	44	4
McPherson	721	147	6	4
Meade	712	300	44	42
Miner	849	515	32	8
Minnehaha	4,335	1,147	274	44
Moody	1,409	302	28	105
Pennington	1,056	456	64	14
Potter	510	298	9	5
Roberts	1,197	643	51	13
Sanborn	965	277	9	15
Spink	2,065	537	63	24
Stanley	553	353	8	
Sully	335	53	18	7
Turner	2,354	555	23	6
Union	1,725	821	19	8
Walworth	637	193	18	1
Yankton	1,884	860	36	7
Total	67,529	23,398	2,866	1,158

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1904—Continued

COUNTIES	Superintendent of Public Instruction				
	Geo. W. Nash Republican	Emily Meade Democrat	H. L. Ferry Socialist	Alli Reed Peoples	W. G. Jolly Prohibition
Aurora	621	435	8		34
Beadle	1,711	609	41		46
Bon Homme	1,506	921	19		23
Brookings	2,157	375	66		262
Brown	2,642	1,067	226		125
Brule	681	622	14		4
Buffalo	113	41	22		1
Butte	705	370	40		3
Campbell	678	122	2		20
Charles Mix	1,646	931	79		23
Clark	1,376	284	98		100
Clay	1,606	398	79		35
Codington	1,595	617	21		51
Custer	473	282	24		2
Davison	1,582	520	13		98
Day	2,004	397	56		298
Deuel	1,271	343	7		35
Douglas	833	525	6		9
Edmunds	770	467	15		20
Fall River	681	329	29		16
Faulk	700	188	9		58
Grant	1,431	332	16		73
Gregory	659	307	24		7
Hamlin	1,162	332	14		48
Hand	896	185	5		28
Hanson	716	546	10		47
Hughes	923	325	18		8
Hutchinson	1,720	356	6		49
Hyde	416	98	13		26
Jerauld	561	146	27		57
Kingsbury	1,858	360	58		106
Lake	1,638	284	82		69
Lawrence	4,046	1,444	788	22	26
Lincoln	2,433	390	131		57
Lyman	916	350	16	11	9
Marshall	957	299	54		123
McCook	1,238	717	45		45
McPherson	730	178	5		5
Meade	714	309	48		8
Miner	851	520	34		36
Minnehaha	4,319	1,160	284		138
Moody	1,419	311	28		76
Pennington	1,032	491	63		8
Potter	505	303	10		11
Roberts	2,185	635	50		100
Sanborn	967	297	10		55
Spink	2,092	518	62		136
Stanley	544	366	8		9
Sully	335	54	17		5
Turner	2,348	558	22		71
Union	1,690	853	19		38
Walworth	636	196	17		7
Yankton	1,887	850	40		26
Total	69,180	23,775	2,898	33	2,779

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1904—Continued

COUNTIES	Commissioner of School and Public Lands				
	C. J. Bach Republican	Thos. H. Reeve Democrat	D. L. Slemmons Socialist	J. E. Carty Socialist	Wm. Davidson Prohibition
Aurora	613	438	8	.....	35
Beadle	1,707	578	39	20	52
Bon Homme	1,513	909	19	9	21
Brookings	2,151	359	65	43	302
Brown	2,653	1,077	226	22	128
Brule	682	620	14	11	5
Buffalo	111	41	22	8	1
Butte	721	353	40	3	.....
Campbell	676	121	2	.....	20
Charles Mix	1,711	856	83	5	24
Clark	1,372	283	96	20	99
Clay	1,597	403	70	21	31
Codington	1,580	605	22	6	62
Custer	475	275	24	11	2
Davison	1,571	520	12	113	98
Day	1,984	406	54	16	301
Deuel	1,277	336	3	4	35
Douglas	823	528	7	5	9
Edmunds	770	366	15	5	30
Fall River	697	308	30	4	16
Faulk	701	185	9	1	59
Grant	1,383	382	17	12	73
Gregory	652	295	25	4	7
Hamlin	1,160	329	15	5	49
Hand	875	171	5	288	28
Hanson	712	545	10	6	47
Hughes	925	307	27	3	7
Hutchinson	1,705	366	6	10	48
Hyde	418	92	14	1	25
Jerauld	555	149	24	34	60
Kingsbury	1,859	354	57	33	112
Lake	1,632	280	83	36	69
Lawrence	4,076	1,398	789	31	25
Lincoln	2,445	374	126	16	74
Lyman	928	329	18	13	8
Marshall	937	304	55	13	121
McCook	1,228	723	46	5	44
McPherson	714	156	5	4	4
Meade	717	298	43	42	9
Miner	852	512	32	5	36
Minnehaha	4,290	1,133	269	37	159
Moody	1,415	299	28	81	73
Pennington	1,054	459	63	14	8
Potter	504	299	9	6	11
Roberts	2,032	791	46	10	99
Sanborn	961	288	9	7	58
Spink	2,073	506	61	22	138
Stanley	544	350	8	.....	8
Sully	320	69	17	4	6
Turner	2,357	549	22	5	68
Union	1,705	823	20	9	35
Walworth	636	191	17	.....	7
Yankton	1,875	842	35	27	25
Total	68,906	23,526	2,864	1,110	2,861

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1904—Continued

COUNTIES	Railroad Commissioner				
	W. G. Smith Republican	Frank Abt Democrat	Mark Knight Socialist	C. D. Sanders Peoples	Thos. Whaley Prohibition
Aurora	610	441	8		36
Beadle	1,722	587	39	20	50
Bon Homme	1,510	903	20	7	19
Brookings	2,153	364	78	32	261
Brown	2,630	1,073	225	21	116
Brule	680	625	14	12	5
Buffalo	112	40	22	9	1
Butte	707	374	41	6	
Campbell	677	123	2		19
Charles Mix	1,707	857	82	5	24
Clark	1,379	279	99	18	98
Clay	1,592	398	71	22	35
Codington	1,585	607	22	7	54
Custer	477	277	22	10	2
Davison	1,575	517	12	113	101
Day	1,987	400	53	16	295
Deuel	1,284	330	6	4	35
Douglas	823	531	7	5	8
Edmunds	767	358	15	4	30
Fall River	676	328	31	3	17
Faulk	699	188	9	1	56
Grant	1,422	325	19	15	67
Gregory	662	298	25	4	8
Hamlin	1,153	340	15	5	48
Hand	884	167	5	282	27
Hanson	710	547	10	6	54
Hughes	921	322	18	3	10
Hutchinson	1,705	362	5	8	44
Hyde	412	92	19		28
Jerauld	558	146	23	35	58
Kingsbury	1,850	354	58	34	117
Lake	1,630	281	80	40	67
Lawrence	3,951	1,587	820	23	22
Lincoln	2,441	378	133	17	67
Lyman	924	333	18	13	9
Marshall	959	290	57	13	118
McCook	1,226	728	47	5	46
McPherson	717	151	5	4	5
Meade	709	338	42	130	7
Miner	850	510	33	6	36
Minnehaha	4,293	1,146	277	40	162
Moody	1,400	298	27	109	88
Pennington	1,024	482	64	15	8
Potter	502	302	10	5	10
Roberts	2,105	642	49	12	103
Sanborn	967	285	10	7	55
Spink	2,087	509	61	24	143
Stanley	549	356	10		9
Sully	333	52	18	4	6
Turner	2,347	552	22	6	68
Union	1,705	825	20	9	36
Walworth	637	192	17		7
Yankton	1,880	857	35	7	25
Total	68,871	23,657	2,930	1,096	2,315

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1904—Continued

COUNTIES	AMENDMENTS					
	Article 20, Re- lating to Capital Removal.		Section 12, Art. 4, Relating to Salary of At- torney General		Sec. 11, Art. 8, Relating to In- vestment of School & other Educational Moneys.	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Aurora	925	174	410	443	533	197
Beadle	351	2,151	819	1,231	883	589
Bon Homme	1,455	954	921	1,027	1,369	335
Brookings	630	2,249	1,091	1,237	1,373	581
Brown	1,200	2,861	1,302	1,800	1,306	1,191
Brule	1,012	317	455	479	618	281
Buffalo	62	133	63	105	60	88
Butte	194	940	335	557	387	239
Campbell	205	619	166	592	252	451
Charles Mix	1,532	1,103	933	860	899	499
Clark	596	1,292	649	801	815	338
Clay	1,076	1,159	729	1,062	1,182	460
Codington	401	1,956	585	1,128	590	526
Custer	102	678	221	363	246	190
Davison	2,305	89	1,163	489	1,187	177
Day	1,278	1,590	765	1,342	1,062	677
Deuel	431	1,217	422	800	625	433
Douglas	1,113	232	389	512	599	170
Edmunds	460	702	393	463	450	249
Fall River	114	929	261	537	272	254
Faulk	118	832	335	442	418	296
Grant	705	1,167	630	888	910	361
Gregory	318	655	359	409	449	255
Hamlin	482	1,074	335	987	533	544
Hand	150	1,217	301	777	417	487
Hanson	1,167	162	553	413	619	133
Hughes	13	1,324	408	664	401	396
Hutchinson	1,943	277	652	1,226	1,314	351
Hyde	18	578	164	294	229	121
Jerauld	476	389	332	342	337	242
Kingsbury	556	1,704	804	1,108	731	345
Lake	1,147	1,078	778	891	829	396
Lawrence	1,625	4,109	1,969	2,112	1,767	960
Lincoln	1,814	1,256	1,096	1,125	1,432	430
Lyman	295	1,021	384	612	432	452
Marshall	465	992	388	748	411	553
McCook	1,430	688	781	753	933	254
McPherson	380	520	306	516	554	196
Meade	213	903	299	564	364	239
Miner	698	741	359	754	479	485
Minnehaha	2,761	3,195	2,113	2,273	2,509	816
Moody	800	1,146	582	835	691	330
Pennington	309	1,257	494	817	484	371
Potter	45	775	191	524	167	447
Roberts	1,176	1,848	839	1,366	981	679
Sanborn	1,006	355	418	689	415	452
Spink	908	1,877	890	1,348	906	931
Stanley	61	961	291	447	280	235
Sully	10	438	125	230	138	178
Turner	1,629	1,386	937	1,335	1,309	582
Union	1,494	1,137	922	881	1,188	349
Walworth	235	609	258	503	360	242
Yankton	1,216	1,561	963	1,273	976	451
Total	41,155	58,617	32,328	43,974	38,681	21,424

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1904—Continued

COUNTIES	Judges of the Supreme Court				
	1st District		2nd Distr'ct		3rd Dist.
	Dighton Corson Republican	C. L. Wood Democrat	Dick Haney Republican	U. S. G. Cherry Democrat	H. G. Fuller Republican
Aurora	632	432	593	473	632
Beadle	1,726	550	1,731	547	1,748
Bon Homme	1,526	889	1,525	895	1,533
Brookings	2,202	387	2,192	387	2,216
Brown	2,656	1,077	2,659	1,069	2,709
Brule	693	627	695	623	694
Buffalo	114	41	114	41	115
Butte	729	353	725	333	735
Campbell	680	123	680	123	681
Charles Mix	1,728	855	1,719	851	1,736
Clark	1,378	298	1,373	303	1,384
Clay	1,651	374	1,645	374	1,651
Codington	1,604	598	1,601	592	1,614
Custer	471	289	480	272	499
Davison	1,598	521	1,603	520	1,596
Day	2,042	435	1,960	433	2,069
Deuel	1,311	307	1,307	307	1,315
Douglas	839	514	840	514	842
Edmunds	773	365	766	366	769
Fall River	696	320	703	300	716
Faulk	712	179	711	179	723
Grant	1,454	324	1,451	328	1,463
Gregory	666	287	662	292	666
Hamlin	1,175	326	1,176	327	1,187
Hand	904	186	905	182	909
Hanson	721	541	721	540	719
Hughes	943	324	916	342	949
Hutchinson	1,744	369	1,740	365	1,742
Hyde	424	97	423	97	433
Jerauld	570	153	577	151	580
Kingsbury	1,875	353	1,874	357	1,878
Lake	1,648	289	1,646	289	1,659
Lawrence	4,095	1,500	4,112	1,474	4,147
Lincoln	2,455	384	2,455	368	2,458
Lyman	939	326	932	294	940
Marshall	983	313	992	305	1,027
McCook	1,246	723	1,236	719	1,270
McPherson	724	146	720	146	702
Meade	704	331	715	339	702
Miner	872	496	875	492	876
Minnehaha	4,281	1,113	4,223	1,295	4,379
Moody	1,433	302	1,426	308	1,436
Pennington	983	564	1,059	456	1,083
Potter	517	293	519	289	521
Roberts	2,228	636	2,232	633	2,267
Sanborn	965	285	973	277	966
Spink	2,099	510	2,099	509	2,110
Stanley	571	338	564	337	570
Sully	344	49	345	51	349
Turner	2,371	535	2,366	533	2,379
Union	1,759	775	1,722	776	1,730
Walworth	640	189	638	190	643
Yankton	1,912	830	1,909	835	1,944
Total	70,010	23,421	69,825	23,398	70,656

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1904—Continued

COUNTIES	Circuit Judges			
	1st Circuit— Ellison G. Smith Republican	2nd Circuit— Jos. W. Jones Republican	3rd Circuit— Geo. H. Marquis Republican	3rd Circuit— John B. Hanten Democrat
Aurora				
Beadle				
Bon Homme	1,531			
Brookings			1,961	679
Brown				
Brule				
Buffalo				
Butte				
Campbell				
Charles Mix	1,703			
Clark			1,254	507
Clay	1,632			
Codington			1,177	1,168
Custer				
Davison				
Day				
Deuel			1,103	565
Douglas	835			
Edmunds				
Fall River				
Faulk				
Grant				
Gregory	668			
Hamlin			1,023	534
Hand				
Hanson				
Hughes				
Hutchinson	1,585			
Hyde				
Jerauld				
Kingsbury				
Lake		1,615		
Lawrence				
Lincoln		2,480		
Lyman				
Marshall				
McCook		1,279		
McPherson				
Meade				
Miner				
Minnehaha		4,409		
Moody		1,437		
Pennington				
Potter				
Roberts				
Sanborn				
Spink				
Stanley				
Sully				
Turner	2,364			
Union		1,775		
Walworth				
Yankton	1,963			
Total	12,281	12,995	6,518	3,453

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1904—Continued

COUNTIES	Circuit Judges			
	4th Circuit— Frank R. Smith Republican	4th Circuit— H. J. Mohr Democrat	5th Circuit— Jas. H. McCoy Republican	6th Circuit— L. T. Boncher Republican
Aurora	616	451		
Beadle				
Bon Homme				
Brookings				
Brown			2,735	
Brule	705	643		
Buffalo	102	70		
Butte				
Campbell				691
Charles Mix				
Clark				
Clay				
Codington				
Custer				
Davison	1,563	565		
Day			2,126	
Deuel				
Douglas				
Edmunds				796
Fall River				
Faulk				717
Grant			1,490	
Gregory				
Hamlin				
Hand				876
Hanson	708	581		
Hughes				931
Hutchinson				
Hyde				445
Jerauld	555	172		
Kingsbury				
Lake				
Lawrence				
Lincoln				
Lyman	946	346		
Marshall			1,046	
McCook				
McPherson				742
Meade				
Miner				
Minnehaha				
Moody				
Pennington				
Potter				
Roberts			2,216	513
Sanborn	972	301		
Spink				
Stanley				553
Sully				334
Turner				
Union				
Walworth				646
Yankton				
Total	6,167	3,129	9,613	7,244

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1904—Concluded

COUNTIES	Circuit Judges				
	7th Circuit— S. E. Wilson Republican	7th Circuit— Levi McGee Democrat	8th Circuit— William G. Rice Republican	8th Circuit— Alph. E. Frank Democrat	9th Circuit— Chas. S. Whiting Republican
Aurora					
Beadle					1,776
Bon Homme					
Brookings					
Brown					
Brule					
Buffalo					
Butte			710	59	
Campbell					
Charles Mix					
Clark					
Clay					
Codington					
Custer	395	403			
Davison					
Day					
Deuel					
Douglas					
Edmunds					
Fall River	656	429			
Faulk					
Grant					
Gregory					
Hamlin					
Hand					
Hanson					
Hughes					
Hutchinson					
H-de					
Jerauld					
Kingsbury					1,895
Lake					
Lawrence			3,994	1,031	
Lincoln					
Lyman					
Marshall					
McCook					
McPherson					
Meade			723	73	
Miner					832
Minnehaha					
Moody					
Pennington	600	1,011			
Potter					
Roberts					
Sanborn					
Spink					2,133
Stanley					
Sully					
Turner					
Union					
Walworth					
Wankton					
Total	1,651	1,843	5,427	1,163	6,636

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election 1906.

COUNTIES	Representatives in Congress			
	Philo Hall Republican	Wm. H. Parker Republican	Wm. S. Elder Democrat	Sam. A. Ramsey Democrat
Aurora	621	616	456	452
Beadle	929	917	315	306
Bon Homme	1,180	1,173	867	868
Brookings	1,240	1,202	87	88
Brown	1,036	1,629	728	720
Brule	617	612	587	590
Buffalo	104	106	48	48
Butte	738	739	495	499
Campbell	298	299	43	42
Charles Mix	1,225	1,221	696	696
Clark	523	524	72	72
Clay	1,233	1,220	445	445
Codington	1,203	1,182	416	429
Custer	398	410	279	272
Davison	1,117	1,100	411	438
Day	1,286	1,290	255	251
Deuel	977	969	266	257
Douglas	676	672	460	461
Edmunds	615	606	309	309
Fall River	482	503	265	259
Faulk	468	463	67	66
Grant	773	769	267	266
Gregory	1,156	1,137	714	719
Hamlin	854	843	300	296
Hand	688	684	318	322
Hanson	595	598	566	566
Hughes	465	466	66	66
Hutchinson	643	643	124	120
Hyde	397	388	80	77
Jerauld	503	510	205	200
Kingsbury	1,037	1,028	377	372
Lake	1,280	1,271	192	194
Lawrence	2,255	2,332	1,304	1,104
Lincoln	1,142	1,143	114	112
Lyman	1,204	1,191	450	453
Marshall	661	663	125	124
McCook	894	884	626	625
McPherson	408	409	49	46
Meade	582	599	404	395
Miner	761	741	505	508
Minnehaha	3,502	3,478	1,280	1,295
Moody	981	981	299	292
Pennington	1,037	1,054	518	518
Potter	449	449	240	240
Roberts	1,060	1,061	536	523
Sanborn	762	770	180	241
Spink	1,000	1,000	226	225
Stanley	859	892	514	504
Sully	308	302	46	46
Turner	1,298	1,296	344	340
Union	992	987	487	489
Walworth	591	593	176	175
Yankton	1,393	1,395	777	770
Total	48,096	47,971	19,976	19,791

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1906—Continued.

COUNTIES	Representatives in Congress			
	James Kirwan Socialist	Henry A. Berge Socialist	C. V. Templeton Prohibition	R. J. Day Prohibition
Aurora	2	2	28	27
Beadle	35	35	44	44
Bon Homme	18	18	58	59
Brookings	33	34	442	449
Brown	135	132	73	73
Brule	24	23	17	17
Buffalo	12	12	3	2
Butte	84	78	5	5
Campbell	2	2	24	24
Charles Mix	54	54	23	21
Clark	30	28	72	72
Clay	21	21	33	32
Codington	30	29	39	38
Custer	16	15	2	2
Davison	25	26	115	101
Day	27	27	302	302
Deuel	10	12	37	36
Douglas	2	3	4	4
Edmunds	16	16	70	69
Fall River	32	30	24	25
Faulk	7	7	66	65
Grant	10	11	87	87
Gregory	36	38	12	11
Hamlin	12	11	50	49
Hand	19	16	132	129
Hanson	5	5	34	34
Hughes	10	8	4	5
Hutchinson	1	1	42	42
Hyde	6	8	16	17
Jerauld	8	10	62	52
Kingsbury	22	23	120	114
Lake	35	37	85	82
Lawrence	1,017	925	36	46
Lincoln	34	35	49	48
Lyman	38	36	53	54
Marshall	23	26	189	185
McCook	31	31	40	41
McPherson	3	2	5	6
Meade	64	65	14	13
Miner	20	20	27	27
Minnehaha	99	105	140	137
Moody	35	35	63	62
Pennington	31	31	17	18
Potter	8	9	7	7
Roberts	95	64	149	147
Sanborn	20	21	144	108
Spink	27	30	140	138
Stanley	31	30	20	20
Sully	14	14	8	6
Turner	9	10	64	62
Union	9	9	34	32
Walworth	20	20	21	20
Yankton	32	32	47	47
Total	2,439	2,349	3,392	3,313

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1906—Continued.

COUNTIES	GOVERNOR			
	Coe I. Crawford Republican	John A. Stransky Democrat	Freem. Knowles Socialist	Knute Lewis Prohibition
Aurora	615	459	3	28
Beadle	1,028	265	40	43
Bon Homme	1,156	894	15	58
Brookings	1,212	88	34	457
Brown	1,690	712	127	68
Brule	571	643	22	11
Buffalo	99	69	5	2
Butte	751	486	94	4
Campbell	301	42	8	17
Charles Mix	1,213	726	51	24
Clark	518	81	29	77
Clay	1,250	436	24	35
Codington	1,256	426	27	40
Custer	409	274	17	2
Davison	1,160	448	29	96
Day	1,301	269	25	292
Deuel	978	264	11	36
Douglas	675	458	2	4
Edmunds	626	306	18	68
Fall River	518	256	37	23
Faulk	473	62	8	68
Grant	791	257	10	89
Gregory	1,123	755	35	11
Hamlin	967	284	11	54
Hand	725	299	15	123
Hanson	595	560	5	38
Hughes	490	62	8	5
Hutchinson	636	134	1	43
Hyde	396	88	7	18
Jerauld	523	203	9	52
Kingsbury	1,000	383	17	179
Lake	1,297	194	33	78
Lawrence	2,388	1,051	1,111	37
Lincoln	1,148	119	37	44
Lyman	1,189	523	39	45
Marshall	655	125	30	200
McCook	908	631	28	37
McPherson	397	61	3	5
Meads	579	404	73	13
Miner	790	487	19	30
Minnehaha	3,575	1,271	106	153
Moody	982	298	35	66
Pennington	1,060	505	35	17
Potter	486	218	8	8
Roberts	1,026	566	65	155
Sanborn	830	182	19	113
Spink	995	232	34	140
Stanley	885	494	30	24
Sully	326	43	11	5
Turner	1,296	354	10	62
Union	983	493	9	34
Walworth	594	177	20	21
Yankton	1,374	806	33	46
Total	48,709	19,923	2,542	3,398

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1906—Continued.

COUNTIES	LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR			
	H. C. Shober Republican	James Coffey Democrat	Martin Eggen Socialist	W. A. Caldwell Prohibition
Aurora	612	455	2	28
Beadle	924	299	47	44
Bon Homme	1,175	857	20	69
Brookings	1,155	87	33	503
Brown	1,623	736	134	73
Brule	620	586	23	18
Buffalo	103	49	11	3
Butte	738	499	82	6
Campbell	300	42	2	23
Charles Mix	1,232	693	54	21
Clark	514	77	27	76
Clay	1,228	439	22	34
Codington	1,186	431	27	47
Custer	396	282	16	2
Davison	1,116	416	30	109
Day	1,291	262	30	297
Deuel	963	268	13	36
Douglas	675	460	2	4
Edmunds	614	311	15	67
Fall River	479	276	34	23
Faulk	467	60	8	66
Grant	765	259	12	90
Gregory	1,127	729	38	9
Hamlin	850	297	10	50
Hand	689	309	15	130
Hanson	594	567	5	33
Hughes	444	67	11	6
Hutchinson	643	120	1	43
Hude	362	90	29	19
Jerauld	513	204	8	53
Kingsbury	1,016	373	21	126
Lake	1,279	193	36	75
Lawrence	2,393	1,111	962	41
Lincoln	1,131	115	32	46
Lyman	1,190	459	38	47
Marshall	652	124	23	191
McCook	890	633	27	38
McPherson	405	49	2	4
Meade	587	409	62	13
Miner	757	501	19	27
Minnehaha	3,470	1,290	114	142
Moody	972	294	35	63
Pennington	1,043	505	33	20
Potter	461	234	9	7
Roberts	1,045	549	63	146
Sanborn	773	179	19	120
Spink	998	221	29	137
Stanley	857	503	30	21
Sully	304	44	13	10
Turner	1,298	347	11	60
Union	989	487	10	34
Walworth	525	251	20	20
Yankton	1,399	778	33	44
Total	47,834	19,876	2,401	3,405

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1906—Continued.

COUNTIES	SECRETARY OF STATE			
	D. D. Wipf Republican	Frank L. Latta Democrat	W. A. Williams Socialist	W. D. Kidder Prohibition
Aurora	518	449	2	27
Beadle	913	304	40	44
Bon Homme	1,173	871	18	57
Brookings	1,191	84	30	462
Brown	1,641	721	136	65
Brule	615	584	22	16
Buffalo	104	48	12	3
Butte	748	486	80	5
Campbell	300	39	2	20
Charles Mix	1,219	696	55	20
Clark	522	75	27	71
Clay	1,213	452	22	32
Codington	1,184	438	29	40
Custer	396	282	16	2
Davison	1,107	412	29	114
Day	1,282	267	28	303
Deuel	966	268	12	34
Douglas	665	464	4	4
Edmunds	616	306	15	68
Fall River	496	252	30	26
Faulk	468	60	7	66
Grant	770	261	11	84
Gregory	1,130	728	35	10
Hamlin	850	296	10	49
Hand	678	319	16	128
Hanson	592	568	5	32
Hughes	454	68	9	4
Hutchinson	630	135	1	41
Hyde	341	140	6	15
Jerauld	499	207	9	54
Kingsbury	1,029	371	20	113
Lake	1,282	183	35	76
Lawrence	2,396	1,108	962	37
Lincoln	1,135	113	34	48
Lyman	1,201	454	38	47
Marshall	655	122	23	187
McCook	879	644	28	40
McPherson	407	48	3	4
Meads	584	413	63	14
Miner	758	505	19	27
Minnehaha	3,448	1,300	100	139
Moody	981	290	35	60
Pennington	1,037	507	33	16
Potter	455	236	9	...
Roberts	1,042	545	62	145
Sanborn	770	177	19	121
Spink	1,002	227	28	130
Stanley	851	502	30	21
Sully	301	46	15	5
Turner	1,291	349	10	70
Union	987	487	10	33
Walworth	585	177	20	19
Yankton	1,395	775	33	46
Total	47,852	19,859	2,347	3,294

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1906—Continued.

COUNTIES	STATE AUDITOR			
	John Hinrich Republican	John Hayes Democrat	F. E. Townsend Socialist	S. L. Crockard Prohibition
Aurora	613	457	2	27
Beadle	912	312	40	43
Bon Homme	1,173	864	18	58
Brookings	1,186	86	32	461
Brown	1,628	721	135	53
Brule	614	592	24	12
Buffalo	104	49	12	2
Butte	726	492	103	4
Campbell	304	43	2	19
Charles Mix	1,227	691	54	21
Clark	520	76	27	71
Clay	1,216	449	23	32
Codington	1,187	435	27	42
Custer	393	285	16	2
Davison	1,107	416	31	107
Day	1,287	269	29	303
Deuel	968	268	10	34
Douglas	669	462	3	5
Edmunds	615	306	16	68
Fall River	494	254	28	26
Faulk	467	67	7	66
Grant	774	260	12	84
Gregory	1,133	727	35	11
Hamlin	842	305	10	49
Hand	674	325	15	129
Hanson	594	566	5	30
Hughes	65	65	10	4
Hutchinson	640	119	1	43
Hyde	388	86	6	17
Jerauld	506	206	8	51
Kingsbury	1,029	373	19	115
Lake	1,284	188	34	76
Lawrence	2,388	1,104	957	37
Lincoln	1,138	112	33	47
Lyman	1,189	475	38	45
Marshall	642	121	32	191
McCook	889	634	29	40
McPherson	405	50	2	4
Meade	589	408	63	15
Miner	762	512	19	27
Minnehaha	3,461	1,298	103	143
Moody	975	296	35	80
Pennington	1,034	520	31	16
Potter	450	238	9	10
Roberts	1,047	551	61	144
Sanborn	771	177	19	117
Spink	1,003	222	32	135
Stanley	794	584	27	20
Sully	305	45	13	6
Turner	1,299	343	11	61
Union	993	484	10	33
Walworth	588	174	20	23
Yankton	1,392	780	28	46
Total	47,842	19,936	2,366	3,305

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1906—Continued.

COUNTIES	STATE TREASURER			
	Chas. H. Cassill Republican	Corn. W. Martin Democrat	I. M. Burnside Socialist	H. H. Curtis Prohibition
Aurora	612	457	2	27
Beadle	913	310	33	43
Bon Homme	1,169	869	19	58
Brookings	1,192	85	31	456
Brown	1,638	723	135	69
Brule	614	588	21	12
Buffalo	105	58	12	2
Butte	731	497	76	6
Campbell	299	42	2	23
Charles Mix	1,223	698	55	21
Clark	521	74	27	73
Clay	1,214	454	22	32
Codington	1,183	471	27	44
Custer	398	279	16	2
Davison	1,115	420	28	108
Day	1,289	252	28	295
Deuel	966	269	13	34
Douglas	669	462	3	4
Edmunds	614	306	15	69
Fall River	492	260	28	25
Faulk	467	61	7	66
Grant	699	350	9	80
Gregory	1,129	732	35	10
Hamlin	831	291	9	74
Hand	686	325	18	126
Hanson	596	565	5	33
Hughes	462	58	14	4
Hutchinson	643	119	1	43
Hyde	363	72	44	15
Jerauld	507	210	7	52
Kingsbury	1,028	374	19	114
Lake	1,278	191	35	79
Lawrence	2,387	1,127	950	36
Lincoln	1,140	126	30	46
Lyman	1,194	462	38	46
Marshall	653	125	23	187
McCook	890	632	30	38
McPherson	405	50	3	3
Meade	583	409	56	15
Miner	751	506	19	28
Minnehaha	3,459	1,298	101	141
Moody	982	289	35	62
Pennington	1,029	515	31	18
Potter	452	236	9	7
Roberts	1,046	556	62	144
Sanborn	770	173	26	108
Spink	1,004	220	29	134
Stanley	843	512	28	22
Sully	304	44	13	10
Turner	1,296	344	10	62
Union	988	492	9	32
Valworth	588	173	21	17
Yankton	1,392	781	32	47
Total	47,802	19,992	2,351	3,302

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1906—Continued.

COUNTIES	ATTORNEY GENERAL		
	S. W. Clark Republican	C. J. B. Harris Democrat	S. H. Cranmer Socialist
Aurora	617	455	2
Beadle	928	318	35
Bon Homme	1,172	869	19
Brookings	1,223	90	28
Brown	1,638	725	142
Brule	613	585	22
Buffalo	104	49	11
Butte	737	482	80
Campbell	300	42	2
Charles Mix	1,228	694	56
Clark	527	72	28
Clay	1,227	452	23
Codington	1,198	431	26
Custer	398	277	16
Davison	1,121	418	29
Day	1,293	255	31
Deuel	973	271	13
Douglas	670	463	3
Edmunds	615	308	17
Fall River	497	258	28
Faulk	469	58	8
Grant	793	255	11
Gregory	1,130	722	36
Hamlin	855	283	12
Hand	696	320	18
Hanson	597	565	6
Hughes	458	65	10
Hutchinson	645	121	1
Hyde	393	77	8
Jerauld	517	207	12
Kingsbury	1,039	373	21
Lake	1,283	189	33
Lawrence	2,399	1,231	951
Lincoln	1,157	107	32
Lyman	1,199	459	36
Marshall	654	128	28
McCook	898	631	29
McPherson	408	49	3
Meade	591	409	60
Miner	759	504	19
Minnehaha	3,482	1,300	110
Moodv	985	290	35
Pennington	1,035	512	32
Potter	458	236	10
Roberts	1,059	563	71
Sanborn	781	212	25
Spink	1,066	194	29
Stanley	852	505	31
Sully	309	44	14
Turner	1,300	345	8
Union	989	484	11
Walworth	587	175	22
Yankton	1,365	815	29
Total	48,287	19,942	2,372

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1906—Continued.

COUNTIES	Supt. of Public Instruction			
	Hans A. Ustrud Republican	Thomas Lyons Democrat	E. F. Atwood Socialist	D. J. Brenneman Prohibition
Aurora	605	458	2	26
Beauregard	899	432	35	42
Bon Homme	1,165	873	18	58
Brookings	1,193	91	28	457
Brown	1,614	744	136	68
Brule	612	589	22	14
Buffalo	104	48	12	3
Butte	730	502	81	4
Campbell	300	42	2	22
Charles Mix	1,196	721	55	20
Clark	521	75	27	73
Clay	1,100	589	20	25
Codington	1,182	444	28	40
Custer	396	279	16	1
Davison	1,095	423	28	104
Day	1,292	255	29	297
Deuel	970	268	10	31
Douglas	667	465	2	5
Edmunds	610	307	15	68
Fall River	493	254	28	25
Faulk	469	60	7	67
Grant	771	263	11	88
Gregory	1,127	724	37	10
Hamlin	847	309	10	47
Hand	684	316	16	130
Hanson	589	569	5	32
Hughes	467	63	9	4
Hutchinson	640	120	2	43
Hyde	386	78	7	18
Jerauld	594	207	8	57
Lake	1,031	384	18	107
Lawrence	1,242	220	31	75
Lawrence	2,379	1,113	940	38
Lincoln	1,145	113	31	43
Lyman	1,188	469	36	49
Marshall	655	125	23	186
McCook	875	643	29	36
McPherson	394	48	2	4
Meade	574	405	63	13
Miner	675	596	18	28
Minnehaha	3,493	1,341	91	123
Moody	983	294	34	56
Pennington	1,034	509	34	15
Potter	452	236	9	7
Roberts	1,052	545	62	139
Sanborn	767	182	23	110
Spink	1,002	230	28	131
Stanley	844	508	29	20
Sully	303	48	15	6
Turner	1,297	347	10	59
Union	978	493	9	32
Walworth	584	172	22	10
Yankton	1,390	778	45	22
Total	47,565	20,262	2,308	3,197

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1906—Continued.

COUNTIES	Commissioner of School and Public Lands			
	O. C. Dikken Republican	C. L. Laughlin Democrat	Carl O. Lohre Socialist	George A. Poe Prohibition
Aurora	613	452	2	26
Beadle	910	314	34	47
Bon Homme	1,174	870	17	57
Brookings	1,186	87	31	462
Brown	1,631	737	132	70
Brule	614	589	22	13
Buffalo	104	49	12	3
Butte	727	504	81	5
Campbell	300	42	2	23
Charles Mix	1,223	696	56	20
Clark	520	74	28	72
Clay	1,204	450	22	32
Codington	1,171	452	27	43
Custer	391	280	16	2
Davison	1,097	414	29	102
Day	1,292	254	27	296
Deuel	984	261	11	31
Douglas	666	464	2	5
Edmunds	611	305	14	69
Fall River	487	261	29	24
Faulk	468	60	7	67
Grant	779	252	12	84
Gregory	1,175	724	37	11
Hamlin	851	297	19	47
Hand	677	318	15	130
Hanson	591	567	6	33
Hughes	461	63	8	4
Hutchinson	642	118	1	43
Hyde	387	77	6	19
Jerauld	504	206	9	53
Kingsbury	1,028	372	21	111
Lake	1,228	223	31	73
Lawrence	2,377	1,111	944	39
Lincoln	1,147	104	31	41
Lyman	1,192	461	37	45
Marshall	657	122	23	186
McCook	877	637	29	36
McPherson	405	50	3	4
Meade	561	414	62	12
Miner	747	515	19	28
Minnehaha	3,399	1,310	102	128
Moody	980	292	35	55
Pennington	1,025	511	32	18
Potter	456	235	9	6
Roberts	1,044	551	69	110
Sanborn	765	129	23	111
Spink	999	222	27	142
Stanley	835	515	29	21
Sully	306	43	12	7
Turner	1,298	341	10	61
Union	986	488	9	32
Walworth	584	174	21	20
Yankton	1,385	778	45	31
Total	47,721	19,835	2,328	3,240

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1906—Continued.

COUNTIES	RAILROAD COMMISSIONER (First District.)			
	George Rice Republican	Burr H. Lien Democrat	Thomas E. Lunn Socialist	E. M. Dahlberg Prohibition
Aurora	608	457	2	24
Beadle	912	321	35	41
Bon Homme	1,166	871	19	58
Brookings	1,188	87	32	464
Brown	1,632	729	133	65
Brule	615	586	24	13
Buffalo	103	49	12	2
Butte	742	492	81	4
Campbell	301	41	2	23
Charles Mix	1,219	696	63	20
Clark	520	71	27	75
Clay	1,193	464	22	31
Codington	1,166	446	26	39
Custer	397	279	16	2
Davison	1,097	412	32	104
Day	1,287	252	32	294
Deuel	958	271	11	33
Douglas	667	466	2	4
Edmunds	611	305	15	70
Fall River	491	255	29	24
Faulk	468	63	7	66
Grant	759	249	13	97
Gregory	1,121	732	38	10
Hamlin	842	291	12	47
Hand	674	325	16	126
Hanson	590	568	5	33
Hughes	459	76	8	4
Hutchinson	639	122	1	43
Hyde	385	72	13	20
Jerauld	500	209	9	54
Kingsbury	1,026	381	21	111
Lake	1,264	195	37	73
Lawrence	2,396	1,092	950	34
Lincoln	1,141	114	30	44
Lyman	1,188	469	39	38
Marshall	648	126	21	188
McCook	880	637	29	37
McPherson	403	409	3	5
Mead	601	491	62	12
Miner	744	514	19	26
Minnehaha	3,186	1,594	96	122
Moody	1,007	288	27	55
Pennington	1,026	515	32	16
Potter	449	236	10	8
Roberts	1,044	552	63	142
Sanborn	765	182	24	110
Spink	999	228	26	131
Stanley	841	512	30	21
Sully	309	42	14	7
Turner	1,295	343	11	61
Union	985	485	10	31
Walworth	584	176	21	21
Yankton	1,385	785	45	30
Total	47,476	20,173	2,357	3,213

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1906—Continued.

COUNTIES	Constitutional Amendments			
	In relation to qualification of county, township and district of- ficers.		In relation to police magis- trates and mu- nicipal courts.	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
Aurora	425	276	311	337
Beadle	678	397	572	474
Bon Homme	770	558	596	668
Brookings	906	437	756	488
Brown	1,272	602	1,048	742
Brule	491	388	373	429
Buffalo	85	39	69	36
Butte	451	362	391	322
Campbell	213	70	154	93
Charles Mix	834	609	691	691
Clark	338	152	291	165
Clay	878	466	682	561
Codington	967	376	857	325
Custer	252	191	217	199
Davison	958	301	839	372
Day	912	368	661	482
Deuel	655	172	516	270
Douglas	467	345	367	400
Edmunds	472	148	357	192
Fall River	418	138	274	216
Faulk	347	99	273	135
Grant	589	290	464	315
Gregory	757	400	697	433
Hamlin	497	290	378	345
Hand	476	298	337	373
Hanson	475	263	374	263
Hughes	346	101	318	113
Hutchinson	419	245	362	281
Hyde	262	98	197	119
Jerauld	413	139	316	173
Kingsbury	659	299	587	308
Lake	763	275	657	342
Lawrence	2,110	1,014	1,745	1,220
Lincoln	779	235	556	343
Lyman	1,094	200	810	258
Marshall	615	165	468	204
McCook	716	386	612	419
McPherson	185	251	185	238
Meade	495	263	356	358
Miner	629	273	492	331
Minnehaha	2,771	622	2,408	805
Moody	631	159	540	171
Pennington	876	340	758	387
Potter	367	180	442	239
Roberts	672	548	503	590
Sanborn	639	231	510	283
Spink	631	313	589	321
Stanley	834	214	774	221
Sully	214	77	148	103
Turner	860	310	675	368
Union	872	257	672	316
Walworth	348	246	268	278
Yankton	1,023	495	824	640
Total	35,806	15,971	29,417	18,755

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1906—Concluded

COUNTIES	Constitutional Amendments			
	In relation to drainage.		In relation to revenue and finance and the establishment of a hard fiber twine and cordage plant.	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
Aurora	351	327	478	304
Beadle	529	531	526	549
Ben Homme	650	656	532	783
Brookings	846	483	475	535
Brown	1,142	662	1,143	725
Brule	385	428	436	426
Buffalo	71	39	75	55
Butte	430	360	472	400
Campbell	117	132	145	127
Charles Mix	623	708	747	666
Clark	322	169	400	170
Clay	909	475	904	536
Codington	831	445	895	452
Custer	214	204	215	229
Davison	833	380	800	493
Day	827	480	835	492
Deuel	633	194	853	149
Douglas	393	395	384	457
Edmunds	348	236	414	309
Fall River	293	224	244	267
Faulk	276	156	352	140
Grant	497	312	647	278
Gregory	672	439	636	452
Hamlin	433	342	517	344
Hand	340	373	319	343
Hanson	405	297	479	353
Hughes	299	120	315	149
Hutchinson	305	338	232	422
Hyde	196	121	276	106
Jerauld	348	178	419	188
Kingsbury	645	305	764	335
Lake	749	294	1,009	258
Lawrence	1,665	1,236	1,731	1,187
Lincoln	770	249	722	354
Lyman	862	290	893	315
Marshall	570	188	474	248
McCook	710	387	788	412
McPherson	158	259	163	252
Meade	357	339	381	335
Miner	528	135	601	308
Minnehaha	2,474	787	2,926	837
Moody	561	213	951	193
Pennington	744	426	600	492
Potter	219	266	201	312
Roberts	605	553	709	518
Sanborn	614	238	581	407
Spink	592	350	703	336
Stanley	722	266	526	304
Sully	144	115	167	131
Turner	863	323	799	425
Union	934	253	712	296
Walworth	259	288	322	252
Yankton	888	670	997	589
Total	31,151	18,799	33,285	19,895

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 9, 1908

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES.

COUNTIES	United States Senator		National Committeemen	
	Coe I. Crawford	Alfred B. Kittredge	Thomas Thoreson	Hans M. Finnerud
Aurora	360	222	394	129
Beadle	1,302	611	960	508
Bon Homme	503	392	440	291
Brookings	1,241	986	1,167	837
Brown	1,181	1,524	1,065	1,200
Brule	368	285	361	208
Buffalo	63	66	63	58
Butte	356	426	319	266
Campbell	436	481	397	459
Charles Mix	375	703	768	516
Clark	591	763	569	609
Clay	737	424	675	314
Codington	881	991	671	962
Custer	60	178	62	125
Davison	657	921	586	657
Day	1,071	947	1,047	909
Deuel	703	482	601	420
Douglas	453	430	362	307
Edmunds	187	371	174	274
Fall River	144	445	145	327
Faulk	470	386	457	342
Grant	704	764	588	731
Gregory	792	868	681	690
Hamlin	454	654	391	580
Hand	498	180	355	205
Hanson	296	165	255	143
Hughes	558	522	467	449
Hutchinson	762	872	706	807
Hyde	387	162	345	125
Jerauld	455	253	395	235
Kingsbury	724	704	623	516
Lake	1,130	724	1,070	607
Lawrence	669	2,416	692	1,542
Lincoln	1,272	916	1,303	694
Lyman	822	554	680	475
McCook	473	455	401	359
McPherson	431	478	454	402
Marshall	309	652	324	450
Meade	95	201	81	141
Miner	391	343	341	304
Minnehaha	2,343	2,743	2,345	2,074
Moody	991	356	789	333
Pennington	508	798	468	616
Potter	337	248	244	246
Roberts	819	1,137	816	1,014
Sanborn	486	426	465	249
Spink	1,385	687	1,118	631
Stanley	631	874	575	682
Sully	282	187	255	132
Turner	1,316	665	1,209	526
Union	711	435	540	392
Walworth	382	319	343	237
Yankton	1,101	276	957	299
Total	35,151	33,086	31,559	26,595

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 9, 1908—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES.

COUNTIES	Representatives in Congress			
	Wilbur S. Glass	Philo Hall	Chas. H. Burke	Eben W. Martin
Aurora	301	328	172	227
Beadle	863	893	821	549
Bon Homme	450	437	385	353
Brookings	1,065	1,563	760	749
Brown	918	929	1,502	1,389
Brule	308	294	277	250
Buffalo	56	61	61	67
Butte	215	279	374	419
Campbell	419	412	437	469
Charles Mix	710	719	630	647
Clark	546	496	729	649
Clay	549	637	400	446
Codington	1,327	932	567	650
Custer	21	38	182	215
Davison	480	546	920	840
Day	979	1,063	875	842
Deuel	669	607	435	373
Douglas	341	339	452	430
Edmunds	149	169	339	342
Fall River	72	74	387	487
Faulk	429	456	347	361
Grant	681	548	792	688
Gregory	659	641	881	757
Hamlin	433	455	518	536
Hand	264	307	360	200
Hanson	251	241	184	144
Hughes	278	344	755	518
Hutchinson	675	678	819	851
Hyde	326	318	191	155
Jerauld	321	344	261	253
Kingsbury	597	725	623	585
Lake	919	1,073	655	698
Lawrence	506	525	2,178	2,448
Lincoln	1,042	1,106	906	867
Lyman	571	573	645	580
McCook	375	383	411	426
McPherson	403	383	431	409
Marshall	255	303	585	461
Meade	58	59	195	194
Miner	325	312	352	315
Minnehaha	2,078	2,139	2,478	2,456
Moody	791	868	405	300
Pennington	319	319	823	753
Potter	265	237	296	251
Roberts	706	768	1,095	1,049
Sanborn	340	340	362	393
Spink	1,143	1,190	810	627
Stanley	417	390	1,033	794
Sully	200	206	243	168
Turner	1,179	1,158	604	614
Union	526	484	518	443..
Walworth	299	365	257	275
Yankton	924	929	388	331
Total	28,993	29,983	32,176	30,293

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 9, 1908—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES.

COUNTIES	Governor		Lieut. Governor	
	John L. Browne	Robt. S. Vessey	Howard C. Shober	John F. Schrader
Aurora	146	406	335	197
Beadle	746	918	1,048	571
Bon Homme	329	485	453	332
Brookings	911	1,215	1,155	930
Brown	1,732	848	926	1,434
Brule	249	344	319	279
Buffalo	56	70	67	57
Butte	411	275	281	358
Campbell	473	411	424	472
Charles Mix	570	796	775	561
Clark	689	574	549	636
Clay	390	665	684	342
Codington	760	968	895	740
Custer	176	48	66	164
Davison	722	716	560	805
Day	860	1,043	1,026	870
Deuel	440	658	595	449
Douglas	431	360	388	413
Edmunds	376	136	150	350
Fall River	410	127	108	406
Faulk	368	451	450	354
Grant	768	360	648	14
Gregory	807	676	649	822
Hamlin	623	403	371	621
Hand	234	373	438	157
Hanson	157	268	257	158
Hughes	514	475	453	520
Hutchinson	925	636	661	865
Hyde	158	351	383	155
Jerauld	143	558	399	243
Kingsbury	562	747	638	640
Lake	640	1,111	1,014	691
Lawrence	2,142	557	565	1,877
Lincoln	797	1,242	1,200	778
Lyman	530	764	674	580
McCook	400	430	403	410
McPherson	464	417	438	440
Marshall	579	272	286	568
Meade	183	79	60	193
Miner	331	353	338	335
Minnehaha	2,383	2,281	2,183	2,402
Moody	382	864	753	396
Pennington	721	418	285	924
Potter	293	251	295	238
Roberts	1,094	768	767	1,082
Sanborn	323	487	413	344
Spink	694	1,247	1,212	673
Stanley	795	579	572	772
Sully	188	233	249	159
Turner	591	1,269	1,210	590
Union	484	519	605	367
Walworth	315	323	338	286
Yankton	390	929	924	344
Total	30,860	32,024	30,935	30,114

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 9, 1908—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES.

COUNTIES	Secretary of State			State Auditor	
	Louis A. Munson	Sam. C. Polley	Joseph J. Waltner, Jr.	John Hlrning	C. E. Warner
Aurora	109	335	88	336	193
Beadle	687	627	302	842	677
Bon Homme ...	211	350	248	452	299
Brookings	518	787	749	1,137	922
Brown	563	489	1,341	949	1,454
Brule	132	295	151	322	245
Buffalo	20	50	55	66	57
Butte	225	256	187	266	362
Campbell	43	413	435	448	437
Charles Mix ...	116	672	552	732	576
Clark	750	100	390	513	708
Clay	382	526	152	659	327
Codington	549	662	418	795	808
Custer	53	59	100	57	149
Davison	267	438	641	557	755
Day	335	851	729	988	860
Deuel	364	469	216	619	418
Douglas	94	323	363	363	397
Edmunds	82	76	338	200	309
Fall River	62	91	350	102	388
Faulk	67	427	308	443	379
Grant	309	456	583	633	715
Gregory	218	583	672	654	813
Hamlin	293	211	492	374	649
Hand	214	254	103	349	216
Hanson	57	236	125	274	135
Hughes	475	131	359	452	494
Hutchinson ...	117	555	863	740	792
Hyde	99	333	71	339	140
Jerauld	170	311	165	380	268
Kingsbury	305	531	440	643	623
Lake	338	930	436	1,030	654
Lawrence	736	694	1,137	509	1,789
Lincoln	490	931	589	1,118	813
Lyman	270	562	419	676	554
McCook	202	309	313	384	434
McPherson	108	373	397	484	398
Marshall	266	155	428	270	509
Meade	117	62	83	81	159
Miner	178	246	250	342	320
Minnehaha	897	1,588	2,111	2,102	2,296
Moody	319	657	220	807	372
Pennington ...	347	353	437	399	671
Potter	159	233	193	261	258
Roberts	515	649	738	712	1,064
Sanborn	287	319	126	352	287
Spink	371	1,001	492	1,153	669
Stanley	456	306	575	519	795
Sully	119	187	93	231	172
Turner	85	1,047	719	1,207	565
Union	418	386	225	571	376
Walworth	43	298	270	429	189
Yankton	377	736	167	968	317
Total	14,989	23,919	22,404	30,289	29,326

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 9, 1908—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES.

COUNTIES	State Treasurer		Attorney General	
	C. H. Cassill	Geo. G. Johnson	Ira F. Blewitt	S. W. Clark
Aurora	324	212	139	395
Beadle	883	693	429	1,106
Bon Homme	406	359	284	486
Brookings	1,042	972	833	1,265
Brown	923	1,427	1,301	1,064
Brule	328	256	203	379
Buffalo	65	56	56	69
Butte	279	369	187	406
Campbell	420	469	452	438
Charles Mix	709	580	540	805
Clark	506	693	593	612
Clay	598	412	324	720
Codington	794	797	552	1,078
Custer	52	158	135	81
Davison	517	829	733	611
Day	947	922	801	1,090
Deuel	556	447	408	653
Douglas	340	421	364	396
Edmunds	135	331	270	195
Fall River	110	392	332	169
Faulk	417	397	317	482
Grant	579	775	690	655
Gregory	619	816	699	728
Hamlin	316	667	534	466
Hand	347	239	176	399
Hanson	255	161	150	258
Hughes	458	486	480	481
Hutchinson	678	837	812	720
Hyde	300	178	109	354
Jerauld	364	277	196	446
Kingsbury	616	633	547	723
Lake	954	754	715	997
Lawrence	542	1,837	1,323	1,050
Lincoln	996	1,102	778	1,200
Lyman	602	581	490	752
McCook	379	438	372	443
McPherson	446	419	382	487
Marshall	273	495	486	349
Meade	69	171	101	148
Miner	290	380	303	359
Minnehaha	2,086	2,357	2,279	2,317
Moody	753	421	504	755
Pennington	387	717	591	510
Potter	248	255	242	296
Roberts	680	1,145	1,013	864
Sanborn	300	415	284	451
Spink	1,124	693	402	1,542
Stanley	463	837	700	614
Sully	228	178	145	261
Turner	1,124	636	536	1,265
Union	509	452	381	600
Walworth	321	281	263	341
Yankton	924	366	251	999
Total	28,581	31,221	26,187	34,330

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 9, 1908—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES.

COUNTIES	Superintendent of Public Instruction		Commissioner of School and Public Lands	
	Milton M. Ramer	Hans A. Ustrud	O. C. Dokken	Mathias D. Eide
Aurora	212	318	366	154
Beadle	731	807	993	543
Bon Homme	345	421	462	287
Brookings	870	1,167	1,206	805
Brown	1,384	937	981	1,326
Brule	250	335	372	208
Buffalo	65	59	65	58
Butte	359	267	290	333
Campbell	448	419	413	449
Charles Mix	542	732	745	525
Clark	658	530	581	591
Clay	345	688	714	264
Codington	724	869	921	644
Custer	143	60	62	137
Davison	892	443	589	676
Day	856	1,037	1,046	844
Deuel	430	623	873	226
Douglas	388	380	384	386
Edmunds	306	158	166	291
Fall River	381	104	112	369
Faulk	367	442	463	348
Grant	797	569	680	664
Gregory	750	659	653	760
Hamlin	528	460	475	513
Hand	266	297	402	164
Hanson	168	249	274	133
Hughes	518	429	495	455
Hutchinson	846	664	694	823
Hyde	154	336	347	139
Jerauld	263	390	424	217
Kingsbury	591	640	675	541
Lake	656	1,046	1,019	668
Lawrence	1,745	608	537	1,804
Lincoln	758	1,234	1,275	683
Lyman	525	661	679	485
McCook	386	425	423	379
McPherson	396	456	452	411
Marshall	477	310	306	464
Meade	163	78	72	161
Miner	314	345	265	427
Minnehaha	2,024	2,489	2,251	2,127
Moody	341	869	840	325
Pennington	684	396	479	598
Potter	246	247	275	230
Roberts	1,029	801	823	991
Sanborn	342	370	435	257
Spink	692	1,091	1,229	556
Stanley	752	526	582	684
Sully	172	234	264	134
Turner	570	1,202	1,192	563
Union	408	554	559	370
Walworth	265	324	373	243
Yankton	299	977	973	274
Total	28,821	30,732	32,226	26,710

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 9, 1908—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES.

COUNTIES	Railroad Commissioner		
	F. C. Robinson	D. H. Smith	Hans O. Wickre
Aurora	344	110	77
Beadle	781	611	195
Bon Homme	443	89	211
Brookings	841	404	754
Brown	790	360	1,196
Brule	293	134	147
Buffalo	54	16	53
Butte	229	258	148
Campbell	386	56	420
Charles Mix	651	152	488
Clark	491	249	458
Clay	610	166	184
Codington	774	292	495
Custer	55	53	97
Davison	524	201	537
Day	964	172	764
Deuel	551	204	253
Douglas	334	95	342
Edmunds	129	89	240
Fall River	97	139	233
Faulk	435	84	297
Grant	569	195	546
Gregory	606	173	620
Hamlin	274	192	504
Hand	185	413	30
Hanson	231	72	104
Hughes	289	313	329
Hutchinson	557	184	762
Hyde	307	110	65
Jerauld	370	99	162
Kingsbury	628	160	446
Lake	595	226	447
Lawrence	546	751	1,071
Lincoln	1,076	248	633
Lyman	618	180	368
McCook	372	120	294
McPherson	410	112	328
Marshall	179	157	418
Meade	53	117	77
Miner	287	132	225
Minnehaha	1,847	611	1,901
Moody	696	201	244
Pennington	419	293	396
Potter	242	80	189
Roberts	681	239	870
Sanborn	366	273	81
Spink	1,084	320	379
Stanley	404	257	527
Sully	223	104	70
Turner	1,132	192	442
Union	503	181	252
Walworth	316	67	193
Yankton	793	315	124
Total	27,088	11,071	20,687

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 9, 1908—Continued

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Representatives in Congress				
	Robt. E. Dowdell	C. J. B. Harris	Andr. H. Oleson	Tazewell M. Simmons	Andr. M. Owen
Aurora	139	60	111	80	.....
Beadle	124	59	73	185	.....
Bon Homme	84	86	.....	54	68
Brookings	34	23	18	21	.....
Brown	178	130	104	106	.....
Brule	340	174	229	79	.....
Buffalo	24	22	6	3	.....
Butte	44	41	25	17	.....
Campbell	4	3	1	2	.....
Charles Mix	202	155	140	126	.....
Clark	60	32	24	20	.....
Clay	85	59	82	46	.....
Codington	78	60	32	28	.....
Custer	28	27	37	41	.....
Davison	155	74	77	43	.....
Day	100	75	44	53	.....
Deuel	40	26	28	19	.....
Douglas	65	34	112	100	.....
Edmunds	79	52	75	74	.....
Fall River	29	31	20	30	.....
Faulk	48	34	11	11	.....
Grant	75	43	53	88	.....
Gregory	136	83	123	93	.....
Hamlin	50	34	55	51	.....
Hand	90	27	51	50	.....
Hanson	100	60	90	105	.....
Hughes	14	22	12	30	.....
Hutchinson	29	37	46	27	.....
Hyde	18	12	10	22	.....
Jerauld	82	43	33	24	.....
Kingsbury	78	43	70	49	.....
Lake	30	20	25	18	.....
Lawrence	105	60	129	50	.....
Lincoln	18	17	12	12	.....
Lyman	104	72	66	46	.....
McCook	170	124	108	115	.....
McPherson	8	4	7	9	.....
Marshall	38	28	16	13	.....
Meade	78	75	61	50	.....
Miner	114	67	88	90	.....
Minnehaha	262	109	153	104	.....
Moody	45	40	28	16	.....
Pennington	226	172	114	94	.....
Potter	127	81	58	83	.....
Roberts	114	100	59	36	.....
Sanborn	79	28	28	16	.....
Spink	115	70	52	54	.....
Stanley	119	79	76	64	.....
Sully	9	5	3	7	.....
Turner	96	114	48	23	.....
Union	98	57	46	35	.....
Walworth	55	35	27	32	.....
Yankton	79	118	52	31	.....
Total	4,702	3,136	3,048	2,675	68

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 9, 1908—Continued

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Governor	Lieut. Governor	National Commit- teeman
	Andrew E. Lee	Wm. T. LaFollette	Edwin S. Johnson
Aurora	218	216	239
Beadle	244	220	217
Bon Homme	136	147	145
Brookings	58	59	56
Brown	315	296	292
Brule	462	433	424
Buffalo	31	29	28
Butte	78	78	63
Campbell	6	6	
Charles Mix	363	335	349
Clark	65	65	55
Clay	141	132	125
Codington	113	97	83
Custer	73	77	55
Davison	188	194	151
Day	135	146	144
Deuel	66	64	62
Douglas	180	176	176
Edmunds	165	157	153
Fall River	82	77	59
Faulk	57	57	48
Grant	140	139	145
Gregory	204	207	201
Hamlin	99	92	85
Hand	117	116	118
Hanson	200	176	172
Hughes	39	43	26
Hutchinson	68	60	61
Hyde	33	33	23
Jerauld	103	99	102
Kingsbury	168	153	149
Lake	57	57	45
Lawrence	159	151	51
Lincoln	28	26	22
Lyman	150	151	146
McCook	293	272	270
McPherson	16	14	14
Marshall	53	51	24
Meade	163	148	147
Miner	216	198	201
Minnehaha	326	288	207
Moody	71	66	37
Pennington	335	321	267
Potter	189	184	185
Roberts	171	159	144
Sanborn	95	88	69
Spink	164	169	156
Stanley	202	204	173
Sully	10	11	9
Turner	156	150	147
Union	125	127	112
Walworth	82	77	76
Yankton	159	159	144
Total	7,567	7,250	6,612

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 9, 1908—Continued

SOCIALIST CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	United States Senator	Represent. in Congress		National Committeeman	
	H. C. Middlebrook	S. H. Goodfellow	Thos. G. Deffebach	J. M. Hodge	Freeman Knowles
Aurora					
Beadle	8	7	8		
Bon Homme					
Brookings	14	14	14		
Brown	50	47	50		
Brule	4	4	5		
Buffalo					
Butte	15	13	15	1	
Campbell					
Charles Mix					
Clark	5	5	5		
Clay	1	1	1		
Codington	3	3	3		
Custer	5	7	11		
Davison					
Day	3	2	2		
Deuel	1	1	1		
Douglas					
Edmunds	1		1		
Fall River	7	6	7		
Faulk					
Grant					
Gregory	1	1	1		
Hamlin	2	2	2		
Hand					
Hanson		1	1		
Hughes					
Hutchinson					
Hyde	3	2	3		
Jerauld	2	2	1		
Kingsbury	3	3	3		
Lake	8	6	8		
Lawrence	170	180	196		
Lincoln	5	5	5		
Lyman		3	3		
McCook	7	7	7		
McPherson					
Marshall	6	6	6		
Meade					
Miner	3	2	2		
Minnehaha	8	8	9		
Moody	3		3		
Pennington	7	6	7		
Potter					
Roberts	31	23	31		
Sanborn	1	1			
Spink	6	6	6		
Stanley	11	10	11		
Sully	3	3	3		
Turner					
Union	2	2	2		1
Walworth	1	1	1		
Yankton	3	3	3		
Total	402	398	427	1	1

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 9, 1908—Continued

SOCIALIST CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Governor	Lieut. Governor	Secretary of State	State Auditor
	J. C. Knapp	Stacy Cochrane	F. C. Lippert	Joseph Hinton
Aurora				
Beadle	7	8	8	8
Bon Homme				
Brookings	14	14	13	13
Brown	51	51	52	52
Brule	5	5	5	5
Buffalo				
Butte	15	15	15	15
Campbell				
Charles Mix				
Clark	4	5	4	5
Clay	1	1	1	1
Codington	3	3	3	3
Custer	11	11	11	10
Davison				
Day	3	1	2	3
Deuel	1	1	1	1
Douglas				
Edmunds	1		1	1
Fall River	12	7	7	6
Faulk				
Grant				
Gregory	1	1	1	1
Hamlin	2	2	2	2
Hand				
Hanson	1	1	1	1
Hughes				
Hutchinson				
Hyde	2	2	2	2
Jerauld	2	2	2	2
Kingsbury	3	3	3	3
Lake	8	8	8	8
Lawrence	202	194	190	195
Lincoln	5	5	5	5
Lyman	4	4	4	4
McCook	7	7	7	8
McPherson				
Marshall	6	6	5	6
Meade				
Miner	4	3	4	3
Minnehaha	8	9	8	10
Moody	3	3	3	3
Pennington	7	7	7	7
Potter				
Roberts	31	33	33	30
Sanborn	1	1	1	1
Spink	6	6	6	6
Stanley	11	11	11	11
Sully	3	3	3	3
Turner				
Union	2	2	2	2
Walworth	1	1	1	1
Yankton	3	3	3	3
Total	451	439	435	440

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 9, 1908—Continued

SOCIALIST CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	State Treasurer	Attorney General	Supt. of Public Instruction	Commis- sioner of School & Public Lands	Railroad Commis- sioner
	M. G. Opsahl	S. H. Cranmer	Alice Knowles Anderson	Thos. B. Wells	T. J. Sloan
Aurora					
Beadle	8	8	8	7	8
Bon Homme					
Brookings	13	14	13	13	13
Brown	51	52	51	51	51
Brule	5	5	5	5	5
Buffalo					
Butte	15	15	15	15	12
Campbell					
Charles Mix					
Clark	5	5	5	2	5
Clay	1	1	1	1	1
Codington	3	3	3	3	3
Custer	10	11	10	10	10
Davison					
Day	2	2	3	3	2
Deuel	1	1	1	1	1
Douglas					
Edmunds	1	1	1	1	1
Fall River	6	7	6	6	6
Faulk					
Grant					
Gregory	1	1	1	1	1
Hamlin	2	2	2	2	2
Hand					
Hanson	1	1	1	1	1
Hughes					
Hutchinson					
Hyde	2	2	2	2	2
Jerauld	2	2	2	2	2
Kingsbury	3	3	3	3	3
Lake	8	8	8	8	8
Lawrence	186	187	191	195	73
Lincoln	5	5	5	5	5
Lyman	4	4	4	4	4
McCook	8	8	8	8	8
McPherson					
Marshall	6	6	6	6	5
Meade					
Miner	4		4	4	3
Minnehaha	11	8	10	9	10
Moody	3	3	3		3
Pennington	7	6	6	6	5
Potter					
Roberts	31	33	31	30	30
Sanborn	1	1	1	1	1
Spink	6	6	6	6	6
Stanley	11	11	11	11	11
Sully	3	3	3	3	3
Turner					
Union	2	1	2	2	2
Walworth	1	1	1	1	2
Yankton	3	3	3	3	3
Total	432	430	436	431	310

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 9, 1908—Continued

PROHIBITION CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Represent. in Congress		National Committeemen	
	E. S. Chappell	L. R. Erskine	W. J. Edgar.	Quincy Lee Morrow
Aurora	4	4		
Beadle	24	22		
Bon Homme	6	4		
Brookings	105	101		
Brown	15	15		
Brule				
Buffalo				
Butte				
Campbell	3	3		
Charles Mix				
Clark	26	24		
Clay				
Codington	6	6		
Custer				
Davison	15	16		
Day	163	158		
Deuel	20	18		
Douglas				
Edmunds	11	8		
Fall River	10	9		
Faulk	27	25	1	
Grant	30	29		
Gregory	6	6		
Hamlin	15	16		
Hand	54	50		
Hanson	9	8		
Hughes				
Hutchinson	13	12		
Hyde				
Jerauld	13	11		
Kingsbury	51	49		
Lake	4	3		
Lawrence	2	2		
Lincoln	5	5		
Lyman	3	4		
McCook	16	16		
McPherson	1	1		
Marshall	43	42		
Meade	3	3		
Miner	3	3		
Minnehaha	12	13		
Moody	30	25		2
Pennington	2	2		
Potter	1	1		
Roberts	10	9		
Sanborn	47	43		
Spink	41	40		
Stanley	10	10		
Sully		1		
Turner	14	14		
Union	7	7		
Walworth	5	5		
Yankton	9	8		
Total	894	851	1	2

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 9, 1908—Concluded

PROHIBITION CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	State Treasurer	Supt. of Public Instruction	Commis- sioner of School & Public Lands	Railroad Commis- sioner
	G. H. Brown	Henry Hendrickson	Earl C. Pitcher	Lee Woodard
Aurora	4	4	4	4
Beadle	25	25	25	25
Bon Homme	5	5	5	5
Brookings	103	102	102	101
Brown	15	15	15	15
Brule				
Buffalo				
Butte				
Campbell		3	3	3
Charles Mix				
Clark	26	25	26	26
Clay				
Codington	6	6	6	6
Custer				
Davison	15	15	12	12
Day	163	162	163	163
Deuel	20	20	19	19
Douglas				
Edmunds	14	14	14	13
Fall River	9	10	9	10
Faulk	27	27	27	27
Grant	30	30	29	30
Gregory	6	6	6	6
Hamlin	16	15	15	16
Hand	51	50	49	50
Hanson	9	9	8	8
Hughes				
Hutchinson	13	13	13	13
Hyde				
Jerauld	14	15	14	14
Kingsbury	51	50	50	50
Lake	4	4	4	4
Lawrence	2	2	2	2
Lincoln	5	5	5	5
Lyman	4	4	4	4
McCook	15	15	16	14
McPherson	1	1	1	1
Marshall	40	45	40	41
Meade	3	1	3	2
Miner	2	3	3	3
Minnehaha	13	13	13	13
Moody	20	29		30
Pennington	2	2	2	2
Potter	2	2	2	2
Roberts	11	11	11	11
Sanborn	48	47	47	48
Spink	42	41	41	41
Stanley	11	11	11	11
Sully	1	1	1	1
Turner	14	14	14	14
Union	6	6	6	6
Walworth	6	6	6	5
Yankton	10	10	10	10
Total	894	894	856	886

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1908

COUNTIES	Presidential Electors			
	J. L. Browne Republican	C. H. Lien Republican	J. F. Schrader Republican	Goth. Doering Republican
Aurora	686	684	682	680
Beadle	1,776	1,757	1,765	1,755
Bon Homme	1,324	1,313	1,317	1,313
Brookings	1,697	1,696	1,695	1,696
Brown	2,646	2,613	2,628	2,608
Brule	753	761	746	748
Buffalo	105	103	104	105
Butte	1,636	1,608	1,608	1,603
Campbell	627	627	629	629
Charles Mix	1,863	1,863	1,863	1,863
Clark	1,234	1,228	1,226	1,227
Clay	1,291	1,287	1,284	1,288
Codington	1,618	1,599	1,601	1,592
Custer	487	486	486	482
Davison	1,276	1,267	1,271	1,268
Day	1,616	1,608	1,600	1,604
Deuel	1,022	1,013	1,013	1,009
Douglas	836	833	836	834
Edmunds	726	716	717	717
Fall River	726	715	713	724
Faulk	835	827	825	826
Grant	1,122	1,119	1,120	1,112
Gregory	1,550	1,540	1,535	1,533
Hamlin	1,095	1,087	1,079	1,079
Hand	851	850	847	846
Hanson	668	656	654	655
Hughes	795	786	791	784
Hutchinson	1,507	1,502	1,500	1,502
Hyde	455	448	446	448
Jerauld	582	576	574	575
Kingsbury	1,537	1,526	1,505	1,525
Lake	1,415	1,399	1,396	1,398
Lawrence	2,735	2,688	2,672	2,657
Lincoln	1,887	1,878	1,878	1,876
Lyman	1,524	1,511	1,515	1,507
McCook	1,209	1,195	1,185	1,179
McPherson	785	779	783	783
Marshall	874	862	860	855
Meade	953	951	952	944
Miner	906	899	895	891
Minnehaha	4,125	4,072	4,049	4,035
Moody	1,275	1,268	1,263	1,259
Pennington	1,702	1,680	1,692	1,672
Potter	614	608	609	606
Roberts	1,562	1,575	1,556	1,550
Sanborn	847	831	837	837
Spink	1,847	1,842	1,842	1,838
Stanley	2,313	2,290	2,291	2,285
Sully	368	364	363	363
Turner	1,792	1,782	1,782	1,781
Union	1,392	1,380	1,380	1,380
Walworth	825	824	822	819
Yankton	1,644	1,635	1,635	1,633
Total	67,536	66,987	66,917	66,776

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1908—Continued

COUNTIES	Presidential Electors			
	Zack T. Sutley Democrat	Fred C. Nutting Democrat	J. T. Goodwin Democrat	William Galvin Democrat
Aurora	694	693	689	692
Beadle	1,105	1,102	1,086	1,084
Bon Homme	1,014	1,032	1,106	1,015
Brookings	588	588	581	580
Brown	1,772	1,769	1,764	1,759
Brule	823	817	820	819
Buffalo	69	69	70	69
Butte	915	898	901	907
Campbell	175	176	168	168
Charles Mix	1,391	1,391	1,391	1,391
Clark	557	553	550	551
Clay	803	804	803	803
Codington	831	823	811	823
Custer	428	423	422	425
Davison	1,081	1,077	1,078	1,082
Day	813	810	822	810
Deuel	425	424	424	422
Douglas	647	645	636	626
Edmunds	658	658	657	657
Fall River	466	466	466	463
Faulk	421	420	419	419
Grant	628	625	628	628
Gregory	1,266	1,257	1,259	1,258
Hamlin	434	432	432	431
Hand	655	650	646	647
Hanson	630	621	623	620
Hughes	349	348	343	343
Hutchinson	619	623	623	621
Hyde	212	207	208	206
Jerauld	403	400	402	396
Kingsbury	799	797	818	750
Lake	636	633	633	628
Lawrence	1,564	1,549	1,546	1,544
Lincoln	699	698	699	696
Lyman	1,183	1,150	1,148	1,148
McCook	826	827	826	829
McPherson	157	155	156	155
Marshall	453	451	454	453
Meade	792	786	782	792
Miner	720	719	718	720
Minnehaha	1,948	1,937	1,934	1,930
Moody	623	622	621	621
Pennington	1,160	1,155	1,144	1,154
Potter	400	400	400	399
Roberts	777	766	763	762
Sanborn	513	514	509	507
Spink	1,121	1,119	1,115	1,110
Stanley	1,598	1,595	1,587	1,585
Sully	154	153	153	152
Turner	793	792	789	790
Union	1,009	1,006	1,008	1,006
Walworth	351	349	349	350
Yankton	1,118	1,122	1,122	1,124
Total	40,266	40,096	40,102	39,919

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1908—Continued

COUNTIES	Presidential Electors			
	Ben. Braye Prohibition	M. L. Dunlap Prohibition	H. W. Reinecke Prohibition	Wm. MacKenzie Prohibition
Aurora	48	48	48	48
Beadle	96	96	94	96
Bon Homme	47	47	48	47
Brookings	337	337	334	333
Brown	128	129	127	127
Brule	12	11	10	9
Buffalo	27	25	25	23
Butte	29	29	29	29
Campbell	32	32	32	32
Charles Mix	87	86	87	87
Clark	41	41	41	40
Codington	75	77	75	77
Custer	5	5	5	5
Davison	135	134	135	136
Day	256	255	254	256
Deuel	125	122	123	123
Douglas	7	8	6	8
Edmunds	56	57	57	57
Fall River	43	43	42	42
Faulk	74	74	74	74
Grant	111	110	109	109
Gregory	53	53	53	53
Hamlin	59	60	61	61
Hand	135	134	134	135
Hanson	66	66	66	66
Hughes	19	19	18	18
Hutchinson	51	49	49	49
Hyde	22	19	20	20
Jerauld	93	93	92	92
Kingsbury	163	158	159	157
Lake	65	64	64	64
Lawrence	37	38	35	35
Lincoln	84	86	82	81
Lyman	81	79	77	77
McCook	66	64	64	64
McPherson	9	8	9	8
Marshall	116	116	115	116
Meade	30	30	30	29
Miner	42	42	42	41
Minnehaha	254	249	249	247
Moody	80	80	80	80
Pennington	26	24	25	27
Potter	24	23	24	23
Roberts	101	98	99	99
Sanborn	103	103	102	102
Spink	126	122	122	122
Stanley	74	75	75	75
Sully	5	6	5	5
Turner	112	110	110	111
Union	51	51	52	52
Walworth	24	24	24	23
Yankton	97	94	95	95
Total	4,039	4,002	3,987	3,990

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1908—Continued

COUNTIES	Presidential Electors			
	I. W. Siebrass Socialist	D. E. Mullins Socialist	Chris. Grosse Socialist	Henry Ojala Socialist
Aurora	4	4	4	4
Beadle	57	56	56	56
Bon Homme	10	10	11	10
Brookings	45	45	45	45
Brown	182	189	182	189
Brule	20	21	21	21
Buffalo	4	4	4	4
Butte	139	139	135	135
Campbell	3	3	3	3
Charles Mix	46	46	46	46
Clark	36	36	36	36
Clay	19	19	20	18
Codington	30	27	28	28
Custer	64	64	63	63
Davison	11	11	11	11
Day	40	41	40	37
Deuel	4	4	4	4
Douglas	3	4	4	3
Edmunds	7	5	6	6
Fall River	25	24	24	24
Faulk	5	6	6	6
Grant	12	12	12	12
Gregory	64	50	50	50
Hamlin	8	8	8	8
Hand	9	9	9	9
Hanson	8	8	8	8
Hughes	03	32	31	31
Hutchinson	6	6	6	6
Hyde	17	17	17	17
Jerauld	12	12	12	12
Kingsbury	33	33	33	35
Lake	39	41	39	39
Lawrence	1,036	1,031	1,021	1,024
Lincoln	46	44	45	44
Lyman	76	74	74	74
McCook	17	16	15	15
McPherson	6	4	4	5
Marshall	25	26	25	25
Meade	84	82	82	82
Miner	12	11	11	11
Minnehaha	106	105	104	105
Moody	30	30	30	30
Pennington	78	78	77	77
Potter	5	5	5	5
Roberts	119	116	115	115
Sanborn	5	5	5	5
Spink	34	34	35	35
Stanley	104	101	102	100
Sully	11	11	11	11
Turner	11	11	11	10
Union	5	5	6	4
Walworth	13	13	16	14
Yankton	31	31	31	30
Total	2,846	2,820	2,798	2,797

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1908—Continued

COUNTIES	Presidential Electors			
	Wm. L. Palmer Scales of Justice	B. G. Taylor Scales of Justice	Everett Fiske Scales of Justice	W. S. Winsey Scales of Justice
Aurora				
Beadle	2	1		
Bon Homme		2	2	1
Brookings	2		1	1
Brown	3	4	4	5
Brule	1	2	1	2
Buffalo				
Butte		2		
Campbell				
Charles Mix	2	2	2	2
Clark	3	2	2	2
Clay				
Codington	2	3	2	2
Custer	2			1
Davison	3	3	3	3
Day	4	2	1	2
Deuel	2	1		
Douglas				
Edmunds	1	1		
Fall River				
Faulk	1			
Grant	1	1		
Gregory	1	1	1	2
Hamlin	1			1
Hand		2		
Hanson				
Hugnes				
Hutchinson				
Hyde				
Jerauld	2	1	1	1
Kingsbury				
Lake	2		2	
Lawrence	5	4	2	3
Lincoln	3	2	1	
Lyman	5	2	2	1
McCook	3	3	3	3
McPherson	2			2
Marshall	2	3	2	1
Meade	1	1	2	1
Miner				1
Minnehaha	5	3	2	3
Moody	1	1		
Pennington		1		1
Potter	14			
Roberts	1	1	1	1
Sanborn			1	
Spink	2	2	4	3
Stanley	3	2	1	1
Sully	1	1	1	1
Turner		1		
Union	1			1
Walworth	1	1	1	1
Yankton	4	3	4	3
Total	88	61	47	51

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1908—Continued

COUNTIES	Representatives in Congress			
	Chas. H. Burke Republican	Eben W. Martin Republican	Robt. E. Dowdell Democrat	Andr. H. Olson Democrat
Aurora	694	698	682	681
Beadle	1,799	1,797	1,036	1,031
Bon Homme	1,302	1,261	1,000	1,000
Brookings	1,706	1,715	512	504
Brown	2,637	2,626	1,704	1,702
Brule	759	757	799	804
Buffalo	104	106	69	68
Butte	1,608	1,639	895	884
Campbell	645	640	163	163
Charles Mix	1,846	1,847	1,366	1,365
Clark	1,212	1,228	535	528
Clay	1,275	1,285	788	795
Codington	1,620	1,633	760	759
Custer	496	508	406	399
Davison	1,277	1,304	1,052	1,039
Day	1,583	1,605	783	788
Deuel	1,011	1,015	412	418
Douglas	839	839	633	632
Edmunds	719	725	651	653
Fall River	744	781	437	416
Faulk	827	834	420	407
Grant	1,119	1,127	590	584
Gregory	1,551	1,537	1,228	1,225
Hamlin	1,090	1,089	419	417
Hand	856	849	632	633
Hanson	664	663	621	620
Hughes	872	840	280	282
Hutchinson	1,505	1,512	605	599
Hyde	459	450	200	200
Jerauld	592	604	389	391
Kingsbury	1,539	1,552	761	788
Lake	1,412	1,417	613	609
Lawrence	2,687	2,723	1,444	1,474
Lincoln	1,882	1,887	665	667
Lyman	1,555	1,554	1,113	1,112
McCook	1,179	1,172	814	821
McPherson	788	785	146	148
Marshall	880	879	440	434
Meade	952	957	764	774
Miner	896	890	712	709
Minnehaha	4,049	4,071	1,895	1,850
Moody	1,269	1,264	608	607
Pennington	1,707	1,704	1,100	1,110
Potter	610	599	396	395
Roberts	1,547	1,534	752	755
Sanborn	785	827	576	498
Spink	1,872	1,880	1,061	1,057
Stanley	2,356	2,334	1,514	1,527
Sully	380	370	129	133
Turner	1,796	1,802	752	753
Union	1,413	1,410	973	948
Walworth	825	828	339	339
Yankton	1,610	1,629	1,124	1,129
Total	67,400	67,582	38,758	38,622

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1908—Continued

COUNTIES	Representatives in Congress					
	E. S. Chappell Prohibition	L. R. Erskine Prohibition	T. G. Deffebach Socialist	S. H. Goodfellow Socialist	L. V. Schneider Scales of Justice	W. S. Bray Scales of Justice
Aurora	36	36	4	4		
Beadle	90	81	51	52		1
Bon Homme	43	43	10	10		
Brookings	347	347	43	50		1
Brown	129	124	191	188	10	5
Brule	7	7	25	24	1	2
Buffalo			4	4		
Butte	29	29	129	127	1	1
Campbell	25	25	5	5		
Charles Mix	35	33	38	36	2	1
Clark	86	89	33	33	3	2
Clay	37	37	16	16		1
Codington	60	58	24	23	2	3
Custer	6	5	57	55		1
Davison	110	111	8	8	4	3
Day	267	264	38	36	1	
Deuel	122	121	4	4		
Douglas	8	9	5	5		
Edmunds	50	46	6	5		
Fall River	40	32	21	22	2	
Faulk	73	73	8	8		
Grant	106	105	10	10	1	1
Gregory	50	50	51	50	2	1
Hamlin	61	61	9	9		
Hand	140	141	10	9		1
Hanson	49	49	8	7		
Hughes	15	15	30	32	1	1
Hutchinson	44	44	5	5		1
Hyde	20	23	9	4		
Jerauld	71	69	8	7	1	1
Kingsbury	160	159	31	32		
Lake	58	58	37	39	1	
Lawrence	33	30	1,022	1,017	1	3
Lincoln	78	76	38	40		3
Lyman	72	70	68	69	3	1
McCook	62	62	16	16	4	4
McPherson	9	8	6	4		
Marshall	115	110	24	23	1	2
Meade	21	23	76	75		
Miner	37	40	11	11		
Minnehaha	193	181	93	93	2	2
Moody	32	79	22	23		
Pennington	26	35	66	65		1
Potter	21	21	3	4		
Roberts	106	104	110	109	1	1
Sanborn	99	100	5	5	1	1
Spink	127	122	29	30	2	1
Stanley	69	70	93	94	2	1
Sully	4	4	9	9	1	2
Turner	100	99	11	11		1
Union	47	47	6	4	1	
Walworth	22	26	12	11		2
Yankton	88	82	28	28	3	3
Total	3,785	3,728	2,676	2,660	55	53

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1908—Continued

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS TO FILL VACANCY CAUSED BY DEATH
OF CONGRESSMAN WM. H. PARKER

COUNTIES	Eben W. Martin Republican	W. W. Soule Democrat
Aurora	687	657
Beadle	1,786	1,062
Bon Homme	1,226	958
Brookings	1,791	628
Brown	2,500	1,708
Brule	754	751
Buffalo	101	63
Butte	1,678	857
Campbell	609	181
Charles Mix	1,792	1,361
Clark	1,094	539
Clay	1,225	775
Codington	1,555	740
Custer	526	389
Davison	1,275	1,051
Day	1,702	896
Deuel	958	430
Douglas	757	643
Edmunds	693	604
Fall River	845	340
Faulk	828	430
Grant	1,143	616
Gregory	1,538	1,188
Hamlin	1,038	463
Hand	850	707
Hanson	682	622
Hughes	795	328
Hutchinson	1,452	636
Hyde	452	231
Jerauld	609	414
Kingsbury	1,569	797
Lake	1,406	677
Lawrence	2,765	1,800
Lincoln	1,827	838
Lyman	1,615	1,120
McCook	1,106	758
McPherson	757	187
Marshall	875	506
Meade	864	724
Miner	844	710
Minnehaha	4,133	1,993
Moody	1,150	609
Pennington	1,472	1,251
Potter	489	397
Roberts	1,460	841
Sanborn	876	459
Spink	1,785	1,101
Stanley	2,322	1,555
Sully	319	140
Turner	1,748	745
Union	1,314	988
Walworth	767	353
Yankton	1,558	1,048
Total	65,962	39,865

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1908—Continued

COUNTIES	Governor			
	Robt. S. Vessey Republican	Andrew E. Lee Democrat	G. F. Knappen Prohibition	J. C. Knapp Socialist
Aurora	679	723	28	2
Beadle	1,700	1,225	70	48
Bon Homme	1,251	1,095	41	9
Brookings	1,481	692	461	39
Brown	2,450	1,852	121	181
Brule	713	817	9	17
Buffalo	89	88	.....	4
Butte	1,596	972	30	127
Campbell	611	197	28	2
Charles Mix	1,725	1,527	28	2
Clark	1,181	616	76	41
Clay	1,159	968	23	16
Codington	1,553	892	53	21
Custer	476	432	6	54
Davison	1,258	1,160	70	7
Day	1,293	1,116	261	32
Deuel	950	510	110	.....
Douglas	760	725	7	5
Edmunds	696	693	44	5
Fall River	711	509	26	21
Faulk	805	452	68	6
Grant	1,098	648	94	10
Gregory	1,425	1,252	50	46
Hamlin	1,019	521	54	8
Hand	815	693	137	7
Hanson	657	645	33	7
Hughes	779	375	13	23
Hutchinson	1,297	852	38	5
Hyde	414	269	9	16
Jerauld	634	415	41	4
Kingsbury	1,472	876	141	30
Lake	1,309	757	51	37
Lawrence	2,543	1,689	36	992
Lincoln	1,810	781	73	37
Lyman	1,345	1,317	62	62
McCook	1,061	974	60	12
McPherson	714	228	9	6
Marshall	830	517	104	24
Meade	903	839	25	69
Miner	830	783	31	8
Minnehaha	3,510	2,613	197	75
Moody	1,212	702	77	21
Pennington	1,586	1,249	30	63
Potter	566	448	20	3
Roberts	1,402	941	94	106
Sanborn	826	599	82	4
Spink	1,802	1,177	115	28
Stanley	2,275	1,656	70	91
Sully	381	148	5	6
Turner	1,715	896	81	9
Union	1,301	1,111	43	4
Walworth	764	420	28	15
Yankton	1,557	1,224	72	27
Total	62,989	44,837	3,536	2,542

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1908—Continued

COUNTIES	Lieutenant Governor				
	H. C. Shober Republican	W. T. LaFollette Democrat	W. T. Rafferty Prohibition	Stacy Cochrane Socialist	J. C. Rønne Scales of Justice
Aurora	667	703	35	2	.....
Beadle	1,720	1,116	87	49	1
Bon Homme	1,279	1,042	38	10	1
Brookings	1,588	544	369	47	2
Brown	2,568	1,777	131	192	2
Brule	733	834	7	20	2
Buffalo	91	78	.....	4	.....
Butte	1,590	923	30	130	.....
Campbell	634	170	30	3	.....
Charles Mix	1,725	1,464	29	41	2
Clark	1,201	567	91	31	1
Clay	1,248	826	27	17	1
Codington	1,566	892	53	21	.....
Custer	484	420	6	52	1
Davison	1,168	1,249	93	8	2
Dav	1,308	1,049	274	35	4
Deuel	580	439	116	5	1
Douglas	809	670	8	4	.....
Edmunds	714	663	49	1	.....
Fall River	712	473	63	19	2
Faulk	821	435	70	7	.....
Grant	1,096	612	97	11	1
Gregory	1,494	1,225	50	48	.....
Hamlin	1,050	456	57	9	.....
Hand	822	642	168	8	.....
Hanson	649	632	46	8	.....
Hughes	753	379	20	30	1
Hutchinson	1,448	667	42	6	.....
Hyde	402	270	14	11	.....
Jerauld	578	408	68	8	.....
Kingsbury	1,496	795	163	32	.....
Lake	1,341	673	54	39	.....
Lawrence	2,634	1,458	35	1,073	.....
Lincoln	1,867	680	75	39	.....
Lyman	1,467	1,199	78	64	2
McCook	1,095	904	65	15	2
McPherson	750	155	9	6	1
Marshall	804	469	119	27	3
Meade	940	780	23	71	.....
Miner	870	743	34	9	.....
Minnehaha	3,675	2,085	214	104	9
Moody	1,226	651	79	22	.....
Pennington	1,646	1,162	26	66	.....
Potter	596	408	20	4	.....
Roberts	1,458	863	101	105	1
Sanborn	814	515	97	3	1
Spink	1,803	1,077	117	26	1
Stanley	2,252	1,611	68	94	1
Sully	357	143	3	9	.....
Turner	1,758	802	93	11	1
Walworth	809	355	28	11	.....
Yankton	1,579	1,158	82	28	5
Total	64,592	41,318	3,790	2,705	54

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1908—Continued

COUNTIES	Secretary of State			
	Sam. C. Polley Republican	G. W. Hill Prohibition	F. C. Lippert Socialist	William Healy Good Government
Aurora	706	30	3	498
Beadle	1,808	85	52	483
Bon Homme	1,313	49	9	879
Brookings	1,711	411	49	132
Brown	2,621	140	204	926
Brule	758	8	22	572
Buffalo	101	1	4	51
Butte	1,647	33	137	174
Campbell	652	28	6	32
Charles Mix	1,804	37	43	701
Clark	1,265	96	32	148
Clay	1,307	34	30	471
Codington	1,653	64	24	242
Custer	504	8	52	239
Davison	1,306	110	9	703
Day	1,335	291	39	674
Deuel	1,030	125	5	214
Douglas	847	9	5	475
Edmunds	717	50	5	507
Fall River	748	43	24	94
Faulk	850	81	7	179
Grant	1,136	93	10	380
Gregory	1,569	52	55	449
Hamlin	1,102	61	7	151
Hand	808	153	6	473
Hanson	668	51	9	454
Hughes	829	22	29	151
Hutchinson	1,547	53	5	429
Hyde	435	20	16	157
Jerauld	594	71	7	284
Kingsbury	1,562	180	34	265
Lake	1,426	64	38	273
Lawrence	2,684	41	1,071	568
Lincoln	1,954	78	40	252
Lyman	1,593	73	73	391
McCook	1,189	67	16	412
McPherson	797	15	8	51
Marshall	912	174	28	68
Meade	966	23	77	355
Miner	906	35	9	521
Minnehaha	4,073	243	109	762
Moody	1,304	83	32	263
Pennington	1,727	35	75	418
Potter	623	21	3	135
Roberts	1,579	115	127	371
Sanborn	861	113	6	245
Spink	1,923	137	34	407
Stanley	2,315	72	94	886
Sully	386	6	10	60
Turner	1,797	101	59	407
Union	1,411	49	7	485
Walworth	835	29	19	62
Yankton	1,649	97	27	642
Total	67,843	4,160	2,901	19,621

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1908—Continued

COUNTIES	State Auditor				
	John Hirling Republican	H. E. Roberts Prohibition	Joseph Hinton Socialist	Roy Veitch Good Government	Henry W. Smith Scales of Justice
Aurora	711	30	3	493	.....
Beadle	1,827	86	52	456	.....
Bon Homme	1,313	41	9	785	.....
Brookings	1,704	409	91	133	.....
Brown	2,609	141	199	972	4
Brule	761	8	21	548	3
Buffalo	102	1	3	54	.....
Butte	1,641	33	136	172	.....
Campbell	651	38	9	43	.....
Charles Mix	1,807	40	52	686	.....
Clark	1,273	95	35	144	1
Clay	1,309	33	18	459	1
Codington	1,643	64	23	241	2
Custer	508	9	52	242	1
Davison	1,310	108	11	692	2
Day	1,350	300	36	666	12
Deuel	1,036	123	5	206	5
Douglas	835	12	5	467	.....
Edmunds	729	49	5	500	.....
Fall River	750	42	22	95	.....
Faulk	852	82	9	174	.....
Grant	1,147	103	9	377	1
Gregory	1,578	53	53	447	1
Hamlin	1,114	60	7	150	.....
Hand	860	155	8	399	1
Hanson	669	52	9	449	.....
Hughes	841	22	32	143	.....
Hutchinson	1,549	22	5	425	1
Hyde	445	20	12	147	2
Jerauld	589	68	3	286	3
Kingsbury	1,562	179	84	227	1
Lake	1,434	63	38	268	8
Lawrence	2,665	40	1,095	553	1
Lincoln	1,957	81	40	256	.....
Lyman	1,604	76	74	371	7
McCook	1,184	63	16	407	1
McPherson	780	13	8	63	.....
Marshall	921	142	29	68	.....
Meade	975	23	76	349	.....
Miner	900	36	9	509	.....
Minnehaha	4,086	245	109	727	14
Moody	1,299	90	33	263	1
Pennington	1,712	75	7	410	2
Potter	628	21	4	134	.....
Roberts	1,579	111	123	372	1
Sanborn	866	111	4	252	.....
Spink	1,928	140	35	397	5
Stanley	2,320	72	96	870	3
Sully	389	4	3	60	1
Turner	1,810	99	12	449	2
Union	1,414	51	10	480	1
Walworth	833	30	17	59	.....
Yankton	1,652	96	26	632	2
Total	68,011	4,160	2,959	19,227	90

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1908—Continued

COUNTIES	State Treasurer				
	Geo. G. Johnson Republican	G. H. Brown Prohibition	M. G. Opsahl Socialist	A. W. Closson Good Government	Daniel Ellison Scales of Justice
Aurora	665	31	3	549	.....
Beadle	1,824	84	53	460	.....
Bon Homme	1,319	40	10	786	.....
Brookings	1,732	400	50	924	.....
Brown	2,647	143	200	157	1
Brule	757	8	21	552	1
Buffalo	106	1	4	50	.....
Butte	1,640	31	134	170	1
Campbell	654	32	6	38	.....
Charles Mix	1,825	40	44	688	.....
Clark	1,275	94	35	144	1
Clay	1,306	34	18	453	1
Codington	1,664	65	23	240	1
Custer	504	9	52	239	2
Davison	1,321	109	9	699	.....
Day	1,458	283	34	583	9
Deuel	1,050	123	5	207	5
Douglas	840	14	5	465	.....
Edmunds	718	50	6	560	.....
Fall River	752	45	22	98	.....
Faulk	854	79	7	176	.....
Grant	1,142	102	10	377	1
Gregory	1,582	52	54	448	.....
Hamlin	1,123	60	7	151	.....
Hand	863	149	8	395	.....
Hanson	672	51	9	448	.....
Hughes	837	15	33	136	.....
Hutchinson	1,551	44	4	429	.....
Hyde	446	20	13	144	3
Jerauld	587	68	7	289	3
Kingsbury	1,559	181	52	251	1
Lake	1,439	61	38	269	9
Lawrence	2,677	38	1,049	557	1
Lincoln	1,998	88	37	245	2
Lyman	1,611	74	84	370	7
McCook	1,193	62	17	403	2
McPherson	801	15	7	48	.....
Marshall	921	137	29	65	1
Meade	968	23	77	349	.....
Miner	911	37	11	516	.....
Minnehaha	4,258	232	109	713	9
Moody	1,311	82	42	243	1
Pennington	1,729	38	87	394	2
Potter	621	21	4	135	.....
Roberts	1,585	104	124	362	1
Sanborn	870	109	5	250	.....
Spink	1,939	147	33	385	6
Stanley	2,328	72	94	871	3
Sully	390	4	11	59	.....
Turner	1,824	98	12	443	2
Union	1,421	56	8	475	.....
Walworth	840	30	17	59	.....
Yankton	1,664	92	27	638	2
Total	68,572	4,077	2,860	19,101	80

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1908—Continued

COUNTIES	Attorney General			
	S. W. Clark Republican	S. H. Cranmer Socialist	John R. Hanten Good Government	Geo. W. Lattin Scales of Justice
Aurora	709	3	508	
Beadle	1,830	57	465	
Bon Homme	1,319	9	781	
Brookings	1,797	55	152	
Brown	2,557	203	937	8
Brule	761	22	550	20
Buffalo	103	4	57	
Butte	1,637	138	168	1
Campbell	657	5	26	
Charles Mix	1,805	45	695	2
Clark	1,261	36	168	
Clay	1,333	17	473	1
Codington	1,601	23	354	2
Custer	504	54	236	1
Davison	1,353	11	696	2
Day	1,421	41	695	11
Deuel	1,040	5	276	5
Douglas	847	5	469	
Edmunds	732	6	506	
Fall River	756	24	99	
Faulk	865	8	178	
Grant	1,155	11	382	1
Gregory	1,584	56	453	
Hamlin	1,114	7	177	2
Hand	871	10	400	
Hanson	675	9	449	
Hughes	834	35	148	4
Hutchinson	1,547	6	431	
Hyde	452	14	147	3
Jerauld	600	11	284	2
Kingsbury	1,580	57	245	19
Lake	1,439	40	270	10
Lawrence	2,673	1,043	550	5
Lincoln	1,981	40	251	2
Lyman	1,605	75	374	6
McCook	1,202	16	406	2
McPherson	800	8	48	1
Marshall	930	27	81	1
Meade	967	77	350	1
Miner	902	11	521	1
Minnehaha	4,155	108	744	7
Moody	1,311	38	274	
Pennington	1,725	79	413	2
Potter	626	6	135	
Roberts	1,595	125	372	1
Sanborn	886	7	259	
Spiak	2,034	37	383	6
Stanley	2,326	98	882	6
Sully	387	11	59	2
Turner	1,829	13	454	
Union	1,427	12	482	
Walworth	841	19	64	
Yankton	1,664	29	646	4
Total	68,605	2,906	19,613	141

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1908—Continued

COUNTIES	Superintendent of Public Instruction			
	Hans A. Ustrud Republican	H. Hendrickson Prohibition	Alice K. Anderson, Socialist	Rosa Moan Good Government
Aurora	702	34	3	504
Beadle	1,808	87	53	467
Bon Homme	1,312	38	8	792
Brookings	1,720	390	52	154
Brown	2,624	137	215	930
Brule	740	5	24	555
Buffalo	99	1	4	57
Butte	1,623	33	137	170
Campbell	658	28	6	38
Charles Mix	1,798	36	47	691
Clark	1,252	94	37	174
Clay	1,307	43	28	467
Codington	1,636	56	25	252
Custer	501	8	55	234
Davison	1,297	122	11	703
Day	1,369	276	43	659
Deuel	905	101	5	427
Douglas	840	12	6	469
Edmunds	724	50	5	500
Fall River	747	39	29	96
Faulk	856	79	8	175
Grant	1,131	103	12	375
Gregory	1,570	58	56	441
Hamlin	1,110	56	9	153
Hand	857	147	7	398
Hanson	667	51	11	447
Hughes	322	23	35	155
Hutchinson	1,547	49	5	418
Hyde	440	16	17	150
Jerauld	573	80	10	281
Kingsbury	1,569	179	42	262
Lake	1,435	65	38	273
Lawrence	2,652	39	1,107	555
Lincoln	1,975	69	46	259
Lyman	1,600	73	76	373
McCook	1,159	60	17	404
McPherson	800	17	8	40
Marshall	909	130	29	69
Meade	967	23	77	349
Miner	900	35	11	521
Minnehaha	4,191	290	106	715
Moody	1,295	87	44	240
Pennington	1,733	31	82	413
Potter	620	20	5	140
Roberts	1,579	104	131	353
Sanborn	867	107	6	249
Spink	1,920	141	35	394
Stanley	2,209	71	98	873
Sully	389	7	13	57
Turner	1,819	99	14	446
Union	1,410	49	8	482
Walworth	828	29	17	58
Yankton	1,680	91	29	617
Total	67,851	4,068	3,002	19,479

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1908—Continued

COUNTIES	Commissioner of School and Public Lands				
	O. C. Dikken Republican	Earl C. Pitcher Prohibition	Thos. B. Wells Socialist	Warren Young Good Government	J. A. Gleason Scales of Justice
Aurora	705	30	3	498	.....
Beadle	1,811	79	55	471	.....
Bon Homme	1,311	39	9	784	.....
Brookings	1,736	394	49	182	.....
Brown	2,632	140	203	916	.....
Brule	747	5	21	564	.....
Buffalo	100	1	4	55	.....
Butte	1,637	31	137	168	.....
Campbell	655	30	6	40	.....
Charles Mix	1,797	37	40	689	.....
Clark	1,276	94	37	142	.....
Clay	1,311	30	19	464	.....
Codington	1,630	60	21	240	.....
Custer	502	7	53	230	.....
Davison	1,309	100	12	698	.....
Day	1,359	276	37	668	.....
Deuel	1,074	117	6	200	.....
Douglas	840	10	5	457	.....
Edmunds	717	47	6	510	.....
Fall River	745	38	25	95	.....
Faulk	857	78	8	174	.....
Grant	1,149	102	11	373	.....
Gregory	1,572	53	52	433	.....
Hamlin	1,113	61	7	50	.....
Hand	849	146	8	405	.....
Hanson	665	49	10	450	.....
Hughes	839	14	31	160	.....
Hutchinson	1,546	48	4	432	.....
Hyde	441	18	18	143	.....
Jerauld	591	67	8	278	.....
Kingsbury	1,565	181	33	268	.....
Lake	1,425	59	40	267	.....
Lawrence	2,637	39	1,042	556	.....
Lincoln	1,965	82	41	248	.....
Lyman	1,581	70	75	401	.....
McCook	1,192	61	18	407	.....
McPherson	796	14	10	49	.....
Marshall	911	143	31	64	.....
Meade	968	23	77	352	.....
Miner	903	36	11	515	.....
Minnehaha	4,033	325	107	720	.....
Moody	1,312	78	29	257	.....
Pennington	1,711	29	79	419	.....
Potter	617	21	5	137	.....
Roberts	1,580	104	122	363	.....
Sanborn	868	106	5	249	.....
Spink	1,926	137	33	394	.....
Stanley	2,218	68	93	992	.....
Sully	391	5	12	55	.....
Turner	1,808	102	13	451	.....
Union	1,410	50	10	481	.....
Walworth	834	28	17	59	.....
Yankton	1,664	82	28	638	.....
Total	67,831	4,044	2,836	19,311	92

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1908—Continued

COUNTIES	Railroad Commissioner				
	F. C. Robinson Republican	Lee Woodard Prohibition	T. J. Sloan Socialist	S. V. Arnold Good Government	R. M. Maloy Scales of Justice
Aurora	702	30	3	500	.....
Beadle	1,313	31	54	469	.....
Bon Homme	1,306	40	9	784	.....
Brookings	1,699	403	53	113	23
Brown	2,566	134	203	1,017	2
Brule	758	9	21	554	1
Buffalo	95	1	4	54	.....
Butte	1,634	33	128	162	9
Campbell	643	45	7	38	.....
Charles Mix	1,796	35	40	679	7
Clark	1,259	94	40	154	1
Clay	1,301	31	20	467	.....
Codington	1,659	55	22	241	4
Custer	503	6	52	226	1
Davison	1,300	97	10	696	.....
Day	1,346	283	36	670	12
Deuel	1,030	116	5	215	4
Douglas	834	10	6	469	.....
Edmunds	623	44	3	637	.....
Fall River	744	40	24	94	.....
Faulk	846	77	10	176	.....
Grant	1,142	98	13	377	6
Gregory	1,575	52	53	422	.....
Hamlin	1,108	59	8	154	2
Hand	852	147	9	397	1
Hanson	663	48	11	449	1
Hughes	829	16	33	147	.....
Hutchinson	1,542	47	4	430	.....
Hyde	444	18	15	145	.....
Jerauld	592	65	10	282	3
Kingsbury	1,554	185	35	267	1
Lake	1,425	61	39	270	10
Lawrence	2,647	41	1,046	566	2
Lincoln	1,959	80	39	255	1
Lyman	1,583	69	73	373	4
McCook	1,185	58	16	400	2
McPherson	788	12	7	58	2
Marshall	908	145	30	.....	2
Meade	966	23	75	351	.....
Miner	887	41	11	514	2
Minnehaha	4,028	142	110	724	5
Moody	1,206	82	31	254	2
Pennington	1,665	30	82	406	3
Potter	610	21	6	138	.....
Roberts	1,573	106	122	350	5
Sanborn	857	107	5	253	.....
Spink	1,922	132	37	395	8
Stanley	2,291	70	93	890	1
Sully	334	6	11	60	.....
Turner	1,797	93	13	449	.....
Union	1,407	50	8	481	.....
Walworth	834	28	17	60	.....
Yankton	1,658	90	29	638	2
Total	67,432	3,886	2,841	19,370	129

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1908—Continued

AMENDMENTS

COUNTIES	Revenue and Finance		Salary of Attorney General	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
Aurora	320	701	353	820
Beadle	923	1,301	1,230	1,452
Bon Homme	552	1,316	706	1,339
Brookings	792	1,123	969	1,196
Brown	1,467	1,534	1,967	1,982
Brule	352	941	425	953
Buffalo	40	71	55	90
Butte	1,442	788	1,378	830
Campbell	247	498	287	445
Charles Mix	644	1,302	1,167	1,643
Clark	546	785	743	872
Clay	635	1,237	849	971
Codington	872	1,006	990	1,129
Custer	289	307	389	430
Davison	767	976	937	1,223
Day	833	1,467	909	1,485
Deuel	394	843	494	856
Douglas	445	667	523	750
Edmunds	287	749	450	783
Fall River	340	398	514	519
Faulk	458	530	556	563
Grant	525	1,009	671	932
Gregory	888	1,005	1,120	1,343
Hamlin	412	901	453	325
Hand	727	728	653	702
Hanson	326	683	404	750
Hughes	382	357	541	483
Hutchinson	580	1,393	494	1,378
Hyde	269	273	229	277
Jerauld	342	529	382	517
Kingsbury	701	1,108	967	1,130
Lake	716	1,010	839	1,039
Lawrence	1,148	1,299	2,377	1,992
Lincoln	928	1,244	1,156	1,238
Lyman	944	798	1,306	1,069
McCook	655	1,120	739	1,052
McPherson	384	506	310	569
Marshall	508	762	555	709
Meade	424	412	658	722
Miner	418	708	502	900
Minnehaha	2,160	2,368	2,867	2,768
Moody	689	732	830	781
Pennington	852	919	1,328	1,061
Potter	359	469	428	503
Roberts	666	928	955	1,100
Sanborn	411	749	494	748
Spink	1,057	1,070	1,369	1,199
Stanley	2,084	1,043	2,077	1,046
Sully	195	214	204	204
Turner	878	1,555	862	1,469
Union	584	1,184	851	1,274
Valworth	397	640	443	575
Yankton	661	1,436	953	1,631
Total	34,915	47,732	43,908	52,437

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1908—Continued

LAWS SUBMITTED TO A VOTE UNDER THE INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM

COUNTIES	An Act for licensing, restricting and regulation of the buiness of manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors.		An Act for action for divorce and proceedings therein.	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
Aurora	409	580	599	661
Beadle	991	1,147	1,706	1,665
Bon Homme	490	946	1,158	930
Brookings	1,262	854	1,596	622
Brown	1,489	1,534	2,480	1,625
Brule	318	401	664	740
Buffalo	42	68	77	78
Butte	1,146	835	1,536	719
Campbell	249	421	499	261
Charles Mix	1,022	1,035	1,532	1,218
Clark	583	611	1,027	645
Clay	1,074	776	1,235	614
Codington	513	1,011	1,177	1,020
Custer	203	324	434	357
Davison	810	892	1,300	953
Day	1,094	1,052	1,505	965
Deuel	648	771	924	486
Douglas	492	457	824	476
Edmunds	394	570	612	583
Fall River	274	411	498	523
Faulk	432	462	717	432
Grant	692	675	1,106	585
Gregory	784	1,046	1,379	1,102
Hamlin	561	923	643	528
Hand	843	632	943	438
Hanson	435	504	675	528
Hughes	373	362	635	417
Hutchinson	511	1,036	1,376	633
Hyde	342	292	387	227
Jerauld	376	377	612	336
Kingsbury	1,061	1,058	1,397	785
Lake	918	803	1,258	684
Lawrence	957	1,350	2,094	2,159
Lincoln	1,106	773	1,660	848
Lyman	1,218	859	1,566	760
McCook	524	719	1,094	816
McPherson	203	652	644	264
Marshall	670	490	829	502
Meade	385	444	873	642
Miner	554	645	828	557
Minnehaha	1,981	2,267	3,330	2,593
Moody	818	728	1,155	519
Pennington	809	882	1,353	1,070
Potter	342	477	487	417
Roberts	1,396	1,018	1,390	684
Sanborn	571	541	808	491
Spink	1,229	1,165	1,764	905
Stanley	2,002	1,166	2,410	883
Sully	203	230	275	150
Turner	993	894	1,540	907
Union	1,053	1,045	1,359	869
Walworth	397	647	583	467
Yankton	821	1,244	1,545	1,124
Total	39,075	41,405	60,211	38,794

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1908—Concluded

LAWS SUBMITTED TO A VOTE UNDER THE INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM

COUNTIES	An Act for protection and preservation of quail.		An Act to prohibit theatrical and other performance on Sunday.	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
Aurora	717	536	543	703
Beadle	1,835	819	1,351	1,300
Bon Homme	1,268	852	819	1,269
Brookings	1,700	559	1,379	807
Brown	2,732	1,238	2,044	1,929
Brule	850	569	500	911
Buffalo	86	64	53	91
Butte	1,695	571	1,282	1,003
Campbell	451	300	327	409
Charles Mix	1,646	1,099	1,312	1,362
Clark	1,168	483	855	773
Clay	1,275	585	1,007	767
Codington	1,354	826	929	1,298
Custer	550	250	349	431
Davison	1,382	806	1,086	1,128
Day	1,634	809	1,263	1,197
Deuel	928	484	663	677
Douglas	891	419	104	600
Edmunds	695	530	567	665
Fall River	628	374	406	578
Faulk	793	340	627	517
Grant	1,160	471	921	708
Gregory	1,495	1,019	1,177	1,246
Hamlin	829	568	619	779
Hand	998	381	829	531
Hanson	694	494	543	653
Hughes	740	314	491	490
Hutchinson	1,277	666	1,003	938
Hyde	386	204	285	296
Jerauld	655	276	515	423
Kingsbury	1,510	654	1,075	962
Lake	1,299	570	1,015	885
Lawrence	2,434	1,512	1,509	2,338
Lincoln	1,700	765	1,440	965
Lyman	1,695	590	1,152	932
McCook	1,166	700	877	953
McPherson	633	259	441	455
Marshall	905	416	718	597
Meade	1,007	432	650	734
Miner	917	450	689	677
Minnehaha	3,655	2,039	2,789	3,101
Moody	1,216	447	876	667
Pennington	1,606	794	1,084	1,280
Potter	592	327	406	492
Roberts	1,489	578	1,166	921
Sanborn	937	390	667	615
Spink	1,925	669	1,467	1,109
Stanley	2,593	689	1,917	1,295
Sully	418	120	231	197
Turner	1,566	843	1,286	1,117
Union	1,332	793	968	1,130
Walworth	604	441	384	634
Yankton	1,659	990	1,122	1,471
Total	65,340	32,274	48,378	48,006

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 7, 1910

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Representatives in Congress			
	Charles H. Burke	Eben W. Martin	Thomas Thorson	John F. Schrader
Aurora	171	181	220	216
Beadle	858	771	945	1,018
Bon Homme	332	345	286	348
Brookings	839	957	1,107	927
Brown	1,715	1,473	937	981
Butle	182	182	152	120
Buffalo	35	38	23	16
Butte	231	290	178	183
Campbell	292	295	252	302
Charles Mix	737	663	881	912
Clark	791	723	612	544
Clay	453	536	669	456
Codington	674	708	948	828
Corson	300	168	50	68
Custer	183	203	52	85
Davison	742	683	601	579
Day	798	732	682	606
Deuel	569	498	530	457
Douglas	363	332	246	286
Edmunds	262	248	103	112
Fall River	475	561	168	170
Faulk	376	357	459	417
Grant	515	504	438	484
Gregory	812	731	283	328
Hamlin	463	424	278	234
Hand	475	359	271	280
Hanson	120	118	161	162
Harding	191	189	144	134
Hughes	937	672	288	294
Hutchinson	738	782	423	499
Hyde	249	182	235	243
Jerauld	288	313	323	286
Kingsbury	708	657	682	581
Lake	603	661	849	766
Lawrence	1,503	1,762	522	566
Lincoln	822	875	1,688	1,134
Lyman	613	587	400	363
Marshall	716	572	374	352
McCook	449	403	243	256
McPherson	469	424	307	359
Mende	678	810	285	324
Miner	304	258	188	175
Minnehaha	2,054	2,078	2,310	2,017
Moody	380	365	693	508
Pennington	670	696	336	653
Perkins	707	621	710	605
Potter	197	175	121	121
Roberts	959	883	602	538
Sanborn	421	466	314	319
Spink	832	636	997	1,040
Stanley	1,043	872	719	783
Sully	296	240	145	148
Tripp	752	599	330	363
Turner	692	727	960	897
Union	383	460	525	445
Wakarusa	377	415	314	309
Yankton	460	441	663	581
Total	33,254	31,901	28,222	26,725

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 7, 1910—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Governor		
	Robert S. Vessey	Samuel H. Elrod	George W. Egan
Aurora	220	95	115
Beadle	1,027	368	703
Bon Home	294	241	224
Brookings	838	693	571
Brown	1,033	1,317	462
Brule	158	81	118
Buffalo	23	33	1
Butte	266	105	119
Campbell	301	248	38
Charles Mix	882	496	415
Clark	387	838	386
Clay	613	163	497
Codington	857	572	424
Corson	220	73	28
Custer	132	103	27
Davison	431	373	819
Day	599	640	264
Deuel	509	332	282
Douglas	219	266	179
Edmunds	126	236	51
Fall River	260	265	203
Faulk	486	259	112
Grant	500	465	81
Gregory	330	689	147
Hamlin	237	348	219
Hand	410	135	262
Hanson	165	48	116
Harding	233	69	72
Hughes	497	431	331
Hutchinson	221	626	519
Hyde	264	118	117
Jerauld	494	97	162
Kingsbury	453	394	693
Lake	563	378	753
Lawrence	675	986	576
Lincoln	815	400	1,326
Lyman	525	225	363
Marshall	435	606	129
McCook	214	255	314
McPherson	324	327	190
Meade	469	355	374
Miner	120	139	271
Minnehaha	715	1,157	3,133
Moody	380	127	772
Pennington	486	319	464
Perkins	862	401	273
Potter	162	104	70
Roberts	521	885	150
Sanborn	312	142	508
Spink	1,152	437	393
Stanley	926	423	513
Sully	256	144	60
Tripp	610	357	122
Turner	583	326	1,072
Union	537	219	230
Walworth	54	260	54
Yankton	478	95	579
Total	26,372	20,335	21,446

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 7, 1910—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Lieutenant Governor		Secretary of State	
	Frank M. Byrne	Joseph W. Parmley	Samuel C. Polley	Charles J. Dousman
Aurora	225	155	256	127
Beadle	1,113	596	1,166	501
Bon Homme	380	276	417	240
Brookings	1,094	814	1,127	752
Brown	1,026	1,577	1,016	1,473
Brule	155	160	179	117
Buffalo	21	33	20	31
Butte	261	171	318	136
Campbell	300	274	306	261
Charles Mix	992	584	1,013	547
Clark	688	651	628	685
Clay	665	379	722	308
Codington	1,003	576	975	516
Corson	155	123	130	147
Custer	120	120	139	97
Davison	641	619	640	592
Day	762	644	683	681
Deuel	558	470	547	457
Douglas	260	339	262	320
Edmunds	51	389	121	255
Fall River	611	246	522	281
Faulk	221	424	287	354
Grant	517	440	525	401
Gregory	445	619	469	579
Hamlin	334	342	355	313
Hand	457	279	513	207
Hanson	176	107	196	78
Harding	235	113	222	126
Hughes	436	601	528	527
Hutchinson	364	790	438	768
Hyde	277	157	310	127
Jerauld	391	247	436	197
Kingsbury	586	467	686	535
Lake	828	599	891	514
Lawrence	556	1,238	1,109	889
Lincoln	1,304	935	1,400	825
Lyman	536	470	673	309
Marshall	402	698	430	604
McCook	341	316	362	280
McPherson	347	487	430	357
Meade	589	432	682	359
Miner	195	250	223	226
Minnehaha	2,030	2,241	2,088	2,012
Moody	580	414	607	348
Pennington	567	479	684	361
Perkins	840	573	656	817
Potter	167	157	161	153
Roberts	508	901	569	898
Sanborn	311	424	354	383
Spink	1,227	549	1,224	466
Stanley	1,013	611	1,063	533
Sully	186	205	219	171
Tripp	565	382	599	318
Turner	848	711	936	610
Union	550	303	583	258
Walworth	413	340	399	337
Yankton	652	443	662	413
Total	31,147	28,140	33,156	25,177

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 7, 1910—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Auditor		Treasurer	
	John Bibelheimer	Henry B. Anderson	A. W. Ewert	George G. Johnson
Aurora	183	197	195	180
Beadle	778	786	822	798
Bon Homme	382	284	331	330
Brookings	925	979	891	997
Brown	855	1,661	968	1,549
Brule	117	183	136	175
Buffalo	14	36	16	35
Butte	186	230	222	205
Campbell	371	226	303	269
Charles Mix	848	641	875	711
Clark	515	788	488	791
Clay	405	640	331	710
Codington	771	750	717	823
Corson	151	122	128	147
Custer	98	124	114	119
Davison	276	1,142	512	795
Day	618	757	654	725
Deuel	400	629	350	676
Douglas	216	379	218	376
Edmunds	156	231	115	276
Fall River	155	479	189	446
Faulk	429	376	419	396
Grant	425	527	348	616
Gregory	406	662	339	713
Hamlin	252	420	232	447
Hand	349	380	361	360
Hanson	149	131	153	123
Harding	148	183	150	185
Hughes	463	565	556	610
Hutchinson	584	579	430	734
Hyde	236	172	252	197
Jerauld	318	307	298	348
Kingsbury	451	765	465	768
Lake	826	604	657	785
Lawrence	431	1,345	578	1,282
Lincoln	938	1,290	512	1,941
Lyman	409	589	411	596
Marshall	376	722	315	684
McCook	261	385	272	384
McPherson	467	333	432	375
Meade	399	646	496	563
Miner	141	299	158	294
Minnehaha	1,649	2,478	1,686	2,555
Moody	443	554	443	555
Pennington	473	558	513	537
Perkins	644	774	681	731
Potter	138	167	119	194
Roberts	420	1,057	444	997
Sanborn	258	466	267	473
Spink	1,043	691	985	740
Stanley	755	840	885	796
Sully	172	218	195	245
Tripp	794	747	686	825
Turner	435	469	460	494
Union	470	385	442	417
Walworth	488	274	356	381
Yankton	499	606	528	565
Total	25,565	32,528	25,099	34,069

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 7, 1910—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Attorney General		Superintendent of Public Instruction	
	Royal C. Johnson	Titus E. Price	C. G. Lawrence	A. H. Seymour
Aurora	257	120	261	111
Beadle	1,150	506	765	785
Bon Homme	413	234	322	315
Brookings	1,237	659	1,076	782
Brown	1,162	1,375	1,107	1,343
Brule	200	107	192	111
Buffalo	26	23	24	23
Butte	302	124	235	178
Campbell	317	252	312	245
Charles Mix	1,013	542	942	553
Clark	763	551	649	596
Clay	757	294	707	300
Codington	1,100	452	980	501
Corson	192	80	121	157
Custer	154	72	103	124
Davison	747	488	712	487
Day	755	618	747	622
Deuel	702	348	583	412
Douglas	277	305	255	312
Edmunds	165	219	141	225
Fall River	282	369	256	359
Faulk	520	295	506	295
Grant	595	346	392	522
Gregory	484	574	395	616
Hamlin	413	269	282	396
Hand	532	222	350	360
Hanson	212	59	152	115
Harding	254	90	181	143
Hughes	593	483	448	540
Hutchinson	443	678	420	685
Hyde	621	96	295	132
Jerauld	455	178	297	323
Kingsbury	794	463	394	979
Lake	938	488	901	486
Lawrence	685	1,121	534	924
Lincoln	1,417	762	1,885	483
Lyman	674	321	502	467
Marshall	510	552	576	430
McCook	412	233	313	319
McPherson	448	357	415	367
Meade	655	399	461	529
Miner	245	203	256	196
Minnehaha	2,521	1,600	2,443	1,606
Moody	668	306	672	296
Pennington	723	328	507	521
Perkins	954	472	725	622
Potter	171	144	194	119
Roberts	681	783	799	647
Sanborn	419	303	416	279
Spink	1,240	515	1,074	610
Stanley	1,085	617	1,013	556
Sully	230	159	190	185
Tripp	578	328	476	451
Turner	1,039	546	897	563
Union	634	225	502	236
Walworth	447	292	429	294
Yankton	460	702	810	264
Total	35,521	23,245	31,682	25,093

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 7, 1910—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Commissioner of School and Public Lands		Railroad Commissioner	
	F. F. Brinker	Kinsley G. Foster	W. E. Benedict	William G. Smith
Aurora	229	154	220	163
Beaule	842	720	716	865
Bon Homme	385	251	323	321
Brookings	1,037	800	975	874
Brown	978	1,503	930	1,588
Brule	157	141	142	174
Buffalo	17	32	12	36
Butte	211	193	308	167
Campbell	283	280	254	314
Charles Mix	897	585	847	638
Clark	609	667	577	713
Clay	599	420	524	463
Codington	846	628	813	670
Corson	164	103	167	104
Custer	125	98	176	77
Davison	537	678	521	698
Day	690	699	633	747
Deuel	549	444	508	504
Douglas	275	346	267	328
Edmunds	105	257	86	292
Fall River	182	437	298	363
Faulk	472	320	420	380
Grant	463	452	531	415
Gregory	386	660	308	726
Hamlin	287	359	261	394
Hand	391	311	347	378
Hanson	168	99	170	104
Harding	180	153	212	132
Hughes	396	593	384	617
Hutchinson	399	721	322	825
Hyde	267	155	277	151
Jerauld	338	271	298	331
Kingsbury	561	610	555	662
Lake	1,099	399	804	600
Lawrence	351	1,111	530	1,034
Lincoln	1,139	1,008	1,406	888
Lyman	503	463	511	464
Marshall	365	638	356	662
McCook	308	327	268	380
McPherson	414	379	337	473
Meade	310	724	374	730
Miner	166	280	168	274
Minnehaha	1,994	1,986	1,955	2,140
Moody	587	357	554	410
Pennington	520	494	536	526
Perkins	699	682	665	763
Potter	116	187	110	197
Roberts	513	911	533	874
Sanborn	295	398	348	368
Spink	1,055	583	1,022	647
Stanley	881	695	921	665
Sully	161	223	166	222
Tripp	478	500	538	437
Turner	832	624	759	731
Union	501	280	497	333
Walworth	380	355	317	411
Yankton	582	476	526	552
Total	28,274	28,220	27,583	29,993

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 7, 1910—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Judges of Supreme Court	
	Ellison G. Smith Fourth District	James H. McCoy Fifth District
Aurora	.....	.....
Beadle	.....	.....
Bon Homme	577	445
Brookings	1,307	1,179
Brown	2,211	2,342
Brule	254	230
Buffalo	47	42
Butte	241	148
Campbell	494	514
Charles Mix	1,310	1,085
Clark	879	915
Clay	983	830
Codington	1,116	1,089
Corson	225	235
Custer	191	177
Davison	1,044	982
Day	1,151	1,265
Deuel	662	615
Douglas	374	237
Edmunds	287	294
Fall River	.....	.....
Faulk	663	692
Grant	612	755
Gregory	883	823
Hamlin	557	523
Hand	504	418
Hanson	241	197
Harding	.....	.....
Hughes	799	718
Hutchinson	1,109	980
Hyde	238	303
Jerauld	471	399
Kingsbury	1,059	943
Lake	844	697
Lawrence	1,457	1,297
Lincoln	1,856	1,781
Lyman	804	608
Marshall	.....	969
McCook	577	491
McPherson	692	756
Meade	866	841
Miner	394	359
Minnehaha	3,515	3,276
Moody	833	774
Pennington	875	838
Perkins	1,237	1,244
Potter	.....	.....
Roberts	1,253	1,357
Sanborn	581	532
Spink	1,450	1,465
Stanley	1,368	1,281
Sully	305	284
Tripp	776	712
Turner	1,189	972
Union	652	629
Walworth	667	689
Yankton	1,040	926
Total	43,720	42,153

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 7, 1910—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Judges of Circuit Court				
	Frank B. Smith Fourth Circuit	Alva E. Taylor Ninth Circuit	Robert B. Tripp First Circuit	George H. Marquis Third Circuit	C. X. Seward Third Circuit
Aurora	356	1,574			
Beadle			602		
Bon Homme				809	1,113
Brookings					
Brown					
Brule	290				
Buffalo					
Butte					
Campbell					
Charles Mix			1,336		
Clark				675	680
Clay			999		
Codington				235	1,586
Corson					
Custer					
Davison	1,196				
Day					
Deuel				699	438
Douglas			439		
Edmunds					
Fall River					
Faulk					
Grant					
Gregory			915		
Hamlin				333	439
Hand					
Hanson	270				
Harding					
Hughes					
Hutchinson			1,130		
Hyde					
Jerauld	624				
Kingsbury		1,136			
Lake					
Lawrence					
Lincoln					
Lyman	924				
Marshall					
McCook					
McPherson					
Meade					
Miner		379			
Minnehaha					
Moody					
Pennington					
Perkins					
Potter					
Roberts					
Sanborn	707				
Spink		1,504			
Stanley					
Sully					
Turner			751		
Tripp			1,172		
Union					
Walworth					
Yankton			1,059		
Total	4,367	4,593	8,403	2,751	4,256

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 7, 1910—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Judges of Circuit Court			
	Frank McNulty Fifth Circuit	Joseph Bottom Tenth Circuit	William G. Rice Eighth Circuit	H. E. Frank Eighth Circuit
Aurora				
Beadle				
Bon Homme				
Brookings				
Brown	2,399			
Brule				
Buffalo			392	61
Butte				
Campbell		518		
Charles Mix				
Clark				
Clay				
Codington				
Corson		232		
Custer				
Davison				
Day	1,336			
Deuel				
Douglas				
Edmunds		367		
Fall River				
Faulk		788		
Grant	878			
Gregory				
Hamlin				
Hand				
Hanson				
Harding			262	52
Hughes				
Hutchinson				
Hyde				
Jerauld				
Kingsbury				
Lake				
Lawrence			1,678	325
Lincoln				
Lyman				
Marshall	895			
McCook				
McPherson		556		
Meade			830	192
Miner				
Minnehaha				
Moody				
Pennington				
Perkins			1,090	220
Potter				
Roberts	1,259			
Sanborn				
Spink				
Stanley				
Sully				
Tripp				
Turner				
Union				
Walworth		709		
Yankton				
Total	6,767	3,170	4,252	851

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 7, 1910—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Judges of Circuit Court			
	John F. Hughes Sixth Circuit	Lyman T. Boucher Sixth Circuit	Hosmer H. Keith Second Circuit	Joseph W. Jones Second Circuit
Aurora				
Beadle				
Bon Homme				
Brookings				
Brown				
Brule				
Buffalo				
Butte				
Campbell				
Charles Mix				
Clark				
Clay				
Codington				
Corson				
Custer				
Davison				
Day				
Deuel				
Douglas				
Edmunds				
Fall River				
Faulk				
Grant				
Gregory				
Hamlin				
Hand	464	315		
Hanson				
Harding				
Hughes	506	669		
Hutchinson				
Hyde	194	268		
Jerauld			533	528
Kingsbury				
Lake			528	1,677
Lawrence				
Lincoln				
Lyman			174	463
Marshall				
McCook				
McPherson				
Meade			1,431	2,682
Miner			537	416
Minnehaha				
Moody				
Pennington				
Perkins				
Potter				
Roberts				
Sanborn				
Spink				
Stanley	1,254	583		
Sully	198	273		
Tripp				
Turner				
Union			305	518
Walworth				
Yankton				
Total	2,607	2,108	3,508	6,284

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 7, 1910—Continued

PROHIBITION CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	W. I. Edgar Representative in Congress	Knutie Lewis Representative in Congress	O. W. Butlerfield Governor	A. U. Grastrom Lieutenant Governor	G. W. Miskus Secretary of State
Aurora	5	5	6	5	5
Beadle	11	10	11	10	11
Bon Homme	4	3	4	4	4
Brookings	6	68	74	72	74
Brown	19	16	19	18	18
Brule	1	1	1	1	1
Buffalo					
Butte	2	1	1	2	1
Campbell	1	1	1	1	1
Charles Mix	2	2	2	2	2
Clark	11	11	11	11	11
Clay	1	1	1	1	1
Codington	3	3	2	3	2
Corson					
Custer	1	1	1	1	1
Davison	6	3	6	6	6
Day	34	33	61	61	57
Deuel	16	12	15	15	16
Douglas					
Edmunds	28	28	29	27	29
Fall River	6	6	6	6	6
Faulk					
Grant	18	19	20	19	20
Gregory		1	1	1	1
Hamlin	12	12	13	13	13
Hand	44	44	45	42	43
Hanson	4	3	4	4	4
Harding					
Hughes					
Hutchinson	6	6	6	6	6
Hyde	2	2	2	2	2
Jerauld	21	21	22	22	22
Kingsbury	38	45	44	45	45
Lake	2	2	2	2	2
Lawrence	3	1	3	3	3
Lincoln					
Lyman	5	5	5	5	5
Marshall	12	12	14	13	14
McCook	9	9	9	10	9
McPherson					
Meade	14	15	16	16	15
Miner	3	3	3	3	3
Minnehaha	43	41	43	43	43
Moody	12	16	19	18	17
Pennington	5	5	4	6	5
Perkins	10	8	9	10	10
Potter	5	5	5	5	5
Roberts	8	5	5	5	5
Sanborn	26	25	27	27	27
Spink	43	40	41	43	42
Stanley	18	18	18	18	18
Sully	5	5	5	5	5
Turner	3	3	3	3	3
Tripp	15	15	15	15	15
Union	17	16	17	16	17
Walworth	9	7	8	9	9
Yankton	7	7	7	7	7
Total	674	642	687	683	675

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 7, 1910—Continued

PROHIBITION CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Ed. M. Newcomb State Auditor	John J. Wilson State Treasurer	W. G. Jolley Superintendent of Public Instruction	J. A. Hinsvark Commissioner of School and Public Lands	W. S. Rowden Railroad Commissioner
Aurora	5	5	5	5	5
Beadle	10	11	11	10	11
Bon Homme	4	4	4	4	3
Brookings	73	75	72	71	72
Brown	18	18	18	18	18
Brule	1	1	1	1	1
Buffalo					
Butte	2	1	1	1	1
Campbell	1	1	1	1	1
Charles Mix	2	2	2	2	2
Clark	11	11	11	11	11
Clay	1	1	1	1	1
Codington	4	3	3	3	3
Corson					
Custer		1			
Davison	6	6	6	6	6
Day	60	59	57	59	60
Deuel	15	16	16	15	15
Douglas					
Edmunds	29	29	29	29	29
Fall River	6	6	6	6	6
Faulk					
Grant	20	20	20	20	19
Gregory	1	1	1	1	1
Hamlin	13	12	13	13	13
Hand	42	44	43	43	
Hanson	4	4	4	4	4
Harding					
Hughes					
Hutchinson	6	6	6	6	6
Hyde	2	2	2	2	2
Jerauld	22	22	22	22	22
Kingsbury	43	43	43	44	44
Lake	2	2	2	2	2
Lawrence	3	3	3	3	3
Lincoln					
Lyman	5	5	5	5	5
Marshall	13	14	14	14	11
McCook	8	10	11	9	9
McPherson					
Meade	16	16	16	15	15
Miner	3	3	3	3	3
Minnehaha	42	42	42	42	42
Moody	18	18	18	17	17
Pennington	5	5	5	5	5
Perkins	10	10	10	10	10
Potter	5	5	5	5	
Roberts	6	4	5	4	4
Sanborn	27	26	27	27	26
Spink	42	43	43	42	42
Stanley	18	18	18	18	18
Sully	5	5	5	5	5
Turner	15	15	15	15	15
Tripp	3	3	3	3	3
Union	17	17	17	17	17
Walworth	8	8	8	8	8
Yankton	7	7	7	7	7
Total	680	683	680	675	623

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 7, 1910—Continued

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	W. W. Soule Representative in Congress	J. E. Kelley Representative in Congress	Chauncey L. Wood Governor	A. L. Davenport Lieutenant Governor
Aurora	211	204	221	210
Beadle	168	182	181	173
Bon Homme	189	197	213	170
Brookings	19	20	19	19
Brown	248	251	256	257
Brule	285	282	303	304
Buffalo	28	27	30	30
Butte	71	72	72	72
Campbell	5	3	5	3
Charles Mix	213	207	233	221
Clark	46	47	46	46
Clay	123	128	130	129
Codington	62	60	67	63
Corson	3	2	3	3
Custer	73	73	82	80
Davison	102	122	119	116
Day	137	140	137	135
Deuel	10	10	9	10
Douglas	99	98	104	100
Edmunds	122	124	136	136
Fall River	95	104	109	100
Faulk	62	66	68	69
Grant	104	107	97	99
Gregory	199	191	196	193
Hamlin	41	44	39	44
Hand	207	199	233	233
Hanson	92	92	99	95
Harding	20	23	24	23
Hughes	6	7	9	9
Hutchinson	10	9	9	10
Hyde	16	15	14	16
Jerauld	65	64	70	69
Kingsbury	99	105	104	103
Lake	36	37	34	37
Lawrence	182	182	197	174
Lincoln	19	18	17	18
Lyman	237	257	233	259
Marshall	15	14	17	18
McCook	193	192	197	198
McPherson	2	3	2	3
Meade	219	209	237	230
Miner	181	178	195	198
Minnehaha	183	191	194	188
Moody	31	32	30	29
Pennington	170	159	175	164
Perkins	61	64	68	66
Potter	66	68	69	70
Roberts	101	96	103	100
Sanborn	39	33	37	38
Spink	79	76	81	79
Stanley	216	230	237	234
Sully	10	11	14	13
Tripp	131	120	150	125
Turner	74	78	76	75
Union	100	98	108	107
Walworth	64	49	75	75
Yankton	139	138	143	142
Total	5,778	5,808	6,181	5,880

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 7, 1910—Continued

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	John T. Cogan Secretary of State	David M. Finegan Auditor	A. A. Boynton Treasurer	W. A. Lynch Attorney General
Aurora	215	214	224	213
Beadle	177	171	168	155
Bon Homme	217	209	203	204
Brookings	19	18	20	18
Brown	255	252	252	243
Brule	301	302	311	308
Buffalo	29	30	30	30
Butte	73	70	68	74
Campbell	4	4	4	5
Charles Mix	224	223	229	223
Clark	46	45	44	48
Clay	128	128	126	128
Codington	65	58	58	68
Corson	3	2	2	3
Custer	80	78	78	79
Davison	117	114	118	119
Day	141	139	141	145
Deuel	10	10	10	10
Douglas	102	102	101	93
Edmunds	140	134	138	137
Fall River	106	101	101	103
Faulk	67	67	69	70
Grant	94	106	95	95
Gregory	205	197	194	191
Hamlin	46	46	43	41
Hand	232	234	234	232
Hanson	95	95	93	95
Harding	23	23	24	24
Hughes	9	9	9	9
Hutchinson	9	11	9	9
Hyde	16	16	16	17
Jerauld	67	69	70	68
Kingsbury	103	97	99	102
Lake	37	38	38	37
Lawrence	176	173	162	177
Lincoln	18	18	17	17
Lyman	270	261	269	265
Marshall	17	18	17	17
McCook	3	3	3	2
McPherson	189	186	193	192
Meade	232	241	238	242
Miner	200	190	193	189
Minnehaha	196	189	189	187
Moody	32	29	29	32
Pennington	151	164	168	168
Perkins	66	70	67	68
Potter	.....	72	71	71
Roberts	104	118	96	103
Sanborn	35	36	36	37
Spink	79	78	76	77
Stanley	236	234	230	235
Sully	14	13	13	12
Tripp	129	135	121	127
Turner	74	76	75	74
Union	108	107	104	108
Walworth	75	75	75	75
Yankton	143	153	142	141
Total	6,102	6,047	5,903	6,012

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 7, 1910—Concluded

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	R. F. Lyons, Jr. Superintendent of Public Instruction	F. B. Raymond Commissioner of School and Public Lands	Warren Young Railroad Commissioner	Levi McGee Circuit Judge Seventh Circuit
Aurora	211	213	205	
Beadle	169	172	176	
Bon Homme	201	202	207	
Brookings	18	19	20	
Brown	254	257	253	
Brule	309	311	306	
Buffalo	30	30	30	
Butte	69	74	75	
Campbell	4	3	4	
Charles Mix	221	226	230	
Clark	46	46	45	
Clay	127	124	127	
Codington	59	59	59	
Corson	2	2	3	
Custer	81	78	60	69
Davison	113	118	114	
Day	141	142	142	
Deuel	10	10	9	
Douglas	102	100	104	
Edmunds	135	135	135	
Fall River	89	97	98	108
Faulk	68	67	68	
Grant	104	106	93	
Gregory	192	194	194	
Hamlin	42	43	44	
Hand	230	284	231	
Hanson	91	95	89	
Harding	23	23	21	
Hughes	9	9	9	
Hutchinson	10	9	10	
Hyde	15	16	14	
Jerauld	69	68	70	
Kingsbury	99	100	98	
Lake	37	39	39	
Lawrence	155	160	157	
Lincoln	16	16		
Lynman	266	162	269	
Marshall	17	17	15	
McCook	185	188	187	
McPherson	2	3	2	
Meade	238	246	237	
Miner	192	195	193	
Minnehaha	190	186	186	
Moody	29	29	28	
Pennington	165	165	166	159
Perkins	68	66	67	
Potter	72	72	71	
Roberts	98	98	96	
Sanborn	40	38	37	
Spink	75	79	79	
Stanley	227	227	247	
Sully	13	14	14	
Tripp	134	134	133	
Turner	75	75	74	
Union	101	100	105	
Walworth	74	75	73	
Yankton	144	145	143	
Total	5,884	6,057	5,961	336

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1910

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS

COUNTIES	Charles H. Burke Republican	Eben W. Martin Republican	W. W. Soule Democrat	J. E. Kelley Democrat
Aurora	608	601	761	748
Beadle	1,807	1,709	792	998
Bon Homme	1,166	1,188	836	845
Brookings	1,450	1,452	317	261
Brown	2,799	2,725	1,625	1,682
Brule	710	685	749	727
Buffalo	101	103	70	69
Butte	708	742	404	398
Campbell	445	450	78	74
Charles Mix	1,653	1,618	1,093	1,068
Clara	962	951	366	362
Clay	982	983	691	692
Codington	1,436	1,413	668	676
Corson	512	462	92	94
Custer	496	521	320	310
Davison	1,384	1,396	912	902
Day	1,483	1,447	581	591
Deuel	840	811	166	164
Douglas	682	683	548	536
Edmunds	713	719	712	703
Fall River	881	936	447	443
Faulk	890	892	392	344
Grant	923	900	364	354
Gregory	1,423	1,399	797	804
Hamlin	1,345	1,325	279	272
Hand	880	867	719	628
Hanson	631	624	611	594
Harding	669	683	194	202
Hughes	870	797	204	207
Hutchinson	1,001	1,005	373	366
Hyde	486	486	150	139
Jerauld	600	621	317	316
Kingsbury	1,352	1,343	601	542
Lake	1,242	1,238	352	355
Lawrence	2,867	2,987	1,056	1,045
Lincoln	1,370	1,417	380	352
Lyman	1,275	1,243	842	848
Marshall	728	701	178	183
McCook	1,113	1,096	725	736
McPherson	751	745	98	102
Meade	1,429	1,499	887	862
Miner	793	786	730	728
Minnehaha	3,196	3,172	1,681	1,707
Moody	775	673	398	599
Pennington	1,325	1,564	1,092	819
Perkins	2,073	2,021	588	587
Potter	564	562	390	373
Roberts	1,357	1,366	564	527
Sanborn	686	694	306	310
Spink	1,545	1,541	597	555
Stanley	2,156	2,110	1,122	1,110
Sully	407	388	73	74
Tripp	1,758	1,685	781	813
Turner	1,213	1,208	607	578
Union	1,248	1,244	745	731
Walworth	797	793	245	248
Yankton	1,216	1,225	989	976
Total	64,777	64,495	32,655	32,329

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1910—Continued

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS

COUNTIES	Knute Lewis Prohibition	W. J. Edgar Prohibition	Isaac M. Burnside Independent
Aurora	42	42	5
Beadle	105	106	43
Bon Homme	49	54	2
Brookings	287	289	38
Brown	183	188	43
Brule	31	33	16
Buffalo	1	1	2
Butte	23	18	27
Campbell	38	38	4
Charles Mix	32	32	17
Clark	76	74	10
Clay	60	68	7
Codington	78	91	32
Corson	14	12	10
Custer	16	8	24
Davison	87	104	60
Day	258	245	53
Deuel	135	131	1
Douglas	11	12	2
Edmunds	68	69	8
Fall River	42	40	15
Faulk	83	86	14
Grant	93	100	9
Gregory	34	34	12
Hamlin	78	68	10
Hand	178	178	36
Hanson	39	39	2
Harding	31	31	19
Hughes	24	21	31
Hutchinson	35	35	1
Hyde	24	24	81
Jerauld	67	65	7
Kingsbury	205	172	52
Lake	43	42	16
Lawrence	45	46	549
Lincoln	87	89	19
Lyman	67	68	17
Marshall	130	129	9
McCook	78	78	8
McPherson	20	17	6
Meade	74	73	81
Miner	44	43	5
Minnehaha			
Mooday	58	64	24
Pennington	125	123	28
Perkins	67	62	24
Potter	31	35	3
Roberts	95	97	25
Sanborn	110	115	3
Spink	140	145	28
Stanley	102	99	49
Sully	23	24	10
Tripp	40	40	16
Turner	79	79	2
Union	64	63	3
Walworth	41	39	13
Yankton	49	46	10
Total	4,140	4,124	1,587

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1910—Continued

JUDGES OF SUPREME COURT

COUNTIES	Ellison G. Smith Fourth District Republican	James H. McCoy Fifth District Republican
Aurora	654	636
Beadle	1,881	1,872
Bon Homme	1,246	1,246
Brookings	1,554	1,551
Brown	2,996	2,966
Brule	751	727
Buffalo	107	105
Butte	733	723
Campbell	457	459
Charles Mix	1,653	1,629
Clark	1,010	1,014
Clay	1,065	1,057
Codington	1,483	1,562
Corson	478	477
Custer	508	504
Davison	1,556	1,516
Day	1,630	1,691
Deuel	895	895
Douglas	724	726
Edmunds	754	751
Fall River		
Faulk	949	939
Grant	953	960
Gregory	1,444	1,434
Hamlin	1,406	1,404
Hand	992	1,000
Hanson	666	650
Harding	693	676
Hughes	827	813
Hutchinson	1,049	1,041
Hyde	506	506
Jerauld	670	658
Kingsbury	1,439	1,423
Lake	1,247	1,232
Lawrence	2,870	2,860
Lincoln	1,417	1,455
Lyman	1,322	1,316
Marshall		830
McCook	1,146	1,145
McPherson	778	787
Meade	1,545	1,535
Miner	831	825
Minnehaha	3,319	3,308
Moody	885	873
Pennington	1,556	1,560
Perkins	2,102	2,080
Potter	672	671
Roberts	1,462	1,488
Sanborn	769	762
Spink	1,654	1,665
Stanley	2,168	2,196
Sully	412	405
Tripp	1,667	1,639
Turner	1,299	1,273
Union	1,282	1,265
Walworth	820	819
Yankton	1,360	1,324
Total	66,312	66,944

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1910—Continued

GOVERNOR

COUNTIES	Robert S. Vessey Republican	Chauncey L. Wood Democrat	O. W. Butterfield Prohibition	M. G. Opsahl Independent
Aurora	570	813	37	4
Beadle	1,757	1,152	133	40
Bon Homme	1,000	1,048	59	1
Brookings	1,463	312	270	37
Brown	2,746	1,706	202	39
Brule	665	794	35	16
Buffalo	97	77	3	1
Butte	689	501	19	29
Campbell	456	69	40	2
Charles Mix	1,448	1,326	36	15
Clark	903	471	85	10
Clay	956	755	72	8
Codington	1,461	762	68	29
Corson	499	127	11	8
Custer	445	394	14	21
Davison	1,276	1,090	110	5
Day	1,436	622	244	98
Deuel	821	189	136	2
Douglas	630	610	9	1
Edmunds	718	734	61	7
Fall River	744	643		
Faulk	933	383	88	13
Grant	940	381	91	10
Gregory	1,345	895	37	10
Hamlin	1,357	290	65	13
Hand	829	627	280	28
Hanson	614	640	43	3
Harding	682	237	26	18
Hughes	765	309	28	24
Hutchinson	623	737	40	4
Hyde	468	209	35	26
Jerauld	632	357	81	7
Kingsbury	1,325	635	174	52
Lake	1,123	519	36	19
Lawrence	2,663	1,455	42	508
Lincoln	1,377	431	91	21
Lyman	1,215	940	60	26
Marshall	729	194	118	10
McCook	1,033	841	79	10
McPherson	728	123	30	3
Meade	1,346	1,060	78	76
Miner	775	776	41	5
Minnehaha	2,734	2,347	193	64
Moody	830	415	67	28
Pennington	1,210	1,265	80	23
Perkins	2,129	653	130	39
Potter	593	371	33	2
Roberts	1,341	594	99	31
Sanborn	714	331	106	1
Spink	1,604	563	147	26
Stanley	1,998	1,338	118	55
Sully	412	73	25	9
Tripp	1,631	876	43	13
Turner	1,087	750	106	2
Union	1,207	821	65	4
Walworth	799	262	41	13
Yankton	1,173	1,090	46	10
Total	61,744	37,983	4,506	1,579

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1910—Continued

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

COUNTIES	Frank M. Byrne Republican	A. L. Davenport Democrat	A. U. Granstrom Prohibition	S. H. Goodfellow Independent
Aurora	601	756	38	6
Beadle	1,805	927	109	45
Bon Homme	1,155	876	53	1
Brookings	1,464	243	264	49
Brown	2,809	1,574	183	40
Brule	675	736	33	17
Buffalo	104	67	1	2
Butte	695	424	18	28
Campbell	458	68	39	3
Charles Mix	1,524	1,144	31	17
Clark	964	350	78	10
Clay	931	752	60	7
Codington	1,423	720	73	29
Corson	485	90	10	8
Custer	470	342	12	25
Davison	1,359	897	103	6
Day	1,394	583	256	49
Deuel	833	152	130	3
Douglas	683	530	9	2
Edmunds	722	696	63	9
Fall River	803	490	51	15
Faulk	949	365	80	11
Grant	928	352	87	9
Gregory	1,358	826	34	13
Hamlin	1,342	255	65	9
Hand	894	589	178	31
Hanson	632	597	39	2
Harding	674	201	32	15
Hughes	773	225	27	25
Hutchinson	992	366	34	1
Hyde	491	147	28	35
Jerauld	611	313	71	7
Kingsbury	1,355	537	162	54
Lake	1,171	388	41	17
Lawrence	2,745	1,068	41	540
Lincoln	1,435	303	87	21
Lyman	1,237	832	79	18
Marshall	719	176	125	14
McCook	1,086	751	80	10
McPherson	760	62	20	10
Meade	1,404	856	75	78
Miner	779	733	44	6
Minnehaha	3,013	1,650	177	61
Moody	846	332	69	21
Pennington	1,420	845	68	22
Perkins	1,961	559	129	28
Potter	598	356	29	3
Roberts	1,356	532	93	33
Sanborn	699	270	100	.....
Spink	1,610	465	136	22
Stanley	2,060	1,145	110	57
Sully	404	61	22	12
Tripp	1,593	826	43	13
Turner	1,202	536	85	4
Union	1,207	746	68	5
Walworth	807	236	40	11
Yankton	1,229	939	46	10
Total	63,697	31,857	4,258	1,599

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1910—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE

COUNTIES	Samuel C. Polley Republican	John T. Cogan Democrat	G. W. Mingus Prohibition	J. F. Anderson Independent
Aurora	606	739	40	5
Beadle	1,811	874	99	51
Bon Homme	1,180	876	50	1
Brookings	1,486	215	265	40
Brown	2,808	1,517	177	42
Brule	694	722	27	18
Buffalo	102	70	.....	2
Butte	728	390	20	30
Campbell	457	68	40	1
Charles Mix	1,557	1,118	26	18
Clark	996	315	75	11
Clay	1,022	635	54	12
Codington	1,415	671	78	28
Corson	480	91	12	10
Custer	485	328	10	26
Davison	1,288	852	86	6
Day	1,458	575	245	48
Deuel	834	145	125	1
Douglas	684	520	10	2
Edmunds	739	682	63	9
Fall River	823	452	46	15
Faulk	905	375	81	9
Grant	937	345	89	8
Gregory	1,352	821	31	14
Hamlin	1,339	258	65	10
Hand	891	593	177	34
Hanson	633	596	38	3
Harding	672	193	26	26
Hughes	799	198	24	25
Hutchinson	1,030	329	33	2
Hyde	501	132	23	36
Jerauld	630	286	81	9
Kingsbury	1,367	513	159	52
Lake	1,214	331	38	17
Lawrence	2,827	1,058	40	546
Lincoln	1,466	272	84	21
Lyman	1,233	800	68	24
Marshall	729	168	127	9
McCook	1,111	722	88	11
McPherson	773	87	19	6
Meade	1,439	837	70	92
Miner	794	718	40	7
Minnehaha	2,835	1,839	197	55
Moody	869	316	69	19
Pennington	1,453	816	60	27
Perkins	2,060	551	114	43
Potter	598	335	27	6
Roberts	1,404	476	82	31
Sanborn	706	279	96	2
Spink	1,613	467	139	28
Stanley	2,094	1,104	104	64
Sully	403	65	24	12
Tripp	1,584	841	39	16
Turner	1,249	496	75	6
Union	1,236	710	63	7
Walworth	799	241	38	12
Yankton	1,285	904	51	10
Total	64,483	30,927	4,127	1,675

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1910—Continued

STATE AUDITOR

COUNTIES	Henry B. Anderson Republican	David M. Finnegan Democrat	Ed M. Newcomb Prohibition	Leroy Hixson Independent
Aurora	619	724	40	7
Beadle	1,856	881	100	51
Bon Homme	1,168	844	51	1
Brookings	1,495	215	260	49
Brown	2,827	1,515	173	23
Brule	704	716	27	17
Buffalo	105	69	.....	2
Butte	731	385	16	28
Campbell	455	73	39	1
Charles Mix	1,569	1,102	37	16
Clark	1,011	314	72	9
Clay	1,056	608	55	12
Codington	1,462	639	71	28
Corson	478	92	10	8
Custer	483	328	10	26
Davison	1,557	755	71	4
Day	1,469	583	242	44
Deuel	851	143	122	1
Douglas	698	515	9	2
Edmunds	735	682	62	8
Fall River	831	458	45	14
Faulk	911	366	83	10
Grant	936	343	89	8
Gregory	1,366	826	31	12
Hamlin	1,338	262	67	9
Hand	904	589	169	34
Hanson	651	584	39	3
Harding	672	196	31	16
Hughes	800	135	25	28
Hutchinson	1,043	320	32	2
Hyde	504	132	23	34
Jerauld	639	279	76	5
Kingsbury	1,401	508	159	50
Lake	1,224	329	37	19
Lawrence	2,802	1,006	40	539
Lincoln	1,490	253	78	21
Lyman	1,295	792	73	13
Marshall	722	172	125	8
McCook	1,116	716	78	10
McPherson	773	87	20	3
Meade	1,438	851	72	81
Miner	798	703	40	6
Minnehaha	3,307	1,449	178	48
Moody	877	313	71	24
Pennington	1,479	795	65	25
Perkins	2,149	543	112	27
Potter	691	344	27	4
Roberts	1,402	482	81	30
Sanborn	702	259	124	23
Spink	1,630	445	133	58
Stanley	2,090	1,116	106	12
Sully	401	66	22	14
Tripp	1,596	829	38	1
Turner	1,265	497	72	4
Union	1,238	714	65	12
Walworth	793	245	38	8
Yankton	1,049	1,201	44	8
Total	65,652	30,438	4,075	1,557

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1910—Continued

STATE TREASURER

COUNTIES	George G. Johnson Republican	A. A. Boynton Democrat	John D. Wilson Prohibition	W. M. Ringsdorf Independent
Aurora	514	861	39	3
Beadle	1,861	872	102	59
Bon Homme	1,192	818	50	1
Brookings	1,504	209	272	37
Brown	2,818	1,521	176	45
Brule	709	726	28	16
Buffalo	107	67	.....	2
Butte	733	401	19	30
Campbell	455	69	40	2
Charles Mix	1,582	1,108	28	15
Clark	1,000	317	75	8
Clay	1,046	616	56	11
Codington	1,446	640	74	27
Corson	478	87	11	9
Custer	485	323	11	26
Davison	1,410	923	.....	9
Day	1,476	576	245	46
Deuel	860	139	123	1
Douglas	698	520	9	2
Edmunds	730	682	63	9
Fall River	836	456	47	16
Faulk	915	364	81	12
Grant	949	350	89	8
Gregory	1,368	815	30	13
Hamlin	1,348	253	68	9
Hand	903	564	173	28
Hanson	648	587	40	5
Harding	667	198	37	18
Hughes	806	184	26	27
Hutchinson	1,038	319	37	3
Hyde	497	134	22	40
Jerauld	641	281	71	6
Kingsbury	1,395	502	156	51
Lake	1,247	320	34	18
Lawrence	2,810	995	41	540
Lincoln	1,542	253	79	18
Lyman	1,287	792	72	16
Marshall	730	171	125	9
McCook	1,125	711	79	10
McPherson	768	89	19	.....
Meade	1,458	825	71	82
Miner	811	688	39	6
Minnehaha	3,377	1,369	159	53
Moody	885	304	69	22
Pennington	1,488	766	66	22
Perkins	2,062	532	116	28
Potter	608	334	32	2
Roberts	1,412	500	87	30
Sanborn	709	256	109	.....
Spink	1,641	453	137	20
Stanley	2,102	1,111	107	59
Sully	400	63	21	12
Tripp	1,601	816	44	14
Turner	1,284	487	71	9
Union	1,250	711	63	5
Walworth	803	241	41	12
Yankton	1,292	891	50	11
Total	65,807	30,160	4,029	1,592

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1910—Continued

ATTORNEY GENERAL

COUNTIES	Royal C. Johnson Republican	W. A. Lynch Democrat	Stacy A. Cochran Independent
Aurora	628	738	7
Beadle	1,825	989	47
Bon Homme	1,197	832	3
Brookings	1,523	230	45
Brown	2,845	1,546	49
Brule	711	718	16
Buffalo	104	68	2
Butte	737	385	27
Campbell	466	72	2
Charles Mix	1,569	1,109	18
Clark	1,007	322	9
Clay	1,086	599	10
Codington	1,457	650	32
Corson	485	86	9
Custer	488	325	26
Davison	1,452	841	8
Day	1,502	584	48
Deuel	851	150	5
Douglas	695	527	2
Edmunds	753	682	11
Fall River	832	471	14
Faulk	900	359	9
Grant	954	355	72
Gregory	1,369	820	14
Hamlin	1,354	258	10
Hand	944	584	31
Hanson	649	591	3
Harding	679	198	15
Hughes	809	192	29
Hutchinson	1,033	325	4
Hyde	558	142	40
Jerauld	640	196	7
Kingsbury	1,391	518	52
Lake	1,231	384	17
Lawrence	2,807	1,010	547
Lincoln	1,496	265	19
Lyman	1,281	788	18
Marshall	741	173	11
McCook	1,125	723	8
McPherson	775	95	3
Meade	1,449	852	84
Miner	807	710	6
Minnehaha	3,254	1,468	62
Moody	877	319	27
Pennington	1,461	838	34
Perkins	2,096	539	29
Potter	625	346	4
Roberts	1,415	494	31
Sanborn	722	267	2
Spink	1,637	472	30
Stanley	2,116	1,127	57
Sully	409	63	10
Tripp	1,597	832	12
Turner	1,291	491	5
Union	1,249	720	11
Walworth	814	238	5
Yankton	1,322	907	12
Total	66,085	30,533	1,656

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1910—Continued

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	C. G. Lawrence Republican	P. F. Nolan Democrat	W. G. Jolley Prohibition	J. J. Pietila Independent
Aurora	478	899	39	3
Beadle	1,823	893	100	49
Bon Homme	1,180	823	49	1
Brookings	1,493	224	264	36
Brown	2,809	1,510	175	43
Brule	695	720	28	16
Buffalo	103	68	.....	2
Butte	711	408	20	29
Campbell	457	68	30	2
Charles Mix	1,542	1,113	23	15
Clark	995	319	703	8
Clay	1,033	622	53	11
Codington	1,419	645	73	27
Corson	482	90	10	9
Custer	468	333	12	24
Davison	1,394	840	84	4
Day	1,446	572	240	46
Deuel	840	144	125	1
Douglas	687	550	125	1
Edmunds	733	679	8	2
Fall River	805	460	61	9
Faulk	910	355	48	14
Grant	929	353	86	10
Gregory	1,349	818	94	8
Hamlin	1,336	261	31	12
Hand	905	590	66	10
Hanson	637	593	164	27
Harding	659	203	37	2
Hughes	790	196	24	28
Hutchinson	1,036	316	26	26
Hyde	503	128	34	2
Jerauld	633	297	25	33
Kingsbury	1,383	514	70	6
Lake	1,218	323	156	48
Lawrence	2,784	1,007	33	18
Lincoln	1,547	249	39	532
Lyman	1,249	807	63	17
Marshall	721	173	72	15
McCook	1,105	721	123	8
McPherson	768	90	79	10
Meade	1,426	844	20	2
Miner	801	697	67	78
Minnehaha	3,173	1,412	41	6
Moody	865	304	164	50
Pennington	1,451	776	69	22
Perkins	2,044	527	69	23
Potter	605	336	108	28
Roberts	1,395	492	29	3
Sanborn	701	263	113	3
Spink	1,615	455	135	22
Stanley	2,069	1,127	98	55
Sully	392	63	24	11
Tripp	1,571	839	38	13
Turner	1,259	496	72	2
Union	1,252	707	60	3
Walworth	805	230	37	14
Yankton	1,335	874	45	10
Total	64,814	30,416	4,027	1,538

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1910—Continued

COMMISSIONER OF SCHOOL AND PUBLIC LANDS

COUNTIES	F. F. Brinker Republican	F. E. Raymond Democrat	J. A. Hinsvark Prohibition	Walter Roush Independent
Aurora	598	738	42	5
Beadle	1,830	907	99	49
Bon Homme	1,185	833	50	3
Brookings	1,495	218	265	39
Brown	2,779	1,552	176	38
Brule	699	722	26	16
Buffalo	101	69	.....	2
Butte	711	409	17	31
Campbell	453	71	39	2
Charles Mix	1,545	1,106	29	16
Clark	983	332	68	10
Clay	1,024	623	53	10
Codington	1,432	653	74	27
Corson	473	89	10	11
Custer	474	327	13	23
Davison	1,388	859	80	.....
Day	1,450	589	241	90
Deuel	820	140	156	48
Douglas	685	526	10	2
Edmunds	734	681	59	2
Fall River	831	451	49	8
Faulk	907	369	81	17
Grant	905	348	94	11
Gregory	1,365	818	27	7
Hamlin	1,340	255	65	17
Hand	883	597	169	9
Hanson	633	604	38	29
Harding	658	209	28	2
Hughes	797	196	25	19
Hutchinson	1,034	320	33	30
Hyde	505	129	23	3
Jerauld	630	297	72	34
Kingsbury	1,372	511	155	8
Lake	1,255	331	38	50
Lawrence	2,779	1,007	38	18
Lincoln	1,473	253	79	539
Lyman	1,224	810	69	20
Marshall	713	177	124	17
McCook	1,107	727	76	10
McPherson	766	98	19	10
Meade	1,415	844	68	3
Miner	721	803	35	77
Minnehaha	3,268	1,409	162	5
Moody	870	304	67	55
Pennington	1,488	771	70	21
Perkins	2,048	551	103	25
Potter	601	347	28	30
Roberts	1,389	503	84	4
Sanborn	700	254	102	30
Spink	1,610	457	137	23
Stanley	2,077	1,115	103	56
Sully	402	63	21	14
Tripp	1,588	831	37	13
Turner	1,252	491	73	3
Union	1,233	717	62	4
Walworth	801	241	36	11
Yankton	1,302	897	47	11
Total	64,761	30,549	4,044	1,577

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1910—Continued

RAILROAD COMMISSIONER (FIRST DISTRICT

COUNTIES	William G. Smith Republican	Warren Young Democrat	W. S. Rowden Prohibition	R. N. Skutt Independent
Aurora	600	746	40	5
Beadle	1,779	963	96	48
Bon Homme	1,182	834	48	2
Brookings	1,494	219	261	41
Brown	2,797	1,534	174	41
Brule	684	753	22	16
Buffalo	103	69	.....	2
Butte	697	431	18	29
Campbell	457	69	38	4
Charles Mix	1,556	1,082	30	17
Clark	986	328	30	9
Clay	1,013	641	72	10
Codington	1,425	665	53	27
Corson	479	97	72	10
Custer	475	331	9	25
Davison	1,403	849	15	6
Day	1,458	575	88	46
Deuel	840	147	245	2
Douglas	652	533	124	2
Edmunds	739	682	10	9
Fall River	803	478	62	13
Faulk	910	367	62	10
Grant	929	348	81	8
Gregory	1,359	834	84	15
Hamlin	1,341	260	29	9
Hand	894	594	66	29
Hanson	637	598	171	2
Harding	655	213	36	22
Hughes	768	224	32	30
Hutchinson	1,031	329	25	4
Hyde	494	135	32	38
Jerauld	605	293	26	7
Kingsbury	1,354	536	67	48
Lake	1,210	341	154	19
Lawrence	72,54	1,033	27	550
Lincoln	1,467	275	37	19
Lyman	1,119	963	78	17
Marshall	720	176	67	11
McCook	1,109	725	119	10
McPherson	764	94	79	2
Meade	1,401	902	23	77
Miner	799	709	71	6
Minnehaha	3,237	1,489	39	54
Moody	854	332	163	24
Pennington	1,416	840	71	29
Perkins	2,016	573	67	38
Potter	597	342	114	5
Roberts	1,370	509	29	30
Sanborn	706	261	86	1
Spink	1,603	480	102	24
Stanley	1,847	1,416	139	51
Sully	399	67	18	11
Tripp	1,559	845	39	13
Turner	1,263	494	76	4
Union	1,238	718	67	3
Walworth	794	249	39	12
Yankton	1,284	921	48	11
Total	64,125	31,511	4,036	1,607

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1910—Continued

JUDGES OF CIRCUIT COURT

COUNTIES	Robert B. Tripp First Circuit	Joseph W. Jones Second Circuit	C. X. Seward Third Circuit	Frank B. Smith Fourth Circuit
Aurora				664
Beadle				
Bon Homme	1,246			
Brookings			1,621	
Brown				819
Brule				105
Buffalo				
Butte				
Campbell				
Charles Mix	1,640			
Clark			1,078	
Clay	1,076			
Codington			1,692	
Corson				
Custer				
Davison				1,634
Day				
Deuel			921	
Douglas	734			
Edmunds				
Fall River				
Faulk				
Grant				
Gregory	1,456			
Hamlin			1,448	
Hand				
Hanson				698
Harding				
Hughes				
Hutchinson	1,102			
Hyde				693
Jerauld				
Kingsbury				
Lake		1,249		
Lawrence				
Lincoln		1,556		
Lyman				1,329
Marshall				
McCook		1,109		
McPherson				
Meade				
Miner				
Minnehaha		3,347		
Moody		866		
Pennington				
Perkins				
Potter				
Roberts				
Sanborn				789
Spink				
Stanley				
Sully				
Tripp	1,681			
Turner	1,317			
Union		1,278		
Valworth				
Yankton	1,379			
Total	11,625	9,505	6,760	6,731

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1910—Continued

JUDGES OF CIRCUIT COURT

COUNTIES	Frank McNulty Fifth Circuit	John F. Hughes Sixth Circuit	Levi McGee Seventh Circuit	William G. Rice Eighth Circuit
Aurora				
Beadle				
Bon Homme				
Brookings				
Brown	3,003			
Brule				
Buffalo				798
Butte				
Campbell				
Charles Mix				
Clark				
Clay				
Couington				
Corson				
Custer			435	
Davison				
Day	1,680			
Deuel				
Douglas				
Edmunds				
Fall River			685	
Faulk				
Grant	982			
Gregory				
Hamlin		1,000		
Hand				
Hanson				
Harding				690
Hughes		889		
Hutchinson				
Hyde		526		
Jerauld				
Kingsbury				
Lake				
Lawrence				2,972
Lincoln				
Lyman				
Marshall	834			
McCook				
McPherson				
Meade				1,575
Miner				
Minnehaha				
Moody				
Pennington			1,277	
Perkins				2,187
Potter				
Roberts	1,541			
Sanborn				
Spink				
Stanley		2,220		
Sully		436		
Tripp				
Turner				
Union				
Walworth				
Yankton				
Total	8,040	5,071	2,397	8,222

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1910—Continued

JUDGES OF CIRCUIT COURT

COUNTIES	Alva E. Taylor Ninth Circuit	Joseph H. Bottum Tenth Circuit	J. I. Woolston Eighth Circuit Independent
Aurora			
Beadle	2,002		
Bon Homme			
Brookings			
Brown			
Brule			
Buffalo			
Butte			41
Campbell		496	
Charles Mix			
Clark			
Clay			
Codington			
Corson		492	
Custer			
Davison			
Day			
Devel			
Douglas			
Edmunds		792	
Fall River			
Faulk		976	
Gregory			
Hamlin			
Hand			
Hanson			
Harding			31
Hughes			
Hutchinson			
Hyde			
Jerauld			
Kingsbury	1,430		
Lake			583
Lawrence			
Lincoln			
Lyman			
Marshall			
McCook			
McPherson		801	
Meade			97
Miner	837		
Minnehaha			
Moody			
Pennington			
Perkins			54
Potter		686	
Roberts			
Sanborn			
Spink	1,705		
Stanley			
Sully			
Tripp			
Turner			
Union			
Wells		835	
Wolworth			
Yankton			
Total	5,974	5,072	806

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1910—Continued
AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION

COUNTIES	In Relation to Renting of Public Lands		In Relation to the Salary of the Attorney General	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
Aurora	526	747	411	827
Beadle	1,475	1,344	1,095	1,653
Bon Homme	654	1,219	524	1,315
Brookings	1,016	785	773	993
Brown	2,112	2,184	1,710	2,334
Brule	619	702	438	866
Buffalo	47	110	30	126
Butte	619	357	473	439
Campbell	180	350	123	385
Charles Mix	1,165	1,098	864	1,299
Clark	639	697	521	730
Clay	862	719	580	995
Codington	979	1,138	873	1,205
Corson	291	91	247	94
Custer	355	402	255	480
Davison	1,074	1,068	791	1,357
Day	856	1,248	633	1,383
Deuel	503	478	377	569
Douglas	367	712	238	803
Edmunds	520	835	392	894
Fall River	660	537	541	605
Faulk	718	519	518	634
Grant	521	787	415	814
Gregory	1,417	548	939	851
Hamlin	593	870	387	966
Hand	813	745	530	946
Hanson	461	676	309	785
Harding	559	256	470	285
Hughes	589	496	436	557
Hutchinson	538	822	260	1,097
Hyde	366	311	279	359
Jerauld	575	406	360	518
Kingsbury	905	970	666	1,099
Lake	793	754	529	976
Lawrence	1,826	2,036	1,493	2,131
Lincoln	909	689	682	901
Lyman	1,146	872	874	1,059
Marshall	490	466	347	577
McCook	746	917	552	1,103
McPherson	355	531	171	662
Meade	1,306	888	945	1,087
Miner	604	736	351	910
Minnehaha	2,424	2,157	1,962	2,633
Moody	631	495	512	640
Pennington	1,381	864	1,080	1,003
Perkins	1,874	668	1,480	777
Potter	453	467	345	564
Roberts	847	936	633	1,066
Sanborn	649	383	399	531
Spink	1,326	761	959	1,058
Stanley	1,743	1,255	1,342	1,476
Sully	246	177	158	233
Tripp	1,989	319	1,592	498
Turner	732	943	496	1,100
Union	770	1,014	591	1,143
Walworth	533	440	417	509
Yankton	865	1,225	564	1,487
Total	48,152	44,220	35,932	52,397

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1910—Continued

AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION

COUNTIES	In Relation to Woman Suffrage		In Relation to the Amount of Debts of Counties, Cities, Etc.	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
Aurora	430	836	334	867
Beaule	1,183	1,748	958	1,706
Bon Homme	443	1,438	422	1,379
Brookings	789	1,093	701	954
Brown	1,726	2,633	1,624	2,438
Brule	433	908	395	851
Bunalo	42	112	32	115
Butte	495	452	423	424
Campbell	123	400	111	397
Charles Mix	779	1,469	756	1,340
Clark	549	787	466	726
Clay	671	978	514	972
Coalition	716	1,476	737	1,244
Corson	205	169	236	116
Custer	347	428	263	436
Davison	841	1,385	727	1,185
Day	707	1,445	605	1,367
Deuel	341	664	325	569
Douglas	240	801	230	785
Dumrunds	424	949	381	897
Ellis River	573	686	511	603
Faulk	507	733	453	634
Grant	430	824	398	806
Gregory	766	1,012	834	837
Hamlin	414	936	355	942
Hand	740	853	512	932
Hanson	335	814	297	753
Harding	383	415	420	280
Hughes	470	616	336	611
Hutchinson	310	378	257	357
Hyde	415	539	324	529
Jerauld	689	1,145	593	1,116
Kingsbury	634	977	495	924
Lake	1,657	2,236	1,388	2,120
Lawrence	174	1,186	232	1,098
Lincoln	715	975	606	801
Lyman	918	1,096	865	1,005
Marshall	488	527	323	559
McCook	554	1,195	476	1,101
McPherson	142	679	225	617
Meade	631	1,271	946	1,053
Miner	405	923	317	912
Minnehaha	1,829	2,974	1,560	2,796
Moody	490	703	448	601
Pennington	1,013	1,225	934	1,107
Perkins	1,146	1,327	1,372	810
Potter	266	663	282	586
Roberts	693	1,125	572	1,036
Sanborn	454	565	376	510
Spink	914	1,226	890	993
Stanley	1,232	1,695	1,270	1,486
Sully	195	230	150	222
Tripp	1,064	1,110	1,464	506
Turner	507	1,176	519	1,118
Union	561	1,238	511	1,135
Walworth	289	653	337	521
Yankton	503	1,612	525	1,476
Total	35,290	57,709	32,613	52,243

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1910—Continued
AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION

COUNTIES	In Relation to Taxation and the Amount of Tax to be Levied		In Relation to Establishment of New State In- stitutions	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
Aurora	292	878	433	744
Beadle	859	1,786	1,084	1,556
Bon Homme	363	1,398	501	1,212
Brookings	659	1,008	781	873
Brown	1,342	2,498	1,641	2,274
Brule	325	873	449	749
Buffalo	29	111	42	100
Butte	402	458	418	413
Campbell	109	377	139	354
Charles Mix	699	1,317	817	1,205
Clark	432	768	529	674
Clay	448	1,033	662	844
Codington	663	1,231	738	1,137
Corson	207	117	224	103
Custer	219	471	253	419
Davison	747	1,233	847	1,140
Day	491	1,416	713	1,236
Deuel	274	598	383	512
Douglas	201	795	524	750
Edmunds	328	924	357	888
Fall River	471	617	506	545
Faulk	469	603	477	591
Grant	345	825	429	763
Gregory	810	800	891	775
Hamlin	324	961	384	873
Hand	435	941	549	829
Hanson	268	741	324	684
Harding	387	301	414	274
Hughes	280	529	410	553
Hutchinson	207	1,081	422	845
Hyde	227	355	268	327
Jerauld	282	552	391	469
Kingsbury	574	1,103	663	1,026
Lake	478	960	553	861
Lawrence	1,264	2,091	1,477	1,908
Lincoln	436	869	725	717
Lyman	817	1,036	651	955
Marshall	295	559	356	492
McCook	442	1,131	531	1,029
McPherson	212	604	221	572
Meade	866	1,044	920	1,000
Miner	296	910	386	822
Minnehaha	1,479	2,815	1,894	2,473
Moody	426	585	497	509
Pennington	861	1,123	1,605	1,608
Perkins	1,319	792	1,308	803
Potter	258	608	347	539
Roberts	524	1,047	621	969
Sanborn	320	529	425	413
Spink	800	1,050	951	896
Stanley	1,209	1,479	1,313	1,385
Sully	153	212	161	199
Tripp	1,414	497	1,450	443
Turner	473	1,148	549	1,001
Union	465	1,203	576	1,068
Walworth	298	539	319	530
Yankton	497	1,422	639	1,302
Total	29,830	52,943	36,128	47,625

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1910—Continued

LAWS SUBMITTED TO VOTE

COUNTIES	In Relation to Intoxicating Liquors		In Relation to Headlights	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
Aurora	527	823	401	830
Beadle	1,150	1,864	1,292	1,540
Bon Homme	521	1,408	433	1,373
Brookings	1,046	982	843	907
Brown	2,064	2,567	1,583	2,512
Brule	540	848	430	874
Buffalo	62	107	32	127
Butte	597	465	609	325
Campbell	163	380	150	336
Charles Mix	1,042	1,292	926	1,187
Clark	632	755	553	703
Clay	937	734	730	799
Codington	694	1,580	742	1,302
Corson	210	120	208	100
Custer	293	500	309	403
Davison	1,055	1,317	912	1,188
Day	1,061	1,230	728	1,278
Deuel	554	569	470	495
Douglas	420	734	320	728
Edmunds	502	894	363	901
Fall River	512	731	590	558
Faulk	582	718	566	608
Grant	633	743	563	671
Gregory	867	1,054	905	767
Hamlin	692	891	445	906
Hand	729	896	560	889
Hanson	460	693	333	730
Harding	448	342	480	235
Hughes	427	643	353	657
Hutchinson	258	1,137	204	1,082
Hyde	335	375	281	375
Jerauld	453	511	283	574
Kingsbury	962	1,093	741	1,042
Lake	685	959	449	1,037
Lawrence	1,272	2,694	1,483	2,206
Lincoln	963	813	860	731
Lyman	998	1,125	1,055	867
Marshall	579	485	398	463
McCook	652	1,156	533	1,079
McPherson	192	688	232	601
Meade	923	1,286	1,055	962
Miner	611	786	425	839
Minnehaha	2,018	3,055	1,980	2,617
Moody	612	662	584	526
Pennington	1,026	1,489	1,034	1,121
Perkins	1,521	1,104	1,615	700
Potter	350	604	308	570
Roberts	1,112	824	749	980
Sanborn	490	558	408	517
Spink	1,146	1,165	1,063	913
Stanley	1,583	1,635	1,422	1,533
Sully	230	219	151	236
Tripp	1,394	824	1,511	468
Turner	736	1,086	653	999
Union	800	1,085	628	1,056
Walworth	369	611	407	507
Yankton	716	1,458	563	1,408
Total	42,416	55,372	37,914	49,938

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1910—Continued

LAWS SUBMITTED TO VOTE

COUNTIES	In Relation to Suspension from Office		In Relation to Embalmers	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
Aurora	336	873	365	829
Beadle	905	1,808	1,109	1,606
Bon Homme	351	1,411	1,406	1,350
Brookings	726	941	833	856
Brown	1,542	2,403	1,609	2,378
Butte	354	894	383	826
Suffalo	31	119	36	114
Butte	498	404	505	380
Campbell	148	330	128	349
Charles Mix	794	1,203	834	1,164
Clark	453	724	499	684
Clay	415	1,021	514	933
Codington	692	1,253	717	1,207
Corson	209	83	191	87
Custer	249	447	270	393
Davison	790	1,222	842	1,184
Day	593	1,325	660	1,263
Deuel	355	571	364	554
Douglas	248	765	266	746
Edmunds	340	883	381	875
Fall River	487	615	534	562
Faulk	477	633	487	597
Grant	477	713	457	701
Gregory	744	832	791	784
Hamlin	364	939	411	882
Hand	493	892	534	841
Hanson	296	715	302	743
Harding	413	280	404	263
Hughes	342	629	351	624
Hutchinson	168	1,177	230	1,117
Hyde	274	350	270	354
Jerauld	294	554	324	506
Kingsbury	652	1,081	631	1,087
Lake	496	943	591	844
Lawrence	1,197	2,370	1,326	2,220
Lincoln	706	834	744	724
Lyman	885	991	968	904
Marshall	390	492	357	463
McCook	452	1,144	504	1,079
McPherson	180	634	182	634
Meade	857	1,060	934	981
Miner	332	888	354	841
Minnehaha	1,508	2,913	1,757	2,647
Moody	475	566	524	527
Pennington	864	1,197	967	1,070
Perkins	1,385	730	1,436	719
Potter	244	616	293	565
Roberts	550	1,009	590	971
Sanborn	359	507	395	462
Spink	943	953	1,026	891
Stanley	1,264	1,575	1,334	1,495
Sully	165	209	162	210
Tripp	1,342	504	1,397	457
Turner	550	1,027	546	1,027
Union	547	1,098	583	1,056
Walworth	315	345	337	525
Yankton	584	1,422	624	1,345
Total	32,160	52,152	34,560	49,496

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1910—Concluded

LAWS SUBMITTED TO VOTE

COUNTIES	In Relation to Congressional Districts		In Relation to the Milita	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
Aurora	274	781	184	899
Beadle	797	1,669	409	2,147
Bon Homme	273	1,217	271	1,246
Brookings	644	848	365	1,167
Brown	1,236	2,335	941	2,697
Brule	302	783	166	952
Buffalo	29	119	15	106
Butte	488	365	194	641
Campbell	94	358	80	358
Charles Mix	532	1,161	488	1,212
Clark	402	695	229	878
Clay	497	959	168	1,167
Codington	618	1,082	419	1,325
Corson	161	70	141	92
Custer	254	425	78	537
Davison	685	1,276	542	1,174
Day	448	1,248	282	1,487
Deuel	280	523	178	622
Douglas	205	687	141	774
Edmunds	289	808	175	936
Fall River	377	511	261	689
Faulk	440	639	282	672
Grant	309	844	152	950
Gregory	631	677	468	835
Hamlin	287	831	228	895
Hand	422	922	158	1,074
Hanson	229	695	155	786
Harding	390	281	191	384
Hughes	259	643	206	742
Hutchinson	207	1,016	77	1,155
Hyde	222	346	150	422
Jerauld	279	527	199	507
Kingsbury	520	995	268	1,309
Lake	383	899	219	1,098
Lawrence	1,036	1,993	750	2,482
Lincoln	680	803	313	967
Lyman	815	982	392	1,221
Marshall	312	527	175	579
McCook	378	1,005	274	1,154
McPherson	167	644	104	571
Meade	788	872	441	1,308
Miner	301	901	169	854
Minnehaha	1,274	2,637	946	2,982
Moody	357	548	278	619
Pennington	789	1,082	464	1,515
Perkins	1,106	711	796	1,049
Potter	155	615	258	499
Roberts	459	914	260	1,152
Sanborn	302	439	195	579
Spink	456	1,279	768	935
Stanley	1,134	1,375	674	1,877
Sully	140	219	75	235
Tripp	1,106	411	973	566
Turner	452	921	268	1,142
Union	460	986	341	1,166
Walworth	215	495	190	547
Yankton	573	1,290	268	1,478
Total	26,918	48,883	17,852	57,440

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Governor		
	Frank M. Byrne	Geo. W. Egan	Loomis S. Cull
Aurora	298	135	21
Beadle	954	770	176
Bennett	49	32	15
Bon Homme	584	305	103
Brown	1,523	1,393	173
Brookings	1,008	1,024	228
Brule	288	144	63
Buffalo	28	17	8
Butte	478	204	70
Campbell	533	171	68
Charles Mix	861	521	100
Clark	878	737	80
Clay	560	369	105
Codington	808	929	66
Corson	426	450	83
Custer	134	69	135
Davison	852	846	150
Day	1,289	636	44
Deuel	506	811	72
Dewey	323	269	47
Douglas	369	296	73
Edmunds	363	204	49
Fall River	217	371	476
Faulk	810	152	17
Grant	727	525	87
Gregory	518	696	74
Hamlin	666	492	54
Hand	406	256	38
Hanson	253	121	47
Harding	429	462	69
Hughes	472	449	112
Hutchinson	730	791	235
Hyde	275	265	23
Jerauld	357	232	76
Kingsbury	600	695	113
Lake	803	733	289
Lawrence	1,097	1,047	402
Lincoln	1,270	807	65
Lyman	686	352	86
McCook	543	235	74
McPherson	354	355	87
Marshall	481	353	106
Meade	287	320	378
Mellette	148	141	23
Miner	341	177	55
Minnehaha	2,444	2,206	113
Moody	675	666	68
Pennington	526	311	437
Perkins	852	408	79
Potter	297	315	43
Roberts	1,222	695	80
Sanborn	401	369	113
Spink	1,454	639	121
Stanley	948	622	108
Sully	248	209	38
Tripp	667	624	134
Turner	1,032	738	87
Union	697	325	92
Walworth	529	253	56
Yankton	765	568	52
Ziebach	321	174	40
	38,660	29,481	6,576

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Lieutenant Governor	
	E. L. Abel	A. L. Van Osdel
Aurora	269	124
Beadle	1,294	412
Bennett	32	27
Bon Homme	363	492
Brookings	806	975
Brown	1,654	1,049
Brule	277	158
Buffalo	22	22
Butte	392	148
Campbell	485	228
Charles Mix	692	617
Clark	669	691
Clay	417	469
Codington	780	593
Corson	524	271
Custer	137	146
Davison	868	515
Day	1,249	517
Deuel	699	519
Dewey	270	229
Douglas	393	253
Edmunds	344	193
Fall River	547	305
Faulk	484	347
Grant	667	400
Gregory	720	417
Hamlin	573	415
Hand	339	284
Hanson	225	105
Harding	462	375
Hughes	523	321
Hutchinson	1,050	492
Hyde	327	138
Jerauld	359	188
Kingsbury	796	320
Lake	703	812
Lawrence	1,384	539
Lincoln	707	1,127
Lyman	603	351
McCook	584	219
McPherson	790	160
Marshall	425	365
Meade	526	267
Mellette	85	66
Miner	297	167
Minnehaha	2,267	1,679
Moody	551	517
Pennington	496	539
Perkins	735	389
Potter	298	247
Roberts	1,008	717
Sanborn	329	395
Spink	1,162	667
Stanley	658	647
Sully	226	162
Tripp	685	499
Turner	763	781
Union	373	628
Walworth	471	285
Yankton	388	982
Ziebach	257	210
	36,449	6,214

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Secretary of State			
	Frank Glasner	Fred Hepperle	Asher F. Pay	E. A. Platts
Aurora	211	43	81	54
Beadle	93	200	1,432	114
Bennett	17	3	21	13
Bon Homme	479	327	53	122
Brookings	265	547	855	220
Brown	1,267	917	342	277
Brule	90	63	195	68
Buffalo	13	10	11	10
Butte	316	111	77	61
Campbell	46	642	63	34
Charles Mix	487	392	287	160
Clark	356	319	246	466
Clay	372	200	144	116
Codington	491	382	331	214
Corson	243	149	188	222
Custer	77	29	55	101
Davison	569	256	445	119
Day	607	523	314	222
Deuel	207	231	444	326
Dewey	127	93	105	164
Douglas	317	209	84	49
Edmunds	69	381	66	48
Fall River	219	177	318	142
Faulk	199	325	76	223
Grant	402	390	198	189
Gregory	488	457	110	105
Hamlin	222	159	398	217
Hand	122	82	148	248
Hanson	130	117	59	31
Harding	189	253	178	241
Hughes	123	184	287	343
Hutchinson	288	1,006	72	209
Hyde	152	107	122	67
Jerauld	97	217	163	73
Kingsbury	200	121	618	177
Lake	571	228	266	455
Lawrence	1,022	304	321	447
Lincoln	458	571	488	211
Lyman	226	198	305	227
McCook	219	105	219	216
McPherson	84	856	68	27
Marshall	250	231	151	166
Meade	208	136	281	199
Mellette	47	17	26	65
Miner	199	87	105	55
Minnehaha	883	1,058	1,504	471
Moody	149	175	203	676
Pennington	218	241	196	456
Perkins	491	229	191	254
Potter	130	190	159	74
Roberts	458	573	440	559
Sanborn	146	133	179	218
Spink	542	608	517	266
Stanley	463	355	259	252
Sully	84	46	149	92
Tripp	315	182	220	437
Turner	552	519	267	141
Union	214	479	155	118
Walworth	124	413	124	107
Yankton	485	330	162	267
Ziebach	170	144	79	80
	18,249	18,030	15,620	11,981

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	State Auditor Henry B. Anderson	Attorney General Royal C. Johnson
Aurora	327	381
Beadle	1,329	1,343
Bennett	42	107
Bon Homme	763	724
Brookings	1,642	1,705
Brown	2,498	2,531
Brule	383	413
Buffalo	41	44
Butte	442	524
Campbell	587	614
Charles Mix	1,181	1,252
Clark	1,143	1,254
Clay	751	828
Codington	1,137	1,201
Corson	719	710
Custer	252	256
Davison	1,332	1,199
Day	1,426	1,521
Deuel	972	1,021
Dewey	444	466
Douglas	547	584
Edmunds	394	513
Fall River	714	819
Faulk	716	779
Grant	1,060	1,082
Gregory	1,004	1,047
Hamlin	906	891
Hand	503	586
Hanson	286	301
Harding	768	804
Hughes	698	834
Hutchinson	1,247	1,341
Hyde	343	462
Jerauld	472	516
Kingsbury	989	1,003
Lake	1,314	1,407
Lawrence	1,404	1,778
Lincoln	1,539	1,543
Lyman	858	905
McCook	653	674
McPherson	871	894
Marshall	670	729
Meade	650	776
Mellette	143	146
Miner	394	424
Minnehaha	3,139	3,293
Moody	948	970
Pennington	867	866
Perkins	1,077	1,108
Potter	509	518
Roberts	1,573	1,574
Sanborn	620	648
Spink	1,687	1,743
Stanley	1,177	1,273
Sully	334	370
Tripp	1,012	1,076
Turner	1,387	1,334
Union	797	888
Walworth	669	683
Yankton	1,062	1,161
Ziebach	392	425
	53,804	56,862

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	State Treasurer	
	A. W. Ewert	G. H. Pinckney
Aurora	214	198
Beadle	817	787
Bennett	27	24
Bon Homme	402	422
Brookings	1,062	853
Brown	1,624	1,221
Brule	255	173
Buffalo	39	8
Butte	335	188
Campbell	363	355
Charles Mix	892	414
Clark	767	645
Clay	574	281
Codington	684	723
Corson	386	473
Custer	83	194
Davison	793	594
Day	820	861
Deuel	554	632
Dewey	225	262
Douglas	318	332
Edmunds	377	199
Fall River	460	369
Faulk	428	386
Grant	397	909
Gregory	600	556
Hamlin	467	490
Hand	359	273
Hanson	231	97
Harding	388	434
Hughes	550	443
Hutchinson	925	599
Hyde	323	154
Jerauld	265	297
Kingsbury	749	390
Lake	729	834
Lawrence	1,513	599
Lincoln	613	1,246
Lyman	625	366
McCook	368	376
McPherson	586	390
Marshall	358	454
Meade	521	314
Mellette	68	89
Miner	292	183
Minnehaha	1,800	1,835
Moody	770	357
Pennington	591	505
Perkins	690	461
Potter	280	287
Roberts	1,030	801
Sanborn	381	341
Spink	1,249	620
Stanley	706	644
Sully	296	169
Tripp	594	539
Turner	997	524
Union	580	411
Walworth	536	228
Yankton	583	648
Ziebach	286	187
	34,745	28,644

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Commissioner School and Public Lands F. F. Brinker	Superintendent Public Instruction C. G. Lawrence
Aurora	386	356
Beadle	1,380	1,374
Bennett	51	52
Bon Homme	747	710
Brookings	1,657	1,615
Brown	2,498	2,338
Brule	371	356
Buffalo	45	41
Butte	503	455
Campbell	625	494
Charles Mix	1,217	1,156
Clark	1,253	1,143
Clay	777	765
Codington	1,144	1,168
Corson	691	647
Custer	254	250
Davison	1,151	1,141
Day	1,524	1,443
Deuel	1,076	1,050
Dewey	456	443
Douglas	554	508
Edmunds	489	444
Fall River	663	664
Faulk	756	752
Grant	1,057	1,054
Gregory	1,099	1,037
Hamlin	862	861
Hand	569	555
Hanson	296	298
Harding	784	766
Hughes	792	737
Hutchinson	1,330	1,244
Hyde	383	374
Jerauld	489	479
Kingsbury	1,004	982
Lake	1,503	1,370
Lawrence	1,529	1,514
Lincoln	1,539	1,674
Lyman	910	869
McCook	675	663
McPherson	865	848
Marshall	708	670
Meade	719	656
Mellette	133	118
Miner	412	393
Minnehaha	3,201	3,147
Moody	958	868
Pennington	891	908
Perkins	1,082	1,052
Potter	497	492
Roberts	1,620	1,549
Sanborn	613	588
Spink	1,657	1,674
Stanley	1,229	1,221
Sully	356	339
Tripp	1,049	1,017
Turner	1,383	1,286
Union	760	817
Walworth	677	615
Yankton	1,048	1,105
Ziebach	423	413
	55,370	53,618

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Railroad Commissioner				
	John J. Murphy	Frank Le Cocq	J. S. Mueller	A. W. Lavender	W. E. Ege
Aurora	80	185	51	36	9
Beadle	522	277	370	105	325
Bennett	22	5	7	21	7
Bon Homme	159	121	260	300	39
Brookings	815	374	224	78	387
Brown	668	992	457	197	260
Brule	119	75	166	62	24
Buffalo	18	10	6	6	3
Butte	115	69	72	239	54
Campbell	158	134	336	30	66
Charles Mix	505	383	135	232	135
Clark	604	200	310	109	136
Clay	396	98	51	137	203
Codington	659	177	191	222	164
Corson	300	180	109	94	136
Custer	73	32	75	15	79
Davison	363	371	440	221	141
Day	636	391	183	151	357
Deuel	396	293	99	308	200
Dewey	239	71	86	79	73
Douglas	174	302	130	41	50
Edmunds	148	74	252	38	44
Fall River	326	189	160	84	71
Faulk	369	81	105	194	74
Grant	319	477	185	63	168
Gregory	340	327	292	64	149
Hamlin	362	150	242	71	161
Hand	351	104	69	66	33
Hanson	94	43	56	106	58
Harding	366	119	129	79	169
Hughes	300	187	117	45	175
Hutchinson	209	84	1,056	222	53
Hyde	213	82	37	44	30
Jerauld	175	129	86	122	27
Kingsbury	325	304	162	110	187
Lake	432	209	394	64	443
Lawrence	482	633	465	207	218
Lincoln	828	172	162	191	440
Lyman	289	171	143	285	105
McCook	213	150	92	73	241
McPherson	245	140	445	30	95
Marshall	302	184	197	63	85
Meade	349	115	142	123	97
Mellette	33	39	13	59	18
Miner	78	123	87	43	125
Minnehaha	796	641	508	233	1,480
Moody	451	141	307	100	120
Pennington	502	231	126	156	106
Perkins	675	145	102	189	133
Potter	168	154	81	56	93
Roberts	719	256	245	150	414
Sanborn	252	119	209	50	94
Spink	1,028	251	243	182	115
Stanley	392	314	117	306	197
Sully	126	133	41	40	39
Tripp	560	111	251	62	195
Turner	998	118	195	32	372
Union	530	87	86	159	131
Walworth	188	155	258	85	54
Yankton	266	136	195	526	166
Ziebach	183	37	73	71	104
	22,003	11,965	11,883	7,526	9,988

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES
Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued
REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Roosevelt	LaFollette	Taft
Aurora	207	108	63
Beadle	722	812	165
Bennett	74	8	39
Bon Homme	712	154	129
Brookings	1,257	739	208
Brown	1,215	1,434	359
Brule	272	100	137
Buffalo	39	4	10
Butte	313	193	127
Campbell	595	72	112
Charles Mix	1,043	121	207
Clark	728	799	124
Clay	655	137	130
Codington	617	974	130
Corson	403	374	125
Custer	178	66	80
Davison	667	687	204
Day	845	802	164
Deuel	830	417	117
Dewey	381	113	73
Douglas	465	114	188
Edmunds	325	158	108
Fall River	620	142	141
Faulk	494	210	147
Grant	610	600	68
Gregory	671	66	368
Hamlin	591	514	97
Hand	431	192	81
Hanson	256	66	55
Harding	452	435	80
Hughes	487	171	270
Hutchinson	1,152	159	324
Hyde	335	130	64
Jerauld	359	161	76
Kingsbury	582	577	179
Lake	1,061	320	224
Lawrence	967	336	997
Lincoln	1,411	294	269
Lyman	596	189	252
McCook	378	255	127
McPherson	564	132	213
Marshall	456	276	190
Meade	491	236	141
Mellette	116	26	142
Miner	364	107	63
Minnehaha	1,921	1,505	799
Moody	663	409	137
Pennington	564	242	262
Perkins	517	439	102
Potter	365	133	85
Roberts	1,188	492	160
Sanborn	436	312	95
Spink	958	891	188
Stanley	621	367	308
Sully	276	121	77
Tripp	889	197	308
Turner	1,205	223	210
Union	822	106	197
Walworth	475	147	175
Yankton	984	126	211
Ziebach	235	170	63
	38,106	19,960	10,944

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	United States Senator			
	Thomas Sterling	Robert J. Gamble	R. O. Richards	Melvin Grigsby
Aurora	172	173	64	33
Beadle	512	255	1,037	120
Bennett	6	118	8	5
Bon Homme	518	309	107	56
Brookings	713	422	819	182
Brown	1,097	1,510	385	113
Brule	130	216	107	45
Buffalo	30	16	4	1
Butte	95	435	122	69
Campbell	315	349	87	33
Charles Mix	605	527	285	100
Clark	642	313	585	73
Clay	603	221	160	50
Codington	763	309	490	136
Corson	450	535	105	18
Custer	78	157	61	33
Davison	554	823	288	97
Day	502	562	722	139
Deuel	601	213	516	79
Dewey	207	402	20	51
Douglas	219	347	119	35
Edmunds	235	195	142	45
Fall River	190	413	224	83
Faulk	572	173	171	22
Grant	197	378	707	73
Gregory	264	846	86	95
Hamlin	500	118	544	70
Hand	335	157	152	50
Hanson	162	170	48	29
Harding	246	419	169	153
Hughes	400	262	250	67
Hutchinson	963	586	157	59
Hyde	137	214	125	39
Jerauld	265	198	113	73
Kingsbury	510	268	531	70
Lake	656	446	481	199
Lawrence	349	1,417	468	339
Lincoln	1,052	330	523	182
Lyman	404	443	191	37
McCook	341	261	163	78
McPherson	363	511	127	26
Marshall	258	270	351	71
Meade	158	380	290	115
Mellette	44	331	5	16
Miner	154	112	241	54
Minnehaha	1,185	1,031	982	1,339
Moody	370	358	457	91
Pennington	509	495	183	53
Perkins	365	732	188	62
Potter	150	233	139	99
Roberts	468	601	861	125
Sanborn	330	236	213	58
Spink	1,472	382	270	72
Stanley	636	616	220	176
Sully	192	125	127	29
Tripp	277	1,058	101	32
Turner	862	524	276	104
Union	464	331	209	124
Walworth	300	318	214	10
Yankton	568	685	145	46
Ziebach	181	326	48	8
	25,896	25,161	16,983	5,941

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Representative in Congress—1st Dist.	
	C. H. Dillon	Otis L. Branson
Aurora	149	289
Beadle		
Bennett		
Bon Homme	660	304
Brookings		
Brown		
Brule	234	249
Buffalo	15	38
Butte		
Campbell		
Charles Mix	637	793
Clark		
Clay	693	309
Codington		
Corson		
Custer		
Davison	328	1,519
Day		
Deuel		
Dewey		
Douglas	361	337
Edmunds		
Fall River		
Faulk		
Grant		
Gregory		
Hamlin		
Hand		
Hanson	113	298
Harding		
Hughes		
Hutchinson	927	772
Hyde		
Jerauld	260	368
Kingsbury		
Lake	1,058	617
Lawrence		
Lincoln	1,168	837
Lyman		
McCook	394	393
McPherson		
Marshall		
Meade		
Mellette		
Miner	189	332
Minnehaha	2,044	2,138
Moody	535	666
Pennington		
Perkins		
Potter		
Roberts		
Sanborn		
Spink	424	404
Stanley		
Sully		
Tripp		
Turner	951	695
Union	591	409
Walworth		
Yankton	1,060	320
Ziebach		
	12,791	12,087

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Representative in Congress—2d Dist.		
	Charles H. Burke	Ira O. Curtiss	Wilbur S. Glass
Aurora			
Beadle	1,060	572	175
Bennett			
Bon Homme			
Brookings	1,120	757	226
Brown	1,174	2,046	70
Brule			
Buffalo			
Butte			
Campbell	334	433	34
Charles Mix			
Clark	588	593	449
Clay			
Codington	390	432	941
Corson			
Custer			
Davison			
Day	1,273	323	327
Deuel	461	696	224
Dewey			
Douglas			
Edmunds	257	342	23
Fall River			
Faulk	456	442	39
Grant	697	424	217
Gregory			
Hamlin	330	388	490
Hand	317	345	23
Hanson			
Harding			
Hughes	774	252	25
Hutchinson			
Hyde	328	158	521
Jerauld			
Kingsbury	645	472	225
Lake			
Lawrence			
Lincoln			
Lyman			
McCook			
McPherson	420	573	57
Marshall	618	273	72
Meade			
Mellette			
Miner			
Minnehaha			
Moody			
Pennington			
Perkins			
Potter	394	184	31
Roberts	992	882	179
Sanborn			
Spink	1,097	885	157
Stanley			
Sully	306	188	11
Tripp			
Turner			
Union			
Walworth	439	360	34
Yankton			
Ziebach			
	14,470	12,020	4,550

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Representative in Congress—3d Dist.	
	Eben W. Martin	Albert H. Wheaton
Aurora		
Beadle		
Bennett	110	11
Bon Homme		
Brookings		
Brown		
Brule		
Buffalo		
Butte	380	95
Campbell		
Charles Mix		
Clark		
Clay		
Codington		
Corson	571	318
Custer	277	64
Davison		
Day		
Deuel		
Dewey	376	210
Douglas		
Edmunds		
Fall River	698	265
Faulk		
Grant		
Gregory	820	325
Hamlin		
Hand		
Hanson		
Harding	714	241
Hughes		
Hutchinson		
Hyde		
Jerauld		
Kingsbury		
Lake		
Lawrence	1,940	452
Lincoln		
Lyman	691	339
McCook		
McPherson		
Marshall		
Meade	749	163
Mellette	270	72
Miner		
Minnehaha		
Moody		
Pennington	763	455
Perkins	908	381
Potter		
Roberts		
Sanborn		
Spink		
Stanley	1,081	471
Sully		
Tripp	1,031	341
Turner		
Union		
Walworth		
Yankton		
Ziebach	386	139
	11,765	4,342

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	National Committeemen	
	Thorson Thos.	Halladay , J. F.
Aurora	189	184
Beadle	789	782
Bennett		
Bon Homme	583	223
Brookings	1,226	658
Brown	1,220	1,355
Brule	251	186
Buffalo	35	13
Butte	197	212
Campbell	442	270
Charles Mix	784	459
Clark	895	430
Clay	607	286
Codington	935	517
Corson	346	363
Custer	146	137
Davison	639	721
Day	958	650
Deuel	800	364
Dewey	226	252
Douglas	285	313
Edmunds	315	168
Fall River	332	435
Faulk	541	271
Grant	703	467
Gregory	527	564
Hamlin	595	380
Hand	370	196
Hanson	189	153
Harding	514	295
Hughes	443	381
Hutchinson	822	644
Hyde	261	185
Jerauld	294	245
Kingsbury	672	577
Lake	1,013	480
Lawrence	890	998
Lincoln	1,440	539
Lyman	535	401
McCook	402	305
McPherson	479	449
Marshall	355	279
Meade	374	396
Mellette	86	64
Miner	277	204
Minnehaha	2,568	1,315
Moody	680	378
Pennington	642	388
Perkins	625	520
Potter	341	198
Roberts	1,069	683
Sanborn	453	255
Spink	1,089	754
Stanley	890	521
Sully	178	192
Tripp	606	571
Turner	938	498
Union	650	307
Walworth	372	254
Yankton	821	388
Ziebach	191	224
	36,095	24,957

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Supreme Judges	
	S. C. Polley	Dighton Corson
Aurora	188	211
Beadle	1,081	334
Bennett	37	29
Bon Homme	530	312
Brookings	1,158	672
Brown	1,293	1,339
Brule	210	238
Butalo	34	17
Butte	314	290
Campbell	424	280
Charles Mix	722	542
Clark	879	458
Clay	516	396
Codington	908	573
Corson	351	404
Custer	178	97
Davison	662	741
Day	1,028	685
Deuel	644	538
Dewey	296	225
Douglas	295	312
Edmunds	368	143
Fall River	416	406
Faulk	616	238
Grant	560	647
Gregory	595	513
Hamlin	501	480
Hand	389	226
Hanson	190	159
Harding	531	329
Hughes	379	575
Hutchinson	1,046	507
Hyde	254	201
Jerauld	360	216
Kingsbury	570	552
Lake	1,079	475
Lawrence	765	1,440
Lincoln	1,270	565
Lyman	607	399
McCook	463	234
McPherson	533	403
Marshall	458	308
Meade	451	362
Mellette	77	111
Miner	253	230
Minnehaha	2,264	1,573
Moody	625	432
Pennington	740	367
Perkins	662	556
Potter	369	198
Roberts	970	739
Sanborn	515	200
Spink	993	866
Stanley	829	691
Sully	224	207
Tripp	727	492
Turner	821	642
Union	668	248
Walworth	315	406
Yankton	753	411
Ziebach	172	248
	36,126	26,888

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Supreme Judges		
	Dick Haney	John H. Gates	Chas. S. Whiting
Aurora	250	166	325
Beadle	907	692	1,429
Bennett	31	26	59
Bon Homme	540	303	726
Brookings	961	834	1,607
Brown	1,168	1,424	2,301
Brule	268	184	362
Buffalo	26	22	43
Butte	190	316	394
Campbell	397	270	584
Charles Mix	425	827	1,143
Clark	523	766	1,102
Clay	374	514	748
Codington	661	811	1,168
Corson	312	449	653
Custer	154	113	260
Davison	1,171	431	1,100
Day	990	704	1,462
Deuel	513	616	966
Dewey	271	240	438
Douglas	316	271	500
Edmunds	251	243	453
Fall River	321	454	596
Faulk	384	440	664
Grant	624	557	1,079
Gregory	610	450	978
Hamlin	359	609	876
Hand	357	240	525
Hanson	205	165	270
Harding	370	446	752
Hughes	666	256	757
Hutchinson	913	615	1,271
Hyde	194	259	356
Jerauld	365	204	513
Kingsbury	483	611	1,142
Lake	776	736	1,322
Lawrence	1,011	913	1,304
Lincoln	694	1,161	1,507
Lyman	463	511	837
McCook	316	419	648
McPherson	531	408	793
Marshall	438	312	672
Meade	312	470	664
Mellette	114	75	114
Miner	241	253	437
Minnehaha	1,043	3,122	3,143
Moody	388	626	837
Pennington	498	588	884
Perkins	394	752	1,041
Potter	296	243	471
Roberts	842	873	1,450
Sanborn	404	359	628
Spink	735	1,123	1,766
Stanley	826	619	1,359
Sully	191	207	327
Tripp	671	540	1,021
Turner	577	843	1,245
Union	437	461	722
Walworth	399	313	612
Yankton	562	613	1,040
Ziebach	163	252	359
	29,872	32,320	52,909

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	U. S. Senator R. F. Pettigrew	Supreme Court B. C. Matthews
Aurora	356	334
Beadle	330	368
Bennett	26	.....
Bon Homme	249	208
Brookings	55	55
Brown	435	460
Brule	337	403
Buffalo	34	30
Butte	126	96
Campbell	14	9
Charles Mix	526	526
Clark	67	48
Clay	198	199
Codington	168	170
Corson	37	34
Custer	165	148
Davison	206	174
Day	136	126
Deuel	59	60
Dewey	88	81
Douglas	141	170
Edmunds	404	357
Fall River	123	118
Faulk	193	186
Grant	101	102
Gregory	302	260
Hamlin	74	61
Hand	207	191
Hanson	355	347
Harding	37	.....
Hughes	81	72
Hutchinson	106	102
Hyde	61	52
Jerauld	116	110
Kingsbury	174	147
Lake	106	87
Lawrence	252	217
Lincoln	52	53
Lyman	261	255
McCook	304	284
McPherson	48	43
Marshall	99	75
Meade	281	282
Mellette	6	5
Miner	329	222
Minnehaha	516	461
Moody	103	70
Pennington	281	285
Perkins	107	99
Potter	143	133
Roberts	102	125
Sanborn	135	115
Spink	198	206
Stanley	349	316
Sully	22	21
Tripp	178	171
Turner	123	121
Union	185	184
Walworth	107	109
Yankton	255	249
Ziebach	92	82
	10,721	10,074

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Representative in Congress—1st Dist.	
	Robert E. Dowdell	Emil J. Woerth
Aurora	242	126
Beadle		
Bennett		
Bon Homme	105	183
Brookings	172	263
Brown		
Brule	7	32
Buffalo		
Butte		
Campbell	379	106
Charles Mix		
Clark	93	138
Clay		
Codington		
Corson		
Custer	151	67
Davison		
Day		
Deuel		
Dewey	104	119
Douglas		
Edmunds		
Fall River		
Faulk		
Grant		
Gregory		
Hamlin		
Hand	191	103
Hanson		
Harding		51
Hughes	53	
Hutchinson		
Hyde	83	38
Jerauld		
Kingsbury	51	43
Lake		
Lawrence	45	9
Lincoln		
Lyman	150	152
McCook		
McPherson		
Marshall		
Meade		
Mellette	204	80
Miner	281	203
Minnehaha	66	25
Moody		
Pennington		
Perkins		
Potter		
Roberts		
Sanborn	126	26
Spink		
Stanley		
Sully		
Tripp		
Turner	91	38
Union	144	81
Walworth		
Yankton	298	75
Ziebach		
	3,036	1,958

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Representative in Congress—2d Dist.	
	C. Boyd Barrett, Sr.	E. W. Fiske
Aurora		
Beadle	296	129
Bennett		
Bon Homme		
Brookings	39	16
Brown	324	195
Brule		
Buffalo		
Butte		
Campbell	12	4
Charles Mix		
Clark	42	25
Clay		
Codington	53	116
Corson		
Custer		
Davison		
Day	81	51
Deuel	21	43
Dewey		
Douglas		
Edmunds	138	272
Fall River		
Faulk	46	144
Grant	90	17
Gregory		
Hamlin	27	35
Hand	138	66
Hanson		
Harding		
Hughes	22	49
Hutchinson		
Hyde	32	24
Jerauld		
Kingsbury	59	107
Lake		
Lawrence		
Lincoln		
Lyman		
McCook		
McPherson	39	11
Marshall	33	54
Meade		
Mellette		
Miner		
Minnehaha		
Moody		
Pennington		
Perkins		
Potter	96	40
Roberts	89	52
Sanborn		
Spink	68	158
Stanley		
Sully		
Tripp	5	15
Turner		
Union		
Walworth	60	54
Yankton		
	1,810	1,686

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Representative in Congress—3d Dist.	
	Harry L. Gandy	Walter E. Wolff
Aurora		
Beadle		
Bennett	13	9
Bon Homme		
Brookings		
Brown		
Brule		
Buffalo		
Butte	77	45
Campbell		
Charles Mix		
Clark		
Clay		
Codington		
Corson	25	16
Custer	98	52
Davison		
Day		
Deuel		
Dewey	31	61
Douglas		
Edmunds		
Fall River	57	79
Faulk		
Grant		
Gregory	127	135
Hamlin		
Hand		
Hanson		
Harding	29	26
Hughes		
Hutchinson		
Hyde		
Jerauld		
Kingsbury		
Lake		
Lawrence	128	112
Lincoln		
Lyman	124	192
McCook		
McPherson		
Marshall		
Meade	181	124
Mellette		8
Miner		
Minnehaha		
Moody		
Pennington	353	45
Perkins	40	63
Potter		
Roberts		
Sanborn		
Spink		
Stanley	211	132
Sully		
Tripp	90	132
Turner		
Union		
Walworth		
Yankton		
Ziebach	24	77
	1,608	1,308

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	National Committeeman	
	Tom Taubman	S. V. Arnold
Aurora	266	166
Beadle	295	139
Bennett	11	9
Bon Homme	142	139
Brookings	41	17
Brown	301	203
Brule	308	115
Buffalo	25	16
Butte	49	62
Campbell	10	4
Charles Mix	296	194
Clark	35	30
Clay	107	124
Codington	70	100
Corson	7	32
Custer	75	79
Davison	130	89
Day	79	60
Deuel	20	42
Dewey	46	44
Douglas	175	98
Edmunds	37	412
Fall River	48	89
Faulk	68	120
Grant	38	67
Gregory	153	120
Hamlin	23	41
Hand	124	76
Hanson	84	271
Harding	16	22
Hughes	14	55
Hutchinson	42	53
Hyde	35	31
Jerauld	79	40
Kingsbury	60	103
Lake	58	36
Lawrence	87	133
Lincoln	25	27
Lyman	123	166
McCook	149	128
McPherson	16	32
Marshall	48	50
Meade	86	211
Mellette	5	1
Miner	76	260
Minnehaha	289	171
Moody	29	57
Pennington	239	134
Perkins	45	60
Potter	97	47
Roberts	89	51
Sanborn	77	66
Spink	111	96
Stanley	173	165
Sully	4	9
Tripp	79	93
Turner	50	72
Union	164	51
Walworth	19	96
Yankton	272	72
Ziebach	36	49
	5,855	5,595

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Governor	
	P. F. Wickham	Edwin S. Johnson
Aurora	236	207
Beadle	151	315
Bennett	9	15
Bon Homme	200	117
Brookings	36	25
Brown	188	346
Brule	147	320
Buffalo	27	16
Butte	33	109
Campbell	4	12
Charles Mix	131	431
Clark	33	46
Clay	166	112
Codington	104	82
Corson	9	32
Custer	73	103
Davison	156	106
Day	62	91
Deuel	28	40
Dewey	16	84
Douglas	32	294
Edmunds	371	71
Fall River	56	91
Faulk	149	48
Grant	16	101
Gregory	68	250
Hamlin	31	50
Hand	84	148
Hanson	389	24
Harding	12	29
Hughes	58	27
Hutchinson	79	34
Hyde	17	45
Jerauld	65	63
Kingsbury	136	52
Lake	64	40
Lawrence	133	149
Lincoln	31	28
Lyman	147	178
McCook	232	99
McPherson	15	34
Marshall	52	46
Meade	136	209
Mellette	1	10
Miner	289	84
Minnehaha	317	214
Moody	51	59
Pennington	117	324
Perkins	32	86
Potter	67	89
Roberts	25	123
Sanborn	104	51
Spink	80	155
Stanley	161	207
Sully	4	17
Tripp	62	123
Turner	60	91
Union	98	164
Walworth	15	106
Yankton	61	388
Ziebach	13	82
	5,727	7,092

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Lieutenant Governor	
	H. H. Potter	O. D. Anderson
Aurora	137	292
Beadle	182	249
Bennett	6	15
Bon Homme	168	117
Brookings	33	25
Brown	293	237
Brule	108	316
Buffalo	17	23
Butte	36	85
Campbell	7	8
Charles Mix	123	399
Clark	38	35
Clay	93	154
Codington	103	72
Corson	17	24
Custer	74	89
Davison	77	154
Day	127	26
Deuel	33	32
Dewey	51	44
Douglas	50	249
Edmunds	250	72
Fall River	64	83
Faulk	125	69
Grant	29	83
Gregory	107	188
Hamlin	35	32
Hand	106	107
Hanson	243	99
Harding	25	14
Hughes	44	35
Hutchinson	67	41
Hyde	18	41
Jerauld	69	48
Kingsbury	108	56
Lake	58	33
Lawrence	110	143
Lincoln	32	92
Lyman	132	171
McCook	196	110
McPherson	22	26
Marshall	53	40
Meade	142	168
Mellette	6	15
Miner	208	159
Minnehaha	303	172
Moody	40	54
Pennington	139	250
Perkins	55	54
Potter	85	63
Roberts	36	112
Sanborn	93	42
Spink	106	112
Stanley	202	141
Sully	8	7
Tripp	83	97
Turner	43	93
Union	98	145
Walworth	78	40
Yankton	127	248
Ziebach	34	58
	5,558	6,141

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Secretary of State	
	N. F. Stewart	Phil Randall
Aurora	192	220
Leadle	290	150
Bennett	9	14
Bon Homme	160	130
Brookings	46	10
Brown	309	193
Brule	237	175
Buffalo	29	8
Butte	61	64
Campbell	8	7
Charles Mix	289	232
Clark	42	30
Clay	106	130
Codington	105	66
Corson	17	21
Custer	102	62
Davison	86	139
Day	94	44
Deuel	25	38
Dewey	54	38
Douglas	179	105
Edmunds	128	284
Fall River	78	17
Faulk	89	84
Grant	45	64
Gregory	178	115
Hamlin	28	35
Hand	134	74
Hanson	84	253
Harding	26	13
Hughes	20	55
Hutchinson	50	57
Hyde	24	29
Jerauld	69	47
Kingsbury	54	109
Lake	49	47
Lawrence	121	142
Lincoln	22	24
Lyman	127	167
McCook	130	176
McPherson	21	23
Marshall	59	36
Meade	140	175
Mellette	3	5
Miner	73	268
Minnehaha	290	189
Moody	36	53
Pennington	238	152
Perkins	63	48
Potter	92	52
Roberts	95	49
Sanborn	93	40
Spink	93	116
Stanley	210	122
Sully	7	11
Tripp	97	88
Turner	62	72
Union	114	110
Walworth	96	22
Yankton	248	126
Ziebach	68	26
	6,094	5,451

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Attorney General	
	W. A. Lynch	E. T. Grua
Aurora	230	180
Beadle	375	76
Bennett	13	7
Bon Homme	193	93
Brookings	54	4
Brown	359	154
Brule	303	112
Buffalo	29	6
Butte	73	50
Campbell	7	9
Charles Mix	383	142
Clark	63	14
Clay	147	78
Codington	125	39
Corson	23	16
Custer	123	38
Davison	134	76
Day	105	39
Deuel	37	21
Dewey	64	24
Douglas	203	71
Edmunds	152	263
Fall River	95	46
Faulk	86	76
Grant	58	49
Gregory	220	72
Hamlin	41	29
Hand	160	52
Hanson	121	209
Harding	35	6
Hughes	29	41
Hutchinson	65	41
Hyde	28	27
Jerauld	89	32
Kingsbury	79	84
Lake	65	28
Lawrence	146	120
Lincoln	34	9
Lyman	193	101
McCook	209	78
McPherson	28	22
Marshall	57	35
Meade	193	116
Mellette	6	1
Miner	41	319
Minnehaha	381	104
Moody	49	45
Pennington	305	70
Perkins	80	31
Potter	105	42
Roberts	97	37
Sanborn	107	23
Sink	143	76
Stanley	249	73
Sully	15	4
Tripp	119	61
Turner	77	60
Union	189	48
Valworth	98	19
Vankton	299	65
Ziebach	71	22
	7,657	3,885

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	State Auditor	
	C. W. Knott	J. P. Croal
Aurora	185	223
Beadle	189	230
Bennett	2	19
Bon Homme	183	92
Brookings	25	21
Brown	161	339
Brule	131	276
Buffalo	23	10
Butte	24	91
Campbell	4	11
Charles Mix	134	386
Clark	43	30
Clay	112	113
Codington	91	67
Corson	7	33
Custer	81	71
Davison	91	118
Day	70	63
Deuel	25	32
Dewey	40	42
Douglas	59	221
Edmunds	342	56
Fall River	49	91
Faulk	136	45
Grant	19	88
Gregory	110	182
Hamlin	35	32
Hand	85	123
Hanson	215	109
Harding	23	14
Hughes	34	33
Hutchinson	69	33
Hyde	12	41
Jerauld	73	40
Kingsbury	94	64
Lake	60	27
Lawrence	107	143
Lincoln	26	15
Lyman	135	151
McCook	205	86
McPherson	27	18
Marshall	47	48
Meade	128	162
Mellette	5	1
Miner	197	123
Minnehaha	388	92
Moody	38	58
Pennington	157	208
Perkins	31	77
Potter	96	52
Roberts	17	131
Sanborn	75	49
Spink	86	120
Stanley	174	141
Sully	7	11
Tripp	92	83
Turner	50	84
Union	95	135
Walworth	27	84
Yankton	147	212
Ziebach	27	65
	5,424	5,815

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	State Treasurer	
	Anderson Michael	F. B. Gannon
Aurora	180	225
Beadle	169	247
Bennett	14	10
Bon Homme	172	104
Brookings	21	28
Brown	74	467
Brule	150	258
Buffalo	19	14
Butte	28	99
Campbell	3	11
Charles Mix	118	382
Clark	31	31
Clay	102	120
Codington	94	60
Corson	10	28
Custer	69	66
Davison	89	119
Day	53	82
Deuel	28	32
Dewey	40	48
Douglas	62	201
Edmunds	315	86
Fall River	53	85
Faulk	115	70
Grant	37	67
Gregory	123	169
Hamlin	32	31
Hand	101	111
Hanson	121	106
Harding	12	22
Hughes	36	35
Hutchinson	68	40
Hyde	17	38
Jerauld	65	52
Kingsbury	88	68
Lake	44	46
Lawrence	107	136
Lincoln	24	19
Lyman	127	174
McCook	153	123
McPherson	21	27
Marshall	46	56
Meade	140	178
Mellette	9	.....
Miner	177	130
Minnehaha	256	207
Moody	24	73
Pennington	140	235
Perkins	36	77
Potter	83	59
Roberts	34	112
Sanborn	53	75
Sink	74	141
Stanley	270	74
Sully	2	15
Tripp	88	77
Turner	47	87
Union	97	118
Valworth	29	80
Vankton	142	211
Ziebach	19	69
	4,951	6,230

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Commissioner School and Public Lands	
	George H. Smith	John J. Halligan
Aurora	215	198
Beadle	301	118
Bennett	9	10
Bon Homme	161	107
Brookings	44	12
Brown	309	198
Brule	247	174
Buffalo	26	9
Butte	71	54
Campbell	7	3
Charles Mix	330	179
Clark	45	21
Clay	130	94
Codington	106	60
Corson	23	16
Custer	94	45
Davison	105	102
Day	92	44
Deuel	33	25
Dewey	48	37
Douglas	182	87
Edmunds	125	287
Fall River	69	63
Faulk	133	55
Grant	53	58
Gregory	141	14
Hamlin	30	38
Hand	144	69
Hanson	114	211
Harding	17	18
Hughes	27	41
Hutchinson	48	56
Hyde	26	28
Jerauld	86	35
Kingsbury	64	89
Lake	57	38
Lawrence	106	133
Lincoln	31	14
Lyman	160	137
McCook	188	103
McPherson	31	18
Marshall	57	36
Meade	151	162
Mellette	6	1
Miner	144	169
Minnehaha	280	163
Moody	27	63
Pennington	275	97
Parkins	64	43
Potter	98	47
Roberts	100	43
Sanborn	93	43
Sink	126	61
Stanley	203	123
Sully	8	9
Tripp	121	120
Turner	67	63
Union	129	104
Walworth	60	21
Yankton	245	116
Ziebach	59	27
	6,504	4,642

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Continued

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Superint'dent Public Instruction	
	A. J. Smalley	L. M. Powers
Aurora	180	200
Beadle	275	120
Bennett	9	11
Bon Homme	144	122
Brookings	43	11
Brown	244	255
Brule	195	223
Buffalo	17	17
Butte	68	61
Campbell	7	7
Charles Mix	288	202
Clark	36	23
Clay	99	126
Codington	86	74
Corson	14	23
Custer	71	62
Davison	98	104
Day	73	58
Deuel	21	37
Dewey	41	42
Douglas	164	99
Edmunds	102	288
Fall River	58	81
Faulk	66	115
Grant	40	69
Gregory	151	134
Hamlin	20	44
Hand	146	68
Hanson	68	269
Harding	12	23
Hughes	17	50
Hutchinson	42	65
Hyde	13	42
Jerauld	63	55
Kingsbury	48	103
Lake	32	57
Lawrence	87	149
Lincoln	20	22
Lyman	98	195
McCook	144	145
McPherson	20	25
Marshall	55	39
Meade	114	187
Mellette	4	3
Miner	75	237
Minnehaha	238	217
Moody	76	23
Pennington	237	135
Perkins	39	70
Potter	91	53
Roberts	89	54
Sanborn	80	43
Spink	92	112
Stanley	172	149
Sully	4	15
Tripp	72	84
Turner	39	96
Union	119	87
Walworth	71	90
Yankton	239	119
Ziebach	50	36
	5,376	5,696

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

Primary Election, June 4, 1912—Concluded

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES

COUNTIES	Railroad Commissioner	
	T. I. Gunderson	L. C. Campbell
Aurora	184	231
Beadle	123	284
Bennett	9	13
Bon Homme	152	121
Brookings	28	27
Brown	141	368
Brule	158	283
Buffalo	25	11
Butte	32	85
Campbell	1	13
Charles Mix	132	371
Clark	27	35
Clay	177	63
Codington	99	67
Corson	13	25
Custer	66	74
Davison	84	139
Day	43	95
Deuel	24	37
Dewey	36	59
Douglas	52	219
Edmunds	305	80
Fall River	60	77
Faulk	95	86
Grant	31	79
Gregory	88	197
Hamlin	25	40
Hand	76	138
Hanson	204	129
Harding	21	14
Hughes	35	31
Hutchinson	66	14
Hyde	10	48
Jerauld	68	54
Kingsbury	82	76
Lake	38	53
Lawrence	107	130
Lincoln	18	26
Lyman	138	160
McCook	144	145
McPherson	15	31
Marshall	47	47
Meade	129	173
Mellette	5	1
Miner	183	133
Minnehaha	186	298
Moody	35	56
Pennington	130	243
Perkins	30	78
Potter	59	86
Roberts	37	103
Sanborn	55	76
Spink	64	151
Stanley	148	179
Sully	9	7
Tripp	63	102
Turner	67	64
Union	141	97
Walworth	26	89
Yankton	99	258
Ziebach	17	69
	4,762	6,520

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1912

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS—REPUBLICAN

COUNTIES	Oscar Olsen	H. C. Preston	L. T. Vanslyke	F. H. Rugg	J. S. Thomson
Aurora	652	955	639	641	655
Beadle	1,492	1,445	1,482	1,446	1,485
Bennett	63	64	65	61	64
Bon Homme	1,228	1,220	1,218	1,215	1,173
Brown	1,389	1,376	1,367	1,361	1,363
Brookings	1,746	1,729	1,763	1,718	1,724
Brule	643	627	627	627	625
Buffalo	83	83	82	82	82
Butte	649	645	643	643	645
Campbell	574	568	562	565	561
Charles Mix	1,817	1,802	1,795	1,789	1,797
Clark	949	941	938	938	937
Clay	1,262	1,248	1,243	1,243	1,246
Codington	1,195	1,171	1,168	1,164	1,169
Corson	508	491	493	485	491
Custer	395	392	390	394	392
Davison	1,364	1,391	1,349	1,350	1,354
Day	1,209	1,194	1,190	1,197	1,192
Deuel	887	887	887	887	887
Dewey	509	496	498	493	495
Douglas	765	756	754	754	761
Edmunds	640	631	631	632	633
Fall River	846	844	834	835	829
Faulk	568	564	564	565	559
Grant	828	812	812	810	804
Gregory	1,348	1,273	1,308	1,312	1,311
Hamlin	1,058	1,036	1,030	1,033	1,035
Hand	738	738	738	738	738
Hanson	708	709	700	701	709
Harding	600	590	590	576	586
Hughes	447	441	442	438	438
Hutchinson	1,451	1,449	1,448	1,445	1,443
Hyde	398	393	392	392	393
Jerauld	545	541	536	538	534
Kingsbury	1,152	1,130	1,127	1,126	1,120
Lake	1,174	1,159	1,164	1,150	1,160
Lawrence	1,692	1,682	1,682	1,680	1,721
Lincoln	1,674	1,660	1,660	1,656	1,679
Lyman	990	932	979	970	955
McCook	1,063	1,047	1,048	1,048	1,049
McPherson	649	653	652	648	604
Marshall	601	567	584	587	594
Meade	1,032	1,012	1,005	1,010	1,009
Mellette	261	252	247	248	252
Miner	851	847	839	842	932
Minnehaha	3,051	3,015	3,013	2,992	3,020
Moody	932	905	902	899	912
Pennington	1,073	1,053	1,050	1,066	1,047
Perkins	1,052	1,001	1,003	993	1,006
Potter	439	433	429	428	438
Roberts	1,361	1,332	1,328	1,321	1,331
Sanborn	880	870	871	867	871
Spink	1,432	1,424	1,416	1,413	1,415
Stanley	981	981	981	981	981
Sully	292	287	286	286	289
Tripp	1,153	1,132	1,135	1,126	1,141
Turner	1,603	1,595	1,594	1,594	1,607
Union	1,396	1,378	1,377	1,373	1,376
Walworth	585	578	579	574	581
Yankton	1,511	1,496	1,492	1,489	1,499
Ziebach	371	369	360	356	356
Total	59,811	58,010	57,982	57,826	57,959

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1912—Continued

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS—DEMOCRATIC

COUNTIES	Millard Aasved	John P. Biehn	A. E. Hitchcock	Isaac B. Matthews	James Mee
Aurora	1,464	890		890	794
Beadle	1,464	1,457	1,463	1,453	1,451
Bennett	179	176	175	175	175
Bon Homme	1,059	1,054	1,053	1,056	1,050
Brown	2,488	2,459	2,466	2,473	2,455
Brookings	740	729	736	729	709
Brule	842	842	842	839	840
Buffalo	105	104	105	105	105
Butte	601	601	603	601	600
Campbell	150	149	149	148	141
Charles Mix	1,625	1,618	1,622	1,621	1,617
Clark	668	656	670	680	667
Clay	929	931	933	933	931
Codington	1,111	1,098	1,100	1,091	1,085
Corson	455	436	435	432	434
Custer	415	415	414	412	412
Davison	1,266	1,269	1,308	1,270	1,257
Day	787	785	787	785	778
Deuel	441	441	441	441	441
Dewey	411	404	402	405	402
Douglas	714	708	709	709	708
Edmunds	729	731	731	731	729
Fall River	712	709	712	709	684
Faulk	615	613	612	610	609
Grant	619	616	616	617	611
Gregory	1,176	1,249	1,181	1,177	1,172
Hamlin	474	474	476	472	468
Hand	826	826	826	826	826
Hanson	632	618	626	621	617
Harding	325	317	323	317	318
Hughes	544	543	545	544	541
Hutchinson	647	642	643	643	643
Hyde	232	235	234	234	234
Jerauld	436	437	440	436	438
Kingsbury	747	742	745	742	739
Lake	657	653	658	653	653
Lawrence	2,412	2,410	2,408	2,406	2,328
Lincoln	719	716	713	714	715
Lyman	766	763	754	764	747
McCook	962	965	961	956	961
McPherson	327	307	309	308	301
Marshall	541	533	535	545	523
Meade	975	968	977	963	961
Mellette	320	321	324	320	320
Miner	720	719	722	717	718
Minnehaha	2,576	2,562	2,571	2,564	2,545
Moody	637	637	637	634	631
Pennington	1,135	1,116	1,119	1,112	1,115
Perkins	832	826	826	820	812
Potter	423	422	425	425	423
Roberts	812	806	807	803	794
Sanborn	577	571	575	572	566
Spink	1,347	1,347	1,349	1,343	1,326
Stanley	1,051	1,051	1,051	1,051	1,051
Sully	242	245	245	243	239
Tripp	982	988	986	977	975
Turner	906	905	906	902	902
Union	965	967	963	962	962
Walworth	451	447	445	444	443
Yankton	1,289	1,286	1,286	1,283	1,280
Ziebach	349	349	346	343	237
Total	48,942	48,768	48,828	48,661	48,337

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1912—Continued

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS—PROHIBITION

COUNTIES	C. M. Dahlberg	H. T. Hurd	John Nolt	Earle McCain	C. K. Thompson
Aurora	68	66	67	66	67
Beadle	70	68	70	69	68
Bennett	3	3	3	3	3
Bon Homme	40	38	38	39	38
Brown	289	285	278	279	278
Brookings	208	205	204	207	206
Brule	18	18	18	17	16
Buffalo	3	3	3	3	3
Butte	24	24	24	25	24
Campbell	32	31	31	31	31
Charles Mix	44	42	42	43	42
Clark	83	83	83	83	80
Clay	48	46	46	47	46
Codington	90	90	88	89	90
Corson	16	16	15	17	15
Custer	8	8	8	8	8
Davison	98	95	98	95	95
Day	224	222	222	222	222
Deuel	72	72	72	72	72
Dewey	12	13	12	12	12
Douglas	16	13	15	13	13
Edmunds	89	88	86	87	87
Fall River	31	31	31	31	31
Faulk	92	92	91	92	90
Grant	80	80	78	80	79
Gregory	25	23	22	22	23
Hamlin	35	35	36	35	37
Hand	87	87	87	87	87
Hanson	42	42	43	42	42
Harding	64	62	61	63	61
Hughes	23	23	23	22	22
Hutchinson	29	30	30	29	30
Hyde	17	17	17	17	17
Jerauld	155	154	155	155	155
Kingsbury	152	153	152	151	152
Lake	51	51	51	52	52
Lawrence	41	41	41	41	39
Lincoln	72	72	71	71	70
Lyman	34	34	33	33	31
McCook	74	72	72	73	73
McPherson	13	13	13	13	13
Marshall	69	67	67	67	67
Meade	71	70	72	70	70
Mellette	7	7	6	7	8
Miner	48	48	48	48	48
Minnehaha	195	190	190	191	191
Moody	101	101	101	101	101
Pennington	32	30	32	33	31
Perkins	40	39	40	40	40
Potter	22	24	23	23	22
Roberts	85	82	81	81	81
Sanborn	78	79	77	77	78
Sink	118	114	113	113	115
Stanley	46	46	46	46	46
Sully	19	19	19	19	19
Tripp	32	28	31	30	31
Turner	82	83	81	80	77
Union	86	80	81	82	79
Walworth	30	29	29	28	29
Yankton	67	65	66	66	66
Ziebach	10	8	8	8	7
Total	3,910	3,850	3,830	3,846	3,843

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES
November Election, 1912—Continued
PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS—SOCIALIST

COUNTIES	M. J. Foley	Walter A. Williams	William Rhodes	Heber Fenne	Richard Bunney
Aurora	43	42	42	42	42
Beadle	166	163	162	162	162
Bennett	3		3	3	3
Bon Homme	45	44	45	44	45
Brown	385	379	378	375	377
Brookings	53	59	56	56	56
Brule	67	64	64	65	63
Buffalo	4	4	4	4	4
Butte	189	188	188	188	188
Campbell	10	10	10	10	10
Charles Mix	59	60	57	57	57
Clark	36	36	36	36	36
Clay	27	28	29	26	27
Codington	71	65	65	65	64
Corson	49	45	46	44	45
Custer	91	90	90	88	87
Davison	68	67	66	67	68
Day	111	114	112	110	113
Deuel	15	15	15	15	15
Dewey	42	43	41	41	41
Douglas	11	12	11	11	11
Edmunds	26	25	26	26	26
Fall River	100	99	99	98	99
Faulk	23	23	23	23	23
Grant	55	56	53	53	53
Gregory	96	84	85	83	83
Hamlin	17	15	17	15	15
Hand	44	44	44	44	44
Hanson	21	19	21	19	20
Harding	113	109	110	107	107
Hughes	63	64	64	63	63
Hutchinson	12	13	13	12	12
Hyde	53	50	50	50	50
Jerauld	11	10	10	9	10
Kingsbury	113	111	112	111	111
Lake	79	78	78	77	79
Lawrence	326	331	327	329	331
Lincoln	56	57	56	56	56
Lyman	135	133	132	132	134
McCook	56	55	54	54	55
McPherson	6	7	5	5	5
Marshall	45	46	45	45	45
Meade	152	147	148	147	147
Mellette	5	6	4	4	4
Miner	39	39	39	39	40
Minnehaha	256	253	257	253	252
Moody	119	119	119	119	119
Pennington	117	117	116	118	116
Perkins	177	170	165	166	167
Potter	17	16	17	16	17
Roberts	201	193	192	192	192
Sanborn	19	19	19	19	19
Spink	128	126	127	126	125
Stanley	137	137	137	137	137
Sully	19	19	19	19	19
Tripp	82	83	80	81	81
Turner	22	22	21	22	21
Union	22	21	21	21	22
Valworth	55	54	53	54	53
Yankton	61	60	60	60	60
Ziebach	36	35	35	34	34
Total	4,662	4,585	4,572	4,548	4,490

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1912—Continued

MEMBER OF CONGRESS—FIRST DISTRICT

COUNTIES	C. H. Dillon	Robert E. Dowdell	C. V. Templeton	E. M. Jacobson
Aurora	690	770	53	49
Beadle				
Bennett				
Bon Homme	1,307	984		
Brown				
Brookings				
Brule	673	828	16	59
Buffalo	88	100	3	4
Butte				
Campbell				
Charles Mix	1,890	1,539	35	54
Clark				
Clay	1,328	850	29	24
Codington				
Corson				
Custer				
Davison	1,456	1,217	63	61
Day				
Deuel				
Dewey				
Douglas	820	639	7	10
Edmunds				
Fall River				
Faulk				
Grant				
Gregory				
Hamlin				
Hand				
Hanson	744	609	34	16
Harding				
Hughes				
Hutchinson	1,492	608	29	10
Hyde				
Jerauld	590	424	128	10
Kingsbury				
Lake	1,212	610	46	69
Lawrence				
Lincoln	1,705	661	65	53
Lyman				
McCook	1,106	918	62	52
McPherson				
Marshall				
Meade				
Mellette				
Miner	843	729	42	38
Minnehaha	2,963	2,402	161	239
Moody	1,017	539	102	107
Pennington				
Perkins				
Potter				
Roberts				
Sanborn	738	735	84	19
Spink				
Stanley				
Sully				
Tripp				
Turner	1,720	813	62	29
Union	1,410	954	63	18
Walworth				
Yankton	1,706	1,121	51	52
Ziebach				
Total	25,498	18,051	1,174	997

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1912—Continued

MEMBER OF CONGRESS—SECOND DISTRICT

COUNTIES	Charles H. Burke	C. Boyd Barrett, Sr.	W. J. Edgar	E. Francis Atwood
Aurora				
Beadle	1,802	1,192	56	142
Bennett				
Bon Homme				
Brown	2,069	2,229	244	350
Brookings	1,468	597	219	57
Brule				
Buffalo				
Butte				
Campbell	568	136	28	7
Charles Mix				
Clark	1,067	540	75	35
Clay				
Codington	1,290	951	80	61
Corson				
Custer				
Davison				
Day	1,366	671	198	112
Deuel	938	366	63	13
Dewey				
Douglas				
Edmunds	654	723	82	26
Fall River				
Faulk	666	515	83	23
Grant	914	544	73	56
Gregory				
Hamlin	1,080	421	32	16
Hand	771	781	89	39
Hanson				
Harding				
Hughes	724	287	18	52
Hutchinson				
Hyde	432	204	17	51
Jerauld				
Kingsbury	1,269	652	129	110
Lake				
Lawrence				
Lincoln				
Lyman				
McCook				
McPherson	730	250	9	3
Marshall	686	487	65	38
Meade				
Mellette				
Miner				
Minnehaha				
Moody				
Pennington				
Perkins				
Potter	534	349	15	16
Roberts	1,479	711	84	186
Sanborn				
Spink	1,608	1,145		
Stanley				
Sully	355	197	17	13
Tripp				
Turner				
Union				
Walworth	700	335	25	47
Yankton				
Ziebach				
Total	23,170	14,283	1,172	1,573

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1912—Continued

MEMBER OF CONGRESS—THIRD DISTRICT

COUNTIES	Eben W. Martin	Harry L. Gandy	J. E. Ballinger
Aurora			
Beadle			
Bennett	81	168	3
Bon Homme			
Brown			
Brookings			
Brule			
Buffalo			
Butte	789	536	139
Campbell			
Charles Mix			
Clark			
Clay			
Codington			
Corson	527	466	42
Custer	466	374	84
Davison			
Day			
Deuel			
Dewey	491	456	34
Douglas			
Edmunds			
Fall River	906	769	86
Faulk			
Grant			
Gregory	1,358	1,198	66
Hamlin			
Hand			
Hanson			
Harding	641	337	103
Hughes			
Hutchinson			
Hyde			
Jerauld			
Kingsbury			
Lake			
Lawrence	2,638	1,427	324
Lincoln			
Lyman	1,054	751	113
McCook			
McPherson			
Marshall			
Meade	1,146	934	116
Mellette	318	293	5
Miner			
Minnehaha			
Moody			
Pennington	939	1,333	96
Perkins	1,120	797	142
Potter			
Roberts			
Sanborn			
Sink			
Stanley	1,106	973	108
Sully			
Tripp	1,241	942	74
Turner			
Union			
Walworth			
Yankton			
Ziebach	320	400	29
Total	15,141	12,154	1,564

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1912—Continued

GOVERNOR

COUNTIES	Frank M. Byrne	Edwin S. Johnson	O. W. Butterfield	Samuel Lovett
Aurora	642	851	48	34
Beadle	1,584	1,493	55	132
Bennett	53	199	3	3
Bon Homme	1,156	1,163	42	31
Brown	1,867	2,514	272	311
Brookings	1,420	720	218	48
Brule	609	941	12	42
Buffalo	80	112	2	1
Butte	618	704	8	126
Campbell	562	189	20	6
Charles Mix	1,637	1,927	36	46
Clark	999	644	78	33
Clay	1,146	1,085	37	31
Codington	1,195	1,188	95	39
Corson	527	456	14	38
Custer	400	456	3	72
Davison	1,402	1,310	63	63
Day	1,278	800	187	108
Deuel	857	465	78	13
Dewey	499	447	12	82
Douglas	580	937	7	8
Edmunds	659	725	90	23
Fall River	710	886	36	46
Faulk	771	488	64	13
Grant	849	624	86	50
Gregory	1,088	1,511	16	60
Hamlin	1,086	470	22	14
Hand	710	859	101	34
Hanson	778	598	30	11
Harding	647	317	59	95
Hughes	480	579	10	38
Hutchinson	1,265	869	25	7
Hyde	404	244	16	42
Jerauld	572	491	101	6
Kingsbury	1,183	782	121	95
Lake	1,137	756	43	61
Lawrence	1,662	2,512	32	301
Lincoln	1,571	886	59	48
Lyman	928	925	82	57
McCook	1,056	1,005	64	43
McPherson	614	388	5	5
Marshall	574	640	60	29
Meade	867	1,204	47	18
Mellette	265	323	4	6
Miner	842	767	39	29
Minnehaha	2,882	2,956	133	190
Moody	903	766	87	85
Pennington	835	1,453	27	87
Perkins	1,076	830	36	145
Potter	246	501	22	12
Roberts	1,430	775	70	174
Sanborn	826	626	82	15
Spink	1,625	1,273	96	95
Stanley	1,021	1,069	28	103
Sully	306	250	11	13
Tripp	1,106	1,146	21	60
Turner	1,601	661	67	19
Union	1,324	1,108	64	14
Walworth	595	511	22	34
Yankton	1,090	1,787	50	29
Ziebach	316	380	8	23
Total	57,160	53,850	3,339	3,479

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES
November Election, 1912—Continued
LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

COUNTIES	E. L. Abel	O. D. Anderson	Ed Cochran	B. H. Wright
Aurora	644	856	52	34
Beadle	1,776	1,209	50	134
Bennett	61	162	3	3
Bon Homme	1,281	999	43	37
Brown	2,067	2,234	231	318
Brookings	1,466	595	210	49
Brule	689	842	12	42
Buffalo	89	102	3	4
Butte	636	572	9	147
Campbell	577	162	19	7
Charles Mix	1,794	1,675	37	46
Clark	1,055	550	74	33
Clay	1,220	967	37	23
Codington	1,239	982	91	46
Corson	535	379	14	39
Custer	416	413	3	72
Davison	1,429	1,203	65	58
Day	1,320	726	186	108
Deuel	912	385	73	13
Dewey	521	367	10	36
Douglas	725	760	7	9
Edmunds	662	711	84	25
Fall River	782	723	23	80
Faulk	703	502	71	15
Grant	876	566	77	48
Gregory	1,292	1,219	19	68
Hamlin	1,090	414	23	11
Hand	754	788	83	32
Hanson	753	605	28	13
Harding	652	276	49	95
Hughes	587	422	14	41
Hutchinson	1,496	611	22	11
Hyde	415	217	10	46
Jerauld	608	417	97	9
Kingsbury	1,238	675	119	99
Lake	1,213	614	44	60
Lawrence	2,572	1,381	31	320
Lincoln	1,656	720	62	48
Lyman	998	781	43	88
McCook	1,141	906	57	43
McPherson	687	279	7	2
Marshall	612	568	60	32
Meade	954	1,021	49	127
Mellette	258	293	4	6
Miner	844	730	38	26
Minnehaha	3,168	2,452	138	196
Moody	935	637	102	85
Pennington	992	1,138	23	95
Perkins	1,078	762	26	145
Potter	457	405	16	14
Roberts	1,441	698	72	175
Sanborn	839	563	81	15
Spink	1,619	1,187	91	100
Stanley	1,075	975	35	111
Sully	325	200	9	14
Tripp	1,168	989	22	61
Turner	1,652	840	70	18
Union	1,389	999	59	16
Valworth	655	402	22	37
Varkton	1,429	1,268	51	34
Ziebach	351	414	7	25
Total	61,874	45,503	3,167	3,744

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1912—Continued.

SECRETARY OF STATE

COUNTIES	Frank Glasner	N. F. Stewart	Geo. F. Sheldon	Leroy Hixson
Aurora	649	1,92	52	36
Beadle	1,700	1,260	12	139
Bennett	62	162	3	3
Bon Homme	1,375	951	30	36
Brown	2,107	2,166	231	313
Brookings	1,515	537	211	52
Brule	721	808	18	42
Buffalo	93	96	3	4
Butte	691	571	10	145
Campbell	587	156	16	5
Charles Mix	1,889	1,517	34	45
Clark	1,080	515	73	34
Clay	1,283	887	34	27
Codington	1,335	845	94	47
Corson	546	359	14	40
Custer	424	399	3	74
Davison	1,457	1,146	63	63
Day	1,341	694	179	108
Deuel	929	371	68	14
Dewey	544	341	9	37
Douglas	801	671	6	9
Edmunds	665	710	76	25
Fall River	823	619	27	75
Faulk	690	492	70	16
Grant	890	516	74	52
Gregory	1,432	1,072	23	68
Hamlin	1,099	387	24	12
Hand	747	779	105	33
Hanson	743	607	30	13
Harding	668	268	47	97
Hughes	662	353	18	37
Hutchinson	1,528	570	25	9
Hyde	413	211	13	43
Jerauld	627	407	93	8
Kingsbury	1,244	628	130	102
Lake	1,261	554	43	64
Lawrence	2,591	1,331	40	322
Lincoln	1,686	647	67	47
Lyman	1,054	715	46	84
McCook	1,133	893	53	45
McPherson	711	255	6	1
Marshall	652	508	62	29
Meade	1,016	938	58	126
Mellette	260	287	5	4
Miner	856	708	38	29
Minnehaha	3,324	2,268	136	207
Moody	975	573	105	85
Pennington	1,037	1,057	33	95
Perkins	1,099	712	31	144
Potter	486	376	16	15
Roberts	1,481	646	73	171
Sanborn	864	526	78	15
Spink	1,634	1,140	94	102
Stanley	1,141	878	32	116
Sully	350	178	10	15
Tripp	1,257	885	28	65
Turner	1,666	809	67	20
Union	1,409	957	61	18
Walworth	582	497	19	38
Yankton	1,514	1,229	55	37
Ziebach	372	299	9	27
Total	63,837	42,782	3,243	3,782

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1912—Continued

STATE AUDITOR

COUNTIES	Henry B. Anderson	J. P. Croal	Loucks W. J.
Aurora	694	777	51
Beadle	1,722	1,218	57
Bennett	63	173	3
Bon Homme	1,320	968	37
Brown	2,135	2,132	217
Brookings	1,534	542	201
Brule	738	793	17
Buffalo	96	91	3
Butte	733	540	11
Campbell	596	144	18
Charles Mix	1,890	1,573	36
Clark	1,094	503	79
Clay	1,299	880	32
Codington	1,347	825	108
Corson	556	364	14
Custer	441	393	4
Davison	1,656	1,040	55
Day	1,353	690	190
Deuel	956	353	64
Dewey	543	339	11
Douglas	821	649	6
Edmunds	666	716	75
Fall River	844	645	34
Faulk	697	501	70
Grant	872	587	74
Gregory	1,456	1,047	23
Hamlin	1,118	365	26
Hand	781	770	74
Hanson	746	605	30
Harding	697	240	49
Hughes	665	341	18
Hutchinson	1,542	546	23
Hyde	424	204	13
Jerauld	632	399	89
Kingsbury	1,294	606	126
Lake	1,292	531	41
Lawrence	2,630	1,316	40
Lincoln	1,741	616	62
Lyman	1,106	663	30
McCook	1,149	873	70
McPherson	726	231	8
Marshall	657	503	58
Meade	1,060	915	52
Mellette	270	286	5
Miner	862	686	36
Minnehaha	3,407	2,150	136
Moody	1,011	535	117
Pennington	1,066	1,009	28
Perkins	1,126	707	27
Potter	481	376	17
Roberts	1,381	812	58
Sanborn	879	504	81
Spink	1,659	1,121	96
Stanley	1,173	863	37
Sully	356	178	8
Tripp	1,305	863	19
Turner	1,696	785	59
Union	1,445	946	59
Walworth	681	356	25
Yankton	1,554	1,204	53
Ziebach	384	291	9
Total	65,124	41,925	3,765

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1912—Continued

STATE TREASURER

COUNTIES	A. W. Ewert	F. B. Gannon	W. J. Heberlein	M. G. Opsahl
Aurora	679	796	54	35
Beadle	1,675	1,262	67	139
Bennett	63	171	3	3
Bon Homme	1,286	998	36	40
Brown	1,722	2,656	201	332
Brookings	1,506	536	198	53
Brule	686	834	13	40
Buffalo	89	100	2	5
Butte	687	580	20	147
Campbell	582	159	16	4
Charles Mix	1,849	1,614	38	44
Clark	1,070	527	74	34
Clay	1,265	905	33	25
Codington	1,291	894	86	51
Corson	520	400	15	39
Custer	435	398	3	71
Davison	1,466	1,149	64	58
Day	1,305	769	183	108
Deuel	902	392	55	15
Dewey	518	367	11	35
Douglas	809	665	5	9
Edmunds	648	736	69	26
Fall River	827	663	31	80
Faulk	659	548	72	17
Grant	848	588	73	47
Gregory	1,400	1,107	22	68
Hamlin	1,121	378	24	15
Hand	745	772	75	34
Hanson	742	614	29	13
Harding	675	262	43	101
Hughes	647	407	13	32
Hutchinson	1,526	571	25	11
Hyde	412	219	10	43
Jerauld	591	419	118	9
Kingsbury	1,271	630	113	103
Lake	1,246	557	41	60
Lawrence	2,471	1,391	29	322
Lincoln	1,633	770	60	50
Lyman	963	696	32	91
McCook	1,129	906	53	42
McPherson	696	282	5	2
Marshall	634	537	58	28
Meade	1,024	938	49	22
Mellette	259	288	5	6
Miner	857	699	34	35
Minnehaha	3,226	2,397	135	263
Moody	997	554	102	89
Pennington	1,110	1,035	31	98
Perkins	1,086	744	29	148
Potter	436	429	17	14
Roberts	1,460	673	71	165
Sanborn	872	527	80	16
Spink	1,590	1,199	96	107
Stanley	1,124	921	29	103
Sully	350	203	9	19
Tripp	1,262	892	18	66
Turner	1,678	817	60	19
Union	1,401	979	53	14
Walworth	657	387	24	34
Yankton	1,550	1,220	54	39
Ziebach	371	306	9	25
Total	62,607	44,423	3,082	3,756

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1912—Continued

ATTORNEY GENERAL

COUNTIES	Royal C. Johnson	W. A. Lynch
Aurora	704	789
Beadle	1,749	1,282
Bennett	102	136
Bon Homme	1,317	982
Brown	2,188	2,162
Brookings	1,563	532
Brule	713	841
Buffalo	95	100
Butte	741	545
Campbell	597	152
Charles Mix	1,872	1,608
Clark	1,084	521
Clay	1,344	845
Codington	1,357	870
Corson	551	378
Custer	440	402
Davison	1,509	1,209
Day	1,390	696
Deuel	957	374
Dewey	549	338
Douglas	809	654
Edmunds	669	718
Fall River	874	949
Faulk	703	516
Grant	943	539
Gregory	1,413	1,097
Hamlin	1,137	364
Hand	794	760
Hanson	762	603
Harding	701	254
Hughes	683	364
Hutchinson	1,537	568
Hyde	500	181
Jerauld	631	421
Kingsbury	1,295	632
Lake	1,299	537
Lawrence	2,660	1,353
Lincoln	1,756	645
Lyman	1,111	699
McCook	1,165	887
McPherson	718	231
Marshall	618	508
Meade	1,063	938
Mellette	268	282
Miner	885	675
Minnehaha	3,380	2,288
Moody	1,030	565
Pennington	1,013	1,119
Perkins	1,149	685
Potter	486	389
Roberts	1,525	622
Sanborn	879	528
Spink	1,645	1,137
Stanley	1,191	859
Sully	364	177
Tripp	1,286	883
Turner	1,698	808
Union	1,452	960
Walworth	694	363
Yankton	1,556	1,253
Ziebach	399	287
Total	66,553	42,762

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES
 November Election, 1912—Continued
 SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	C. G. Lawrence	L. M. Powers	Lois Wilson Jellies
Aurora	685	791	55
Beadle	1,715	1,202	59
Bennett	62	164	3
Bon Homme	1,293	978	33
Brown	2,159	2,121	215
Brookings	1,531	523	206
Brule	693	831	14
Buffalo	93	96	2
Butte	708	550	15
Campbell	596	148	14
Charles Mix	1,880	1,578	35
Clark	1,085	507	76
Clay	1,297	868	36
Codington	1,340	825	88
Corson	564	353	13
Custer	441	400	5
Davison	1,482	1,146	64
Day	1,352	676	177
Deuel	947	359	67
Dewey	522	333	11
Douglas	799	648	5
Edmunds	658	710	69
Fall River	855	650	29
Faulk	664	520	72
Grant	907	536	74
Gregory	1,426	1,092	28
Hamlin	1,116	373	23
Hand	768	767	91
Hanson	736	619	30
Harding	668	247	65
Hughes	631	386	16
Hutchinson	1,535	557	25
Hyde	421	212	13
Jerauld	612	417	111
Kingsbury	1,278	619	113
Lake	1,276	529	38
Lawrence	2,677	1,329	34
Lincoln	1,812	600	51
Lyman	1,019	790	32
McCook	1,153	893	51
McPherson	723	227	7
Marshall	657	488	63
Meade	1,042	923	51
Mellette	261	287	6
Miner	856	703	34
Minnehaha	3,368	2,245	133
Moody	1,019	537	102
Pennington	1,102	1,012	30
Perkins	1,229	696	29
Potter	481	380	19
Roberts	1,494	630	76
Sanborn	877	512	79
Spink	1,645	1,134	92
Stanley	1,147	891	33
Sully	352	190	8
Tri	1,260	858	21
Turner	1,688	798	68
Union	1,424	954	54
Walworth	662	381	26
Yankton	1,641	1,158	52
Ziebach	381	297	6
Total	64,711	42,245	3,147

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1912—Continued

COMMISSIONER OF SCHOOL AND PUBLIC LANDS

COUNTIES	F. F. Brinker	Geo. H. Smith	D. M. McCullough	S. H. Goodfellow
Aurora	853	199	54	38
Beadle	1,671	1,251	55	140
Bennett	66	160	3	3
Bon Homme	1,293	917	40	39
Brookings	2,120	2,157	219	332
Brown	1,508	517	206	58
Brule	685	836	14	42
Buffalo	89	100	2	4
Butte	701	552	11	149
Campbell	587	150	16	4
Charles Mix	1,864	1,598	34	46
Clark	1,075	511	75	33
Clay	1,274	895	33	24
Codington	1,344	837	82	53
Corson	536	364	15	39
Custer	440	391	2	71
Davison	1,478	1,140	59	62
Day	1,398	694	186	108
Deuel	915	353	64	12
Dewey	534	358	11	36
Douglas	797	674	5	9
Edmunds	659	717	71	27
Fall River	841	675	23	81
Faulk	674	518	71	16
Grant	889	540	73	41
Gregory	1,435	1,088	21	67
Hamlin	1,120	376	25	12
Hand	743	776	75	37
Hanson	740	.....	30	13
Harding	669	253	51	96
Hughes	631	375	14	34
Hutchinson	1,533	573	24	11
Hyde	412	219	10	43
Jerauld	611	416	47	7
Kingsbury	1,292	628	110	107
Lake	1,300	554	38	61
Lawrence	2,592	1,316	37	331
Lincoln	1,718	639	57	49
Lyman	1,005	781	44	70
McCook	1,130	912	51	43
McPherson	716	247	6	4
Marshall	667	502	59	28
Meade	1,024	932	54	125
Mellette	269	288	6	6
Miner	840	720	37	32
Minnehaha	3,303	2,294	133	208
Moody	991	565	100	91
Pennington	1,070	1,035	24	102
Perkins	1,103	706	29	144
Potter	475	392	18	13
Roberts	1,492	648	70	172
Sanborn	870	534	79	17
Spink	1,623	1,145	95	104
Stanley	1,158	912	30	110
Sully	363	172	8	13
Tripp	1,278	861	22	62
Turner	1,669	818	65	20
Union	1,404	976	59	15
Walworth	649	390	25	42
Yankton	1,549	1,216	52	40
Ziebach	384	285	7	26
Total	63,902	42,335	3,036	3,822

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1912—Continued

RAILROAD COMMISSIONER

COUNTIES	John J. Murphy	L. C. Campbell	W. H. Gifford	Ole Venjum
Aurora	668	802	52	36
Beadle	1,667	1,326	52	140
Bennett	62	176	3	3
Bon Homme	1,286	986	39	36
Brown	2,083	2,183	215	318
Brookings	1,535	520	202	507
Brule	690	828	18	41
Buffalo	91	99	3	3
Butte	692	584	8	148
Campbell	588	156	17	4
Charles Mix	1,868	1,599	34	46
Clark	1,080	519	73	31
Clay	1,270	901	31	26
Codington	1,327	852	82	52
Corson	555	354	15	41
Custer	431	398	3	71
Davison	1,463	1,147	65	59
Day	1,332	705	183	107
Deuel	927	370	63	16
Dewey	551	346	10	34
Douglas	753	679	7	10
Edmunds	659	715	72	26
Fall River	818	675	38	77
Faulk	667	531	76	16
Grant	905	543	75	48
Gregory	1,389	1,099	21	67
Hamlin	1,116	373	24	17
Hand	762	772	78	32
Hanson	732	615	29	13
Harding	672	254	48	100
Hughes	591	409	16	38
Hutchinson	1,526	573	23	12
Hyde	405	214	11	42
Jerauld	540	410	88	10
Kingsbury	1,239	643	115	100
Lake	1,266	542	37	61
Lawrence	2,481	1,377	37	325
Lincoln	1,690	691	58	50
Lyman	1,009	723	24	99
McCook	1,136	907	51	42
McPherson	718	243	6	2
Marshall	664	492	62	30
Meade	1,020	952	48	119
Mellette	261	286	4	7
Miner	801	757	38	36
Minnehaha	3,129	2,595	127	197
Moody	956	581	104	89
Pennington	1,041	1,042	34	97
Perkins	1,140	705	28	151
Potter	479	390	15	15
Roberts	1,469	624	61	170
Sanborn	876	516	76	17
Spink	1,604	1,185	98	102
Stanley	1,112	921	36	101
Sully	352	184	8	13
Tripp	1,307	843	25	60
Turner	1,724	813	64	18
Union	1,405	968	63	13
Wallworth	649	395	23	35
Wankton	1,566	1,197	53	29
Ziebach	370	203	8	24
Total	63,191	43,597	3,077	4,763

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1912—Continued

JUDGES OF SUPREME COURT

COUNTIES	First District S. C. Polley	First District James W. Fowler, Sr.	Second District John H. Gates	Second District B. C. Matthews	Third District Chas. S. Whiting
Aurore	692	89	693	791	706
Beadle	1,760	82	1,727	1,252	1,830
Bennett	63	19	66	171	64
Bon Homme	1,287	182	1,293	971	1,321
Brown	2,140	161	2,156	2,119	2,194
Brookings	1,492	87	1,500	553	1,576
Brule	659	217	699	815	707
Buffalo	88	7	91	98	84
Butte	719	179	711	518	759
Campbell	581	18	580	128	590
Charles Mix	1,880	45	1,874	1,550	1,886
Clark	1,065	52	1,058	524	1,050
Clay	1,238	283	1,317	840	1,334
Codington	1,276	144	1,326	847	1,323
Corson	554	12	572	371	559
Custer	408	132	440	395	454
Davison	1,514	117	1,578	1,106	1,559
Day	1,386	73	1,384	692	1,412
Deuel	918	101	939	362	956
Dewey	546	25	534	337	545
Douglas	801	92	809	644	834
Edmunds	660	64	665	714	672
Fall River	802	259	862	649	876
Faulk	635	165	664	505	666
Grant	901	130	911	535	916
Gregory	1,409	164	1,438	1,059	1,486
Hamlin	1,091	71	1,105	379	1,119
Hand	788	71	784	767	790
Hanson	738	43	604	746	743
Harding	655	75	666	261	689
Hughes	520	272	617	376	668
Hutchinson	1,514	120	1,532	721	1,542
Hyde	422	29	412	216	433
Jerauld	625	21	610	414	636
Kingsbury	1,263	117	1,285	633	1,357
Lake	1,247	44	1,259	537	1,262
Lawrence	2,165	1,179	2,585	1,304	2,628
Lincoln	1,714	98	1,738	621	1,738
Lyman	1,084	186	1,071	722	1,132
McCook	1,135	75	1,153	885	1,154
McPherson	721	43	722	241	745
Marshall	658	63	664	489	704
Meade	1,107	208	1,041	896	1,121
Mellette	265	18	262	281	261
Miner	862	67	857	690	880
Minnehaha	3,250	415	3,663	2,110	3,435
Moody	1,023	71	1,019	544	1,033
Pennington	1,033	276	1,091	989	1,090
Perkins	1,207	100	1,136	690	1,187
Potter	490	62	472	381	500
Roberts	1,500	88	1,508	620	1,501
Sanborn	855	40	869	528	897
Spink	1,602	203	1,559	1,148	1,701
Stanley	1,118	80	1,143	882	1,156
Sully	349	50	355	178	350
Tripp	1,258	56	1,241	835	1,272
Turner	1,663	154	1,690	771	1,719
Union	1,426	70	1,424	937	1,445
Walworth	686	24	691	363	699
Yankton	1,610	201	1,629	1,160	1,649
Ziebach	385	19	376	289	397
Total	63,503	7,608	64,620	42,140	66,006

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1912—Continued

AMENDMENT—IN RELATION TO THE CONSTITUTION IN RELATION
TO UNIFORM TAXATION

COUNTIES	Yes	No
Aurora	909	396
Beadle	1,977	922
Bennett	118	46
Bon Homme	1,125	935
Brown	2,885	1,575
Brookings	1,518	633
Brule	727	687
Buffalo	78	72
Butte	1,005	287
Campbell	418	272
Charles Mix	1,888	942
Clark	1,057	470
Clay	1,392	580
Codington	1,606	628
Corson	739	264
Custer	607	236
Davison	1,819	605
Day	1,265	750
Deuel	770	382
Dewey	708	167
Douglas	881	381
Edmunds	706	542
Fall River	1,236	311
Faulk	838	314
Grant	961	460
Gregory	1,813	644
Hamlin	719	434
Hand	1,065	351
Hanson	719	434
Harding	932	180
Hughes	830	158
Hutchinson	1,167	715
Hyde	519	142
Jerauld	731	269
Kingsbury	1,356	577
Lake	1,049	624
Lawrence	2,614	799
Lincoln	1,360	836
Lyman	1,174	570
McCook	1,198	648
McPherson	573	368
Marshall	802	358
Meade	1,643	429
Mellette	332	145
Miner	954	412
Minnehaha	3,890	1,640
Moody	960	547
Pennington	1,637	490
Perkins	1,626	365
Potter	610	274
Roberts	1,314	664
Sanborn	821	420
Spink	1,785	724
Stanley	1,457	590
Sully	359	94
Tripp	1,755	390
Turner	1,451	781
Union	1,334	749
Walworth	797	281
Yankton	1,469	1,049
Ziebach	638	102
Total	70,686	31,110

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1912—Continued

MEASURE—IN RELATION TO REGULATION OF POLITICAL PARTY
TRANSACTIONS

COUNTIES	Yes	No
Aurora	854	357
Beadle	1,783	802
Bennett	99	28
Bon Homme	1,088	410
Brown	2,591	1,399
Brookings	1,214	672
Brule	586	673
Buffalo	50	81
Butte	800	311
Campbell	243	360
Charles Mix	1,648	916
Clark	779	502
Clay	1,056	723
Codington	1,274	740
Corson	672	172
Custer	427	287
Davison	1,401	865
Day	938	782
Deuel	657	405
Dewey	515	174
Douglas	832	360
Edmunds	586	544
Fall River	935	401
Faulk	618	389
Grant	749	498
Gregory	1,604	626
Hamlin	606	453
Hand	786	474
Hanson	606	453
Harding	737	224
Hughes	657	237
Hutchinson	1,150	613
Hyde	354	215
Jerauld	584	312
Kingsbury	933	754
Lake	869	618
Lawrence	2,552	942
Lincoln	1,039	908
Lyman	980	619
McCook	977	659
McPherson	435	441
Marshall	668	349
Meade	1,297	477
Mellette	261	125
Miner	811	420
Minnehaha	3,205	1,807
Moody	737	556
Pennington	1,234	637
Perkins	1,280	395
Potter	540	258
Roberts	1,228	502
Sanborn	760	442
Spink	1,353	948
Stanley	1,070	724
Sully	252	138
Tripp	1,495	409
Turner	1,076	912
Union	1,096	696
Walworth	694	358
Yankton	1,244	114
Ziebach	515	110
Total	58,139	33,256

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1912—Continued

LAW—IN RELATION TO ELECTRIC HEADLIGHTS

COUNTIES	Yes	No
Aurora	1,058	229
Beadle	2,579	394
Bennett	104	24
Bon Homme	1,266	607
Brown	3,592	755
Brookings	1,743	337
Brule	935	395
Buffalo	77	69
Butte	1,004	221
Campbell	448	156
Charles Mix	1,927	700
Clark	1,187	277
Clay	1,486	406
Codington	1,274	740
Corson	841	102
Custer	581	223
Davison	1,835	498
Day	1,355	630
Deuel	901	263
Dewey	715	70
Douglas	1,008	235
Edmunds	811	386
Fall River	1,210	274
Faulk	1,007	166
Grant	1,099	273
Gregory	1,852	414
Hamlin	826	288
Hand	1,173	221
Hanson	826	288
Harding	953	121
Hughes	829	181
Hutchinson	1,370	410
Hyde	609	58
Jerauld	802	181
Kingsbury	1,552	347
Lake	1,097	477
Lawrence	2,803	749
Lincoln	1,621	497
Lyman	1,173	564
McCook	1,406	354
McPherson	696	237
Marshall	909	189
Meade	1,589	369
Mellette	294	98
Miner	1,083	243
Minnehaha	4,149	1,115
Moody	1,151	319
Pennington	1,595	501
Perkins	1,588	223
Potter	699	146
Roberts	1,456	492
Sanborn	1,031	259
Spink	2,144	446
Stanley	1,347	637
Sully	391	87
Tripp	1,724	264
Turner	1,790	469
Union	1,546	433
Walworth	694	258
Yankton	1,758	677
Ziebach	653	38
Total	93,136	20,523

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1912—Continued

LAW—IN RELATION TO DAMAGES FOR TRESPASS OF ANIMALS

COUNTIES	Yes	No
Aurora	828	322
Beadle	1,592	776
Bennett	96	83
Bon Homme	1,132	653
Brown	2,452	1,237
Brookings	1,195	521
Brule	496	675
Buffalo	62	73
Butte	678	466
Campbell	321	211
Charles Mix	1,556	838
Clark	862	418
Clay	1,114	555
Codington	1,866	314
Corson	729	280
Custer	328	499
Davison	1,318	625
Day	1,008	655
Deuel	660	332
Dewey	546	245
Douglas	864	280
Edmunds	555	473
Fall River	908	563
Faulk	626	353
Grant	770	409
Gregory	1,585	535
Hamlin	660	347
Hand	779	390
Hanson	660	347
Harding	627	499
Hughes	558	261
Hutchinson	1,114	562
Hyde	348	176
Jerauld	596	244
Kingsbury	1,049	513
Lake	836	506
Lawrence	2,204	948
Lincoln	1,145	656
Lyman	802	821
McCook	987	532
McPherson	553	344
Marshall	606	322
Meade	1,095	884
Mellette	232	125
Miner	786	327
Minnehaha	3,113	1,389
Moody	794	418
Pennington	1,132	829
Perkins	1,163	868
Potter	479	282
Roberts	1,238	495
Sanborn	743	362
Spink	1,425	734
Stanley	906	940
Sully	187	158
Tioga	1,335	521
Turner	1,223	621
Union	1,902	553
Walworth	902	129
Yankton	1,430	804
Ziebach	536	165
Total	56,782	30,643

OFFICIAL VOTE OF SOUTH DAKOTA BY COUNTIES

November Election, 1912—Concluded

LAW—IN RELATION TO THE LOCATION OF COUNTY SEATS

COUNTIES	Yes	No
Aurora	713	325
Beadle	1,390	744
Bennett	79	30
Bon Homme	879	733
Brown	2,035	1,279
Brookings	969	549
Brule	492	618
Buffalo	42	75
Butte	636	309
Campbell	243	281
Charles Mix	1,576	777
Clark	679	429
Clay	934	574
Codington	1,257	570
Corson	571	202
Custer	320	299
Davison	1,276	542
Day	725	684
Deuel	521	339
Dewey	490	111
Douglas	754	319
Edmunds	456	494
Fall River	771	342
Faulk	530	287
Grant	599	448
Gregory	1,584	602
Hamlin	517	318
Hand	657	326
Hanson	517	388
Harding	671	204
Hughes	510	137
Hutchinson	1,086	555
Hyde	282	128
Jerauld	505	238
Kingsbury	867	505
Lake	591	537
Lawrence	1,974	864
Lincoln	888	726
Lyman	871	615
McCook	806	567
McPherson	478	56
Marshall	501	300
Meade	1,016	566
Mellette	215	124
Miner	632	376
Minnehaha	2,747	1,400
Moody	601	457
Pennington	957	606
Perkins	1,084	389
Potter	443	255
Roberts	947	552
Sanborn	608	371
Spink	1,214	644
Stanley	984	643
Sully	161	105
Tripp	1,358	304
Turner	989	631
Union	975	587
Walworth	692	243
Yankton	1,150	841
Ziebach	483	89
Total.....	49,373	27,149

PARTY PLATFORMS

Synopsis of political platforms adopted at state conventions in South Dakota since statehood, as far as obtainable from the archives in the department of history.

Republican State Convention, 1889

Held at Huron, September 4.

TICKET:

For Congressmen—J. A. Pickler, O. S. Gifford.

For Governor—A. C. Mellette.

PLATFORM

Endorsed administrations of Harrison and Mellette; declared against unjust encroachments of trusts; favored guarding school lands zealously; liberal pensions to old soldiers; Irish home rule; protection; fair elections and just taxation; improvement of waterways; a warehouse law; irrigation; bureau of labor and statistics; a child labor law; a system of railroad inspection; the election of railroad commissioners; endorsed the principle of state prohibition and demanded equitable rates of transportation.

Republican State Convention, 1890

Held at Mitchell, August 27.

TICKET:

For Congressmen—J. A. Pickler, John R. Gamble.

For Governor—A. C. Mellette.

PLATFORM

Reaffirmed the national platform of 1888; praised the services of the congressional delegation; favored irrigation; the expansion of our currency; tariff for protection; reciprocity; the Australian ballot system; general support of education; welcomed foreign immigrants; denounced combination of capitalists; and pledged the honest enforcement of the state prohibitory laws.

Republican State Convention, 1892

Held at Madison, July 27.

TICKET:

For Congressmen—J. A. Pickler, Wm. V. Lucas.

For Governor—C. H. Sheldon.

PLATFORM

Endorsed national and state administrations; affirmed the principles of national platform; favored both gold and silver money; reciprocity; aid for irrigation; revision of revenue laws; good roads legislation; registration of voters in cities; postal telegraph and savings; rural free delivery; regulation of express rates and railroads within state; deplored conflicts between capital and labor; denounced agitation of demagogues, and sentiments of Omaha platform; demanded legislation against option dealing; promised liberality towards old soldiers; and commended liberal management of land office.

Republican State Convention, 1894

Held at Yankton, August 25.

TICKET:

For Congressmen—R. J. Gamble, John A. Pickler.

For Governor—C. H. Sheldon.

PLATFORM

The platform adopted declared for protection; restricted immigration; the abolition of all laws permitting or encouraging trusts and monopolies; and endorsed the state administration and declared for the use of both gold and silver as money at a ratio of 16 to 1, confining the coinage of silver to the American product, etc.

Republican State Convention, 1896

Held at Aberdeen, July 8.

TICKET:

For Congressmen—R. J. Gamble, Coe I. Crawford.

For Governor—A. O. Ringsrud.

PLATFORM

Endorsed the principles enunciated by the national republican convention at St. Louis, including the gold standard plank; declared against trusts and combines, and adopted a strong plank in favor of a stricter regulation of the railways of the state, giving more power to the railroad commissioners.

Populist State Convention, 1896

(Democrats met at Mitchell and endorsed Populist Ticket.)

Held at Huron, July 14.

TICKET:

For Congressmen—J. E. Kelley, Freeman Knowles.

For Governor—Andrew E. Lee.

PLATFORM

Favored forfeiture of certain railroad lands, government ownership of certain trunk lines; postal telegraph and telephone; unlimited coinage of silver and gold at a ratio of 16 to 1, postal savings banks; lobby laws; initiative and referendum; election of senators by direct vote; a non-partisan tariff commission; free homesteads; endorsed Pettigrew and Kyle; denounced the policy of administration of our state departments by proxy, and declared for state prohibition and a stringent railroad law.

Republican State Convention, 1898

Held at Mitchell, August 25.

TICKET:

For Congressmen—R. J. Gamble, C. H. Burke.

For Governor—Kirk Phillips.

PLATFORM

Resolutions were adopted endorsing protection; opposing free silver and endorsing the gold standard, approving President McKinley's conduct of the war, commending the administration's course on the annexation question; favoring a change in the war revenue law which shall require corporeal and other property now exempt to bear an equal share of the taxation.

Fusion State Convention, 1898

(Democrats, Populists and Silver Republicans.)

Held at Aberdeen, June 28.

TICKET:

For Congressmen—J. E. Kelly, Freeman Knowles.

For Governor—Andrew E. Lee.

PLATFORM

Declared for free silver, anti-trust legislation and for stringent railroad regulation.

Fusion State Convention, 1900

(Democrats and Populists.)

Held at Yankton, July 11.

TICKET:

For Congressmen—Andrew E. Lee, Joseph B. Moore.

For Governor—Burr H. Lien.

PLATFORM

Declared for free silver, tariff reform, anti-trust legislation and railroad regulation.

Republican State Convention, 1900

Held at Sioux Falls, May 23.

TICKET:

For Congressmen, C. H. Burke, E. W. Martin.

For Governor—C. N. Herreid.

PLATFORM

Endorsed administration; congratulated settlers on passage of free homes bill; favored such legislation, state and national, as shall be necessary to complete legal control over all trusts and monopolies; congratulates the country upon the enactment of a currency bill; gave credit to old soldiers for development of state; praised the First S. D. regiment for the part it took in the suppression of the Philippine insurrection; favored the extension of the powers of the railroad commission so as to include the supervision of the telegraph and express companies; and declared in favor of a law requiring the purchase within the state of all printing stationery and blank books for public use; and favored the extension of rural free delivery.

Republican State Convention, 1902

Held at Sioux Falls, June 4.

TICKET:

For Congressmen—C. H. Burke, E. W. Martin.

For Governor—C. N. Herreid.

PLATFORM

Favored the settlement of labor difficulties by arbitration; commended the action of the government in the transfer of the Cuban sovereignty and on the pacification of the Philippines; condemned the attitude of the anti-imperialists, the congressional delegation and state administration, and pledged the party to continue its labors for the upbuilding of the state and to further the interests of good government.

Democratic State Convention, 1902

Held at Huron.

TICKET:

For Congressmen—John R. Wilson, Fred C. Robinson.

For Governor—John W. Martin.

PLATFORM

Endorsed the national democratic platform and condemned the extravagance in the administration of state affairs.

Democratic State Convention, 1904

Held at Aberdeen, July 20.

TICKET:

For Congressmen—W. A. Lynch, Wesley A. Stewart.

For Governor—Louis N. Crill.

PLATFORM

Endorsed the St. Louis platform including the sound money plank; favored government ownership of railroads and other public utilities; a primary law; denounced the present commissioner law, and criticised the extravagance of the republican party in conducting state affairs.

Republican State Convention, 1904**TICKET:**

For Congressmen—C. H. Burke, E. W. Martin.

For Governor—Samuel H. Elrod.

PLATFORM

Contained felicitations on the unexampled prosperity of the country; endorsed the administration of Roosevelt; commended the services of our senators and congressmen and the state administration; reaffirmed the national platform of 1900; commended the undertaking of the Panama canal project; the enforcement of laws against trusts; expressed pride in our diplomatic standing in world affairs; pledged the maintenance of a high standard in civic virtue and eulogized the life and services of Marcus A. Hanna.

Republican State Convention, 1906

Held at Sioux Falls, June 6.

TICKET:

For Congressmen—Wm. H. Parker, Philo Hall.

For Governor—Coe I. Crawford.

PLATFORM

The republicans of South Dakota renew faith in the fundamental principles of the party as set forth in the last national platform, and congratulate the people on the universal prosperity that prevails throughout the country.

In the midst of our prosperity great combinations have been formed to destroy competition in the various industries and monopolize the trade and commerce of the country, and new problems have come which require the wisest statesmanship and purest integrity and patriotism for their solution. In this emergency, as in those of the past, the hand of Providence is manifest. It gave us Washington and Lincoln to meet the great problems of their day, and it has given our illustrious Roosevelt who stands at the head of the nation as a wise and courageous champion of the rights of a free people, fighting the battle against special interests that seek to control the political affairs of the country. His administration has been wise and fearless and commands the universal respect of the American people regardless of party.

We congratulate him upon his victory in securing the passage by congress of the recent law for the regulation of railroad rates, and commend our senators and representatives in congress for their support of this policy.

We steadfastly adhere to the republican policy of protection of American industries, but believe that tariff rates should be modified from time to time to meet the changed conditions, such modifications to be made by the friends of protection, and not by its enemies.

For the benefit of the American home builder and the protection of our forests, we favor the abolition of all tariff on lumber.

We demand the enactment of a statute making it a penal offense in this state for any person or corporation to give, or for any person to receive any free pass or free transportation over any railroad within this state, or any telegraph, telephone or express frank, except, however, the issuing of the same to employees to be used by them in the performance of their legitimate duties as such employees.

We favor the enactment of a law regulating lobbying before our state legislature.

We favor the enactment of a comprehensive and practical primary election law for the nomination of all congressional, state, judicial, legislative and county officers by a direct vote of the people.

We favor an amendment to the constitution of the United States providing for the election of United States senators by direct vote of the people.

We favor the enactment of laws prohibiting under penalty, corporations for profit from making contributions in any form to any political party, and requiring an accurate record of all campaign contributions and disbursements to be kept and for the publication of the same.

While we are in no wise hostile to public service, or other lawful corporations, as such, and fully recognize their financial importance, their benefit to the state and their general and indispensable utility, and while we pledge ourselves to accord them every just and honorable consideration and all encouragement consistent with the public welfare, yet we believe that the time has now arrived when individual freedom, and the dignity of American manhood alike, demand that public service corporations should be entirely eliminated from politics.

Democratic State Convention, 1906

Held at Yankton, June 6.

TICKET:

For Congressmen—Wm. S. Elder, Samuel A. Ramsey.

For Governor—John A. Stransky.

PLATFORM

The democratic party of South Dakota, in convention assembled, hereby reaffirms its allegiance to the principles of justice and liberty, upon which our constitutional government is founded, and which have been so ably defended against both the open and covert assaults of the republican trust advocates by the foremost statesman and leader of the people, William Jennings Bryan.

We declare the present to be a crucial time in our history, a period in which the destiny of the republic must be decided. Government is a sacred trust and the officers are the trustees thereof, both created for the benefit of the people. And we deprecate the fact that this republican form of government has passed, through the republican party, from the people to the trusts and moneyed combinations.

We favor the government control and regulation of transportation companies and the equal taxation of all property, and declare that the just tariff should only give a reasonable net return on the actual value of the property of said transportation companies. And we deplore the precedent established by a republican congress in passing a so-called rate bill which permits courts created by congress to nullify laws enacted by that body, and we send hearty congratulations to the democrats of congress for their heroic efforts to make an effective rate law.

We are in favor of public ownership of all transportation facilities, telephone and telegraph lines.

We favor an income and inheritance tax law, state and national.

We declare in favor of the immediate revision of the tariff; and the entire removal of all tariffs on products manufactured or controlled by a monopoly.

We demand the election of United States senators by direct vote of the people.

Capital having organized into large combines for its advantage we recognize the right of labor to likewise organize for its protection and advancement, and we recommend the enactment of reasonable arbitration laws for the adjustment of differences arising between such capital and labor.

We denounce the men who took trust funds of the widows and orphans in the years 1896, 1900 and 1904, and gave these funds to the national republican committee for the purpose of corrupting the voters of the nation; and we likewise denounce the men who received said funds, holding that both the men who gave and the men who received are unworthy of American citizenship, and ask that campaign appropriations by corporations be prohibited by law.

We are unalterably opposed to a ship subsidy law as unnecessary and un-American, and tending only to enrich the multi-millionaire transportation trusts at the expense of the toiling masses.

We congratulate the people of South Dakota upon the material prosperity that has come to them, and we welcome the large influx of immigrants from other states to the bountiful and fertile plains of our great commonwealth.

We denounce the so-called "honest caucus law" enacted by the last legislature as unjust and inadequate, and we favor a simple and inexpensive primary law and also a personal registration law.

We denounce the unpatriotic action of the capitol commission in their attempt to erect a capitol building of inferior material from outside the state, and we demand and insist that the said commission created by the legislature have such plans and specifications drawn as will permit of the use of South Dakota stone in the erection of the state house because our home product is superior to that contemplated by the present building committee with the governor at its head, and because the use of home material will leave within the state a large per cent of the money so expended.

We denounce the law providing for the election of county commissioners by the vote of the entire county because it denies the right of district representation and is as illogical and unjust as it would be to elect the entire legislative ticket by the state at large instead of by districts.

We denounce the republican party of this state for using the state educational institutions for political purposes to provide places for politicians instead of educators, to the detriment and demoralization of the schools.

We demand that a law be enacted that shall, under severe penalty, require of every candidate, either national or state officer, to file with the attorney general of the state within thirty days from the day on which such election is held, an itemized statement under oath of all money or property that all such candidates have received or expended in and on account of their candidacy, and same to apply to central committees as well as candidates.

We demand that the governor of this state appoint representatives of the minority parties on all boards controlling the public institutions of this state.

We demand that the treasurers of this state pay into the treasury of this state the interest on all public funds.

We demand that the public examiner of the state be required to examine into the expenditures of the public institutions of the state quarterly and publish the results of the same.

We demand the membership of our state legislature be reduced to the lowest constitutional limit, and we cite the voters of the state to the economic administration of Honorable Andrew E. Lee in contrast to the present administration, which costs the people fully 125 per cent more than the administration of the said Governor Lee.

We demand that a fellow-servant law be enacted just to those maimed or killed in the active discharge of their duties.

We declare the usage of passes and franks by the official servants of the people as vicious and inimical to the free discharge of public duty and we pledge the democratic party to the passage of a law making the acceptance and use of such passes criminal acts.

For years corporations have maintained at our state capital a lobby of paid agents, who, as members and bosses of the republican party, have absolutely controlled legislation and prevented the passage of needed laws and we pledge the democratic party to the passage of such laws as will rid this state of such hindrances to honest legislation.

In the struggle of organized and predatory wealth represented in great trusts and combines against the interests of the toiling masses we turn with implicit confidence to that twice-honored choice of democracy, that peer of any statesman, the matchless advocate of human rights and leader of the great common people, William J. Bryan, as our choice for president in 1908, the one hundredth anniversary of the retirement of the founder of the democratic party, Thomas Jefferson.

Primary Republican Platform

Adopted at Sioux Falls, April 9, 1908.

The Resolution opens with a tribute to President Roosevelt and declares the Roosevelt policies to be "the crowning virtue of all the achievements of the Republican party, standing for that righteousness which exalted the nation." W. H. Taft is endorsed for President and the delegates are instructed to give him their support.

We believe in the policy of protection to American industry under which the Nation has become prosperous and powerful; in the commerce of the world, favoring, however, an immediate revision of the tariff schedules which shall place lumber, coal and iron upon the free list and that the tariff shall be removed from all articles the price of protection of which is controlled by a trust or monopoly. We commend the enactment of the railway rate law and the extension of the powers of the inter-state commerce commission and we favor extending to said commission the power to absolutely fix maximum rates. We demand the enactment of laws by Congress supervising the incorporation of all public service corporations engaged in inter-state commerce under national law, to the end that inter-state commerce may be under complete national regulations, without impairing the power of each state to regulate the trade of each state beginning and ending within its borders.

We favor the enactment of laws providing that the power granting temporary injunctions be regulated and the enactment of an employer's liability law, a national graduated income tax and a tax upon inheritances.

Governor Crawford was endorsed for the United States senate.

Republican Platform

Adopted at Mitchell, July 18, 1908.

We, the Republicans of South Dakota, in convention assembled, do hereby reaffirm our allegiance to the great Republican party and our loyalty to the principles upon which it was founded.

In the language of the National platform we declare that this great historic organization, which destroyed slavery, preserved the Union, restored credit, expanded the national domain, established a sound financial system, developed the industries and resources of the country, and gave to the nation her seat of honor in the councils of the world, now meets the new problems of government with the same courage and capacity with which it has solved the old.

We heartily endorse and approve the platform adopted by the National Republican Convention at Chicago, on June 18, 1908, and

enthusiastically ratify the selection of Honorable William H. Taft and James S. Sherman as the standard bearers for our party in the coming campaign. We approve in the fullest measure the principles and the policies inaugurated by Theodore Roosevelt and congratulate our great party upon its loyalty to these principles and policies shown by the selection of the great Secretary of War who is unequivocally committed as the successor to President Roosevelt to carry them on.

We hereby ratify and reaffirm the Republican platform of South Dakota adopted by the convention of April 7th, 1908, as the declaration of our party upon state issues.

We especially endorse the resolution in the National Republican platform which declares unequivocally for a revision of the tariff by a special session of Congress immediately following the inauguration of the next president, and in making such revision we favor the removal of the tariff from coal, iron, lumber and wood pulp, as well as from all articles the price of which is controlled by a corporation or monopoly. Revision, however, should be made by the friends of the protective system and not by its enemies, because the policy of protection to American industries has given to the Republic the most remarkable growth in the history of the world, and should be preserved.

We heartily endorse the enactment of the interstate railroad law and the vigorous enforcement of the statute against rebates, and discriminations and specifically approve of that part of our National platform which favors such legislation and supervision as will prevent the future overissue of stock and bonds by interstate carriers.

We favor the extension of the power of the interstate commerce commission so as to make it effective in fixing and establishing maximum rates and so that the commission can control the making of classifications. We also favor the giving to the board of railroad commissioners of this state the power to control classifications and a law requiring that a classification or rate once established between points wholly within the state shall not be advanced without notice to the board of railroad commissioners.

We heartily endorse the efforts made by the National administration to crush monopolies and illegal combinations and to sternly punish the offenders. We insist upon a relentless continuation of that policy.

We believe that the ascertainment of the true cash value of all public service corporations is essential to an intelligent establishment of rates and the proper control of such corporations and that all public service corporations shall be required to keep a uniform system of bookkeeping and accounts which shall at all times be open to the

inspection of the interstate commerce commission and the established boards of railroad commissioners and assessment boards of the several states.

We heartily endorse the law passed by the last legislature appropriating money to be used for the purpose of ascertaining the true cash value of railroads in this state, and the steps taken by the railroad commissioners to carry on that work. We favor the making of a sufficient appropriation to enable the board to fully complete the work just begun.

We favor the comprehensive and permanent improvement of the Mississippi and Missouri rivers and declare that the railroad freight rates west of the Missouri river are so excessive as to amount in many cases to extortion and we demand a two cent passenger fare and the reduction of freight, express and telephone rates in this state.

Our national platform favors the establishment of a postal savings bank system for the convenience of the people and the encouragement of thrift; the protection of the depositors against loss by the insolvent and mismanaged banks and the protection of solvent and well managed banks against runs and panics; requires the postal savings bank law to be accompanied by efficient laws, state and national, providing for the insurance of depositors against loss. We favor the enactment of such laws.

We favor a comprehensive state and county depository law which shall yield a revenue for state and county.

We commend the efforts made by Senators from South Dakota in the Congress of the United States to serve the state and we endorse the administration of Governor Crawford done by it in the cause of the people.

We note with pride that our great standard bearer and his campaign managers have proclaimed their purpose to give full publicity to all contributions made for campaign purposes, from every source, and we heartily endorse the law enacted by the last legislature of this state requiring full publicity to be made of campaign expenses.

We commend the efficient management of our state administration, of our state educational, charitable and penal institutions of this state and endorse the effort to remove from their administration the baneful influence of intrigue and spoil. While we favor the most rigid economy in all departments of the state, we favor such appropriations for these institutions as will enable them to efficiently do the work for which they have been established.

We declare ourselves in favor of a prison law which will give the wife, children and those dependent upon the labor of the prisoner part of his earnings while incarcerated.

Under the primary election law our party candidates were nominated by a direct vote on June 9th and we hereby declare our fealty to and pledge our support to the candidates thus chosen by the majority. The principle at the foundation of the primary election law is that every member of a political party shall have an equal right with every other member to assist in naming the candidates of his party for every office from that of a United States senator to the smallest county officer. Under that law the majority of the Republican voters of this state who participated in the primary election on June 9th, named a full list of candidates for State and Congressional officers, including a party candidate for United States senator. By the most direct and supreme declarations the majority has made these nominations: We hereby heartily and unqualifiedly approve and ratify each nomination thus made and pledge the united and loyal support of the Republican party to the election of each and all candidates so named.

We approve the principles of the primary law and suggest such amendments only as may be necessary to make it more simple and effective.

The verdict has been rendered, let all Republicans accept it loyally and cheerfully; let the ranks be united and let us go forward to victory. All differences between us ended when the issues were submitted to the primary, henceforth, let the party be united and present an unbroken front to the enemy. The record of over half a century has proven that the administration of the Republican party has always been accompanied by prosperity and progress, while the experiments of the Democratic party have brought disaster and ruin.

We have no fear but what every loyal republican will cheerfully accept the decision of the majority as rendered by his party primary and that the differences within the party will be forgotten as we march to victory against our common enemy.

Democratic Platform

Adopted at Yankton, April 8, 1908.

We, the representatives of the Democracy of South Dakota, in delegate convention assembled, reaffirm our faith in and pledge our loyalty to the principles of our party.

We rejoice at the increasing signs of an awakening in the United States. The various investigations have traced graft and political corruption to the representatives of predatory wealth and laid bare the unscrupulous methods by which they have debauched elections and preyed upon a defenseless public through the subservient officials

whom they have raised to place and power. The conscience of the Nation is now aroused, and will, if honestly appealed to, free the Government from the grip of those who have made it a business asset of the favor seeking corporation. It must become again a government of the people, by the people and for the people, and be administered in all its departments according to the Jeffersonian maxim, "Equal rights to all and special privileges to none." This is the overshadowing issue at this time. It manifests itself in all questions now under discussion and demands immediate consideration. We heartily approve of the laws prohibiting the pass, the rebate, and insist upon further legislation, state and National, making it unlawful for any corporation to contribute to campaign funds and providing for publication before the election of all individual contributions above a reasonable minimum, believing with Jefferson in "the support of the state governments in all their rights as the most competent administration for our domestic concerns and the surest bulwark against anti-republican tendencies," and in "the preservation of the general government in its whole constitutional figure as the sheet anchor of our peace at home and safety abroad."

We are opposed to the centralization in the suggestions now frequently made that the powers of the general government should be extended by judicial construction. While we favor the exercise by this general government of all its constitutional authority for the prevention of monopoly and for the regulation of interstate commerce, we insist that federal remedies shall be added to and not substituted for state remedies, and we favor an amendment to the constitution, if necessary, so as to restore to the states the rights of which they have been deprived by the recent decisions of the Supreme Court in the Minnesota and North Carolina cases.

We insist upon the recognition of the distinction between the natural man and the artificial person, called a corporation and we favor of such laws as may be necessary to compel foreign corporations or stockholders to submit their legal disputes to the courts of the states in which they do business and thus place themselves upon the same footing as domestic corporations.

We favor the election of United States senators by direct vote of the people and regard this reform as the gateway to all other National reforms.

A private monopoly is indefensible and intolerable. We therefore favor the vigorous enforcement of the criminal law against trusts and trust magnates and demand the enactment of such additional legislation as may be necessary to make it impossible for a private monopoly to exist in the United States. Among the additional rem-

edies we specify three: First, a law preventing the duplication of directories among competing corporations; Second, a license system which will, without abridging the right of each state to create corporations, or its right to regulate foreign corporations doing business within its limits, make it necessary for a manufacturing or trading corporation engaged in interstate commerce to take out a federal license before it shall be permitted to control as much as 25 per cent of the product in which it deals. The license to protect the public from watered stock and to prohibit the control of such corporations of more than 50 per cent of the total amount of any product consumed in the United States; and Third, a law compelling such licensed corporations to sell all purchasers in all parts of the country on the same terms after making due allowance for the cost of transportation.

We welcome the belated promise of tariff reform now offered by part of the Republican party as a tardy recognition of the righteousness of the Democratic position on this question, but the people cannot safely entrust the execution of this important work to a party which is so obligated to the highly protected interests that it postpones relief until after the election and we call attention to the significant fact that the promise now made by those Republicans who favor tariff revision is wholly vitiated by the use of the very qualifying words under which the present tariff iniquities have grown up.

We favor an immediate revision of the tariff by the reduction of import duties. Articles entering into the competition with articles controlled by the trusts should be placed upon the free list; material reduction should be made in the tariff upon the necessities of life and reductions should be made in such other schedules as may be necessary to restore the tariff to a new basis.

We favor a graduated income and an inheritance tax as part of our revenue system and we urge the submission of a constitutional amendment specifically authorizing Congress to levy and collect a tax upon individual and corporate incomes to the end that wealth may bear its proportional share of the burdens of the Federal government. We favor a graduated National inheritance tax to reach the swollen fortunes already in existence, but we believe it is better to permanently prevent swollen fortunes by abolishing the privileges and favoritism upon which they are based.

We assert the right of Congress to exercise complete control of interstate commerce and we assert the right of each state to exercise just as complete control over commerce within its borders. We demand such an enlargement of the powers of National and state rail-

way commissions as may be necessary to give full protection to persons and places from discrimination and distortion. We believe that both the Nation and the various states should first ascertain the present value of the railroads measured by the cost of reproduction and not from fictitious capitalization. Prohibit the railroads from engaging in any business which brings them into competition with their shippers and reduce transportation rates until they reach a point where they will yield only a reasonable return on the present value of the road. Such reasonable return being defined as a return sufficient to keep the stock of the roads at par when such roads are honestly capitalized. The injury done by issues of watered stock is more clearly seen and better understood since the shrinkage in the market value of such stock has precipitated a wide spread panic and brought enormous loss to the country. The panic has also emphasized the necessity for legislation protecting the wealth producers from spoliation at the hands of the stock gamblers and gamblers in farm products.

The present financial stringency furnishes additional proof that the Republican leaders are either unwilling or incompetent to protect the interests of the general public. They have so linked us to Wall street that the sins of the speculators are visited upon the entire country.

We favor the postal savings bank and in addition, for the better regulation of banks and of bank deposits. The government demands security when it deposits money in a public bank and we believe that the security of the individual depositor who entrusts his money to the bank should be as perfect as the government security.

We oppose both the Aldrich bill and the Fowler bill and believe that in so far as the needs of commerce require an emergency currency, such currency should be issued and controlled by the Federal government, and that it should be loaned upon adequate security and at a rate of interest which will compel its retirement when the emergency is passed, and we also favor the issuing by the Federal government of all paper money.

We demand further, that favoritism in the deposit of treasury funds shall be abolished and that surplus revenues shall be deposited at competitive rates upon sufficient security and fairly distributed throughout the country.

We favor the eight hour day.

We believe in the conciliation of capital and labor and favor every legitimate means for the adjustment of disputes between corporate employers and their employees, to the end that justice may be done to those who toil and that society may be relieved from the

embarrassment occasioned by prolonged strikes and lockouts and to attain that end we favor compulsory arbitration.

We favor such a modification of law relating to injunctions as will, First, prevent issuing of the writ in industrial disputes except after notice to defendants and full hearing; Second, permit trial before a judge other than the one who issued the writ and Third, allow a jury to be summoned in all cases where the alleged contempt is committed outside the presence of the court.

We favor an employer's liability law applicable to public and private employers.

We favor full protection by both National and state governments within their respective spheres of all foreigners residing in the United States under treaty, but we are opposed to immigration of Asiatic immigrants who cannot be amalgamated with our population, or whose presence among us would raise a race issue and involve us in diplomatic controversies with Oriental powers and we demand a stricter enforcement of the immigration laws against any immigrants who advocate assassination as a means of reforming our government.

We welcome Oklahoma into the sisterhood of states and heartily congratulate her upon the auspicious beginning of a great career.

We favor separate statehood for Arizona and New Mexico.

We sympathize with the efforts put forth for the reclamation of the arid lands of the west and urge the largest possible use of irrigation in the development of the country. We also favor the reclamation of swamp land on the same principle.

We favor the preservation of the forests still remaining and the replanting of the denuded districts in all our mountain ranges as well as the forest station of the western plains.

We urge liberal appropriations for the improvement and development of interior waterways, believing that such expenditures will return a large dividend in lessened cost of transportation.

We favor a generous pension policy, both as a matter of justice to the surviving veterans and their dependents, and because it relieves the country of the necessity of maintaining a large standing army.

We condemn the experiment in imperialism as an inexcusable blunder which has involved us in enormous expense and loss of life and has brought us weakness instead of strength and laid our nation to the charge of abandoning the fundamental doctrine of self-government. We favor an immediate declaration of the Nation's purpose to recognize the independence of the Philippine Islands as soon as a stable government can be established. Such independence to be guaranteed by us as we guarantee the independence of Cuba until the neutralization of the Islands can be secured by treaty with other powers.

In recognizing the independence of the Philippines, our government should retain such land as may be necessary for coaling stations and naval bases.

Desiring the prevention of war wherever possible, we believe that our nation should announce the determination not to use our navy for the collection of private debts, and its willingness to enter into agreements with other nations providing for the investigation by an impartial international tribunal before any declaration of war or commencement of hostilities of every dispute which defies diplomatic settlement.

Therefore, in order to carry out the principles herein enunciated we turn with implicit confidence to that twice honored choice of Democracy, that peer of any statesman—the matchless advocate of human rights and leader of the great common people—William Jennings Bryan, as our choice for president; and hereby instruct the delegates to this convention to vote for him as the nominee for President on the Democratic ticket at Denver first, last and all the time and no second choice and for nobody else.

Republican Platform

Adopted at Sioux Falls, July 5, 1910.

We, the republicans of South Dakota, in convention assembled, believe our party is true to the basic principles upon which it was founded; that it will continue to be the party of equality and progress; that it will measure up to the requirements created by the changing economic and industrial conditions, holding human rights above property interests; that it will maintain a government for any and by the whole people with equal opportunity for all and special privilege for none.

We declare our determined support of those great policies developed under Theodore Roosevelt, and demand that they be given full effect in legislation and administration. We commend President Taft for his repeated declarations of loyalty to these principles. We endorse his administration for the many substantial measures of reform it has written into our statutes and assure him of our approval and support in all efforts to secure further effective reform in legislation and administration.

The true measure of protection in a tariff law should be the difference in cost of production here and in foreign countries, as declared for in the last republican national convention. That difference should be ascertained with the utmost speed and the present law modified accordingly. The protective principle should be applied solely to protect American workers in a good and liberal wage and to secure to American capital, actually invested in industries, a fair and reasonable profit, and not to build a wall of exclusion behind which giant combinations formed to eliminate competition and monopolize lines of trade, may flourish and practice extortion on the American consumer. We believe the Payne tariff law is a step in this direction, but it should have given us at least free iron ore,

lumber and coal, and should have made very material reductions in many other schedules. We favor a permanent and non-partisan tariff commission with ample power and duties to be fixed by law.

The amendment to the interstate commerce law—the railway measure—as finally amended in the senate and house, passed and signed by the president, is a valuable addition to the law, enlarging the power of the interstate commerce commission, and furnishing substantial protection and relief. There yet remains much to be done to properly safeguard the rights of the public. The correct physical valuation of all railway property of the country is absolutely essential to an intelligent adjustment of railway rates and charges, and we favor a provision for such valuation, and pledge our support to such a law.

The country has been threatened with monopolistic control of the necessities of life. The danger is not yet passed. Corporations large and small are necessary to modern business. A combination of corporations, for the purpose of controlling prices, is both unnecessary and unlawful. This is the modern trust.

We endorse the proposal to grant to congress the power to levy a graduated income tax.

We believe in a thorough system of federal regulation of corporations in interstate commerce that will prevent and suppress unlawful monopolies. Free competition is the only safety for the people against the greed of monopoly. This is the principle of the Sherman anti-trust law. New legislation should not modify this act, but should aid in its enforcement.

We believe that all our natural resources should be carefully conserved and developed for the general good and that all public officials—state and national—whether holding by election or under appointment whose powers extend to the control of natural resources should be chosen for their peculiar fitness and for their known record and opinions touching the conservation and development of such resources.

The dominant national issue is the wrestling control of national legislation from special interests and we heartily approve of the modifications of the rules of the house of representatives recently adopted by which the members of that body are permitted a larger latitude of individual action, thereby enabling them more fully to represent by voice and vote the will of their constituents. We recommend that the members from this state favor necessary modifications of the rules so as to further curb the arbitrary influence and power of the speaker.

We are opposed to appointment to federal judgeships, corporation lawyers whose environment is such as to create distrust or weaken public confidence in cases where such corporate interests may be involved.

No backward steps should be taken by the republicans of South Dakota in the various reform measures enacted into law by the recent sessions of the legislature. The primary law should be amended to meet deficiencies made apparent in its actual operation and a party recall is suggested with proper safeguards to prevent abuse. Additional legislation should be enacted regulating common carriers and other public service corporations and restraining the powers of combinations of capital for purposes of monopoly and restraint of legitimate competition.

We heartily commend the last legislature for the enactment of a depository law by which all interest in state deposits is paid into the state treasury and by means of which the state treasury is enriched from fifteen to twenty thousand dollars per annum.

We favor party nomination of postmasters for presidential post-offices by popular vote of the resident party electors of the municipality in which the postoffice is located.

We favor the repeal of the law requiring publication of insurance statements.

We commend the act of the last legislature in dividing the state into two congressional districts and urge the approval of this act by the people at the coming November election.

We commend the conservative, upright and business-like administration of Governor Vessey and his associates and pledge our hearty support to the entire republican ticket nominated at the recent primary election.

Democratic Platform

Adopted at Redfield, July 5, 1910.

We, the representatives of the democratic party of the State of South Dakota, in convention assembled re-assert our belief in democratic principles as taught by Jefferson and Lincoln, "Equal rights to all and special privileges to none." And we call special attention to the platform adopted by the party of the nation assembled at Denver, which we hereby most heartily endorse.

We denounce the so-called Aldrich-Payne tariff bill as a fraud upon the people and we condemn our representatives in Congress for supporting it. We demand an honest downward revision of the tariff in the interest of all the people and that all goods which compete with trust made articles in this country be admitted free of duty.

We favor the election of the United States senators by direct vote of the people.

We favor the repeal of all laws conferring jurisdiction in federal courts in controversies arising between the citizens of different states and the enactment of such legislation as will require the

trial of such cases in the courts of the states where the controversy arose.

We denounce the so-called bank deposit guarantee law passed by the last legislature as an evasion of the pledges made by all of the political parties and we pledge our party to enact an honest law for the guarantee of bank deposits.

We favor the assessment and taxation of the property of railroad corporations and of all public service companies in the same manner and upon the same basis as other property.

We realize if our state is to prosper, economy must exist and be practiced in fact as well as in name and we pledge the Democratic party to a firm, steady, and uncompromising resistance to all measures looking to a multiplication of offices and salaries.

We affirm that the annual revenue of our state is sufficient if properly expended to provide adequate, and liberal support of all state institutions and all necessary current expenses, and also to furnish a large balance to be devoted to the discharge of the state debt.

We affirm that there is no necessity for further increase of the state debt and declare that no actual necessity ever existed for the creation of the present and increasing debt, and we condemn the administrations of Governors Crawford and Vessey as incompetent and recklessly extravagant.

We realize that the apportionment of public funds for the support of the state institutions by the legislature is, has been, and will continue to be, a source of jobbery and combination in the legislature and among the members thereof so long as the present method continues, leading to the enactments of bad laws and preventing the due consideration of proposed acts and measures. We therefore demand that a non-partisan board be created by law whose duty it shall be to make the necessary apportionment of public funds for the support of the state institutions.

We believe that the platform adopted by the party is binding upon all those who are elected by said party and we are in favor of a law being enacted, providing for recall on petition, of any officer who in the opinion of the petitioners has been derelict in his duty.

We favor a primary election law but the present primary law was evidently drawn by the Republican party bosses in control of our legislature for the purpose of perpetuating party government. We pledge the democratic government to the enactment of amendments to said law which will make it understood and leave the voter untrammelled in the selection of his choice for the candidates for office.

Recognizing the value of the united effort in developing and advertising the resources of our state in order that permanent citizens

may be induced to locate and capital to invest in South Dakota, we favor such legislation as will aid in carrying out this purpose.

We pledge the Democratic party of South Dakota to the passage of a law which will completely divorce the state and local government from its present unprofitable alliance with the school book trust and we will pass a law giving to the state a uniform series of school text books at cost.

We favor a liberal pension to all honorably discharged soldiers and sailors of the Mexican War, War of the Rebellion, and Spanish American War.

We affirm that soldiers who reside in the State Soldiers Home at Hot Springs should be given the right to adopt their own rules and regulations for the government of the home and to propose the candidate for the appointment as commandant and other officers.

We are opposed to the sale of any more of the land belonging to the state and favor the amendment of the constitution and enactment of such laws in relation to the leasing of public lands for all purposes as shall allow the tenant to make permanent improvements upon the same.

We favor the establishing of model farms in every county in the state to be conducted by the state, where experiments can be made to ascertain the best crops adapted to the locality, where seeds can be tested, and pure seed furnished at cost, where experiments can be made in the raising of trees to be supplied to individuals at cost.

We are in favor of a graduated income and inheritance tax.

We favor legislation which will fix freight rates on a mileage basis within the state, no higher than the rate voluntarily fixed by the railroads from points outside of the state to points within the state.

We favor an amendment to the constitution allowing the state to engage in internal improvements and to construct, own and operate the same for the service of the people.

We favor the selection of the federal postmasters by the direct vote of the people of the community in which they serve.

REPUBLICAN STATE PLATFORM

1912

The following is the republican state platform adopted at Huron, July 2nd, 1912:

The Republicans of South Dakota in convention assembled on this second day of July 1912, firmly declare:

First:—We are most interested in the present and future progressive welfare of all our people and of the business interests of our state, and to best promote those ends is our highest aim; with such in view, it is unnecessary to indulge in extreme laudation of

past achievements or reiterate our appreciation and veneration of past leaders; history has recorded their achievements and their names and the record is secure. We hereby reaffirm our allegiance to the republican party and the progressive policies inaugurated by it.

Second:—In meeting present and future problems we must be mindful of the rights of the people as distinguished from the domination of bosses and machine rule.

Third:—We favor such governmental policy as best tends to the elevation of the laboring man and to establish a more just distribution of the profits of labor.

Fourth:—That the masses of the people must keep the control of the government from the representatives of special privilege.

Fifth:—That the people have and should exercise through their representatives in congress the right to regulate and control by law all corporations which have been accorded the right of eminent domain, and all corporations which are directly benefited by the protective tariff, and all corporations transacting interstate business should be required to secure a license from the government and to exact no more than a reasonable profit on the actual capital invested, and no corporation or persons should be allowed to use their capital to enable them to maintain an unlawful monopoly. We favor the creation of an industrial commission of equal dignity with the interstate commerce commission and with jurisdiction and powers over industrial interstate corporations analagous to the jurisdiction and powers of the said commission over common carriers.

Sixth:—That the Sherman law should be so amended as to clearly define what acts are in a criminal violation thereof and to make such violations punishable by both fine and imprisonment.

Seventh:—That each citizen should contribute to the support of the government in proportion either to the property he owns or his ability to pay.

Eighth:—The Payne-Aldrich tariff law is unsatisfactory. We stand for a revision of the tariff downward and for free coal, lumber and iron ore and we condemn the so-called reciprocity with Canada, which in effect compels the American farmer to sell all his products in a free trade market while it protects the maltster and manufacturer in all they have to sell.

The true basis of protective tariff is the difference in the cost of production at home and abroad and we hold any increase in cost of production due to higher wages and standard of living of American labor should be accorded to the American laborer, who should be the beneficiary. We favor the maintenance of a nonpartisan tariff commission with full power to ascertain the cost of production in this and other countries, which commission should be required to make frequent reports of the information gained to congress, and upon such information congress should be required to revise the

different schedules independently of each other according to the true protective principles and for the benefit of the people.

Ninth:—We favor a national income tax.

Tenth:—We favor the establishment under proper regulations of the parcel post, postage rates to be graduated in proportion to the length of carriage.

Eleventh:—We favor the election of United States senators by direct vote of the people.

Twelfth:—The federal constitution should be so amended as to be in accord with present conditions; that among these amendments should be one limiting the term of office of federal judges to a term of years except justices of the supreme court of the United States; that in order to secure proper consideration for such amendment and for a practical and speedy method of securing final action thereon, a national constitutional convention should be provided for at the earliest possible time.

Thirteenth:—The conservation of the natural resources of soil, forest, mines and water power, and the settlement of the uncultivated lands suitable for agriculture are the foundation of the prosperity of this state. We recommend legislation laws that shall encourage the earliest and highest development of these resources while retaining all the rights of the people in them. We recommend legislation amending our county and township irrigation laws giving the counties and townships the power to further regulate the construction of dams and ditches for irrigation purposes, and regulating the use and disposition of the water so as to further promote irrigation, and we favor the submission of such an amendment to the constitution of this state as will enable the state to encourage any irrigation projects, or lend aid in the construction of reservoirs, ditches and mains for irrigation purposes, providing that such laws shall be so framed as to charge the cost of the project against the property benefited thereby.

Fourteenth:—We favor the enactment of a federal statute providing for the nomination of candidates for president and vice-president by a direct vote of the people at a primary election held in all of the states on the same day.

Fifteenth:—We recommend to the voters of this state favorable consideration of the measure commonly termed the electric headlight bill.

Sixteenth:—We favor the enactment of a law similar to the so-called "blue sky law" of the state of Kansas as a protection to our people against frauds effected through the sale of worthless corporation stock and by the creation of financially irresponsible corporations.

Seventeenth:—We favor the election of all republican candidates nominated at the last primary election held within this state and pledge them our hearty and united support.

DEMOCRATIC STATE PLATFORM, 1912.

The Democrats of South Dakota in convention assembled offer the following platform:

"We declare the Jeffersonian maxim of 'Equal rights to all and special privileges to none' to be the basic principle of Democratic doctrine.

"We favor the reduction of the tariff to a revenue basis, in conformity to the Democratic interpretation of the constitution.

"We charge the Republican party with responsibility in a large measure for the high cost of living. For four successive administrations it had been in control of the Federal Government, during which its feeble efforts to curb the growth of privileged interests have been a travesty on the rights of the people. It has encouraged the growth of trusts by the maintenance of a high protective tariff, on which they have fattened until the people cry aloud, but in vain to them, for redress.

"We endorse the constructive legislation of the present Democratic Congress, especially in placing sugar on the free list, in reducing the tariff on wool, iron and steel, and in passing the Farmers' Free List Bill.

"We favor the nomination and election of president, vice-president and senators by a direct vote of the people, and we pledge the Democratic legislative nominees in this state to vote for the amendment to the United States Constitution favoring such election of senators, which has been passed by Congress and will be submitted to the State Legislature for their approval.

Endorse Income Tax

"We endorse a graduated income and inheritance tax, state and national.

"We condemn the asset currency law enacted by the Republican Congress after the panic of 1907, at the request and in the interest of the bond-holding class, and we also are opposed to the enactment into law of the Aldrich Currency Bill endorsed by President Taft and the Republican leaders, whose control has been sanctioned by the recent national convention of that party.

"We favor the promotion of a non-partisan judiciary by placing the names of all judicial candidates on a separate ballot without party distinction.

"We favor the reduction of the maximum rate of interest to at least 10 per cent.

"We favor the creation of a tax commission.

"We demand a compulsory bank deposit guarantee law in this state.

"We demand a more simple and less partisan Primary Law, and pledge the Democratic Party, if given the power, to the enactment of a primary law which will be more easily understood, and

which will leave the voter untrammelled in the selection of his choice of candidates as well as the ticket he may desire to vote.

Recall of Officers

"We favor a recall by the electors through petition of any officers who may have been unfaithful in the discharge of his duties.

"We favor the assessment of railroad and other corporate property so that they shall bear their just, full proportion of taxation.

"The physical valuation of public service corporations forms the true basis for rate making, and the people are not held by moral or legal obligations to the payment of such rates as must be assessed to pay dividends upon fictitious capital, generally known as watered and dividend stock issues.

"The Democratic party stands pledged to a policy of constructive legislation that will establish this standard of rate adjustment.

"We favor an amendment to the constitution permitting the state to engage in public improvements, including the building of roads and construction for retaining water for irrigation purposes.

"And we further favor an amendment conserving the coal lands of the state for future development in the interest of the whole people.

Support Governor Wilson

"We, the Democrats of South Dakota, represented in state convention, pledge our hearty support to Woodrow Wilson, the presidential nominee of the Baltimore convention, and we commend him to the people of this state without regard to party, as the only national representative of the progressive issues pressing for settlement before the people.

"The Democratic party is fortunate, in having been guided in its general policy for the past sixteen years by one of the greatest leaders of this or any other age, and he is today the foremost citizen of the world, a man of superb moral courage, of unswerving fidelity to the cause of the people, a character that will stand in history as the highest type of manhood of the world—William J. Bryan.

"We endorse the present pure food law of this state and favor any and all amendments that may be found necessary to make its provisions more certain and effective in execution and aid those in charge of the execution of said law.

"We condemn the republican national administration for its failure to enforce the national pure food law and maladministration of the law and for driving from the service of the government that able and conscientious scientist, Dr. Wiley.

"We condemn the extravagance of the Republican management of state affairs, and pledge the nominees of the Democratic party, if elected, to give to the people of the state of South Dakota an economical and strictly business administration for the best interests of all taxpayers."

NAMING OF STATES

Poetry, History, and Quaint Bits of Indian Lore Are Represented in Roll of Commonwealths

ALABAMA—An Indian name, meaning “Here we rest.”

ARKANSAS—A compound word of which the prefix is French (arc, “a bow”), and the Indian name Kansas, meaning “smoky water”; so that Arkansas means “a bow (or bend) of smoky water.”

CALIFORNIA—A name taken from an old Spanish romance written as early as 1520, and originally applied to a fabulous island near the East Indies. It has in itself no meaning at all.

CAROLINA—The two Carolianas were originally one tract of territory called Carolina, after Charles IX, of France, 1564.

COLORADO—A Spanish word, meaning “red Color,” referring to the hue of a portion of its soil.

CONNECTICUT—An Indian word, meaning “the long river,” referring to the Connecticut River, the mouth of which is in the present State.

DAKOTA—An Indian word, meaning “leagued,” referring to the allied tribes of the Sioux Indians, who roamed over what are now North and South Dakota.

DELAWARE—A name given first to the bay and thence to the State in honor of Lord de la Warr, who visited what is now Delaware, and died there in 1610.

FLORIDA—From the Spanish, meaning “flowery,” because Florida was discovered in 1519 by Ponce de Leon on Easter Sunday, which the Spanish call “the Feast of Flowers.”

GEORGIA—Named after George II, of England, when he established a colony in what is now a State of the Union.

ILLINOIS—From the Indian Illini, meaning “men,” with a French suffix, the whole signifying “tribes of men.”

INDIANA—A name given to the territory in 1802, and formed out of the word “Indian.”

IOWA—An Indian word, meaning “drowsy.”

KANSAS—An Indian word, meaning, as noted above, “smoky water.”

KENTUCKY—An Indian word, meaning “head of the river.”

LOUISIANA—A name formed in honor of King Louis XIV, of France.

MARYLAND—A name formed from the middle name of Queen Henrietta Maria, wife of Charles I, of England.

MAINE—The territory of Maine was so called from the province of Maine in France, in compliment to Queen Henrietta Maria, of England, who was French by birth and had large possessions in the French province. This queen, therefore, gave her name to two States of the Union.

MASSACHUSETTS—An Indian compound word, meaning “the land around the great hills.”

MICHIGAN—A name originally applied to the great lake and meaning a “fish-trap,” from the shape of the body of water.

MINNESOTA—An Indian word, meaning “cloudy weather.”

MISSISSIPPI—A name applied to the State in 1800 from the Mississippi River. The Indian meaning is “long river,” being the same, therefore, in sense, as the name of Connecticut.

MISSOURI—A State named in 1820 from the river which is the greatest tributary of the Mississippi. The term is of Indian origin, and means “muddy water.”

NEBRASKA—An Indian term, meaning “shallow water.”

NEVADA—A Spanish name, meaning “snow-white,” and referring to the snow upon the range of the Sierra Nevada.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Named by John Mason of Hampshire, in England, who, in 1739, obtained from the English crown a grant to this territory. At one time, New Hampshire was called by the classical name of Laconia.

NEW JERSEY—Named in honor of Sir George Carteret, who had been governor of the Island of Jersey in the British Channel. The name Jersey itself is a corruption of the Latin Caesarea, and thus really means “Caesar’s land.”

NEW YORK—Named in honor of the Duke of York (afterward James II), to whom his brother, Charles II, granted the territory in 1664.

OHIO—An Indian word, meaning “beautiful,” and originally applied to the Ohio River.

OKLAHOMA—A name borrowed from the Cherokee dialect, and meaning “home of the red men.” It was given to the territory by Colonel Boudinot, an educated Indian who married a white woman.

OREGON—A name of doubtful origin, but probably from the Indian word, meaning “river of the West.”

PENNSYLVANIA—A compound word, from the name of William Penn and the Latin *silva*, “forest.” Hence, the name of the State means “Penn’s forest.”

RHODE ISLAND—A name given to the territory in 1671, from the Island of Rhodes in the Mediterranean, because of a fancied resemblance between the two.

TENNESSEE—An Indian name, meaning “big bend of the river,” that is, the Mississippi, which bounds this State on the west.

TEXAS—A word of Spanish origin, and probably meaning “the land of the saddle-bow.”

UTAH—Named from the Ute tribe of Indians. The early Mormon settlers called it Deseret, a word taken from the Book of Mormon, and supposed to mean “industry.”

VERMONT—From the French *vert mont*, “green mountain,” a name officially recognized in 1777.

VIRGINIA—From Queen Elizabeth, whose subjects loved to speak of her as “the Virgin Queen.”

WASHINGTON—Named, of course, from George Washington, and so far the only State to bear the name of an American President.

WISCONSIN—An Indian name which means “rushing channel.”

WYOMING—A name corrupted from an almost unpronounceable Indian word, meaning “the land of large plains.”

COUNTY NAMES

The following counties were named for the persons as shown in the list:

Aurora—Sentiment.

Beadle—Gen. W. H. H. Beadle, president of the normal school at Madison.

Bennett—John E. Bennett, judge supreme court, 1889-1893.

Bon Homme—Bon Homme Jacques, the French Uncle Sam.

Brookings—Judge Wilmot W. Brookings, one of the first settlers of Dakota.

Brown—Alfred Brown, of Hutchinson county, legislator, 1879.

Brule—Brule band of Sioux Indians, who lived in that section.

Buffalo—for the wild cattle of the prairies.

Butte—for the many buttes characteristic of the topography of the locality.

Campbell—N. Campbell, legislator, 1873, son of Gen. Charles T.

Charles Mix—U. S. Commissioner of Indian Affairs, 1858.

Clark—Newton Clark, legislator, 1873.

Clay—named by Jacob S. Deuel, for Henry Clay.

Codington—G. S. S. Codington, legislator, 1877.

Corson—Dighton Corson, judge supreme court, 1889-1913.

Custer—General Custer.

Davison—Henry C. Davison, early settler in the county.

Day—Merritt H. Day, pioneer and politician.

DEUEL—Jacob S. Deuel, of Vermillion, member of the first legislature.

Dewey—General Dewey.

Douglas—Stephen A. Douglas.

Edmunds—Newton Edmunds, second territorial governor.

Fall River—for a stream which flows through the county.

Faulk—Andrew J. Faulk, third territorial governor.

Grant—Gen. U. S. Grant.

Gregory—J. Shaw Gregory, of Ft. Randall, member of first legislature, 1862.

Hamlin—Vice President Hannibal Hamlin.

Hand—George H. Hand, secretary of territory, 1880.

Hanson—Major Joseph R. Hanson, chief clerk of first legislature, 1862.

Harding—

Hughes—Alexander Hughes, of Bismarck, legislator, 1873.

Hutchinson—John Hutchinson, first secretary of territory, 1862-1865.

Hyde—James Hyde, Vermillion, legislator, 1873.

Jackson—Councilman Jackson, of Minnehaha county, legislature of 1883.

Jerauld—H. J. Jerauld, legislator, 1883.

Kingsbury—George W. and T. A. Kingsbury, brothers, members of several legislatures.

Lake—for the lakes which are a prominent feature of the county.

Lawrence—John Lawrence, legislator, 1875.

Lincoln—Abraham Lincoln.

Lyman—Major W. P. Lyman, first settler Yankton county, and legislator, 1873.

Marshall—Gov. Wm. Marshall of Minnesota.

McCook—Edwin S. McCook, secretary of territory.

McPherson—General James B. McPherson.

Meade—General George G. Meade.

Mellette—Arthur C. Mellette, first governor of South Dakota.

Miner—Capt. Nelson Miner, of Vermillion, and Ephraim Miner, of Yankton, both of whom were members of the legislature of 1873, when county was created.

Minnehaha—named from the Sioux word for falls in a river; where the water laughs.

Moody—Col. Gideon C. Moody, of Deadwood, once territorial judge and first United States senator.

Pennington—Hon. John L. Pennington, territorial governor, 1874-1878.

Perkins—Henry Perkins, state senator, Sturgis.

Potter—Dr. Potter of Yankton, for a long time steward of the state hospital.

Roberts—S. G. Roberts, of Fargo, North Dakota.

Sanborn—George W. Sanborn, once superintendent of the Milwaukee railroad in Dakota.

Spink—Hon. S. L. Spink, of Yankton, once territorial delegate in congress.

Stanley—General David S. Stanley, commandant at Fort Sully for many years.

Sully—General Alfred Sully, commanding troops in war of Outbreak.

Tripp—Hon. Bartlett Tripp, judge territorial court.

Todd—John B. S. Todd, first delegate to congress.

Turner—J. W. Turner, a pioneer of Union and Clay counties.

Union—Sentiment. This county was first named Cole, for Hon. Austin Cole, member first Dakota legislature.

Walworth—for Walworth county, Wisconsin.

Yankton—for Yankton Indians.

Ziebach—Squatter Governor of Dakota Territory.

RULES OF THE SENATE

1. A majority of the Senate shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, or for less time than one day and compel the attendance of absent members.

2. The Senate shall keep a journal of its proceedings, which shall be printed daily, in pamphlet form and laid upon the desks of Senators and officers the following morning. The journal need not be read unless ordered by the Senate, and the report of the committee on Senate Journal may be taken up and disposed of at any time.

3. Any two members of the Senate shall have the liberty to dissent and protest, in respectful language, against any act or resolution which they may think injurious to the public or to any individual, and have the reason of their dissent entered upon the journal. Provided, That when objection is made that the language is not respectful, the Senate may refer the same back to the Senator protesting.

4. The Senate may punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds of all the members elected, expel a member; and the reason for such expulsion shall be entered on the journal, with the names of the members voting on the question.

5. The Senate, during its session, may punish by imprisonment any person, not a member, who shall be guilty of disrespect to same by any disorderly or contemptuous behavior in its presence, but such imprisonment shall not at any time exceed twenty-four hours, unless the person shall persist in such disorderly or contemptuous behavior.

6. The doors of the Senate shall be kept open, except in such cases as in the opinion of the Senate require secrecy.

7. The Senate shall not adjourn, without the consent of the House of Representatives, for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

8. The members of the House of Representatives, and its officers, the Governor, and the heads of the Executive Departments of the state, Chaplains, United States Senators, Ex-United States Senators, Representatives in Congress, and Ex-Representatives in Congress from this state, Judges of the Circuit Court and District Court of the United States for South Dakota, Judges of the Supreme and Circuit Courts of this state, Ex-Governors, Ex-Lieutenant Governors, members of the Senate and House of Representatives of this state shall be entitled to the floor of the Senate. No others shall be so admitted except by leave of the President of the Senate.

HOURS OF MEETING

9. Until otherwise ordered, the regular hour of meeting of the Senate shall be 2 o'clock p. m., daily, Sunday excepted.

OFFICERS OF THE SENATE AND THEIR DUTIES

10. The Lieutenant Governor of the state shall be the President of the Senate. He may vote only when the Senate is equally divided. In all such cases a motion for reconsideration, if made in time, shall be in order from any Senator who voted on the question.

11. The Senate shall elect a President pro tempore for the session, who shall possess all the powers and prerogatives of the President of the Senate in the absence of the Lieutenant Governor.

12. The Lieutenant Governor; or in his absence, the President pro tempore, or in the absence of both, any Senator called to the chair by the Senate, shall take the chair every day precisely at the hour to which the Senate shall have adjourned; shall immediately call the members to order, and on the appearance of a quorum, shall cause the journal of the preceding day to be read, if demanded by a majority of the Senate.

13. The presiding officer shall preserve decorum and order, and may speak to points of order in preference to other members, and shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the Senate by any two members, on which appeal no member shall speak more than once except by leave of the Senate.

14. He shall rise to put a question, but may state it sitting.

15. He shall, in the presence of the Senate, sign all acts, memorials, addresses and resolutions; and all writs, warrants and subpoenas that may be issued by the Senate shall be signed by him and attested by the Secretary.

16. Questions shall be put in this form, viz: "As many as favor the motion, as stated, say 'Aye'; "As many as are opposed to the motion, as stated, say 'No.'" If the President doubt the result of a vote or a division be called for, the Senate shall divide; those in the affirmative shall first rise from their seats and remain standing until counted, and then those in the negative in like manner.

17. The President may examine and correct the Journal before it is read; he shall have the general direction of the Senate Chamber; he shall have the right to name any member to perform the duties of the chair, and such substitute shall be vested with all the power of the president during the time he shall act as such, and shall not lose the right of voting on any question while so presiding, but such substitutions shall not extend beyond the legislative day.

18. In case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct in the lobby or gallery, the President shall have the power to order the same to be cleared.

19. The President shall assign to the Sergeant at Arms, his assistants, Messengers, Watchmen and Janitors, their respective duties and stations.

20. It shall be the duty of the Secretary to keep a correct Journal, in which he shall seasonably record the motions, resolutions, rules and decisions of the Senate, and to do and perform all such other acts appertaining to his office as may be required of him by the Senate or its presiding officer.

21. It shall be the duty of the Sergeant at Arms to attend the Senate during its sittings, to execute the commands of the Senate, from time to time, together with all processes issued by order of the Senate, or any committee thereof, signed by the President.

STANDING COMMITTEES

22. The Lieutenant Governor shall at each bi-ennial session appoint the following standing committees:

Rules—Five members, of which the Lieutenant Governor shall be one.

Apportionment—Fifteen members.

Judiciary—Nine members.

Elections—Nine members.

Food and Drugs—Seven members.

Cities under Commission Form of Government—Seven members.

Telephone, Telegraph and Express—Seven members.

Municipal Courts—Seven members.

Auditing—Three members.

Education—Nine members.

State Affairs—Nine members.

Ways and Means—Nine members.

Appropriations—Nine members.

Railroads—Nine members.

Federal Relations—Seven members.

Counties and Towns—Seven members.

Public Buildings—Five members.

Municipal Corporations—Seven members.

Public Institutions—Seven members.

Public Printing—Five members.

Mines and Mining—Seven members.

Agricultural—Nine members.

Live Stock—Seven members.

Engrossed and Enrolled Bills—Five members.

Public Health—Seven members.

Capitol Building and Grounds—Seven members.

Insurance—Nine members.

Banks and Banking—Nine members.

Senate Journal—Three members.

Warehouses and Grain Grading—Seven members.

Incorporations—Five members.
Military Affairs—Five members.
Charitable and Penal Institutions—Seven members.
School and Public Lands—Seven members.
Temperance—Seven members.
Legislative Expenses—Five members.
Highways, Bridges and Ferries—Seven members.
Irrigation—Seven members.
Drainage—Seven members.
Legislative Phraseology and Arrangement—Seven members.
Fish and Game—Seven members.
Dairy Products—Seven members.

The first named member of a committee shall be chairman and in his absence or being excused by the Senate, the next named member, and so on as often as the case may happen, shall act as chairman. The reports of the committee shall be signed by the chairman and be by him presented to the Senate, when the call for committee reports is made. The signer of each report shall be responsible for the accuracy of his statement therein, and the propriety of its language, and when the same shall be under consideration shall give further information regarding said report, in answer to the questions of any Senator.

The following named committees shall have leave to report at any time on the matters herein stated, viz: The committee on rules, joint rules and order of business, the committee on elections, and right of member to take his seat, on engrossed and enrolled bills

ORDER OF BUSINESS

23. The daily order of business shall be as follows:

1. Roll call.
2. Approval of the Journal.
3. Presentation of Petitions.
4. Report of standing committees.
5. Reports from select committees.
6. Consideration of Motions and Resolutions.

After the daily order of business shall have passed, the following general order of business shall be observed:

1. Messages from the House of Representatives.
2. Third reading Senate bills and joint resolutions.
3. Consideration of reports of committees, either by the Senate or committee of the whole, in the order in which said reports are made.
4. Second reading of Senate bills and joint resolutions.
5. Introduction and first reading of Senate bills and joint resolutions.
6. Third reading of House bills and joint resolutions.
7. Second reading of House bills and joint resolutions.

8. First reading of House bills and joint resolutions.
9. Consideration of resolutions.

The item of unfinished business in which the Senate was engaged at the last preceding adjournment shall have the preference in the general order of business, and when the Senate shall have passed from one order to another, no action shall be had upon the order passed, except by leave of the Senate, and to give this leave, two-thirds of the Senators present must concur. Provided, that all other questions relating to the priority of business shall be decided by a majority without debate.

DECORUM AND DEBATE

24. When any member is about to speak or deliver any matter to the Senate, he shall arise from his seat and address himself to "Mr. President," and shall not proceed until recognized by the chair and shall confine himself to the question under debate and avoid personalities.

25. If any member, in speaking (or otherwise) transgresses the rules of the Senate, the President shall, or any member may, call him to order, in which case the member so called to order shall sit down, unless permitted to explain, and the Senate, if appealed to, shall decide on the case without debate. If the decision be in favor of the member called to order, he shall be at liberty to proceed; if otherwise, and the case requires it, he shall be liable to the censure of the Senate.

26. If any member be called to order for words spoken in debate, the person calling him to order shall repeat the words excepted to, and they shall be taken down by the Secretary, but no member shall be held to answer or be subject to the censure of the Senate for words spoken in debate, if any member has spoken in debate or other business has intervened after the words spoken and before objections to them shall have been taken.

27. If two or more members rise at once, the President shall name the member who is first to speak.

28. No member shall speak more than twice on the same question, nor more than once until every member choosing to speak shall have spoken, nor longer than five minutes at any one time, without the consent of the Senate.

29. While the President is putting a question or addressing the Senate, no member shall walk out of or across the room, nor at such time, or when a member is speaking, shall any member entertain private discourse, nor, when a member is speaking, shall pass between him and the chair.

30. Every member who shall be in the Senate, when a question is put shall give his vote, unless the Senate shall, for special reasons, excuse him.

31. No member shall be permitted to vote on any question, unless within the bar before the vote is announced.

32. When the yeas and nays shall be taken on any question, no member shall be permitted to vote or change his vote after the decision is announced from the chair, unless by unanimous consent of the Senate.

33. No person shall be permitted to smoke in the Senate chamber, or give any sign of approbation or disapprobation while the Senate is in session.

CALL OF THE SENATE

34. Any five Senators may make a call of the Senate and require absent Senators to be sent for, but a call of the Senate cannot be made after the voting has commenced. A call of the Senate being ordered, the doors shall be closed and the absentees noted, and no Senator permitted to leave the room until the report of the Sergeant at Arms be received and acted upon, or further proceedings under the call suspended, or the Senate adjourn.

Previous to the reception of such report, further proceedings in the call shall not be suspended, except by the vote of two-thirds of the Senators present.

REFERENCE OF BILLS AND AMENDMENTS

35. A bill may be referred to a committee without reading, but shall be read before being amended and may be amended in every particular on second reading. Unless otherwise ordered, each bill shall be referred after its first reading.

36. When motions are made for reference of the same subject to a select committee and to a standing committee, the question of reference to a standing committee, shall be put first.

37. A motion to commit until it is decided, shall preclude all amendments and debate on the main question, and a motion to postpone indefinitely, or to a day certain, until it is decided, shall preclude all amendments on the main question.

38. No amendment shall be in order at the third reading of a bill, resolution or motion, requiring three readings, unless by unanimous consent of all the members present.

39. No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of an amendment.

40. No bill shall be introduced providing for the amendment of any existing statutes or sections thereof, unless said bill shall contain a full text of said statute, or section thereof, as proposed by said amendment. For example: § 1. That Section 1, of Chapter 6, of the Session Laws of 1891, entitled, etc., be and the same is hereby amended so as to read as follows. Section 1, etc.

BILLS—HOW PASSED

41. Every bill shall be read three separate times, but the first and second reading may be on the same day, and the second reading may be by title of the bill, unless the reading at length be demanded. The first and third reading shall be at length.

42. No bill shall be read the third time until it shall have been reported as correctly engrossed by the committee on engrossed and enrolled bills, if the bill has been amended after its introduction such engrossing shall be typewritten.

43. No bill or resolution shall have its third reading or be put upon its final passage until at least one day after the same has been reported to the Senate by the committee to which the same had been referred and such report read to the Senate, unless otherwise ordered by a two-thirds vote of the Senate, nor shall any report of any standing or select committee be acted upon until at least one day after the same has been read to the Senate by the committee to which the same had been referred, except as provided by Rule 22.

Provided: That when a committee reports that a bill do pass without proposing an amendment thereto, it shall, without further action, be placed on the calendar for third reading.

44. On the final passage of all bills, joint resolutions and memorials, the vote shall be ayes and noes, upon each separately, and shall be entered upon the Journal, and no bill shall become a law without the concurrence of a majority of all the senators elect.

45. Emergency Section: When an emergency is expressed in the preamble or body of an act as a reason why such act should take effect prior to ninety days next after the adjournment of the session at which it was passed, and when such act contains a clause or proviso fixing such time prior to ninety days after the adjournment of the session at which it was passed the question shall be, "Shall the bill pass?" and if decided affirmatively by a vote of two-thirds of all the members-elect to the Senate, then the bill shall be deemed passed, but if upon such a vote less than two-thirds and more than a majority of said members vote affirmatively on said question, then the vote on said bill shall be deemed reconsidered, and the bill subject to amendment by striking out such part thereof as expresses an emergency and the time of taking effect, and then the said bill shall be under consideration, upon its final passage with the emergency clause and time of taking effect taken out.

AYES AND NOES

46. At the request of two senators the ayes and noes shall be taken on any question and entered on the Journal.

RESOLUTIONS

47. All resolutions and petitions shall lie on the table one day and be then referred. All resolutions involving the expenditure of money shall be reported upon before being considered.

AMENDMENTS

48. When a motion or proposition is under consideration, a motion to amend and a motion to amend that amendment shall be in order, and it shall also be in order to offer a further amendment by way of a substitute, which substitute shall not be subject to further amendment.

MOTIONS—THEIR PRECEDENCE, ETC.

49. No motion shall be entertained and debated until the same shall be seconded.

50. Every motion shall be reduced to writing, if the President or any member desire it.

51. When a motion is made and seconded, it shall be stated by the President, or being in writing, shall be handed to the Secretary, and read aloud before debate.

52. After a motion is stated by the President, it shall be deemed in the possession of the Senate, but may be withdrawn at any time by the unanimous consent of the Senate before decision.

53. When a question is under debate no motion shall be received but:

To adjourn.

To call the Senate.

To lay on the table, but laying a motion to amend upon the table shall not carry with it the subject matter under consideration.

The previous question.

To postpone indefinitely.

To postpone to a day certain.

To commit.

To amend.

Which several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they stand arranged.

54. A motion for adjournment shall always be in order, except when the roll is being called, and be decided, as well as the motion to lay on the table, without debate.

No motion to postpone to a certain day.

Or indefinitely.

Or to commit.

Being decided in the negative, shall again be allowed on the same day at the same stage of the bill or proposition.

55. A motion to strike out the enacting words of a bill shall have precedence to a motion to amend, and if carried, shall be deemed equivalent to its rejection.

56. When a blank is to be filled, and different sums or times are proposed, the question shall first be put on the largest sum and the longest time.

57. If the question in debate contains several points, any member may have the same divided, but on motion to strike out and

insert, it shall not be in order to move for a division of the question, but the rejection of a motion to strike out and insert one proposition shall not prevent a motion to strike out and insert a different proposition.

RECONSIDERATION

58. When a question has been decided by the Senate, any Senator voting with the prevailing side may, on the same day or the next day of actual session thereafter; move a reconsideration; and if the Senate shall refuse to reconsider, or upon reconsideration shall affirm its first decision, no further motion to reconsider shall be in order unless by unanimous consent. Every motion to reconsider shall be decided by a majority vote and may be laid on the table without affecting the question in reference to which the same is made, which shall be a final disposition of the motion.

When a bill, resolution, report, amendment, order or message upon which a vote has been taken, shall have gone out of the possession of the Senate and been communicated to the House of Representatives, the motion to reconsider shall be accompanied by a motion to request the House to return the same; which last motion shall be acted upon immediately, and without debate, and if determined in the negative, shall be a final disposition of the motion to reconsider.

59. Upon a motion to reconsider the vote on the final passage of any bill, a majority of all the members elected shall be required to reconsider the same.

60. If a bill shall fail to pass on account of not having received the constitutional majority, any Senator having voted in the negative shall have a right to move a reconsideration.

COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE

61. Whenever the Senate determines to go into a committee of the whole, the President shall name one of the Senators as chairman, who shall, for the time being, be invested with all the authority of the presiding officer of the Senate.

The rules observed by the Senate shall govern, as far as practicable, the proceedings of the committee of the whole, except that a Senator may speak oftener than twice on the same subject, and that a call of the ayes and nays or for the previous question can not be made.

PREVIOUS QUESTION

62. The previous question shall be stated in this form: "Shall the main question be now put?" and until it is decided shall preclude all amendments or debate. When it is decided the main question shall not be now put, the main question shall be considered as still remaining under debate.

63. The effect of the main question being ordered shall be to put an end to all debate and bring the Senate to a direct vote—first upon all amendments reported or pending, in the inverse order in

which they are offered. After a motion for the previous question has prevailed, it shall not be in order to move a call of the Senate or to move to adjourn, prior to a decision of the main question.

64. The Senate may at any time, by a majority vote, close all debate upon a pending amendment, or an amendment thereto, and cause the question to be put thereon, and this does not preclude further amendments or debate on the main subject.

65. No rule of the Senate shall be altered, suspended or rescinded, without a vote of at least two-thirds of the members present, except as provided in Rule 22.

66. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Reed's Rules of Parliamentary Practice shall govern the Senate in all cases to which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules and orders of the Senate.

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS AND NOMINATIONS

67. Messages from the Governor and communications from state officers may be received at any time, except when the president is putting a question or the ayes and nays are being called, and upon motion may be considered at any time. The consideration of executive business shall take place with closed doors, unless otherwise ordered by a majority of the Senators present.

68. Nominations shall be referred to a standing or select committee. On considering nominations, the president shall put the following questions: "Does the Senate advise and consent to the nominations of, of County for the office of?" While any nomination remains with the Senate, it shall be in order to reconsider any vote taken thereon.

69. All Senate bills, that have passed both Houses, shall be referred to the Committee on Legislative Phraseology and Arrangement for examination. The said committee shall renumber all sections, consecutively, examine the bill for proper punctuation and phraseology, and that the reference to the cast which it seeks to amend are correct and that it is in harmony with all other parts of the Article, Chapter or Division of the Revised Statutes of 1903 or the Session Laws which it affects.

70. Upon the request in writing of five Senators, filed with the Secretary of the Senate and entered upon the Journal, a committee having under consideration the bill mentioned in said request shall at once report upon said bill either with or without recommendation and the bill shall then be before the Senate for disposal.

RULES OF THE HOUSE

1. The Speaker shall take the chair at the time to which the House stands adjourned, and the House shall then be called to order, and the roll of members called, and the names of the absentees shall be entered upon the Journal of the House.

2. The House shall keep a Journal of its proceedings which shall be printed daily in pamphlet form and laid on the desks of the members and officers of the House on the following morning. The Journal need not be read unless ordered by the House and the report of the Committee on Correction of House Journal may be taken up and disposed of at any time.

3 Any thirteen members of the House may order a call of the House and cause absent members to be sent for, but a call must not be made after the voting has commenced. A call being moved the Speaker shall require those desiring the call to rise, and if thirteen or more members shall rise the call shall be ordered. The call being ordered, the Sergeant-at-Arms shall close the door, and no member shall be allowed to leave the room. The Chief Clerk shall then call the roll and furnish the Sergeant-at-Arms with a list of those members absent without leave, and that officer shall then proceed forthwith to find and bring in such absentees. While the House is under call, no business shall be transacted, except to receive and act upon the report of the Sergeant-at-Arms, and no motion shall be in order except a motion to suspend further proceedings under the call, and said motion shall not be adopted unless a majority of all the members-elect vote in favor thereof. Upon the report of the Sergeant-at-Arms, showing that all the members who were absent without leave, naming them, are present, the call shall be at an end, and the doors shall be opened, and the business or motion pending at the time the call was made shall be proceeded with.

4. The Speaker shall preserve order and decorum, and may clear the hall of the House in case of disturbance and shall decide questions of order subject to an appeal to the House. He shall have the right to name any member to perform the duties of the Chair, but such substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment, except that in the case of the absence of the regular Speaker, the House may proceed to elect a Speaker pro tempore, whose acts shall have the same validity as those of the Speaker.

5. The Speaker shall vote on all questions taken by yeas and nays (except on appeal from his own decision) and in all elections and divisions called for by any member.

6. The Speaker shall rise to put the question, but may state it sitting and shall put all questions in the form, to-wit:

"As many as are in favor say aye," and after the affirmative voice is expressed, "As many as are opposed say no." If he doubts, or a division is called for by two or more members, the House shall divide; those in the affirmative of the question shall first rise from their seats and remain standing until counted, and then those in the negative, in like manner, and the Speaker shall announce the vote and declare the result.

7. The Speaker shall, in the presence of the House, sign all bills, memorials and joint resolutions passed by the Legislature after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing, and the fact of signing shall be attested by the Chief Clerk, and the fact of signing shall be entered upon the Journal. When the House adjourns the members shall keep their seats until the Speaker announces the adjournment.

8. Every member previous to his speaking, shall rise from his seat and respectfully address the Speaker, and remain standing in his place, before proceeding to speak, until he is recognized by the Chair.

9. In all cases the member who shall first rise and address the Chair shall speak first, but when two or more members rise at once, the Speaker shall designate the member who is first to speak.

10. No member shall speak more than twice on the same subject, or longer than ten minutes, without leave of the House, nor more than once until every member choosing to speak on the subject pending shall have spoken.

11. No motion shall be debated and put unless the same be seconded; it shall be stated by the Speaker, before debate, and any such motion shall be reduced to writing, if the Speaker or any member desire it.

12. After a motion shall be stated by the Speaker, it shall be deemed to be in possession of the House, but may be withdrawn at any time by consent of the House, before amendment or decision, but all motions, resolutions or amendments, shall be entered on the Journal, whether rejected or adopted.

13. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but

To adjourn.

To take a recess.

To lay on the table.

For the previous question.

To postpone to a day certain.

To commit or amend.

To postpone indefinitely.

Which several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they stand arranged.

14. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order, except when a member is addressing the Chair or a vote is being taken, or the previous question has been ordered; motions to adjourn, to lay on the table, to take a recess, to go into Committee of the Whole, on the order of the day, and all questions relating to priority of business shall be decided without debate.

15. On a motion for the previous question and prior to voting on the same, a call of the House shall be in order, but after the demand for the previous question shall have been sustained, no call shall be in order, and the House shall be brought to an immediate vote; first upon the pending amendments in the inverse order of their age, and then upon the main question. The previous question may be ordered upon all recognized motions or amendments which are debatable, and shall have the effect to cut off all debate and bring the assembly to a direct vote upon the motion or amendment on which it has been ordered.

16. When the previous question is decided in the negative, it shall leave the main question under debate for the residue of the sitting, unless sooner disposed of by taking the question, or in some other manner.

17. All incidental questions of order arising after motion is made for the previous question, during the pending of such motions or after the House shall have determined that the main question shall now be put, shall be decided, whether on appeal or otherwise, without debate.

18. Petitions, memorials and other papers, addressed to the House, shall be presented by the Speaker, or by a member in his place.

19. Every member who shall be present before the vote is declared from the Chair, and no other, shall vote for or against the same, unless the House shall excuse him, or he be paired with another member, which fact shall be stated by one of the pair, or unless he is immediately interested in the question, in which case he shall not vote. Pairing shall not be allowed between members on the floor of the House nor between members while in the City of Pierre, unless unable to attend on account of sickness or other unavoidable cause.

20. When the Speaker is putting the question, no member shall walk out of or across the House, nor when a member is speaking shall any person entertain any private discourse or pass between him and the Chair.

21. Any member may call for a division of the question, which shall be divided, if it comprehend question so distinct, that one being taken away, the rest may stand entire for the discussion of the House.

22. Any member called to order shall immediately sit down, unless permitted to explain, and the House, if appealed to, shall decide the case. If there be no appeal, the decision of the Chair shall be

submitted to. On an appeal, no member shall speak more than once, without leave of the House, but each member may speak once, except when a member is called to order for offensive language, in which case there shall be no debate.

23. Every bill and joint resolution shall be introduced on the report of a committee; or on a call for bills and joint resolutions, or by motion for leave.

24. Every bill, before being introduced, shall have endorsed thereon the title of the same, and every bill or resolution shall have thereon the name of the member introducing it, and when ordered by a committee, the name of such committee be endorsed thereon.

25. All bills, memorials or joint resolutions introduced, either by a member or by committee, shall be in duplicate, one copy of which shall have endorsed thereon the word "original" and shall be retained by the House. The duplicate thereof shall have endorsed thereon the word "copy," and the same shall be sent to the printer, and his receipt therefor taken.

26. All bills, memorials or joint resolutions, on their second reading, may be by their title, unless their reading at length be demanded by a majority of the House.

27. All bills, memorials or joint resolutions, on their third reading, and final passage, shall be read at length, and no amendments shall be in order, except by unanimous consent of the House, and all yeas and nays shall be entered upon the Journal of the House.

28. Every bill shall be read on three different days unless, in case of urgency, a majority of the House shall deem it expedient to dispense with this rule, and no bill shall be passed unless it shall have been read twice at length. After bills, memorials or joint resolutions have been read the third time, they shall not be amended except by recommitment to a committee with instructions to amend, which instructions shall embody substantially the amendments proposed; and it shall be in order to report back said amendment at any time. But final action upon such amendment shall not be had until at least one day has intervened, if a request therefor be made by at least fifteen members. A bill so deferred shall, however, retain its place on the calendar.

No amendment shall be offered on the day to which the bill has been deferred. The amendment on account of which the bill has been deferred shall not preclude other amendments offered at the time of third reading.

Any number of references of a bill may be made, with instructions to amend, but pending a motion to refer, with instructions to amend one part of a bill, it shall not be in order to amend the instructions by directing an amendment of any other part of the bill.

Except as above provided one amendment shall not prevent another in any other part of the bill.

When a bill or joint resolution is read the third time, it shall retain its place on the calendar until finally disposed of or until otherwise ordered by the House.

29. No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of an amendment; no bill or resolution shall at any time be amended by annexing thereto, or incorporating therewith, any other bill or resolution pending before the House.

30. In forming a committee of the whole House, the Speaker shall appoint a chairman to preside.

31. Bills committed to the committee of the whole House, shall be first read through, unless the committee shall otherwise order, and then read and debated by sections, leaving the title to be last considered; all amendments shall be noted in writing and reported to the House by the Chairman.

32. All questions, whether in committee or in the House shall be put in the order they are moved, except in the case of privileged questions, and in filling up blanks the largest sum and the longest time shall be first put.

33. A similar mode of proceeding shall be observed with the bills which have originated in and passed the Senate as with bills which have originated in the House, except that they shall not be printed.

34. No motion for reconsideration shall be in order unless on the same day or the Legislative day following that on which the decision proposed to be reconsidered took place, nor unless one of the majority shall move a reconsideration. No motion for reconsideration shall be in order unless on the same day or the day following that on which the decision proposed to be reconsidered took place, nor unless one of the prevailing side shall move a reconsideration.

35. When notice of the intention to move a reconsideration of any bill or joint resolution shall be given by a member, the Chief Clerk of the House shall retain the said bill or joint resolution until after the time during which the said motion can be made unless the same shall previously be disposed of.

36. Any member who voted on that side of the question which prevailed, may move a reconsideration, and a motion for reconsideration shall be decided by a majority of votes.

37. The rules of the House shall be observed in Committee of the Whole House, so far as may be applicable, except that the yeas and nays shall not be called, the previous question enforced nor the time of speaking limited.

38. A motion that the committee rise shall always be in order, and shall be decided without debate.

39. Standing committees shall be appointed on the following subjects:

1. Agriculture and Horticulture.
2. Apportionment.
3. Appropriations.
4. Banks and Banking.
5. Bridges and Ferries.
6. Capitol Grounds and Buildings.
7. Charitable Institutions.
8. Condition and Expenditures of State Departments.
9. Correction of House Journal.
10. Counties and County Affairs.
11. Drainage and Artesian Wells.
12. Dairy Products.
13. Education.
14. Engrossed and Enrolled Bills.
15. Federal Relations.
16. Fish and Game.
17. Food and Drugs.
18. Immigration and State Development.
19. Corporations.
20. Indian Affairs.
21. Insurance.
22. Judiciary.
23. Live Stock.
24. Manufactures.
25. Medicine and Surgery.
26. Military Affairs.
27. Mines and Mining.
28. Municipal Corporations.
29. Penal Institutions.
30. Per Diem, Mileage and Legislative Expenses
31. Privileges and Elections.
32. Public Buildings.
33. Public Health.
34. Public Library and State Historical Society.
35. Public Printing.
36. Railroads.
37. Roads and Highways.
38. Rules.
39. School and Public Lands.
40. State Affairs.
41. Statistics.
42. Telephone and Telegraph.
43. Temperance.
44. Warehouses, Grain and Grain Grading
45. Water Power and Irrigation.
46. Ways and Means.
47. Cities Under Commission Form of Government.

40. The Committees of Cities under Commission Form of Government, Horticulture, Railroads, Appropriations, Telephones and Telegraph, Temperance, and Live Stock shall consist of nine members each. The Committees on Education, Agriculture, Ways and Means, Banks and Banking, Drainage and Artesian Wells and Water Power and Irrigation shall consist of 11 members each. The Committees on Judiciary and Roads and Highways shall consist of 13 members each. The Committee on Apportionment shall consist of 15 members. The Committees on Correction of the House Journal, and on condition and expenditures of State Departments shall consist of 3 members each. The Committees on Public Printing, Federal Relations and Statistics shall consist of five members each. The Committee on Rules shall consist of seven members including the Speaker of the House, who shall be a member ex-officio, and all other Committees shall consist of seven members each.

41. The first named member of a committee shall be the chairman, and in his absence or being excused by the House, the next named member, and so on as often as the case may happen, shall act as chairman.

42. All bills, in either House of the Legislature, which have been favorably acted upon, preparatory to going upon the calendar, shall be engrossed in typewriting, if amendments have been made thereto, and the chief of the engrossing and enrolling force shall endorse his initials upon each sheet thereof with pen and ink.

43. The Committee on Engrossed and Enrolled Bills shall examine all bills and report to the House those which have been amended as correctly engrossed before their third reading. Said Committee may report at any time. When so directed at any time by a two-thirds vote, the original copy of any bill, memorial or joint resolution introduced in printed or typewritten form, and in form approved by the Committee on Engrossed and Enrolled Bills shall take the place of what is now known as and shall be called the engrossed bill, memorial or joint resolution and shall be dealt with in the same manner as an engrossed bill, memorial or joint resolution, as the case may be, and shall be sent in such printed or typewritten form, after passage, to the other House.

44. The committee on engrossed and enrolled bills shall examine all house bills and joint resolutions which have passed the two houses, and when reported correctly enrolled they shall be presented to the presiding officers of the House and Senate for their signatures, and when so signed to the Governor for his approval; and said committee may report at any time.

45. Select Committees to whom reference shall be made shall in all cases report a state of facts and their opinion thereon to the House.

46. In all cases where a bill, order, resolution or motion shall be entered upon the Journal of the House, the name of the members moving the same shall be entered on the Journal.

47. No person shall be admitted within the bar of the House but the Executive, members of the Senate, state officials, Judges of the Supreme, Federal and Circuit Courts, members of Congress, ex-Members of Congress and the Legislative Assembly, ex-Governors of the territory and state, and reporters of newspapers, except by vote of the House.

48. The Speaker shall cause the Chief Clerk of the House to make a list of all bills, resolutions and memorials ready for third reading, and which are not made the order of the day for any particular day, and to number the same, which list shall be called "The Calendar for the Day," and they shall be taken up in the order in which they are numbered, unless otherwise ordered by a majority of the House. The Chief Clerk shall also keep a book showing the situation and progress of bills.

49. After calling the House to order, the order of business for the day shall be as follows:

1. Prayer by Chaplain.
2. Calling the Roll.
3. Reading of the Journal.
4. Calling of the calendar of Bills, Joint Resolutions and Memorials for third reading and final passage.
5. Presentation of Petitions and Communications.
6. Reports of Standing Committees.
7. Reports of Select Committees.
8. Consideration of Reports of Committees on Bills.
9. Motions and Resolutions.
10. Second reading of House Bills, Joint Resolutions and Memorials.
11. Introduction of Bills, Joint Resolutions and Memorials.
12. First Reading of House Bills, Joint Resolutions and Memorials.
13. First Reading of Senate Bills, Joint Resolutions and Memorials.
14. Second Reading of Senate Bills, Joint Resolutions and Memorials.
15. Consideration of Messages from the Senate.
16. Third Reading of House Bills, Joint Resolutions and Memorials.
17. Third reading of Senate Bills, Joint Resolutions and Memorials.
18. Unfinished Business.
50. All bills and joint resolutions, when placed on the calendar for third reading and final passage shall retain their place on the

calendar until finally disposed of, unless otherwise ordered by the House.

51. Any bill, resolution, memorial or other subject matter may be made a special order for some subsequent time by a majority vote of the House.

52. Whenever the report of any committee of conference contains several modifications or amendments, any member may have the same divided and the question of concurrence taken separately upon each modification or amendment.

53. The rules of parliamentary practice adopted in Reed's Parliamentary Rules shall govern the House in all cases to which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules and orders of the House and the joint rules and orders of the Senate and House of Representatives.

54. No rules of the House shall be suspended, without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members of the House present.

55. The rules of the House may be altered or amended by a majority vote of the members present, but the final vote on any alteration or amendment to the same shall not be taken on the same day upon which it was offered.

56. The hour of the daily meeting of the House shall be 2 o'clock in the afternoon, unless the House directs otherwise.

57. The yeas and nays shall not be ordered unless demanded by three members, except upon the final passage of bills, joint resolutions and memorials, in which case the yeas and nays shall be had without demand.

58. All House bills of a general nature shall, on their first reading be printed without a general order of the House, except bills that are rejected, and except as otherwise provided under Rule 43.

59. In case all of the members of any committee required or entitled to report on any subject referred to them cannot agree upon any report, the majority and minority may each make a special report, and any member dissenting in whole or in part from the reasoning and conclusions of both majority and minority may also present to the House a statement of his reasoning and conclusions, and all reports, if decorous in language and respectful to the House, shall be entered at length upon the Journal.

60. When an emergency is expressed in the preamble or body of an act as a reason why such act should take effect prior to ninety days next after the adjournment of the session at which it was passed, and when such act contains a clause or proviso fixing such time prior to ninety days after the adjournment of the session at which it was passed the question shall be, "Shall the bill pass?" and if decided affirmatively by a vote of two-thirds of all the members-elect to the House, then the bill shall be deemed passed, but if upon such a vote less than two-thirds and more than one-half of said members vote affirmatively on said question, then the vote on said bill shall be deemed

reconsidered, and the bill subject to amendment by striking out such part thereof as expresses an emergency and the time of taking effect, and then the said bill shall be under consideration, upon its final passage with the emergency clause and time of taking effect taken out.

61. That no bill shall be introduced providing for the amendment of any existing statutes or section thereof, unless said bill shall contain a full text of said statute, or section thereof, as proposed by said amendment. For example:

§ 61. "That Section 1 of Chapter 6, of the Session Laws of 1891, entitled, etc., be and the same is hereby amended to read as follows: Section, etc."

62. A motion or proposition which may be amended under the rules of the House, may be amended, and the amendment so offered may be in turn amended. Any member may offer a substitute for the original motion and amendment or amendments, which substitute shall not be subject to amendment.

63. When any standing committee, to whom a bill has been referred, makes a report recommending the rejection of, or the passage of the bill with amendments proposed by the committee, such report shall be received, read and entered upon the Journal of the House, and shall lie on the table one day before being acted upon by the House, and if no action is taken, the report, amendments proposed, and the bill shall without further action be referred to the Committee of the Whole House.

64. When the committee makes a report that the bill do pass without proposing an amendment thereto, it shall be placed upon the calendar for third reading.

SENATE AND HOUSE JOINT RULES

1. Communications between the Senate and House of Representatives shall be by message, which shall be signed by the secretary or Chief Clerk, respectively, and taken by him to the House to which it is addressed, and after being announced by the Sergeant-at-Arms and recognized by the presiding officer, shall be respectfully communicated by title only.

2. In every case of disagreement between the two Houses, if either House requests a conference and appoints a committee for that purpose, the other House shall appoint a committee to confer there-with upon the subject of their disagreement.

3. A bill having passed both Houses shall be at once enrolled by the engrossing and enrolling force of the House in which it originated, in typewriting, with record ribbon, and one carbon copy shall be made of each such bill so enrolled. Each sheet of each bill so enrolled shall be free from erasures, or interlineations, and shall be endorsed with the initials of the chief of the engrossing and enrolling force, and be numbered with pen and ink, for identification. Both the original and the carbon copy of the enrolled bills shall be duly signed by the officer of both houses and be presented to the Governor. If the Governor approves the same he shall file the original bill with the Secretary of State, and deliver to the Secretary of State the copy to be used as printer's copy.

In either case the Secretary or Chief Clerk shall certify on the margin of the roll, or by other convenient endorsement the House in which it originated.

4. Enrolled bills shall be examined by a committee of two members from the Senate and three from the House of Representatives, to be selected from the standing committees on enrolled and engrossed bills by the chairman of said committee. Said committee shall in all proper cases carefully compare the enrolled bills with the engrossed bills as passed by both Houses, correct any errors that may be discovered in the enrolled bills and make their report forthwith to the Senate and the House.

5. Each enrolled bill so reported shall then be signed first by the Speaker and Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives, and then by the President and Secretary of the Senate.

6. The Joint Committee shall present all bills so signed to the Governor for his approval, and report to each House the day and hour of such presentation to the Governor, which time shall be carefully noted in the Journal of each House.

7. All resolutions and memorials which are to be presented to the Governor shall be previously enrolled, examined, signed and presented by the Joint Committee, reported and entry thereof made, as provided in case of bills.

8. When a bill or resolution which shall have passed one House is rejected by the other, information thereof shall be given to the House in which the same shall have passed.

9. When the consideration of any Bill, Memorial or Resolution which was originated in one House shall be postponed in the other House, to a day so distant that it will not be taken up again by the present session, the House in which such Bill, Resolution or Memorial shall have originated shall forthwith be informed of such postponement.

10. Each House shall transmit to the other all papers on which any Bill, Resolution or Memorial is founded.

11. When any bill shall have passed one House and shall be amended in the other, the amendments shall be engrossed upon a separate sheet or sheets of paper, in typewriting, and be identified by the initials of the chief of the engrossing force as in the case of the original bill, and returned with the engrossed bill received from the other House to the House in which it originated. In such engrossment, sections of bills, or joint resolutions amended shall be engrossed in plain engrossing hand. Whenever a bill shall be passed in one House and sent to the other, and a substitute therefor is agreed to by such House, in communication between the Houses, such substitute shall be designated and treated as an amendment to the original bill and the message relating thereto shall definitely show as in the case of other amendments, how the original bill is amended.

12. When any amendment to a Bill originating in the other House shall be ordered to be printed, it shall with the original Bill and the amendment if it consists in inserting new matter, be printed so as to designate such new matter, and if it consists in striking out part of the original bill, it shall be designated by brackets, so as to show what part or parts of such original Bill have been stricken out.

13. While the two houses are acting together upon elections or any other matter, the President of the Senate shall preside, and all questions of order shall be decided by him, subject to an appeal of both Houses, as though but one body was in session. A call of the members of either House may be had in joint session by order of the House in which the call is desired.

The Secretary of the Senate and the Chief Clerk of the House shall be the clerks of the joint session, and keep a record of the proceedings and enter the same in the Journals of the Senate and of the House.

14. Motions to postpone or adjourn shall be decided by a joint vote of both Houses, and "ayes" and "noes" upon such motions, if required, shall be entered upon the Journals of both Houses.

15. Upon questions arising requiring the separate decisions of either House, the Senate shall withdraw until the decision is made. Provided, that a question upon motions for a call of either House shall not come within the provisions of this rule.

16. Each House shall have the privilege of printing Bills, Messages, and reports without the consent of the other.

17. When any Bill or Resolution, which may have passed one House, is ordered printed by the other, a greater number of copies shall not be printed than is necessary for the use of the House making the order. When any other Bill, Resolution or Memorial shall be ordered printed by either House, a sufficient number of copies shall be printed for the use of both Houses.

STATE INSTITUTIONS

THE STATE CAPITOL

Pierre is The Capital under the provisions of Article XX of the Constitution. Until 1910 the business of the state was transacted in a commodious wooden building erected by the citizens of Pierre in 1889 and presented to the state. The Legislature of 1905 authorized the erection of a wing of a capitol building for the use of the supreme court and libraries and the enterprise was placed in the hands of Gov. Samuel H. Elrod, Auditor J. F. Halladay, Secretary of State D. D. Wipf and Land Commissioner C. J. Bach. They adopted the plans for the entire building and put in the foundation for the east wing, when they were enjoined by an action testing the constitutionality of the building act and the work rested until the Legislature of 1907 made provision for the complete building under a \$600,000 limitation. The new commission consisted of Governor Coe, I. Crawford, Secretary Wipf, Auditor John Hirning, and Land Commissioner O. C. Dokken. Work was pushed vigorously and the cornerstone was laid June 25th, 1908, General W. H. H. Beadle being the orator of the occasion. The session of 1909 increased the limit to \$800,000 at that time Governor Robert S. Vessey and Secretary Samuel C. Polley coming to the commission. The building was completed, furnished, occupied and dedicated June 30th, 1910.

C. E. Bell, Minneapolis, was the architect and O. H. Olson of Stillwater, Minnesota, the building contractor. The foundations are of field stone, the first stone of Raindrop sand stone and the superstructure of Bedford limestone. The interior construction is of brick and reinforced concrete. The building is completely fire-proof.

The dimensions are 297 feet long, 142 feet wide, 165 feet from ground floor to top of lantern on dome. There are four floors.

The interior finish is in marble, oak and birch; the decorations simple and impressive. There are nine large mural paintings, one of which is by Blashfield, five by Simmons and three by Holloway; in addition there are 18 small lunettes by Picot.

The universal verdict of visitors, many of whom have studied the world's best architecture, is that in style, finish, decorations and furniture the Capitol of South Dakota is in superb good taste.



SOUTH DAKOTA CAPITOL BUILDING

THE STATE UNIVERSITY

The University of South Dakota is controlled by the State and is at present maintained almost wholly by the appropriations of the Legislature, though it will eventually have the income from the proceeds of 86,000 acres of land, granted by the federal government.

Perhaps no better statement of the purpose and function of the State University among the institutions of the commonwealth can be found than that given in the regents' report to the governor in 1892:

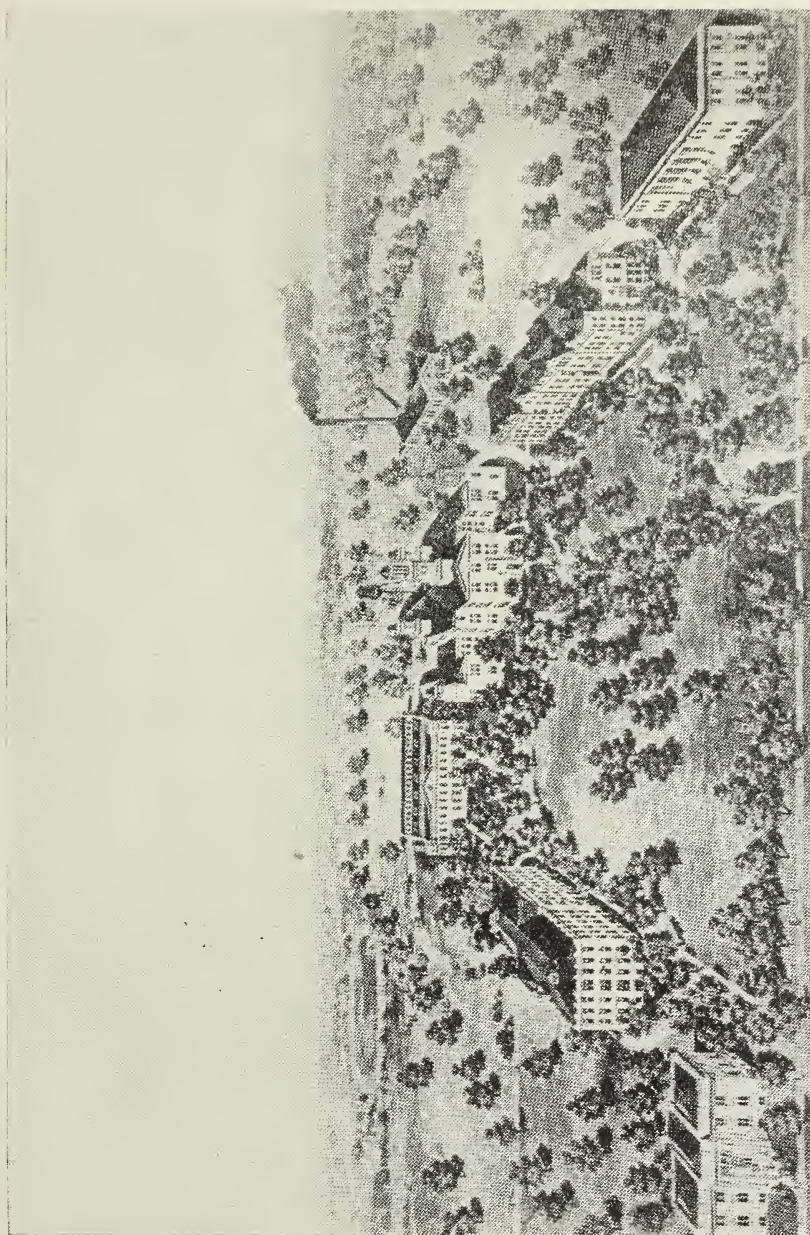
"We look upon the State University as the crowning institution of the educational system. Its duty is to furnish, as fully as its means will allow an opportunity for the highest mental discipline. It must be for the state the center of activity and interest in science, literature, language and the arts. No student should be compelled to go outside of the state to find an opportunity to gain a complete education in science, in literature, in history, in language and in the fine arts. Its work is to be that general education which is the basis upon which skill and excellence in all the learned professors rest."

Since the above official declaration was made the University has undergone a marked transition. "Science, language, literature and the arts" no longer constitute the sole function of the University. The public service now rendered by the University to the State of South Dakota in addition to the above embraces law, medicine, music, engineering and education, and it is now no longer necessary for any student to go outside the state for a general or a special education, for the University adequately meets all such demands.

The University as at present organized embraces the following divisions:

I. The College of Arts and Sciences, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts. This college also includes the following special provisions:

1. The Department of Commerce and Finance qualifying for business life.
2. The Department of Education, leading to state certificates and life diplomas as provided by law.
3. The Department of Arts, leading to a certificate of proficiency.
4. A Special Course in Chemistry, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Chemistry.



BIRDS EYE VIEW UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH DAKOTA

5. Graduate Study, leading to the degree of Master of Arts.

II. The College of Law, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Laws and to admission to the bar by the Supreme Court of the State of South Dakota.

III. The College of Music, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Music.

IV. The College of Medicine, a scientific course including two years of preclinical work in medicine, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts.

V. The College of Engineering, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Sciences in Civil Engineering, or Bachelor of Sciences in Mechanical Engineering, or Bachelor of Sciences in Electrical Engineering.

To sustain the instruction in these several colleges and departments the faculty, as at present constituted, is as follows:

Franklin Benjamin Gault, Ph. D., President.

Lewis Ellsworth Akeley, M. A., Professor of Physics.

Christian Peter Lommen, B. S., Professor of Biology.

George Martin Smith, M. A., Professor of German Language and Literature and Romance Languages.

Ethelbert Warren Grabill, Professor of Music.

Tollef Bernard Thompson, Ph. D., Professor of Philosophy and Scandinavian.

Joseph Henry Howard, Ph. D., Professor of Latin Language and Literature.

Ellwood Chapell Perisho, M. A., M. S., Professor of Geology and Mineralogy.

Alfred Newton Cook, Ph. D., Professor of Chemistry.

Marshall McKusick, LL. B., Professor of Law.

Jason Elihu Payne, M. A., Professor of Law.

Robert Dale Elliott, M. A., Professor of Greek Language and Literature.

Olin Clay Kellogg, Ph. D., Professor of English and Public Speaking.

Edwin Griswold Nourse, B. A., Professor of Economics and Sociology.

Augustus William Trettien, Ph. D., Professor of Education.

Morgan Woodworth Davidson, B. S., M. E., Professor of Mechanical Engineering.

Harley Ellsworth French, B. A., M. D., Professor of Anatomy and Physiology.

Allen Boyer McDaniel, B. S., Professor of Civil Engineering.

Thomas Emery McKinney, Ph. D., Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy.

Carl Christophelsmeier, Ph. D., Professor of History and Political Science.

Mortimer Herzberg, M. D., Professor of Bacteriology and Pathology.

Wallace Reeves Clark, B. L., Acting Professor of Singing.

Winifred Rufus Colton, Mus. B., Acting Professor of Stringed Instruments.

Genevieve June Blair, M. A., Acting Professor of English.

Jesse Franklin Brumbaugh, M. A., LL. B., Assistant Professor of Law.

Clare Fowler Grabill, Mus. B., Assistant Professor of Instrumental Music.

Joseph Amos Pipal, Physical Director and Coach of Athletics.

Frederick A. Spafford, M. D., Flandreau, Lecturer on Medical Jurisprudence.

Normal T. Mason, LL. B., Deadwood, Lecturer on Mining Law.

Martha MacDonald, B. A., Instructor in Mathematics.

Katherine Moore, B. L., Instructor in English.

Arthur Lee Haines, B. S., M. A., Instructor in Chemistry.

Elsbeth Sheridan Jackson, Instructor in Art.

Alice Adkisson, Instructor in Pianoforte.

Ole Olufson Stoland, B. A., Instructor in Biology.

Mural Blanche Ross, B. A., Instructor in German.

John Herndon Julian, B. A., Instructor in Electrical Engineering.

May Lucretia Gerhart, B. A., Instructor in Modern Languages.

Grace Eugenie Burgess, M. A., Instructor in English.

Julia Alice Piersol, Instructor in Public Speaking.

Guy Griffin Frary, M. S., Instructor in Chemistry.

Edward Burdette Elmore, B. A., Instructor in Commercial Branches.

Helen Margaret Frazee, Mus. B., Instructor in Pianoforte.

Marie Louise Lotze, B. A., Instructor in History.

Martha Mabel Sill, B. A., Instructor in English.

Elmore Peterson, Assistant in Commercial Branches.

Albin Bergren, B. A., Assistant in Commercial Branches.

Paul Murray Young, B. A., Assistant in History.

Oliver O. Young, B. A., Assistant in History.

Hazel Catherine Lotze, B. A., Assistant in German.

Steven Sargent Visser, B. S., Assistant in Geology.

Beatty Ethan Crippen, B. A., Assistant in History.

This faculty is a very representative body of educators possessing unusual qualifications for the work committed to their charge. The faculty members are graduates of the leading colleges and universities of this country, the most of them having had graduate work both in American and European institutions.

On the student side we find many activities of public interest. The institution has a fine new athletic field well located and well drained with an oval running track and also a 220-yard straightaway for races, dashes, and the like. The young men have three well

constructed tennis courts and the young ladies near the dormitory have two well located tennis courts. In addition to this the campus affords a fine course for golf which is highly esteemed by both faculty and students. The gymnasium is fairly well fitted up with apparatus so that regular gymnasium work can be given, consisting of body building and other developmental work adapted to the needs of the individual student. In athletics the students have made fine records in the usual college sports.

As to fraternity life there are four national fraternities—Phi Delta Theta, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Delta Phi Delta (law), and the Alpha Xi Delta which is a sorority. These organizations own or rent comfortable houses where they have all the comforts of home life in addition to the comradeship of the Greek letter organizations. There are two organizations, the Beta Gamma (men) and the T. B. D. (women), that are seeking national affiliation. There are three organizations that are exclusively literary in character, the Jasperian, the Sterling Law, and the Alethian, the latter being a society for young women. The various fraternities and sororities and the class organizations have a very interesting and salutary social life, holding all their parties in the Armory which is well adapted to social affairs.

STATE COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE AND MECHANIC ARTS

Brookings

General

The South Dakota State College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts was established by an act of the Legislature of 1881 under the Congressional provision of 1862, which gave to each state 30,000 acres of public lands for each representative in congress, toward the establishment of at least one college to teach branches of learning related to agriculture and mechanic arts. Since the erection of the first buliding in 1884, nine buildings, exclusive of barns and heating plant, have been added, equipped with laboratories, libraries and appliances necessary for the work of the school. The technical and scientific nature of the courses offered make necessary frequent additions to equipment in order to permit of progressive work along modern lines of instruction and research.

Campus and Buildings

The campus of thirty acres is beautifully located within the city limits and is artistically decorated with choice varieties of trees and shrubs and laid out with necessary drives and walks. The general plan of the buildings and campus is so harmonious that there are few more beautiful grounds in this part of the west. The buildings include Central Buildings, Station Building, Chemistry and Pharmacy Building, School of Agriculture Annex, North Building, Gymnasium, Dairy and Creamery, Botany and Horticulture, Greenhouse, Engineering Building, Ladies Dormitory, and heating and lighting plant.

Farm and Experiment Station

At the rear of the campus is a fifty-acre plat which is devoted to horticultural gardens and United States Forestry experiments. Shrubs and plants are cultivated for the purpose of introducing new and improved varieties especially adapted to South Dakota. The college farm is a tract of four hundred and eighty acres adjoining the campus, about sixty acres of which are used by the Agricultural Experiment Station as an experimental farm. The rest of the property is used as a model stock and dairy farm affording students practice in the most approved methods.

Courses

As a people's school, the college offers courses to suit the needs and convenience of the young people of the state. The regu-

lar college course leading to degrees covers four years in such lines as General Science, Animal Husbandry, Dairy Husbandry, Agronomy, Horticulture, Veterinary Medicine, Home Economics, Chemistry, Botany, Mechanical, Electrical and Civil Engineering. In addition short courses are offered varying in length from two weeks to three years. The three year short course in the School of Agriculture, which convenes during the five winter months, graduated its first class in March, 1911. The Preparatory School has raised its standards to the regular four year course. The School of Commerce offers a general course in business branches and a Special Secretarial course of High School Graduates. The School of Pharmacy offers two and four-year courses which successfully prepare for State Board examinations.

Student Affairs

One of the strongest indications of the efficiency of a school is the condition of its student affairs. Student organizations in the State College have had a sane and healthy growth covering such enterprises as local and intercollegiate oratory, debate and athletics. Various literary and social clubs contribute to a normal development of the student mind. The publications, the Weekly Industrial Collegian and the Annual Jack Rabbit are successfully edited. The band and Mens' Glee Club have brought credit to the institution locally and throughout the state by concert tours. The Young Mens' and Young Womens' Christian Association deserve special mention for their work among the students of the school and for the excellent lecture course presented each year by the former.

Faculty

Robert L. Slagle, A. M., Ph. D., President.

James H. Shepard, B. S., Professor of Chemistry.

H. C. Solberg, M. E., Professor of Mechanical and Steam Engineering

N. E. Hansen, M. S., Professor of Horticulture and Forestry.

H. B. Mathews, M. S., Professor of Physics.

B. T. Whitehead, M. S., Ph. C., Professor of Pharmacy.

G. L. Brown, Ph. D., Dean of the Faculty and Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy.

E. L. Moore, B. S., D. V. S., Professor of Veterinary Medicine.

Shirley P. Miller, M. S., Ph. D., Professor of Zoology.

Ada B. Caldwell, Professor of Industrial Art and Preceptress.

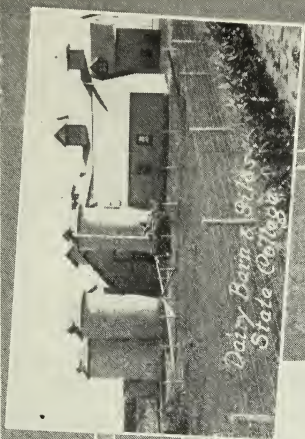
R. B. Forsee, Pe. P., Principal of Preparatory Department.

A. S. Harding, A. M., Professor of History and Political Science.

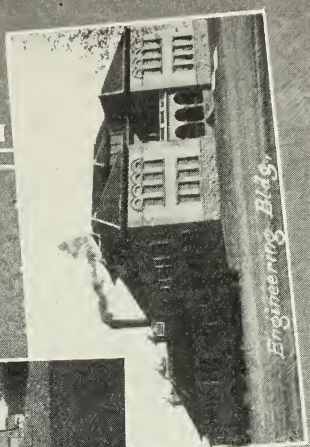
James W. Wilson, M. S. A., Director of the Experiment Station and Professor of Animal Husbandry.

William H. Powers, A. B., A. M., Librarian and Associate Professor of English.

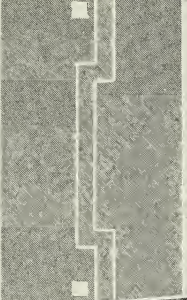
William S. Hayes, A. B., Professor of French and German.



Dairy Barn at State College



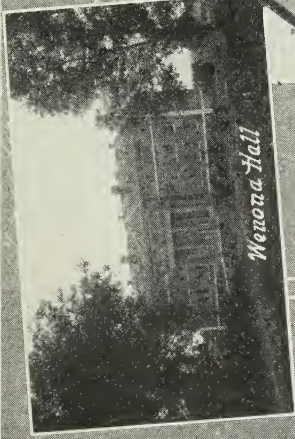
Engineering Bldg.



Horse Barn - State College



Horse Barn - State College



Wenona Hall



State College Creamery

COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE BUILDINGS

George A. Starring, A. B., Professor of Commercial Science.

Mary E. Tough, B. S., Professor of Home Economics.

Edmund S. Ender, Professor of Music.

Arthur A. Brigham, Ph. D., Principal School of Agriculture;
Director of Summer School.

Edgar W. Olive, A. M., Ph. D., Professor of Botany.

C. Larsen, M. S. A., Professor of Dairy Husbandry.

Madison C. Bates, A. M., Ph. D., Professor of English

Albert N. Hume, Ph. D., Professor of Agronomy.

Francis J. Haynes, Associate Professor of Music.

J. N. Rodeheaver, A. M., Ph. D., Professor of Philosophy and
Education.

Edward R. Chrisman, Captain 16th U. S. Infantry, Professor of
Military Science and Tactics.

B. B. Brackett, A. M., Ph. D., Professor of Electrical En-
gineering.

Nola K. Fromme, B. S., Assistant Principal, School of Agri-
culture.

Harry C. Severin, B. A., M. A., Professor of Entomology and
Nature Study.

J. M. Sanderson, A. B., Director of Athletics.

Robertson Cook, M. E., Professor of Experimental Engineering.

Howard H. Hoy, B. S., M. S., Instructor in Physics and Elec-
trical Engineering.

Maud Góddard, Instructor in Industrial Art.

Carl Christensen, Instructor in Violin and Other Instruments.

Carrie Louise Phillips, B. S., M. S., Assistant Librarian.

Amy Kelly, B. S., Instructor in the School of Agriculture.

Orland E. White, B. S., Assistant in Botany.

Ruth M. Westcott, B. S., Instructor in Piano.

Grace F. Smiley, B. S., Instructor in Home Economics.

W. D. Griggs, B. S., Assistant in Agronomy.

B. L. Thompson, B. S., Instructor in Animal Husbandry.

Johnson Sarvis, B. S., Assistant in Botany.

William White, B. S. A., Instructor in Dairy Husbandry.

W. H. Irvine, B. S. A., Instructor in Dairy Husbandry

Guy E. Youngberg, M. S., Assistant in Chemistry.

Howard Loomis, A. B., Assistant in Agronomy.

Howard H. Biggar, B. S., Assistant in Agronomy.

Hallie Hyde, B. S., Instructor in Preparatory Department.

C. M. Woodworth, B. S., Assistant in Agronomy.

J. A. Bonell, Instructor in Shop Work

B. A. Dunbar, A. B., A. M., Assistant in Chemistry.

D. E. Bailey, B. S., Assistant in Dairy Husbandry.

THE SCHOOL OF MINES

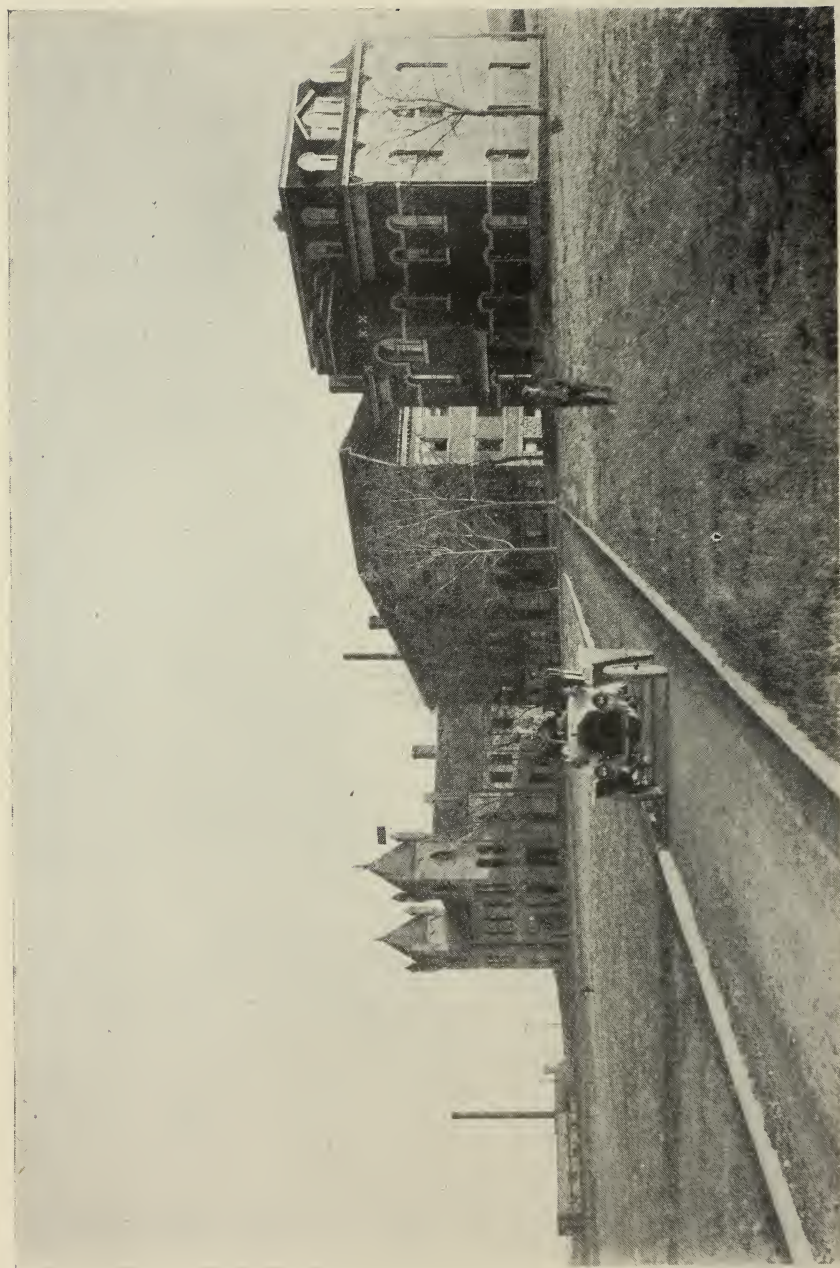
The School of Mines is a state educational institution, and is at the present almost wholly maintained by appropriations of the State Legislature. It is endowed with 40,000 acres of land, lying in the State of South Dakota, and a grant from the federal government. It receives a comparatively small income from the rental of these lands, which are, however, steadily increasing in value. The school is under the Regents of Education.

The chief aim of the State School of Mines is to offer young men a thorough education in mining and metallurgical engineering, believing that thereby the exploitation of the mineral resources of the state will be aided. Whenever it is possible, the School also aids the development of the mineral resources by the investigation of mining and metallurgical problems which arise in the state. At the present time, many graduates of the School are employed in responsible positions in the Black Hills and throughout the West generally, and are doing much toward the developing of the State's mineral wealth. It is well known that the successful exploitation of the Cambrian ores of the Black Hills was due in a large measure to the experiments performed at the State School of Mines. This refers particularly to the chlorination process and to sulphide smelting. The School issues, from time to time, bulletins treating of Black Hills economic geology, and of mining and metallurgical methods, which can be obtained by those interested, upon request.

The number of buildings and equipment, at the present time, is such as to give good facilities for thorough instruction in mining and metallurgy, and allied subjects.

The buildings in which the work of the School is carried on are three in number. First, the original School of Mines building, a commodious brick structure, three stories in height, situated in the west part of the grounds, and at the present time devoted entirely to the Preparatory Department, in which students, found deficient in studies for entrance into the School of Mines, are properly prepared. It contains a large assembly room and class room for the study of languages, mathematics, history, and a laboratory for biology. It is heated throughout by steam furnished from the central heating plant, and is lighted by electricity.

In the center of the grounds is the main building of the School, a large brick structure, with native sandstone trimmings, three stories in height, built in two wings in the shape of a T. This building contains in the front wing on the first floor, a large entrance hall, a Geological Museum, class room in Mathematics and English,



SCHOOL OF MINES BUILDINGS

the President's and the Registrar's offices. On the second floor are chemical laboratories, comprising the general, qualitative and quantitative laboratories, and offices and class rooms of the Department of Chemistry. The basement of the building contains the physical laboratory, store rooms and a lunch room. The first floor of the rear wing of the main building contains the Library and the balance of the Department of Geology and Mineralogy, consisting of class rooms and offices, and a thoroughly equipped mineralogical laboratory. The second floor contains the Department of Engineering, consisting of instructor's offices, two large drawing rooms for the Freshmen and Sophomore classes respectively, a large lecture room, and a thoroughly equipped room for making blue prints. In the basement of this wing is a well equipped machine shop and store rooms. The machine shop serves the purpose of enabling the School to make a very appreciable amount of apparatus for scientific work as the occasion for its construction arises.

East of the Main Building is the Metallurgical Laboratory Building, 138 feet by 60 feet in plan, two stories in height, built of red brick with stone trimmings. This building is devoted exclusively to the Department of Mining and Metallurgy. It contains, on the first floor, a large chemical laboratory for advanced metallurgical chemistry, a well equipped balance room, containing massive concrete piers for mounting of balances, private chemical laboratory and supply room, assay laboratory and a large assay furnace room. In the rear of the assay furnace room is the metallurgical laboratory containing mining and metallurgical machinery and apparatus.

On the second floor are located the lecture rooms of the Department of Mining and Metallurgy, offices of these departments, and a Mining and Metallurgical Museum.

On the east part of the school grounds is located the central heating plant, containing boilers, etc., which supply the three large buildings mentioned with heat, and the metallurgical laboratory with power. It is built of stone and has adjoining sheds with a large capacity for the storage of coal.

Faculty

Charles Herman Fulton, President and Professor of Metallurgy, E. M., Columbia University.

Cleophas Cisney O'Harra, Professor of Mineralogy and Geology, A. B., Carthage College, Ph. D., Johns Hopkins University.

Howard Lincoln McLaury, Professor of Mathematics, A. B., Oberlin College, A. M., Harvard University.

Mark Ehle, Jr., Professor of Mining, E. M., Colorado School of Mines.

Melville Fuller Coolbaugh, Professor of Chemistry, B. S., Colorado College, A. M., Columbia University.

Claude Cornelius Van Nuys, Professor of Physics, A. B., Yankton College; B. S., E. M., South Dakota State School of Mines; A. M., Columbia University.

Joseph Herbert Steele, Professor of Engineering, B. S., Michigan Agricultural College.

John McLearie, Professor of English, A. B., Macalester College; A. M., University of Chicago.

Clarence Leslie Lewis, Lecturer on Mining Law, University of Michigan.

Howard Magill German, Instructor in Metallurgy, B. S., Pennsylvania State College.

Christian Trygstad, Instructor in Modern Languages and History, A. B., St. Olaf College; A. M., University of Minnesota.

H. C. MacComber, B. S., Union College, Instructor in Preparatory Science and Mathematics.

Della May Haft, Librarian, Ph. D., University of Chicago.

Lulu Quist, Registrar and Secretary to the President.

THE STATE NORMAL SCHOOL AT SPRINGFIELD

The State Normal School at Springfield was established in territorial days in the year 1881, but actual instruction did not begin until 1897. Two years prior the State Legislature had appropriated 40,000 acres of land for the support of the school. On a tract of land containing twenty acres, donated to the State by ex-Governor John A. Burbank, the first building for the institution was erected by the enterprising citizens of Springfield and presented to the State. In 1901-02 the Main Building was erected; during the year 1904-05 the Young Women's Dormitory; and in 1912-13 Science Hall and the Power House were built. All are built of Sioux Falls jasper, excepting the Power House, which is of semi-vitrified brick. They are beautifully located on a rise of land overlooking the Missouri River.

The Dormitory for young women is most homelike with its pleasant rooms, parlors, and balconies. It is supplied with all the modern conveniences, including electric lighting. The dining hall, open to all the students of the school, is on the ground floor of the Dormitory.

The Main Building contains the offices, auditorium, recitation and music rooms, manual training shop, and household arts room.

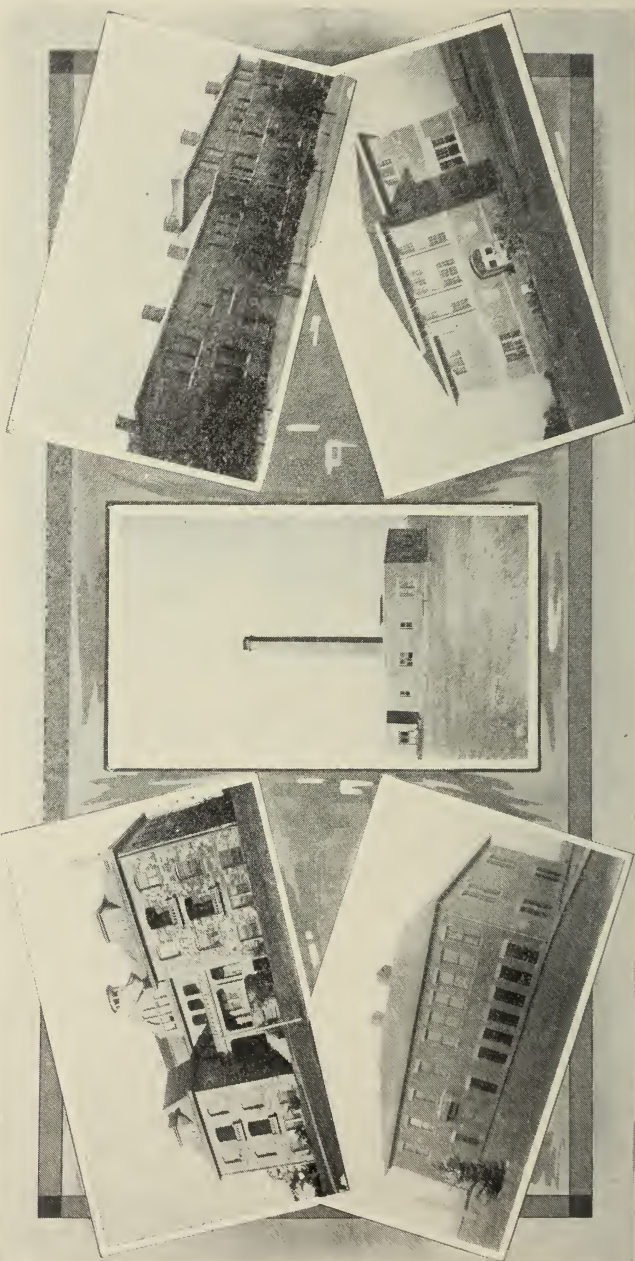
Science Hall is a thoroughly substantial structure, and contains on the first floor the physical, biological, and chemical laboratories, a lecture room, and two locker and shower bath rooms.

The second floor is given entirely to the gymnasium, 82 feet long and 52 feet wide, besides a spectator's gallery.

About the building there is a well kept lawn, beautified with flower-beds and trees. Tennis courts, and basket and base ball grounds are found on the campus, affording the students an opportunity for outdoor exercise and recreation.

The School bears every evidence of being in a thriving condition, having more than doubled in enrollment and equipment in the past few years. It has two literary societies, a Y. W. C. A., a girls' club for moral, social, and physical improvement, three musical clubs, a school orchestra, and an athletic organization. The faculty for the year 1912-13 numbered eighteen.

The Springfield State Normal School has taken an advanced position in the matter of its model school by entering into a contract with the city board of education to be permitted to use the public schools as the practice school. According to this arrangement, the principal of the Normal model school is also the



SPRINGFIELD NORMAL BUILDINGS

principal of the public school, and the critic teachers are engaged by the board of education on recommendation of the principal. This plan of co-operation has worked with entire success from every point of view. The Springfield plan is being favorably considered in other localities.

The graduates of the Springfield Normal have taken their places among the successful teachers of South Dakota, and are eagerly sought after by school boards where the work of this school is known.

THE NORTHERN NORMAL AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL

The Northern Normal and Industrial School was established by legislative enactment in 1901. Section 605 of the Revised Political Code indicates its scope in these terms: "The object and purpose of said school shall be to give instructions to persons of both sexes in manual training and the science and art of teaching, and also in the industrial and mechanical trades, arts and sciences, and the allied branches of learning." With this broad but well defined mission the Northern Normal and Industrial School offers to the young people of the state superior educational advantages.

Aberdeen, the seat of the institution, is a rapidly growing city of over ten thousand people. It is one of the best railway centers of the northwest, being approached from nine different directions by four lines of railway. In addition to thirteen churches, representing ten denominations, a fine public library building, eight public school buildings and two excellent hospitals, Aberdeen possesses many cultured homes, and is a city of economic and industrial prosperity.

The Normal Training School consists of the first eight grades as known in the public schools, and the course of study for the common schools of the state is followed. The purpose of this school is not to experiment with the children in new and untried methods or strange subjects by unskilled or uninformed teachers. Teachers of experience are in charge of the work and the teaching is done by students who have had a high school course or its equivalent, and besides have had psychology and methods of teaching and have also had daily observation of the work of this Training School under the direction and criticism of the supervisor. Any student who, after a thorough course in psychology and the theory and art of teaching and the additional test of observation in the Training School, shows a lack of the teaching spirit or a want of comprehension of, or adaptation to, child life and nature, is not assigned to any work in the Training School.

The expenses of the institution are comparatively low. Room rent, board, tuition, incidentals, books and lecture course tickets may be had at prices ranging between \$140 and \$175. The school has a well equipped library of useful books. A quarterly bulletin, a monthly school paper, and a junior annual are published by the school. Young men's and young women's Christian associations are maintained. The orchestra is an important organization of the school. Public speaking is given considerable attention and students

are encouraged to take part in declamation contests and school plays. Physical training is a prominent feature of the school and directors for young men and young women are employed. The May music festival is an annual event of great importance and students are given free tickets to one of the concerts. The summer school is becoming more and more valuable as the years advance. In 1912, 286 teachers were enrolled; in 1913, ten counties will combine in the joint institute and summer school and it is confidently expected that more than 1,000 teachers will attend. The faculty has established an annual declamatory and athletic meet for the high school of South Dakota. Gold and silver medals are provided for the successful competitors. This meet is participated in by a growing number of high schools and is proving a pronounced success.

In conformity with the requirements of the state law and regulations of the Regents of Education, strong courses of study are maintained in normal, industrial and trade lines. Normal students who complete a prescribed course of two years above the eighth grade receive through the department of public instruction the second grade certificate of the state; those who complete the four-year course are similarly awarded the first grade certificate; while those who attend six years above the grades or two years beyond the high school will receive the state certificate and ultimately the life diploma. High school graduates who wish to teach domestic science and manual training are offered two-year courses in these lines.

The twenty-eight members of the faculty are laboring earnestly and unselfishly in forwarding the school's best interest. Efficiency is noted in every department. The growth of the school is one of the very gratifying features of its history. All buildings are now crowded with ambitious students.

Faculty

George W. Nash, B. S., M. S., LL. D., President, Pedagogy and School Law.

Willis E. Johnson, B. Ph., M. A., Geography and Social Sciences.

Fred W. Smith, B. S., Agriculture and Biological Sciences.

Lydia A. Graham, Public School Music, Piano and Voice.

Zillah E. Wilson, Grammar Critic, Training School.

Helen Beardsley, B. A., M. L., German and French.

Ida B. Moore, B. A., Latin.

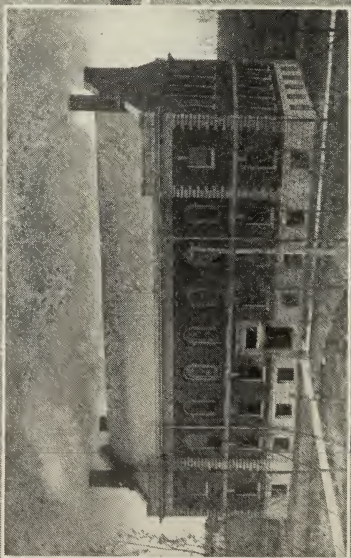
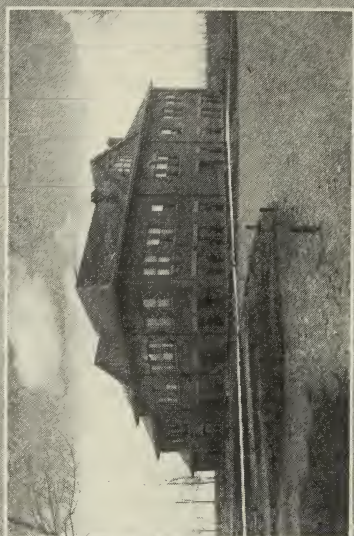
Mary Meek, B. A., M. Ph., English.

Charles D. Poore, B. A., Physics and Chemistry.

Susan Hemenway, Mathematics and History.

Bertha Goodyear, Second Intermediate Critic, Training School.

Jessie Mabel Hall, B. A., Gymnastics and Expression.



NORTHERN NORMAL BUILDINGS

M. William Heckmann, Director of Manual Training, Metal Work and Forging.

Christian J. Lindem, Freehand Drawing, Painting and Applied Design.

E. C. Woodburn, B. A., Principal of Training School, Methods and School Management.

Nellie McCown, Dean of Women, Domestic Art.

W. M. Oates, Local Secretary, Bookkeeping and Penmanship.

Percy H. Heron, Woodwork, Patternmaking and Foundry Practice.

Margaret Kirby, Domestic Science.

Magnhild Gullander, Librarian.

Anna E. Bagstad, B. A., English and German.

Etha Burnham, Secretary to the President.

Hattie Willoughby, B. Pd., Primary Critic, Training School.

Ralph E. Nichol, B. A., History and Athletics.

Frederic Rogers, Stringed Instruments, Orchestra and Chorus.

Mary Hutsinpillar, Shorthand and Typewriting.

Margaret Bottum, B. A., Mathematics.

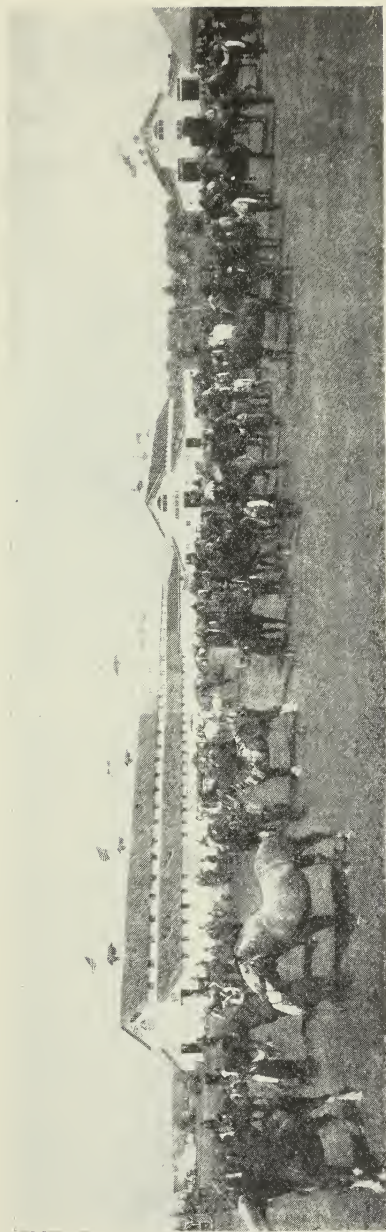
Elizabeth C. Riecker, First Intermediate Critic, Training School.

FAIR HAS VINDICATED ITSELF

The South Dakota State Fair, located at Huron, has vindicated its right to existence. From the humblest beginning, before the state of which it is a part was created, it has grown, in a quarter of a century to proportions which challenge the admiration of the entire northwest, and has, by its virility and its usefulness attained to a place in the front rank of state expositions. Its quick and ample response to a touch of fostering care by the state fully justifies the Board, whose members, being responsible for its management, have carefully studied its needs, in urging upon the incoming legislature the most pressing wants and the importance of holding its proud position in the van of state fairs.

Another indispensable requisite to keeping the State Fair in pace with the growth of the state is a modern machinery hall, equipped with modern electric power plant, for the exhibition and demonstration of the vast aggregation of implements and agricultural machinery which manufacturers and dealers are striving already, without proper facilities, to show to our people. Space and power for driving their machinery, could be leased every year to the scores of exhibitors desirous of showing their goods to our people, to repay the original outlay in a few years, and it would afterwards be a perpetual source of revenue to the Fair. The power plant should be sufficient, in addition to the power needed in the hall to drive the dynamos for lighting the grounds and to furnish power for an adequate system of waterworks.

Another urgent need of the Fair is a modern steel and concrete grandstand for the speed ring. The present wooden stand is behind the age. The State Fair of Minnesota has a steel and cement grandstand erected at a cost of \$250,000, for which the state legislature appropriated \$200,000. The Iowa State Fair at Des Moines has a similar structure costing \$200,000, of which the state legislature appropriated \$100,000 from the public treasury. The South Dakota State Fair Board has never been lavish in the matter of expenditure, nor extravagant or unreasonable in its requests for financial assistance. It will present modest estimates for these improvements, which the progress of the Fair and its capacity to fulfill its function in the state's development demands. The legislature should consider them



STATE FAIR BUILDINGS

in a liberal spirit as an investment in an institution which has already "made good."

The act creating the Territorial Board of Agriculture appropriated \$5,000 for its equipment and support. For fifteen years there was an annual appropriation of \$3,000 toward the payment of premiums and expenses. The legislature of 1905-1907 appropriated in the aggregate \$60,000 for improvements. Of this amount, invested in betterments, \$44,952.89 has been returned to the Fair in the increased receipts of the three Fairs held previous to that date. It is manifest by this that appropriations by the state for needed improvement and enlarged facilities, are not gifts nor money sunk, but are really wise investments to bring back direct returns in addition to the indirect benefits accruing to the whole state from the Fairs.

The entire management of the Fair is in the hands of the Board of Agriculture, which consists of the following named persons. Chas. Hunt, Wasta; Isaac Lincoln, Aberdeen; M. L. Tobin, Huron; W. S. Hill, Mitchell; W. G. Faulkner, Berkemere; C. N. McIlvaine, secretary, Huron.

SPEARFISH NORMAL SCHOOL

Spearfish, South Dakota

Course of Study

The passage by the Legislature of 1911 of the new educational law relating to the granting of teachers' certificates to normal school students necessitates some changes in the courses of study for the normal schools of the state.

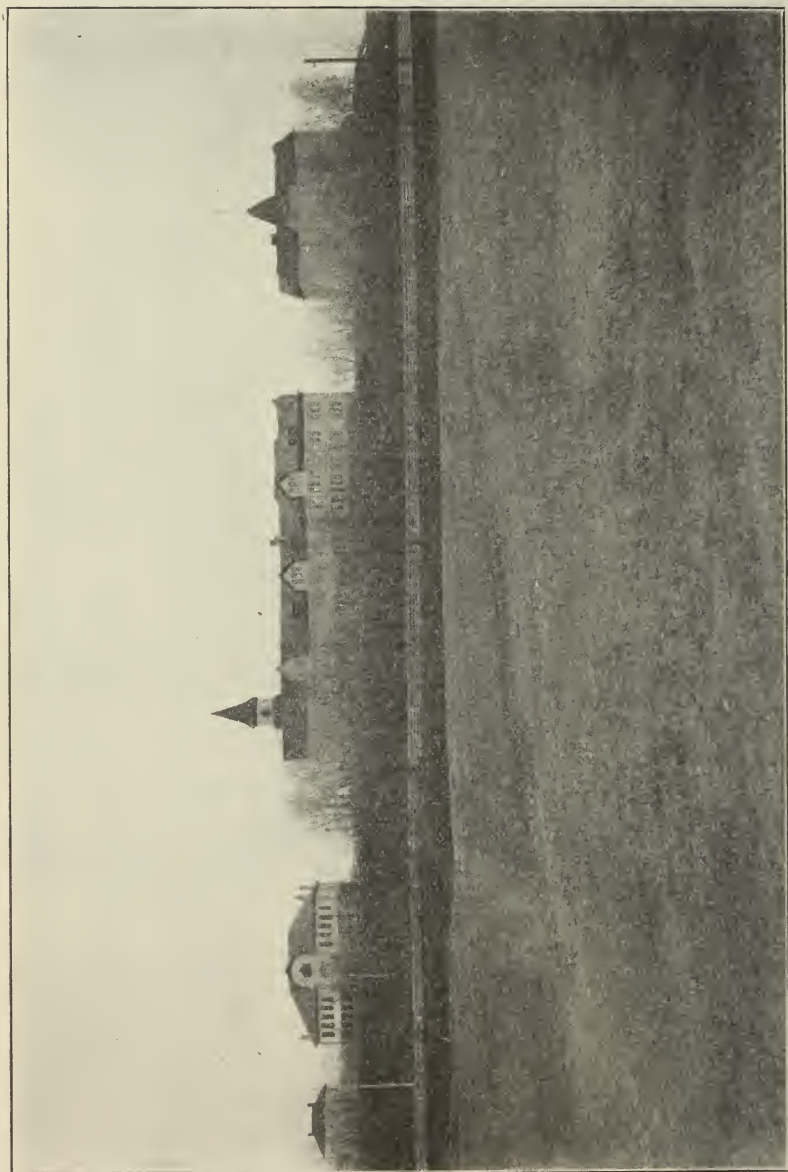
At a recent conference of the President of the State Regents of education, the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, and the presidents of the four South Dakota normal schools, held for the purpose of considering courses of study for these schools, it was agreed that the law could best be carried into effect by adopting three main courses for each of the normal schools, an elementary course leading to a second grade certificate, an intermediate course leading to a first grade certificate, and a higher course leading to a five-year and to a life certificate.

At a meeting held subsequently the Regents of Education indorsed this plan, adopted three courses of study for each school in keeping with it, authorized each school to frame and use a one year commercial course, and adopted for each school a long list of electives not in the four courses of study.

By a selection of subjects from the list of electives and the four courses of study almost any kind of a course of study desired by any students may be framed. Considerable latitude will be allowed in choosing electives especially by those wishing to take several years of Latin, German, or French. Students will, however, be expected to choose well balanced courses, and those subjects only which they are prepared to take profitably and successfully.

The Elementary Course

This course has been prepared with great care to meet the requirements of the second grade certificates. It is believed to contain just those subjects and all those subjects in which great proficiency should be sought by the rural school teacher and by the grade teacher, subjects needed as well as a foundation by teachers in higher schools. It may not be amiss to call attention also to the fact that this is a most admirable business course. No commercial college has a better one. Unless students completing their course are eighteen years old the Superintendent of Public Instruction cannot give them teachers' certificates, hence students under sixteen will not be permitted to register for the course. All students



VIEW OF BUILDINGS, STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, SPEARFISH

under the required age should enroll in the Intermediate Course instead. Students proficient in required subjects may take examinations in them and, if they pass, elect others in their places. Students may elect agriculture and manual training instead of domestic chemistry and domestic science.

All credits acquired in securing this certificate will count toward securing any higher certificate and toward graduation, so that those taking this course will not lose a day in doing so, if they desire to continue in school longer.

The law of the state specifies certain required subjects for this certificate and also for each of the higher certificates.

The Intermediate Course

This course, like the Elementary Course, begins with the ninth grade. Those who are not sixteen years of age, and all students who can remain in school long enough to secure a first-grade certificate should choose this course rather than the preceding. Students are classified as far along in the course as the credits they present and the examinations they are willing to take will permit. Also any electives, at the discretion of the registrar, may be submitted in this or other courses for any subject not required by law for the certificate sought.

All credits acquired in securing the first-grade certificate will count toward securing any higher certificate and toward graduation, so that no time will be lost by those deciding later to take the higher course.

The Higher Course

This course begins two years above the eighth grade in the middle of the Intermediate Course. It leads to a life certificate, and may lead, with a proper choice of electives, to admission into the Junior Year of the best colleges. It is quite possible in this course to specialize in any one of a dozen or more different lines, as in primary work, industrial work, commercial work, supervisory work, etc. The course is designed to prepare those taking it for very strong grade work, supervision of grade work, principalship of village or consolidated rural schools, the county superintendency, primary work, high school work, etc. Students are encouraged to specialize in directions in which they have strong interest and natural aptitude.

Four-year high school graduates complete this course in two years. The last two years of the work is what they will generally need, but sometimes it may be necessary for them to pick up required subjects in earlier years of the course. For work in the last two years which they have already had, they can substitute specialties or anything that seems most profitable.

The Advanced Course has great possibilities in it, and is the course that every student should aim ultimately, at least, to get.

The purpose of the course and of all the work of the normal school is to prepare teachers for their great work. This is never lost sight of, but there is scarcely anything that anyone would want or could get in any school between the kindergarten and the junior year in college but is admirably taught in this school.

Two hundred forty (240) semester hours are required for graduation. One semester hour represents the work of one hour's prepared work per week running through one semester. Thus, a subject that recites three hours a week gives the student at the end of the semester three hours; one reciting every day in the week gives him five hours. Laboratory work, and such subjects as music, drawing, etc., that require no outside preparation, count only half time. To complete the course in six years, the student should take, as a minimum, twenty hours per semester.

Faculty

Fayette L. Cook, President, History and Philosophy of Education, Principles and Art of Teaching.

Margaret A. Thompson, Vice-President, Dean of Women, Literature and History.

Martha M. Williams, Chemistry and Foundations in Science.

Jane L. McGrath, Psychology, Method, and Superintendent of the Training School.

Kate G. Scott, Head of Department of Mathematics.

J. C. Lindberg, Registrar, Grammar, Rhetoric, and Literature.

Lynn P. McCain, Supervisor of the Elementary Teachers' Course.

T. A. Hutton, History and Political Science.

Eugene Hager, Latin and Physical Training.

C. A. Michels, Agriculture, Geography, Botany, and General Biology.

Lyle Hare, M. D., Medical Inspector, Physiology, Hygiene, Sanitary Science, and Physical Training.

Emma Meistrik, German and English.

O. T. Swanson, Head of Commercial Department, Mechanical Drawing.

Lilian B. Forde, Drawing and Art Instruction.

A. D. Humbert, Geology and Physics.

Olive Olander, Elocution, Public Speaking, and Physical Training of Women.

Charlotte A. Raymond, Home Economics.

Eva Winyall, Assistant in Mathematics.

Edward S. Luce, Director of School of Music, Leader of Band and Orchestra.

Elizabeth E. Luce, Vocal Music.

Olive M. Warren, Assistant in Home Economics.

Ida Henton, Assistant in Bookkeeping.

C. Sandall, Manual Training, Superintendent of Buildings.

Marie Jensen, Assistant in Manual Training.

George Blake, Secretary to President.

Emma Gramberg, Stenography and Typewriting.

Faith Powell, Supervisor of First Four Grades of Training School and Critic Teacher in Third and Fourth Grades.

Carrie Sevaton, Critic Teacher in First and Second Grades of Training School.

Margaret Black, Critic Teacher in Fifth and Sixth Grades of Training School.

Marie J. Dorland, Critic Teacher in Seventh and Eighth Grades of Training School.

Miltanna Rowe, Librarian, Library Science.

Edna Patterson, Assistant Librarian.

Katherine M. Cameron, Matron and Preceptress of Dormitory.

Julia E. Plummer, Assistant Matron and Preceptress of Dormitory.

Fred Gardner, Janitor of Main Building.

A. E. Johnson, Janitor of Dormitory and Training School Building.

Ralph Wayne, Farm Manager and Janitor.

Faculty Committees, 1912-13

Classification

Mr. Lindberg, Chairman, assisted by the faculty.

Course of Study and Daily Program

Mrs. Scott, Chairman; Mr. Lindberg, Miss Thompson.

Rules, Regulations, and Discipline

Miss Winyall, Chairman; Mr. McCain, Miss Thompson, Dr. Hare, Mr. Michels.

Social Life

Miss Powell, Chairman; Mr. Hutton, Miss Forde, Miss McGrath, Miss Raymond, Miss Meistrick, Miss Olander, Miss Winyall, Miss Sevaton, the Dormitory Preceptress.

Boys' Athletics

Dr. Hare, Chairman; Mr. Swanson, Mr. Michels, Mr. Humbert, Mr. Hager.

Girls' Athletics

Miss Olander, Chairman; Miss Raymond, Miss Dorland, Mrs. Warren, Miss Winyall.

Entertainment and Commencement

Miss Olander, Chairman; Miss McGrath, Miss Thompson, Mr. Luce, Miss Black.

THE SOLDIERS' HOME

On the 11th day of November, 1889, the corner stone of the main building was laid with Masonic ceremonies, in the midst of a blinding snow storm, Geo. V. Ayres of Deadwood, Grand Master, officiating, and M. M. Price of Letcher delivering the oration. The winter was a mild one as most winters at Hot Springs are, so the work went on every day but two, during the entire winter.

In October, 1890, the Board met, received the building from the contractors and builders, appointed Messrs. Bones and Lucas a committee to purchase furniture and equipment for the Home, and appointed Col. W. V. Lucas commandant of the Home.

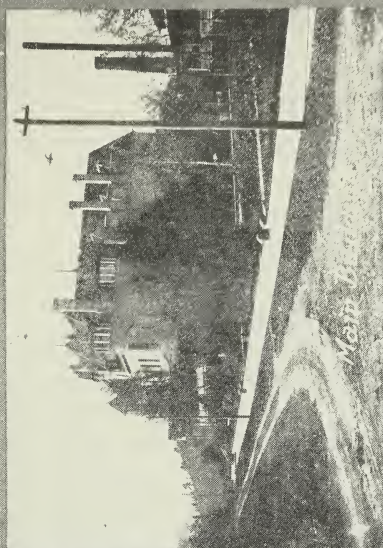
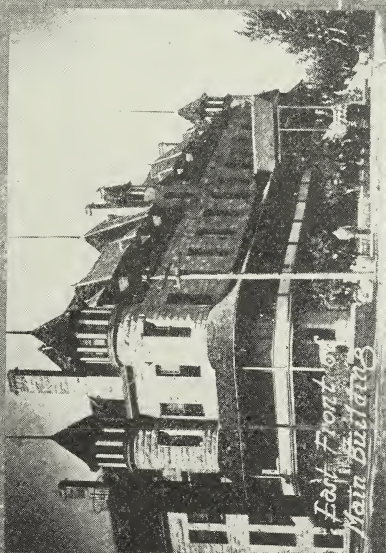
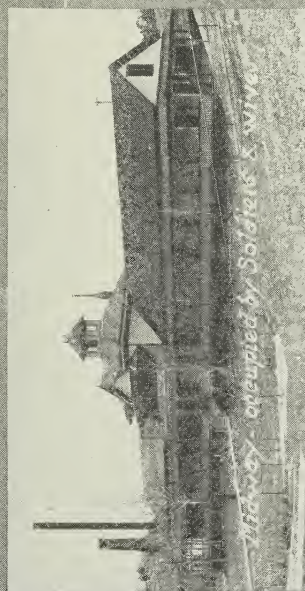
The record of the Home shows that on Thanksgiving day, the 25th of November, 1890, the first members were admitted to the Home, and that on that day these are the persons so admitted:

Theodore Englebret of McPherson county; Jeremiah Millege of Hot Springs; Ira Hastings of Aberdeen, Brown county; Gerold Grace of Lawrence county; Martin B. Richards of Day county; Charles F. Johns of Watertown, Codington county; Richard W. Barker, Clermont, Marshall county; William C. Gorton of Hot Springs; William E. Mann, Frederick, Brown county; and Samuel P. Henderson, of Hot Springs.

Col. W. V. Lucas, who was elected the first Commandant, held the position until July, 1894. He was succeeded by J. P. McGrew, who held the place until 1897. Col. Arthur Linn succeeded McGrew and was commandant until May, 1901. Col. Lucas was again elected and held the position until succeeded by Col. Goddard, who held the place from July, 1903, to July, 1907. He was succeeded by Col. D. B. L. Dudley, who died while in office, January 27, 1909. Col. J. B. Geddes was then elected to fill the position, who resigned March 31, 1911, and was succeeded by the present incumbent, Col. T. G. Orr.

There have been a total of 1401 men admitted to the Home since its founding, 336 have died while members of the Home. There are 239 members on the roll at this date. The Home has been phenomenally healthy, the death rate the past year being about 7 per cent. The average age of the men is 72 years.

The Home is situated on a hill side, and while commanding a fine view of the mountains and valleys was originally a barren rocky tract which has required labor and expense to bring to its present condition. Lawns, flower gardens, and fruit trees now cover the once barren soil.



SOLDIERS' HOME BUILDINGS

The Home stands high in the regard of the government inspectors, and has the reputation of being one of the best managed and most home like of state homes.

Board of Managers

George H. Hoffman, Selby.

John L. Turner, Springfield.

E. M. Thomas, Huron.

Officers of Staff

T. G. Orr, Superintendent.

Mrs. T. G. Orr, Matron.

W. H. Cornell, Quartermaster.

W. B. Evans, Adjutant.

H. H. Wilcox, Surgeon.

Mrs. H. H. Wilcox, Hospital Steward.

Wm. B. Dean, Engineer.

Carl J. Nelson, Chief Cook.

Derrick Huck, Sergeant Major.

E. S. Metcalf, Sergeant.

STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, YANKTON

Superintendent

Dr. L. C. Mead

This institution was founded originally as the Hospital for the Insane for Dakota Territory, and was opened the 11th day of April, 1879, Minnesota and Nebraska having cared for our insane up to that date. At the time of the opening twenty-one patients were admitted from the institutions of these states.

On April 2, 1882, the original hospital building was completely destroyed by fire and five patients lost their lives. The present structure, generally known as the Main Building, was, however, nearing completion at that time and the patients, officers and employees moved into its completed portion.

Later in the history of the institution a greater and more disastrous fire occurred in which the structure, known as the West Cottage, was burned. In this fire, which occurred on February 12, 1899, seventeen patients lost their lives. This event was perhaps the greatest factor urging the superintendent to find some fire-proof material for building purposes. This was found in Portland cement, which was at that time beginning to be used for structural purposes, and so well did he succeed that since that time nothing but absolutely fire-proof buildings of reinforced concrete have been built, making not only safe, sanitary, and attractive buildings, but it has also made this institution a pioneer in concrete construction.

The present structure consists of a main building, divided into a central building, furnishing offices and living quarters for the officers, and three-story wings, one of which is occupied by male and the other by female patients.

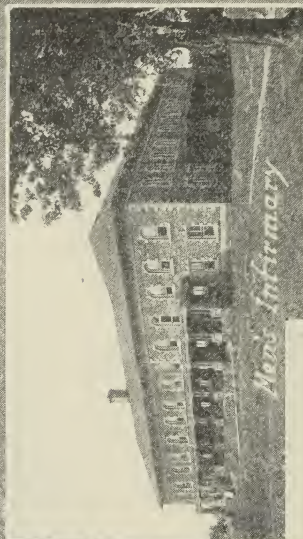
A domestic building in which are to be found a general kitchen, bakeshop, cold storage and ice machine, storeroom for the large amount and variety of supplies necessary for the institution, a general dining room, accommodating five hundred patients, an amusement hall, and living rooms for seventy-five employees.

A receiving hospital for men, built of granite-faced cement blocks, accommodating one hundred patients. This building is two stories, absolutely fire proof and well equipped and finished, has large comfortable verandas, a considerable library and is equipped with operating room and hydrotherapeutic apparatus.

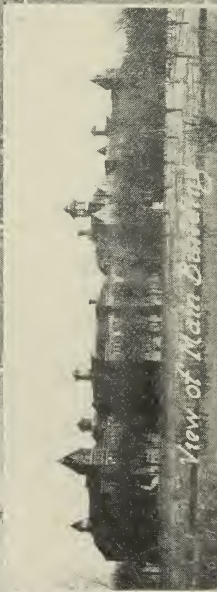
A receiving hospital for women accommodating one hundred patients. This building is cement throughout, walls, partitions and



Men's Hospital Building



Men's Infirmary



View of Main Building



Women's Hospital Building



Showing Grand Stair

INSANE HOSPITAL BUILDINGS, YANKTON

ceilings being of reinforced concrete, while the floors are of terrazzo. This is the latest and most beautiful structure to be finished. The main portion is three stories, the first two floors forming large parlors for the patients, while the third floor is divided into living rooms for nurses. The two wings of the building are two stories and furnish sleeping rooms for the patients. The accompanying illustrations show something of the palatial finishings of this building. The furniture is oak upholstered in leather. The main stairway is of white Italian marble. The building contains perhaps the largest collection of original paintings in the state while the equipment for the care and treatment of the patients received here is the very latest and most generally approved design, a hydrotherapeutic apparatus consisting of shower, spray, douche, sitz and continuous baths, and hot air cabinet and massage table.

Building "M" is an infirmary for men built on the same general plan as the above described building but arranged for the care of the physically enfeebled and demented class of patients, one hundred fifty of whom are accommodated here. The building is two stories, divided into a main building of three large parlors and a dining room and two wings in which are sleeping rooms, making a most pleasant and convenient arrangement for the comfort and care of this class of cases.

There are also two small cottages providing for forty patients each, and about to be completed is a one-story cement building known as the Barracks for the open air treatment of patients. This building is entirely of cement including the roof, and is so constructed that it practically amounts to the outdoors when thrown open and yet may be made comfortable in winter when closed. This is one of the most unique and interesting buildings from a structural point of view in connection with the institution.

Other buildings, not completed but under construction, are a building for disturbed men, providing room for one hundred seventy patients, an infirmary for women, an industrial building for shops, such as blacksmith, plumbing, carpenter and paint shop.

Still other buildings are power house and laundry, cement barn, housing a herd of forty-one pure bred Holstein cows, implement house and root cellar, and a green house providing an abundance of flowers for the wards and sick rooms.

The hospital farm consists of six hundred forty acres being originally a school section, which was set aside for state hospital purposes. About one hundred sixty of this is taken up by buildings and lawns while the remainder is devoted to general agricultural purposes with the exception of possibly forty acres devoted to truck gardens and under the immediate supervision of a scientific gardener. The institution now owns about forty-one head of pure bred Holstein cows, which is one of its latest and most valuable acquisitions; an abundance of rich milk, which is such a necessary

article of diet, in the treatment of the sick and enfeebled, is now obtained in sufficient quantity as to no longer make this an embarrassing question.

The census of the hospital at the present time is eight hundred fifty; being committed by counties, which pay into the state treasury \$16.00 per month for each patient cared for, thereby creating what is known as the Hospital for Insane fund.

The officers of the institution consist of a superintendent, who is responsible for the direct management of all affairs connected with the institution, an assistant superintendent and three assistant physicians, a steward, who looks after the buying of all supplies, keeping and paying of accounts of the institution, and the immediate management of the farm, and a matron who has charge of the domestic work. There are also about one hundred forty employes who form the large group of nurses, attendants, mechanics and other help necessary in conducting a hospital of this size.

In general, the administration of the State Hospital for the Insane falls under the control of the State Board of Charities and Corrections, who have charge of all the Charitable and Penal institutions of the state. Each institution is visited by this board at some time during every month of the year, at which time all bills are audited and any other affairs in connection with the policy or management of the institution are passed upon.

The state also maintains a Woman's Committee of Investigation. This committee, consisting of three members, is strictly advisory and visits the institutions semi-annually, inspecting particularly the care and treatment of the inmates.

Finally, the thing which is perhaps the most interesting in connection with this institution, except the care and treatment of the insane, is the manner and method of construction employed here. The institution has been entirely built by the present superintendent, with the exception of the old main building, which is fast becoming only a small unit of the group, and all the construction has been under his immediate direction. The labor has practically all been done by the patients who have been urged but never compelled to take part in the work; in fact, they generally do so of their own choice; with a carpenter, plumber, engineer, and plasterer, which are necessary attaches of a hospital, and employed by the year, it has never been necessary in the building of any building to let any contracts or sub-contracts. This has resulted in a saving of practically fifty per cent on every building constructed and has enabled the young state of South Dakota to have one of the most modern and progressive institutions in the entire country, and one which ought to enlist their most ardent support.

SOUTH DAKOTA SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND

The South Dakota School for the Blind was opened March 9, 1900. This institution is in no sense an asylum, but a school, offering to the blind of the state those advantages from which they are debarred in the public schools for the sighted. The school year begins the first Wednesday in September, and closes the first week of June, at which time the pupils return to their homes for the summer vacation.

This institution is maintained under three departments, literary, music and industrial.

The school offers a literary course equivalent to the first eight grades of the public schools, and a four-year high school course. The state course of study is followed in the grades, and the pupils take the same monthly examinations which are issued by the state for the public schools.

A raised point system, the American Braille, is taught, also typewriting and physical culture.

The high school course embraces General History, Algebra, Geometry, American and English Literature, Rhetoric, Physics, Physical Geography, Political Economy, Geology, Psychology, and four years of Latin.

In the department of music, instruction is given in piano, harmony and violin.

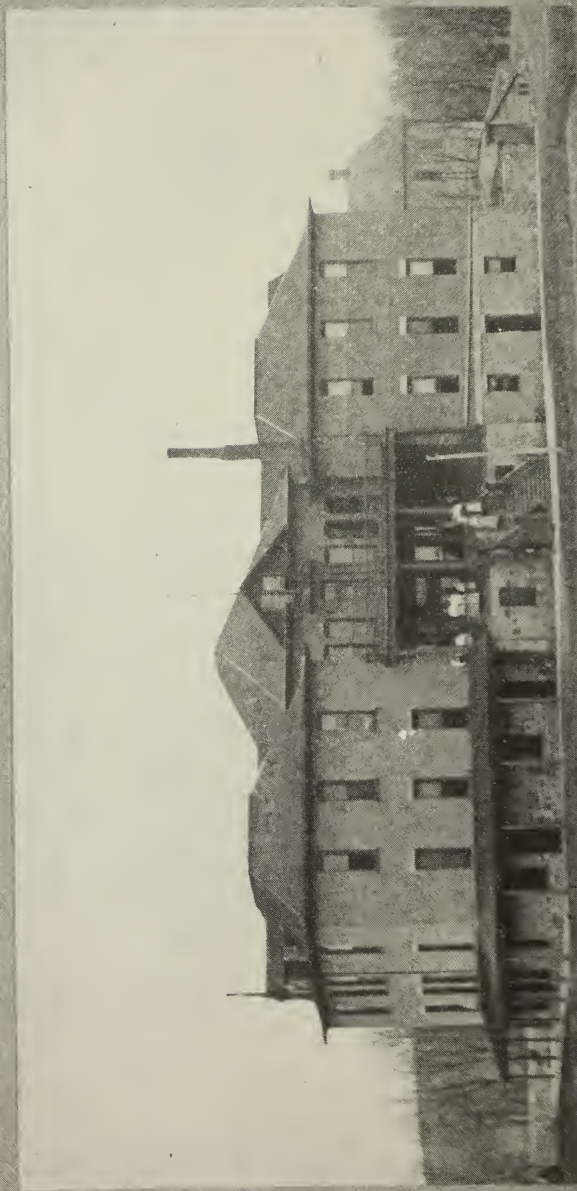
In the industrial department are taught piano tuning, broom making, basket making, cane seating, and hammock making for the boys, and knitting and crocheting, hand and machine sewing, and bead work for the girls. Each pupil is given some household duty, such as sweeping, dusting, and bed making, etc., for a period each day.

It is expected that every student, through one of these departments will be prepared to support himself.

These advantages are free to every blind person in the state, of suitable age and capacity and also to all persons between the ages of eight and thirty, residents of the state, who, by defective eye sight, are deprived of the privilege of the schools for the sighted.

A new, modern, fire proof building has recently been completed. This will be used as a girls' dormitory and gymnasium.

During the last biennial period forty-five pupils have been enrolled. There are nearly as many more in the state who should be enjoying the advantages of this institution.



*South Dakota School for the Blind
Gary, So. Dakota*

HISTORY OF SOUTH DAKOTA PENITENTIARY

O. S. Swenson, Warden

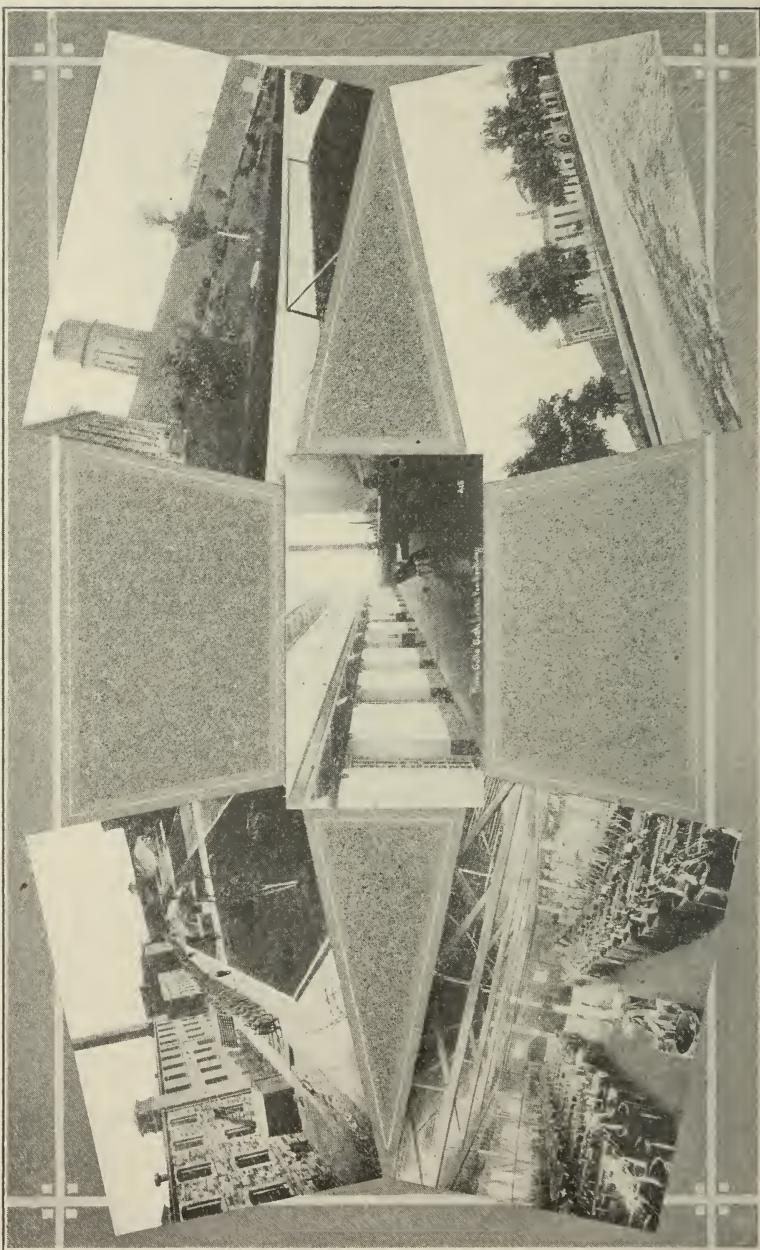
In 1881, during the session of the Fourteenth Territorial Legislature, a bill was approved by the Governor, providing for the location and government of a territorial prison. This bill provided that the penitentiary should be located on a tract of land of not less than eighty acres within a radius of one mile from the corporate limits of the then village of Sioux Falls. The site selected was on the line of the C. M. & St. P. Ry. about one mile from the center of the then village. There was a sum of five hundred dollars appropriated for the purchase of this tract of land, but it was insufficient. The C. M. & St. P. Ry. Co. agreed to pay the deficiency and the land was thereupon purchased.

On August 31, 1881, the first contracts were let for the construction of the buildings. The first prisoners were received at the building on the 13th day of December, 1881, twenty-nine prisoners having been transferred from Detroit, Michigan, and placed in charge of the then warden, C. M. Koehler. Bonds to the amount of \$50,000 were issued, running for a period of twenty years, as there were only eighteen thousand dollars appropriated in 1881 for directors, warden and subsistence of prisoners. The cost of the land, buildings and equipment, besides pay of directors, etc., amounted to over \$59,000.

From this time, the personnel of the management of this institution has changed many times. The wardens having the institution in charge, in line of succession, were: C. M. Koehler, Amos F. Shaw, Daniel S. Glidden, Theodore Kanouse, I. R. Spooner, N. E. Phillips, John A. Bowler, O. S. Swenson, H. T. Parmley, and on the 17th of May, 1909, O. S. Swenson was again appointed and is the present warden.

For years, after the erection of the buildings of the penitentiary, the prison yard was enclosed by a stockade fence, but during Mr. Phillips' term of office, a wall, 1182 feet in length, 30 feet high and 11 feet thick at the base, was erected from granite and encloses two acres of ground in which are located the shops and the various buildings of the penitentiary proper.

At the Legislative Session of 1905, the parole law was passed and became operative the same year. This law is of incalculable good. It gives worthy prisoners something to strive for and, as the majority of our criminal population are accidental offenders, the present management of the institution are making liberal,



PENITENTIARY BUILDINGS

though judicious use of the powers given them by this law. There have been thirty-eight prisoners paroled since this law was passed. All have made good and there were only two paroles revoked for infractions of the terms of the parole law.

In 1909, the Legislature enacted a law providing for the indeterminate sentence of first offenders. This law is an exceedingly humane and just one. So far, there have been no releases under the indeterminate sentence law, for the reason that the minimum time prescribed in the commitments have not expired, except in one case, and in this case, the prisoner was pardoned by the Governor, upon recommendation of the Board of Pardons.

The following are the present officers of the institution:

O. S. Swenson, Warden.

W. H. Martin, Deputy Warden.

E. L. Schager, Chief Clerk.

Juliet Flannagan, Matron.

This institution has no regularly appointed Chaplain. Services however, are conducted by the various ministers of Sioux Falls, each Sunday. This seems to meet the approval of all prisoners and the attendance at these services is very gratifying. Attendance at chapel service is not compulsory. Besides this, any prisoner has the privilege of calling for a minister of his particular denomination at any time he may wish and many such calls are made.

Prisoners are supplied with plenty of good reading matter and the prison library consists of over twenty-two hundred volumes. Magazines and newspapers are freely read and are of great benefit to the readers.

So long as there are law-breakers, there must necessarily be penitentiaries, but the old idea of "an eye for an eye," a product of the darker ages, is being relegated to the past and is being gradually superceded by the modern human spirit of extending encouragement and help to unfortunate fellow beings.

SOUTH DAKOTA SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF, SIOUX FALLS

The School for the Deaf was established by act of the Legislature in 1883. Provisions for buying site and erecting buildings were made in 1885.

This institution is one that reflects the highest credit upon the benevolent spirit of the state. Its object is the care and education of a class of unfortunate children, who cannot receive instruction by ordinary school methods, but who, when educated by special methods are about as well equipped for self support as the average of educated men and women.

The scope of the school, its methods of instruction and the great benefits derived therefrom are clearly described in the following:

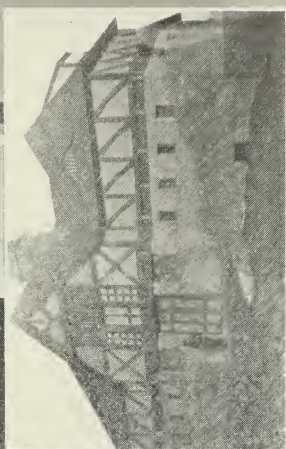
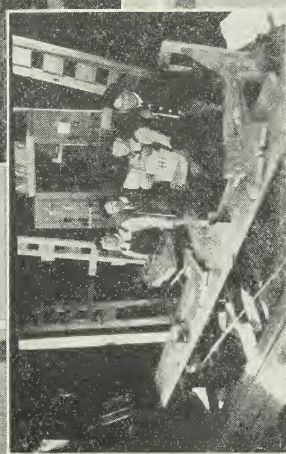
The average attendance at the school is from eighty to ninety pupils. By no means have all the deaf children in the state availed themselves of the benefits of this free school. Efforts are constantly being made to bring to the notice of parents and guardians of deaf children the opportunities this free school affords. Instances are numerous where parents have reluctantly, or with some misgiving, consented to send their children to this school, who invariably, after their children have been here a year, say they would not have it otherwise for all the world. Speed the day when every inhabitant of the state shall know of this school and no deaf youth be deprived of its benefits.

The school work is organized into three divisions: Primary, intermediate and advanced. The manual alphabet, sign language, writing and oral speech are used as methods of instruction. Under this method every child entering the school is given an opportunity to learn speech and lip-reading so long as such study does not interfere with the more important matter of acquiring an education.

The boys receive industrial training in carpentry, printing or shoemaking in addition to the training they receive incident to maintaining the school garden which consists of twenty acres of land. The greatest need of this school at this time is more land so that a course in agriculture can be added to the work. The occupation of farming is the only one in which the deaf men can meet his hearing brother on an absolute equality.

The girls are given instruction in ordinary housework, plain sewing and dressmaking.

Non-sectarian religious training is given twice each day on Sunday. The girls have a Christian Endeavor society.



SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF BUILDINGS

The Catholic and Lutheran churches have each a class one hour a week to instruct the children of their faith.

The school is in charge of the following officers and teachers:

Howard W. Simpson, Superintendent.

Dr. T. J. Billion, Physician.

I. M. Robinson, Boys' Supervisor and Instructor in Printing.

Martin Neishem, Boys' Supervisor and Instructor in Carpentry.

Mary Gorman, Girls' Supervisor and Instructor in Sewing.

Miss Frances McKinley, Principal.

Rachel Dawes, Mae McKinley, M. L. Simpson, Augusta Haaser, Sue S. Frazier, Gertrude Sorrells, Mazie Britt and Ethel Eaton, teachers.

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, MADISON, S. D.

The Madison State Normal School was established by act of the Territorial Legislature, approved March 5th, 1881, and went into operation December 5th, 1883.

The Legislature of 1883 appropriated \$5,000.00 for a building and \$2,000.00 for running expenses. The Territory and State have ever since maintained it. Its function is to educate and train teachers for the efficient discharge of their duties in the public schools of the state. All the departments of the school are organized with direct reference to its professional aim and character. It requires of its graduates full half day of actual teaching for two terms before graduating and it thus ensures the graduate and the state teachers able to assume charge of the schools they attempt to teach. The school offers at present five courses of study all leading up to grades of certificates that are issued by the State Department of Education. These are The Rural, or Country Teachers' Course—of two years. The Elementary Professional Course—two years. The Intermediate Course—four years, leading up to First Grade Certificate. Also the one year course for High School graduates leading up to the same or First Grade Certificate. Then the advanced or two years course above High School which leads up to State Certificate and Life Diploma. There is also a very thorough Commercial Course of one year offered. The courses of study are enriched by vocational subjects such as Domestic Science, Manual Training, Agriculture, etc. The school operates a splendid Model or Training School where some 200 pupils of all grades below the High School are taught the State common school subjects of study and passed along to High School or Normal work. The attendance including Summer School for the year 1912-13, has been about 800 in all. The school has a large number of graduates, now over 750 and of these about 500 are actively engaged in the teaching profession.

Faculty for 1912-1913

J. W. Heston, President, Psychology and Philosophy of Education.

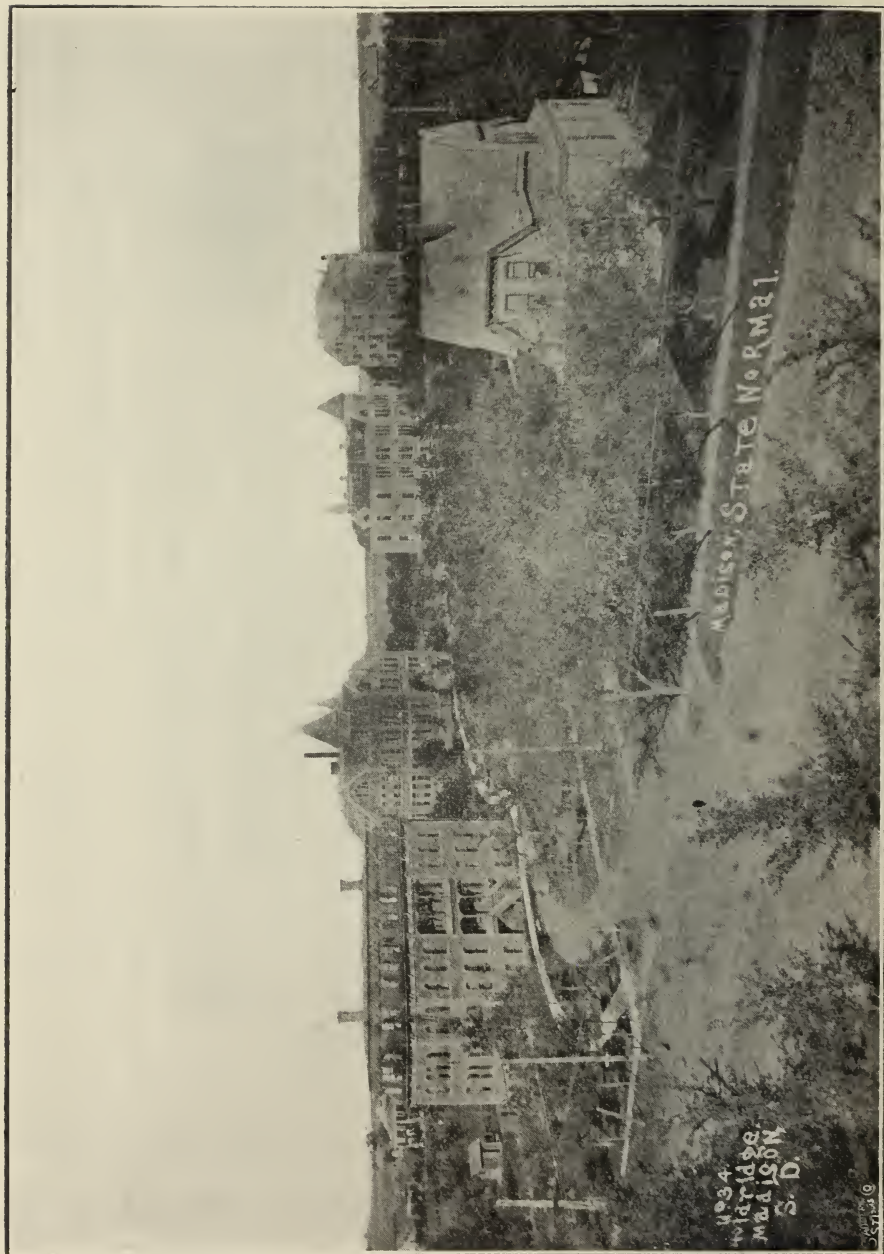
J. W. Goff, Vice-President, English Language and Literature.

W. W. Girton, Secretary, Bookkeeping, Civics and Geography.

B. M. Lawrence, Registrar, Mathematics.

Hazel Welch, Secretary to President, Rhetoric, Stenography and Typewriting.

Mrs. Louise White, Preceptress.



BIRDS EYE VIEW STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, MADISON

Edna P. Murphy, Latin Language and Literature.

C. C. Wagner, Chemistry, Physics and Athletics.

L. M. Tolles, Librarian, Grammar, Classics and Penmanship.

L. G. Atherton, Biology and Agriculture.

June Toohey, Instrumental and Vocal Music.

F. A. Buechel, History, Economics and Sociology.

Blanche B. Johns, German and History.

Mrs. Edith A. Beaumont, Superintendent Training School,
Methods and Critic Supervision.

Myrtle M. Bakewell, Elocution and Physical Culture.

Edith Swan, Art and Domestic Science.

Llewellyn C. Kellogg, Ninth Grade Studies and Geography.

Training School Faculty, 1912-13

Mrs. Edith A. Beaumont, Superintendent.

Ellen McKeon, Seventh and Eighth Grade Teacher and Di-
dactics.

Anna Danforth, Fourth and Fifth Grade Teacher.

Daisy Dean Carr, Third and Fourth Grade Teacher.

Anna M. Brady, First and Second Grade Teacher.

Madge Tuttle, Director Kindergarten and Primary Critic.

Other Regular Employes

C. R. Westaby, Cashier and Accountant.

A. J. Baldwin, Engineer and Superintendent of Grounds.

Newman French, Assistant Engineer.

C. E. Tyrrell, Head Janitor and Superintendent of Buildings.

John C. Crane, Assistant Janitor.

THE SOUTH DAKOTA TRAINING SCHOOL

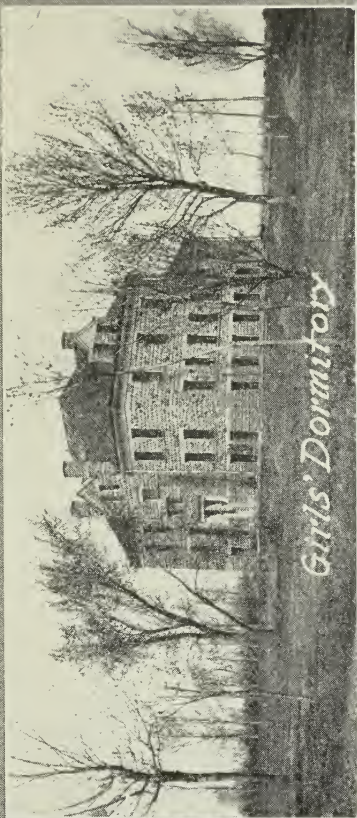
This institution was created by act of the Territorial Legislature of Dakota in 1887. Its purpose is to train and educate juvenile offenders and as the original act states teach them "piety, morality and useful knowledge." Six hundred forty boys have been committed to the institution and one hundred sixty-sevn girls. Circuit and county courts have jurisdiction in the matter of commitments. The statute prescribed that the term of commitment shall be until the age of majority is attained and that the age of majority in the case of both boys and girls committed to the institution shall be construed to be twenty-one years. Youth committed must be under the age of 18 years. No minimum age is stated in the statute. The average period of detention is two and one-half years.

The statute provided for the parole of inmates by the State Boards of Charities and Corrections. Whenever the Superintendent is of the opinion that an inmate is fit and qualified to go out and care for himself such case is reported to the State Board of Charities and Corrections, and a detailed history of the case given. The inmate is usually paroled for a period of six months and employment found for him. If he is successful during the term of parole it is usual for the State Board of Charities and Corrections to then grant a final discharge.

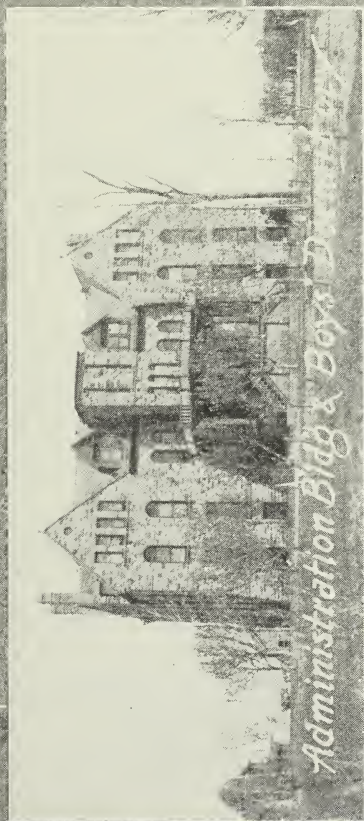
The state owns a farm of 787 acres in connection with this institution. The labor of the boys is largely devoted to general farming, gardening, care of dairy and stock, carpentry and tailoring. The girls are instructed in all household and domestic duties such as cooking, sewing, fine needle work and in fact all lines of domestic work.

The girls are in a separate building known as the Girls' Cottage. Experienced teachers and instructors are employed. Separate school are maintained for the boys and girls. It is a rule of the institution that each inmate must be in school one-half of each school day and work during the other half day. In addition to the day school the boys and the girls are taught in their own school rooms for one hour, from 7 to 8 o'clock, each evening.

Under the present management of the institution it is in no sense penal. And it is the purpose of the institution to provide a



Girls' Dormitory



Administration Bldg & Boys' Dormitory

TRAINING SCHOOL BUILDINGS

pleasant home and a good school for the boys and girls committed to the institution. Those who have observed the work in this institution and are well acquainted with its management, state that the boys and girls committed to the institution are not bad or vicious, but are simply unfortunates who need home care and training. As a rule the boys and girls who have been trained and educated by the state in this institution become good and useful members of society.

The annual per capita cost of maintenance is \$296. The institution has had four superintendents: C. W. Ainsworth, from 1888 to 1889; W. H. Thompson, 1899 to 1901; S. E. Young, 1901 until his death, when A. R. Schlosser, the present superintendent, was appointed.

NORTHERN HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, REDFIELD

This institution was established by the State Legislature at the Session of 1899, and is in fact an asylum and school for feeble minded adults and children, not a hospital for insane. The asylum is under the supervision of the State Board of Charities and Corrections. Hon. H. P. Packard of Redfield was superintendent of the institution during the constructive period. The building first erected had a capacity for forty-eight inmates. In October, 1902, Mr. Packard was succeeded by Dr. J. K. Kutnewsky of Redfield as superintendent.

The institution was opened for inmates February 1, 1902, and has always been crowded to its full capacity.

The enactment establishing this institution states that it is for the care of imbecile or feeble minded persons and defines the class of people to be received as follows: "The term 'feeble minded' as used in this act shall be so construed as to include idiotic children and all other children and youth who are incapable, by reason of deficient mind, of receiving training or education in the common schools and all adults of like want of mind or mental capacity not insane. For the care of all such inmates as are incapable of educational training the said board, with the assistance of the superintendent, shall provide in such building a custodial department. All imbecile or feeble minded persons who have been residents of the state for six months preceding the application for admission to said institution and who are incapable of receiving instruction in the common schools shall be entitled to be received in said institution and maintained and educated at the expense of the state, if in the judgment of the superintendent the applicant is a suitable person to receive its benefits, and if the capacity of the buildings and their facilities will permit. Persons who are not residents may be admitted, but for all non-residents or those not residents of the required time, a fair compensation shall be paid, to be fixed by the board."

It is the purpose of the governing board to make this institution a permanent home, not only for feeble minded boys and girls, but of men and women, with a view to keeping them in such environment and confinement that they will not be likely to marry and reproduce their own unfortunate kind.

Official Staff

Dr. J. K. Kutnewsky, Superintendent.
Mrs. L. P. Francis, Matron.
Lillian Von Sick, Teacher.
Lyle H. Pritchard, Engineer.

THE NATIONAL GUARD

The present organization of the National Guard in South Dakota, dates from March, 1901. The re-organization was perfected under the administration of General S. J. Conklin, as The Adjutant General.

Early in 1905, General Conklin was succeeded by Colonel C. H. Englesby, and in March, 1913, Colonel Englesby was succeeded by W. A. Morris, as The Adjutant General.

The present organization consists of one regiment of twelve companies, and a separate battalion of two companies, one hospital corps detachment.

Roster of Officers of South Dakota National Guard

Frank M. Byrne, Commander in Chief, Pierre.

W. A. Morris, Brigadier General, The Adjutant General, Redfield.

General Staff Officers

Inspector General's Department—Charles H. Englesby, General, Watertown.

Judge Advocate General's Department—James McNenny, Captain, Sturgis.

Quartermaster's Department—Paul H. Beckman, Captain, Redfield.

Medical Department—W. S. Bentley, Major, Hot Springs; R. W. Mullen, Captain, Florence; C. V. Fox, First Lieutenant, Wessington Springs; J. G. Chichester, First Lieutenant, Redfield.

Engineering Corps—M. A. Hockman, Captain, Watertown.

Pay Department—J. E. Platt, Major, Clark.

Range Officer—G. W. Roskie, Captain, Custer.

FOURTH REGIMENT OF INFANTRY**Headquarters, Howard, South Dakota**

Colonel—Boyd Wales, Howard.

Lieutenant-Colonel—W. A. Hazle, Aberdeen.

Majors—E. A. Beckwith, Pierre; F. B. Ray, Yankton; G. W. Hurst, Redfield.

Adjutant Captain—Coler Campbell, Huron.

Quartermaster Captain—H. R. DeMalignon, Selby.

Commissary Captain—L. H. Hedrick, Hot Springs.

Chaplain Captain—Guy P. Squares, Humboldt.

Small-Arms Firing Practice—J. C. Southwick, Captain, Watertown.

Battalion Adjutants

First Lieutenants—J. H. Balmat, W. E. M. Devers, H. L. Branson.

Second Lieutenants—C. E. Sawyer, Brookings; C. H. Jones, Mitchell.

Fourth Regiment Band

Lieutenant W. S. Peck, Chief Musician, Watertown.

FOURTH INFANTRY

First Battalion, E. A. Beckwith commanding; composed of:

Company "A," Pierre; Company "B," Sioux Falls; Company "C," Brookings; Company "D," Madison.

Second Battalion

F. B. Ray commanding; composed of:

Company "E," Canton; Company "F," Mitchell; Company "G," Redfield; Company "H," Faulkton.

Third Battalion

G. W. Hurst commanding; composed of:

Company "I," Wessington Springs; Company "K," Sturgis; Company "L," Aberdeen; Company "M," Yankton.

Separate Battalion

Composed of: Company "A," Brookings; Company "E," Lemmon.

Fourth Regiment Band

Lieutenant W. S. Peck, Chief Musician, Watertown.

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

Created by Chapter 135 Laws of 1901, "to collect, preserve, exhibit and publish materials for the study of the history of South Dakota, and for exploring the archeology of the region, maintaining a gallery of historical portraiture and an ethnological and historical museum."

Chapter 63 of the Laws of 1905 added the State Census and the Vital Statistics to the Department.

Chapter 164 of the Laws of 1905 made the Department the Custodian of the State Library.

Chapter 185 of the Laws of 1907 created the Legislative Reference division for the purpose of supplying material and information pertaining to pending legislation.

An act of the Legislature of 1913 makes the Secretary and Superintendent Secretary of the Free Library Commission, and provides that the Commission shall office in the State Library in the Department.

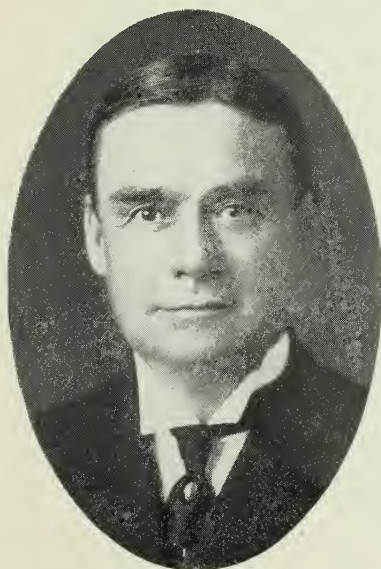
The Department publishes annually a review of the progress of the State and the report on Vital Statistics, both brief compendiums, and biennially a dignified volume of collections of the materials of history.

The present officers are: B. A. Cummins, President; John Hayes, Vice President; Doane Robinson, Secretary and Superintendent.

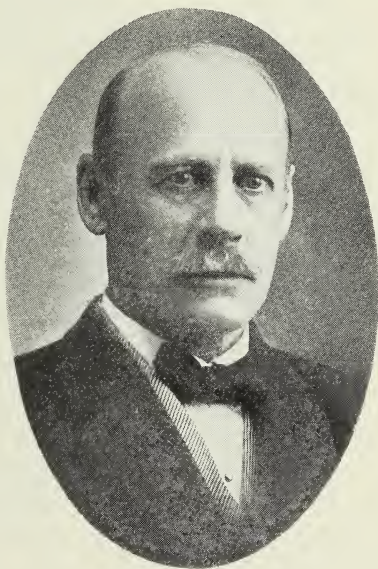
The Executive Committee consists of the Governor, Secretary of State, Auditor, the Secretary of the Department and eleven elected members as follows: Charles B. Billingshurst, Burton A. Cummins, Charles E. DeLand, Edward P. Farr, John Hayes, Robert F. Kerr, Pattison F. McClure, George W. Nash, Gary T. Notson, Thomas L. Riggs, Moritz A. Lange.

STATE OFFICIALS

Coe I. Crawford was born in Allemaque county, Iowa, January 14, 1858, and received a common school education and a classical course under a private instructor. He graduated from the Law School of Iowa in 1882, and settled in Pierre the next year; was elected attorney general in 1892, serving four years. Was defeated for congress in 1896 by the free silver sentiment of the state.



Coe I. Crawford



Thomas Sterling

Was appointed general counsel for the Northwestern railway with headquarters at Huron in 1897, and resigned in 1904 to become a candidate for governor; was defeated for the nomination that year, but was elected in 1906. In 1908 was nominated for senator in the primaries, being nominated by a very close vote, and was elected by the Legislature following the general election of 1909. His term will expire March 4, 1914.

Thomas Sterling was born in Amanda, Fairfield county, Ohio, February 21, 1851. Was educated in the district schools of Mc-

Lean county, Illinois, the Illinois Wesleyan University at Bloomington, Illinois, graduating from that institution in 1875. Mr. Sterling came to South Dakota in 1882 locating at Northville, Spink county and engaged in the practice of his profession, the law. From Northville Mr. Sterling removed to Redfield where he continued to reside until October, 1901, when he became Dean of the College of Law of the State University, Vermillion, which position he held until the year 1911, resigning for the purpose of prosecuting his candidacy for the United States Senate. He was nominated in the June primaries, defeating Senator Gamble by a narrow margin. He was elected United States Senator from South Dakota, January 22, 1913, taking his seat March 4. His term will expire March 3,



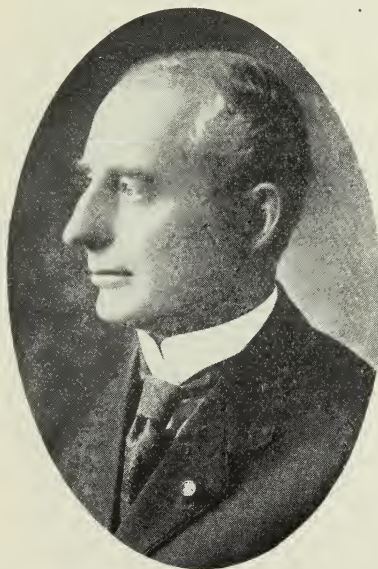
Charles H. Burke

1919. Before being elected Senator, Mr. Sterling was City Attorney of Springfield, Illinois, District Attorney of Spink county for one term; a member of the constitutional convention of 1883 and of 1889; also a member of the First State Senate, being chairman of the Senate Judiciary committee.

Charles H. Burke, member of Congress, was born in Genesee county, New York, April, 1861. Educated in the public schools of Batavia. Came to South Dakota in 1882, read law and was admitted to practice in 1886. Served in the State Legislature in 1894, 1896, and was elected to Congress in 1898, serving continuously until 1906, when he was defeated for renomination.

Renominated in the First State Primary in 1908, and was elected November following. Was renominated in 1910 and re-elected; renominated in 1912 and re-elected. Is one of the leaders of the National House of Representatives and is now the Republican whip of that body.

Eben W. Martin, member of Congress, was born at Maquoketa, Iowa, April 12, 1855, educated at Cornell College, and studied law at the University of Michigan and in 1880 settled at Deadwood. Was a member of the Territorial Legislature in 1884-5 and was elected to Congress in 1900 and served until defeated for renomination in 1906, but was re-elected in 1908 and in 1910. Renominated and re-elected in 1912.

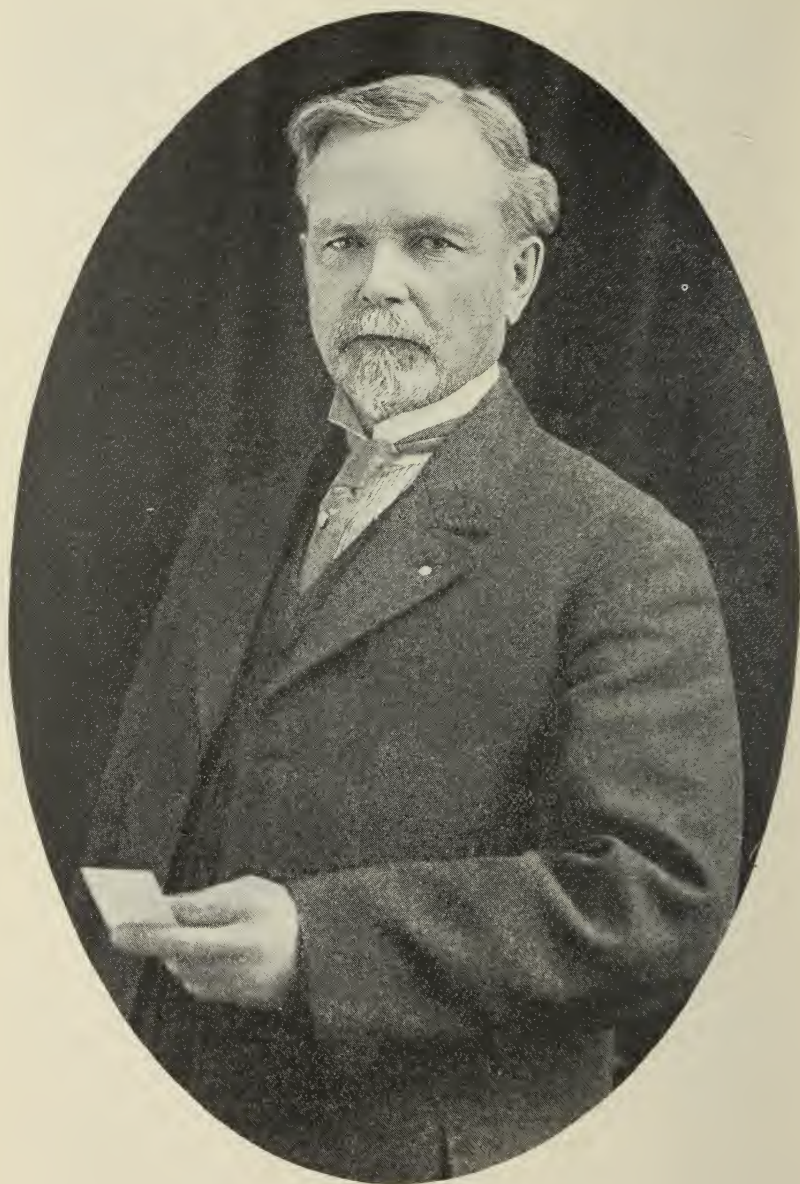


Eben W. Martin



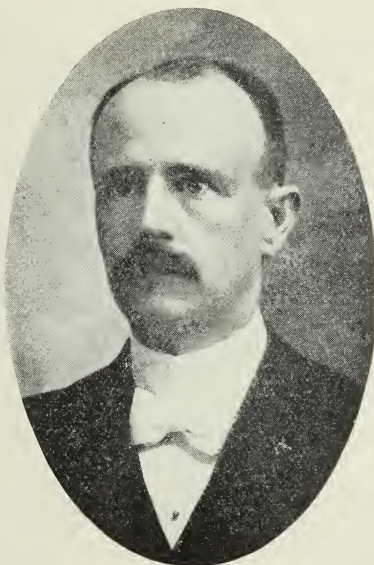
Charles Hall Dillon

Charles Hall Dillon, Republican, Congressman First District, Yankton, born near Jasper, Indiana. Educated at Indiana State University, Attorney at Law. Came to Mitchell, January 15, 1882. Served in the State Senate 1903, 1905, 1907 and 1909. Elected to the 63rd Congress, 1912.



Governor Frank M. Byrne

Frank M. Byrne, Governor, was born in Volney, Iowa, October 23, 1858, and received his education in the public schools of Iowa. He came to South Dakota in 1879, locating in Sioux Falls, and in the year following filed upon a homestead in McCook county. Was a member of the First State Senate in 1890, county treasurer of Faulk county for four years, where he has resided since 1888. Was chosen a Senator from that county in 1906, and re-elected in 1908. In 1910 he received the republican nomination for Lieutenant Governor and was elected in November of that year. In 1912 he was nominated by the Republicans for Governor and was elected in November. Governor Byrne has a wife and four sons.

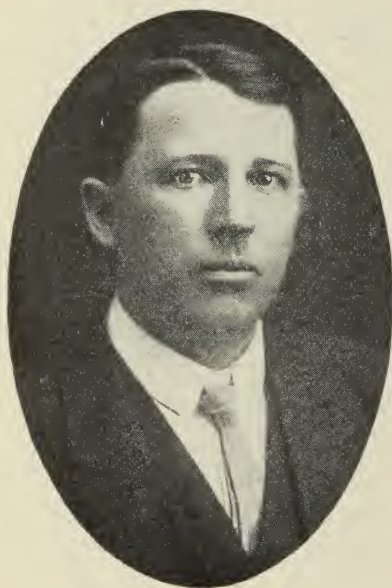


E. L. Abel

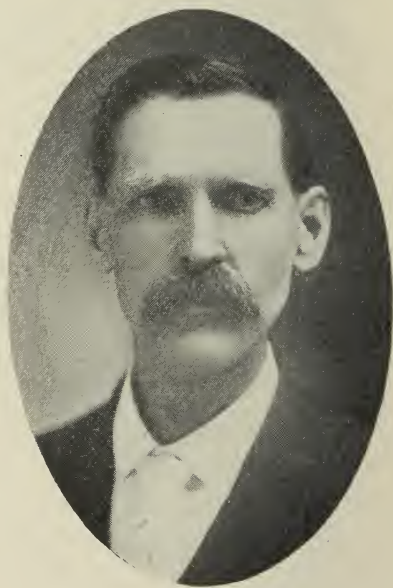
E. L. Abel, Lieutenant Governor, was born in Springfield, Illinois, in 1860. Moved to Bridgewater, S. D., in 1887, and engaged in the practice of law, farming and banking. Held offices of mayor, alderman, city attorney and was for many years president of the Board of Education. Was appointed a trustee of the Sioux Falls penitentiary in 1888 by Governor Mellette. Was elected a member of the State Senate in 1902 from McCook county by a good majority, overcoming a large democratic majority. Re-elected in 1904 by a largely increased majority. Moved to Huron in 1905, engaging in law and land business. Was elected a member of the Board of Education and selected by the trustees of Huron College as president of that body. In 1907 became president of the City

National Bank. Nominated Republican candidate for Lieutenant Governor in June Primaries by the largest majority received by any candidate for state office. Elected Lieutenant Governor in November, 1912.

Frank P. Glasner, Secretary of State, was born in Black Hawk county, Iowa, on the 15th day of June, 1873. Received a high school education and graduated from Oakdale Academy at Oakdale, Nebraska. Came to South Dakota in 1897, locating at Springfield, having purchased the Springfield Times. Was chairman of the Republican County Committee of Bon Homme county in 1906, and a member of the Republican State Central Committee in 1908.



Frank P. Glasner



Henry B. Anderson

Elected to the Lower House of the State Legislature in 1910 and was nominated for Secretary of State in the June Primaries, 1912, and elected in November following.

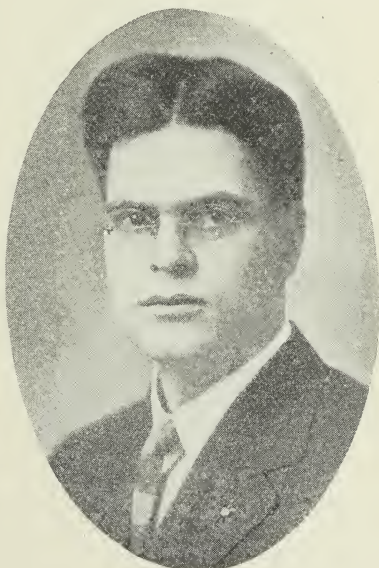
Henry B. Anderson, State Auditor, Mitchell, was born in Sweden, September 15, 1859. Located in Davison county in 1883, filing on a homestead where he remained until 1888. Elected county commissioner in 1888 and re-elected in 1892. County Auditor of Davison county from 1899 to 1903, and re-elected again in 1905 and in 1907. Was nominated for State Auditor in 1910, and elected in November. Was renominated and re-elected in November, 1912.

A. W. Ewert, State Treasurer, was born in La Crosse county, Wisconsin, June 18th, 1865. Received a high school education and came to this state in 1890, locating at Pierre, and engaging in the banking business and is now president of the Pierre Bank of Commerce, one of the largest banking institutions of central South Dakota. Was mayor of Pierre from 1902 to 1906, inclusive; State Senator from Hughes, Hyde and Sully counties in 1909-1911. Nominated for State Treasurer in June, 1912, elected in November.

Royal C. Johnson, Attorney General, Highmore, was born at Cherokee, Iowa, October 3, 1882. Was educated in Yankton College and State University at Vermillion. Came to this state in 1883 locating at Highmore. Was deputy state's attorney of Hyde county



A. W. Ewert



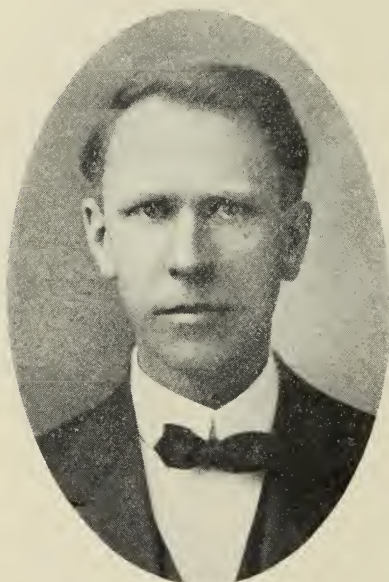
Royal C. Johnson

from 1906 to 1909 and state's attorney from 1909 to 1911. Nominated for attorney general in the June Primaries, 1910, by the republicans and elected in November. Renominated and re-elected in 1912.

C. G. Lawrence, Canton, Superintendent of Public Instruction, was born in Madison, Wisconsin, January 12, 1871. Graduated from the University of Wisconsin. Located at Canton in 1894 and was professor of Latin and History in Augustina College for four years. County superintendent for two terms; city superintendent eight years. Mr. Lawrence has been prominently identified with the Manual—41.

educational interests of the state for many years and is recognized as one of the leading educators of the state. Was nominated for the office of State Superintendent of Public Instruction in 1910 and elected for the term ending January 1, 1912. Renominated and re-elected in 1912.

Fred Hepperle was born in Gueldendorf, a German colony in South Russia, February 2, 1863, where he received his education in the public schools. In 1886 he located on a farm in Campbell county, S. D., and in 1888 he moved to Eureka, his present home, and engaged in the mercantile business in which place he now owns a prosperous general store. In politics Mr. Hepperle always belonged to the republican party. In 1894 he was elected county treasurer of



C. G. Lawrence



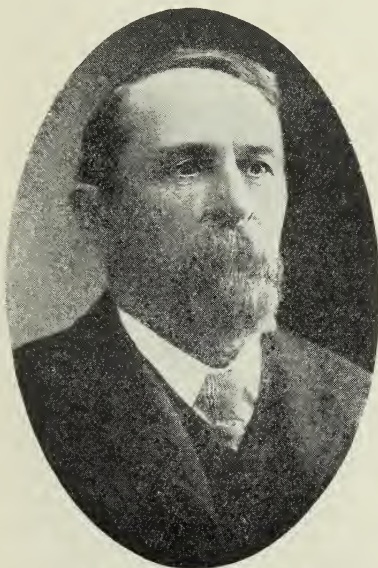
Fred Hepperle

McPherson county, which office he held for two terms. He was mayor of Eureka from 1902 to 1906, and was a member of the State Senate in the 1907 Session. Mr. Hepperle was appointed Commissioner of School and Public Lands, March 1, 1913, by Governor Byrne, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of F. F. Brinker.

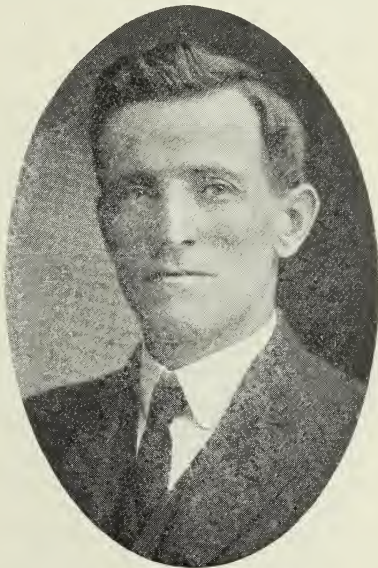
William Gardner Smith, Railroad Commission, son of James Hancock and Lucy (Gardner) Smith, born August 16, 1853, at Northfield, Maine. Educated in Flint, Michigan, High School, California State Normal, San Jose, Cal., and took a year each in the Medical College of the Pacific, Cooper Medical College of San Francisco and graduated at the College of Physicians and Surgeons,

medical department of Columbia College of New York City in 1884. Located at Sturgis, S. D., in January, 1887; elected president of the Board of Education of Sturgis in 1895. Served as city councilman in 1888. Trustee of Black Hills College, Hot Springs, S. D., in 1893, for six years. Was elected State Railroad Commissioner in 1898, Black Hills district. Made president of board in January, 1901, and re-elected in January, 1903, and 1910.

Franklin C. Robinson, Railroad Commissioner, republican, was born in Salem, Franklin county, Maine. Came to Wisconsin in 1850 and was educated at Brockway College, Ripon. Before com-



Franklin C. Robinson



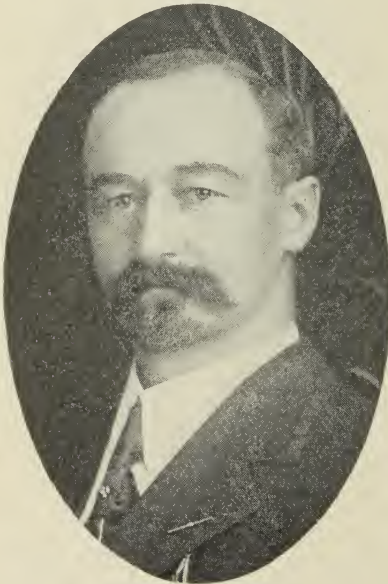
J. J. Murphy

ing to this state he lived in Minnesota and represented his county in the Legislature and while a member introduced and secured the passage of the first passenger and freight rate law that was sustained by the courts of that state. Came to this state in 1881, locating at Groton. Was a member of the Groton Board of Education for 12 years, also member of the State Board of Agriculture from 1907 to 1909. Elected Railroad Commissioner in 1908.

J. J. Murphy, Railroad Commissioner, republican, was born at Juneau, Dodge county, Wisconsin, July 1st, 1872. Received a common and high school education, supplemented by a course in the Sioux Falls Business College. Came to this state in 1882, locating at Turner, Turner county, afterwards moved to Hurley, where he resided until 1909, when he removed to Parker, having been elected

County Auditor of Turner county, serving in this capacity for two terms. Was engaged in school teaching and in the grain business prior to being elected county auditor. Was nominated for Railroad Commissioner in 1912 and elected at the general election of that year.

Homer M. Derr, State Engineer, was born February 5, 1872, at Turbotville, Pa. Is a graduate of Stanford University, class of 1898; graduate of Columbia University School of Mines, class of 1901; and received the degree of Ph. D. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1903. Came to this state in 1907, having been appointed Civil Engineer in the State College at Brookings, which position he held until he was appointed State Engineer by Governor Byrne. Mr. Derr is a member of the American Society of



Homer M. Derr



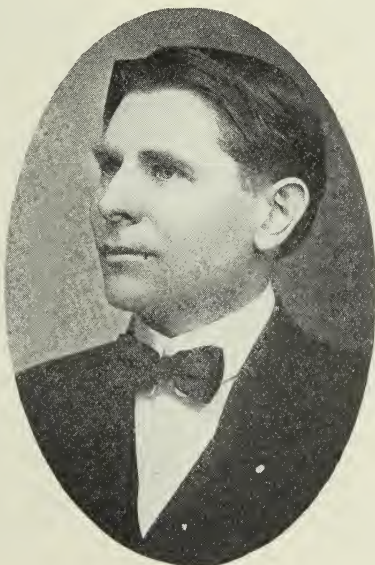
O. K. Stablein

Civil Engineers. He has had practical experience in his profession in irrigating of fruit lands in California; gold mining operations in the same state; in watering of coal mines in Pennsylvania, the building of dams, ditches, flumes, and other hydraulic appliances for placer mining in Columbia, South America. Is the author of "A Method of Petrographic Analysis," "The Siliceous Oolites of Sweet Water County, Wyoming."

O. K. Stablein, Insurance Commissioner, was born in Bavaria, Germany, May 27, 1862. Came to South Dakota in 1883, filing on a pre-emption and timber claim in Walworth county. In the spring

of 1884 engaged in the general mercantile business at Bangor, conducting what was known throughout that section as the Pioneer Store. Removed to Alexandria, Hansen county, in 1891. For a period of six years was the state manager for the Royal Union Mutual Life Insurance Company of Des Moines, Iowa. Was appointed Insurance Commissioner in March, 1913, to succeed O. S. Basford,. Term begins July, 1913.

Guy G. Frary, republican, was appointed Food and Drug Commissioner by Governor Byrne, succeeding Alfred N. Cook, March 6th, 1913. Mr. Frary was born at Mapleton, Iowa, December 3, 1880, was graduated from the Charter Oak, Iowa, high school in 1897, and from Morningside College, Sioux City, Iowa, in 1902, and from the University of Iowa with the degree of M. S., in the class of

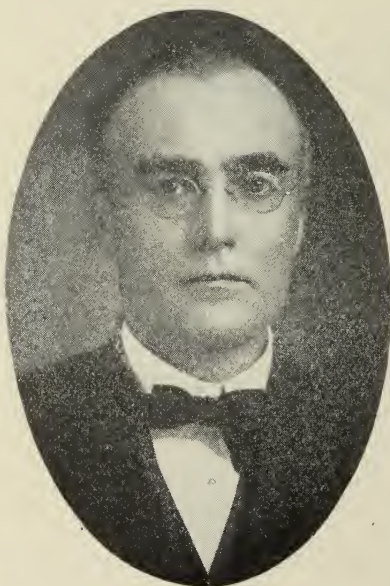


Guy G. Frary

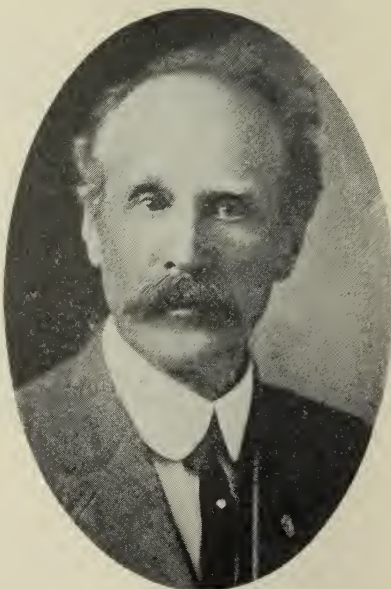
1909. Came to South Dakota in 1909 and was engaged as an instructor in Chemistry in the University of South Dakota. Before coming to this state Mr. Frary was an instructor in Chemistry at the University of Iowa and previous to this engagement was a teacher in Chemistry in the Fort Worth University and Medical College at Fort Worth, Texas. When appointed Food and Drug Commissioner of the state was analyst in the Food and Drug Department and an instructor in the University of South Dakota. Address, Vermillion, South Dakota.

SUPREME COURT JUDGES

Judge Charles S. Whiting is a native of Olmstead county, Minnesota, where he was born May 25, 1863. Graduated from the Rochester high school and studied law in the Michigan and Minnesota law schools, graduating from the latter and settling in the practice of his profession at DeSmet in 1892. He was County Attorney of Kingsbury county four terms and was appointed to the Circuit Bench in March, 1903, by Governor Herreid, upon the creation of the Ninth Circuit, and he continued in this position until appointed to the Supreme Bench in November, 1908, by Governor Crawford, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Judge Fuller. Elected for a full term in 1912.



Charles S. Whiting



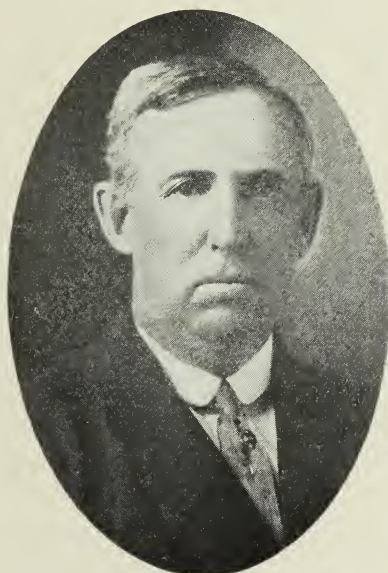
Ellison G. Smith

Judge Ellison G. Smith was born in Nobles county, Ohio, December 5, 1854, and is a graduate of Lennox College and of the law department of the Iowa University. Located in Yankton in 1876 and formed a law partnership with Gideon C. Moody; was elected judge of the first circuit at statehood and continued in the position until appointed to the supreme bench in May, 1909, and elected for a full term in 1910.

Judge James H. McCoy was born in Oakley, Illinois, July 14, 1855, and graduated from the law class of the Illinois Wesleyan University in 1880. He settled at Britton, in 1885, to practice his pro-

fession, and in 1893 removed to Webster, and finally in 1900 to Aberdeen. In 1901 he was elected judge of the Fifth circuit, continuing in that position until May, 1909, when he was appointed to the supreme bench by Governor Vessey. Was nominated in the June primaries in 1910 and elected without opposition in the November election following.

Samuel C. Polley was born on a farm in Houston county, Minnesota, studied at the St. Cloud Normal and at the State University of Minnesota, graduating from the law department in 1890. Located at Deadwood the same year in the office of Judge Rice and after two years became his law partner which association continued until the senior partner was elected to the circuit bench. Was



James H. McCoy



Samuel C. Polley

states attorney of Lawrence county for one term. Was nominated for secretary of state in 1908 and elected; renominated and re-elected in 1910. Was chosen a member of the supreme court at the last general election.

John Howard Gates was born October 26, 1865, at Waterloo, Iowa. Was graduated from the East Waterloo High School in 1882 and from the collegiate department of the State University of Iowa in 1888. Attended the Columbia Law School, Columbia University, New York, for one year. Came to this state in 1888, locating at Sioux Falls and engaging in the practice of law in 1890. Was

city attorney of Sioux Falls in 1893-4; member of the board of education, Sioux Falls, 1906-8. Elected to the supreme bench in 1912.

Elmer F. Swartz, Clerk of the Supreme Court, was born at Clearfield, Pa., April 29, 1864. Graduated from the high schools of Rochester, Minn., studied law and was admitted to practice in 1893. Came to this state in 1884 locating in Davison county. Was deputy state auditor from March, 1893, to January, 1905. Deputy



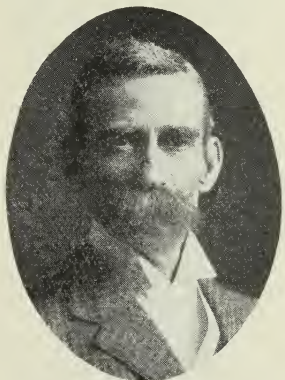
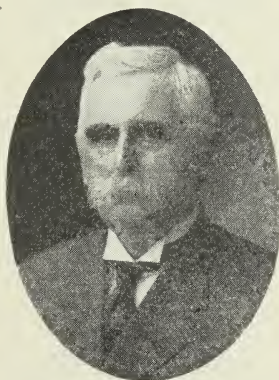
John Howard Gates

county treasurer, Hughes county, January, 1905, to January, 1909. Statistician for railroad commission from July, 1908, to January, 1913. Was appointed clerk of the supreme court in January, 1913.

CIRCUIT JUDGES

First Circuit—Robert B. Tripp, Yankton, democrat, was born in Iowa and attended the University of Utah. Studied law in Yank and with the late Bartlett Tripp, and admitted to the Supreme Court bar in 1877. Practiced in Salt Lake until 1884, when he returned to Yankton. Was reporter for the Territorial Supreme Court from 1887 to statehood. Was appointed Circuit Judge of the First Circuit in April, 1909, to succeed Judge Ellison G. Smith, who had been appointed to the Supreme Bench. Was nominated and elected as a republican in 1910.

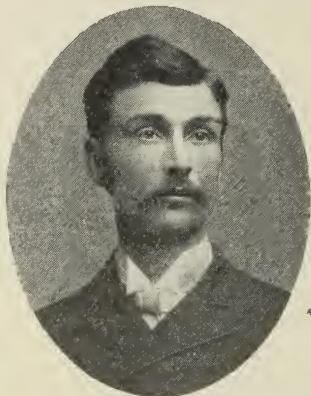
Second Circuit—Joseph W. Jones, Sioux Falls, republican, was born in Indiana, December 10, 1845; graduated from DePau University in 1870. Practiced law at Danville, Illinois, and settled at Sioux Falls in 1883. Was elected Circuit Judge in 1893 and is still holding that position.

**Robert B. Tripp****Joseph W. Jones**

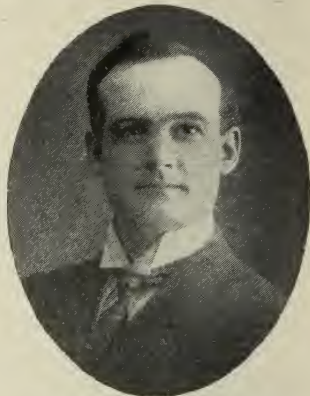
Third Circuit—C. G. Sherwood, Clark, republican, was born January 18th, 1855, near Whintey Point, Broome county, New York. Was educated in the county and high schools of his native state. Came to this state in 1881 locating at Clark, Clark county. Was Register of Deeds of Clark county from 1882 to 1886. Member of the Constitutional conventions of 1883 and of 1889. State Senator from Clark county in 1890. Appointed Judge of the Third Circuit by Governor Robert S. Vessey to fill the vacancy caused by the death of the late Judge Seward.

Fourth Circuit—Frank B. Smith, republican, was born in Kansas, March 6, 1861. Graduated from Ann Arbor in 1885 and located at Alexandria, S. D., that year. Was appointed Circuit Judge to succeed Judge Haney, who was promoted to the Supreme Bench in 1896; re-elected in 1900 and 1904, and in 1910. Resides at Mitchell.

Fifth Circuit—Frank McNulty, of Sisseton, was born at St. Paul, Minnesota, December 1, 1873. Educated at University of Minnesota, and graduated from the law department in 1900. He settled at Wilmot in 1895 and served as county superintendent of

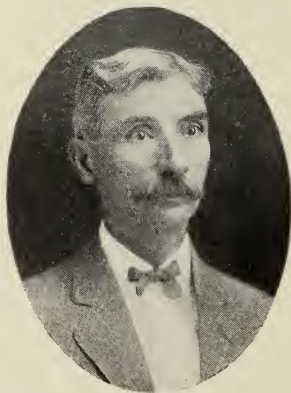


Frank B. Smith



Frank McNulty

schools in Roberts county. Was secretary of the republican state committee in 1900. He was appointed Judge of the Fifth Circuit in May, 1909, by Governor Vessey, to succeed Judge McCoy, who was elevated to the Supreme Bench. Elected for a full term in 1910.



John F. Hughes



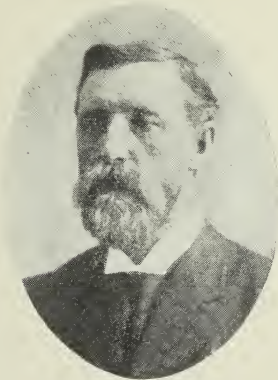
Levi McGee

Sixth Circuit—John F. Hughes, republican, was born in Scott county, Iowa, in 1856. Was educated in the public schools of that county and at St. Vincent College, Missouri. Came to South Dakota in 1882, locating at Pierre and engaged in the practice of

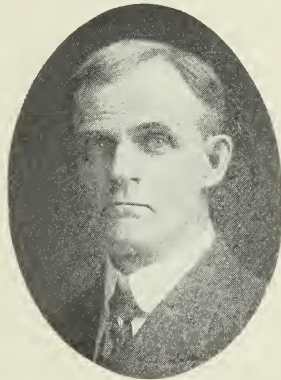
the law. Has been a member of the Pierre Board of Education, Chairman of the Board of Commissioners of Hughes county, register of the United States land office, Pierre district; state's attorney of Stanley county. Elected Judge of the Sixth Judicial Circuit at the election of 1910.

Seventh Circuit—Levi McGee, Rapid City, democrat, was born in Davis county, Illinois, March 12, 1858. Educated in Southern Iowa Normal; located at Rapid City in 1884. Was State Senator in 1895. Has been Circuit Judge since 1898.

Eighth Circuit—William G. Rice, Deadwood, republican, was born in Memphis, Missouri, February 1, 1858. Was admitted to the bar in 1884 and located at Deadwood that year. Has been a member



William G. Rice



Joseph H. Bottum

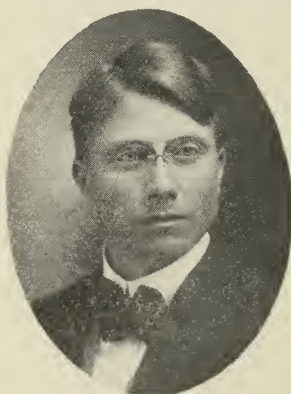
of the Legislature and held other offices. Was appointed Judge to fill the unexpired term of Frank Washabaugh in 1892, and elected to the office in 1896.

Ninth Circuit—Alva E. Taylor, of Huron, was born at Rock Island, Illinois, March 28, 1859, grew up on an Iowa farm, studied law and after his admission to practice settled at Huron in 1882 and practiced there for ten years, when he went to Chicago as attorney for the American Mortgage Company, and while there graduated from the Chicago Law School. He returned to Huron in 1898 and was appointed assistant attorney general by John L. Pyle and held the position for four years. He was appointed Judge of the Ninth Circuit by Governor Crawford in November, 1908, to succeed Judge Whiting who went to the Supreme Bench, and was elected for a full term in 1910.

Tenth Circuit—Joseph H. Bottum, of Faulkton, appointed in February, 1909, by Governor Vessey, upon creation of Circuit. Judge Bottum is a native of West Bloomfield, New York, and was

born September 26, 1853. He is a graduate of Ripon College and settled in the practice of law at Faulkton among the pioneers of that town. He has twice served Faulk county in the State Senate.

Eleventh Circuit—William Williamscn, republican, was born in 1875, and came with his parents to this state in 1882, locating on a farm in Aurora county, where his boyhood was spent. Graduated from the law department of the State University. Was appointed state's attorney of Lyman county in 1905 and elected in 1908 and in 1910, which position he resigned to accept the appointment of Judge of the Eleventh Circuit which was created by the Legislature of 1911. Address, Oacoma.



William Williamscn



Clay Carpenter

Twelfth Circuit—Clay Carpenter, Lemmon, was born in Wisconsin, January 13, 1878. Received academic education, attended Cornell University and graduated from the law department of the University of Minnesota. Came to this state in 1887, locating at Watertown where he resided until he was appointed Register of the United State land office at Lemmon. Was appointed Judge of the new Twelfth Judicial Circuit by Governor Vessey.

BIOGRAPHICAL LEGISLATURE

1913-1914

SENATE and HOUSE

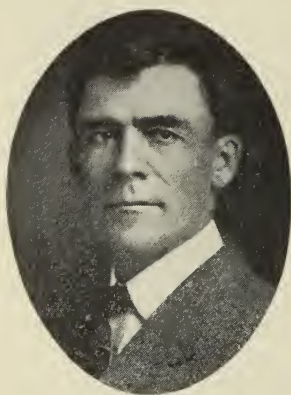
The legislative body consists of two branches, the Senate and House of Representatives and is composed of 45 senators and 103 representatives elected bi-ennially for a term of two years and convening on the first Tuesday following the first Monday in January next succeeding the time of election. They are paid \$5.00 per day for each legislative day, not to exceed 60 days, and ten cents for each mile necessarily traveled in going to and returning from the state capitol.

The first Legislature assembled in Pierre on the 15th day of October, 1889, and organized for the purpose of choosing two United States Senators and immediately afterwards adjourned to meet in January.

The sessions have been held bi-ennially since and are known as the First, Second and Third and so on, the last being the Thirteenth.

W. N. VanCamp, Secretary of the Senate, was born at Wilton, Iowa, February 21, 1876. Received a common school education. Is now engaged in the real estate and insurance business. Came to South Dakota in 1883, locating in Hyde county. In 1904 was elected county superintendent of schools for Hyde county and re-elected in 1906. Was a member of the house of Representatives of the Twelfth Legislative Assembly. Was chosen Secretary of the Senate, receiving the caucus nomination of the Republicans and the unanimous party vote at the organization of the Senate.





First District, Union county. John Morrissey (democrat), was born in Sioux City, Iowa, June 6, 1869. His parents settled on a farm in Union county when he was but 4 years old. Here Mr. Morrissey grew to man's estate. He received a common school education and engaged in the mercantile business which he now follows. Besides owning a large store at Alcester, he owns a half interest in a general store at Beresford. He was a member of the Senate of the Twelfth Session and re-elected to the Thirteenth.

Address, Alcester.

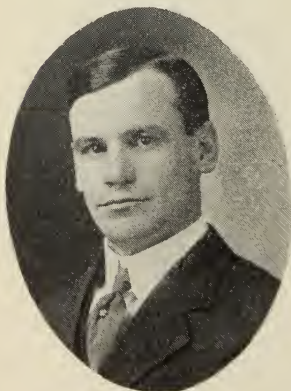
Second District, Clay county. Andrew S. Anderson (democrat), is a native of South Dakota, having been born in Clay county, on the 23rd day of May, 1877. He received his education in the public schools of Clay county and in the agricultural college at Ames, Iowa. Is engaged in farming and breeding of thoroughbred cattle. He was Justice of the Peace for 12 years. Was elected to the state Senate in 1910, re-elected in 1912, overcoming a normal republican majority of about 500.

Address, Beresford.



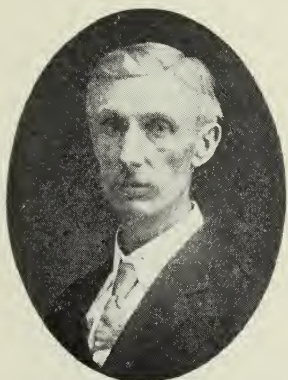
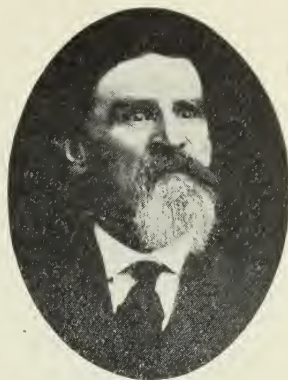
Third District, Yankton county. W. H. McMaster (republican), was born at Ticomc, Iowa, in 1877. Was graduated from Beloit, Wis., in the class of 1899. Came to this state in 1901, locating at Gayville, Yankton county, where he is engaged in banking. Was first elected to the Legislature in 1910, where he won distinction in the House as an orator of ability. Was chosen Senator in 1912 and became one of the most influential members of that body at the last session.

Address, Gayville.



Fourth District, Bon Homme county. J. P. Cooley (democrat), is a native of Maryland. Was born on the 26th day of February, 1845, at Rowlandville, Cecil county. He was educated in the common schools of his native state and at Nottingham Academy. He is engaged in farming, stock feeding and banking. He came to this state in 1870, settling in Bon Homme county. Mr. Cooley represented that county in the Territorial Council in 1872-3. Was elected state Senator in 1903, again in 1907, and in 1910, and re-elected in 1912.

Address, Scotland.



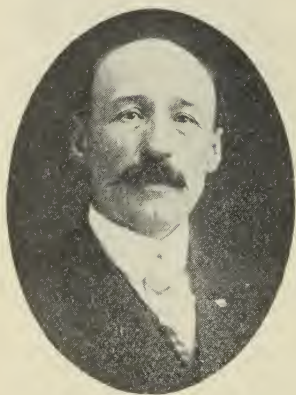
First District, Lincoln county. John D. Hicks (republican), was born at Syndon, Illinois, October 4, 1861. Came to this state in 1882, locating at or near Canton. Was educated in the public schools. Is by occupation a farmer. Has held numerous township offices. Was elected a member of the House at the general election of 1910, and chosen a state Senator at the last general election.

Address, Canton.

Sixth District, Turner county. E. H. Odland (republican), was born in Norway, near Stavanger, April 7th, 1856. Mr. Odland arrived in America when a child and with his parents located near Vermillion, Clay county. His education was received in the public schools and in the Vermillion High School. He located in Turner county in 1880 and has resided there since. Is a farmer and successful stock raiser. He represented Turner county in the lower house in 1899 and in 1901. Was chosen Senator in 1912.

Address, Hurley.



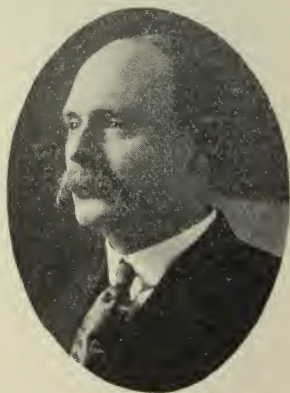


Seventh District, Hutchinson county. A. A. Wipf (republican), is a native of Russia, having been born in Taurida, September 12, 1868, immigrating to America in 1876, locating in Hutchinson county where he has since resided. Was educated in the public schools of that county and in the State University at Vermillion. By profession he is a physician, having graduated from Rush Medical College in 1894. As a practicing physician he is one of the most successful in the state, enjoying a lucrative practice. He is a staunch republican and very influential in Hutchinson county. He was chosen to represent that county in the Senate at the general election of 1912. Was a member of the appropriation committee.

Address, Freeman.

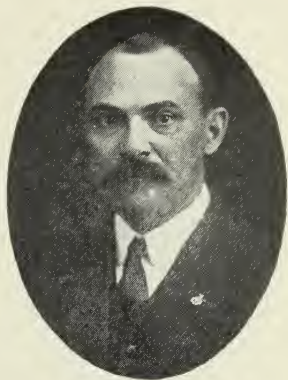
Eighth District, Charles Mix county. B. F. Morgan (democrat), was born in Wisconsin, August 12, 1858. Received a common school education. Came to South Dakota in March, 1905, locating at Wagner, Charles Mix county. Before coming to this state he was engaged in the mercantile business at Shullsburg, Wis. Was at one time assessor of his native town, and also town treasurer. Was also mayor of the City of Shullsburg and also city treasurer. At the present time is engaged in farming. Was chosen state Senator at the general election in 1910, and re-elected in 1912.

Address, Wagner.



Ninth District, Douglas county. Frank J. Fenzl (democrat), was born in Kralovice, Bohemia, May 26, 1873. Was educated in the common and business schools of Bohemia. Came to South Dakota in 1896, settling in Armour, where he engaged in the tailoring business, afterwards becoming a clothing merchant, running one of the finest gents' clothing stores in that part of the state, making a great success and laying the foundation for an independent fortune. Was chosen to represent Douglas county in the state Senate, 1912.

Address, Armour.

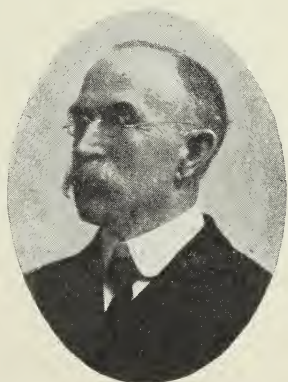


Tenth District, Minnehaha county. Henry Howe (republican), is a native of New York, born at McLean, November 28, 1855. Received his education in the common schools of that state and in the High School of McLean. Came to South Dakota in 1879, settling at Valley Springs, Minnehaha county. Was elected county auditor in 1908 and re-elected in 1910. Is a contractor and builder. Was elected to the state Senate in 1912.

Address, Sioux Falls.

Tenth District, Minnehaha county. James W. Cone (republican), was born in Coshocton county, Ohio, December 4, 1850. Was educated in the public schools of Muscatine, Iowa, and in the Iowa State University, having graduated from that institution with the degree of LL. B. in the class of '73. Came to this state in 1882, settling in Brule county. Was chosen a member of the state Senate from Minnehaha county at the general election of 1910, and re-elected in 1912.

Address, Sioux Falls.



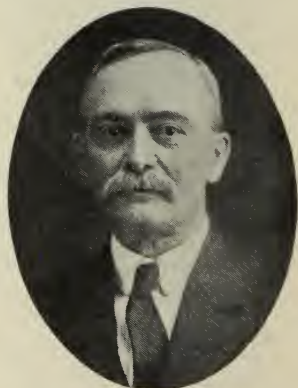


Eleventh District, McCook county. Wm. Hoese (republican), was born in Iowa at Hinton, Plymouth county, March 21, 1868. Was educated in the public schools of that state and attended the Northwestern Business College at Sioux City. Came to Bridgewater in 1885, engaging in the hardware business. Three years later entered the banking business, and has been engaged in banking for 21 years. Was a member of the state Senate in 1889, again in 1909 and was re-elected in 1910, and again in 1912. Was elected President of the Senate pro tempore and presided over that body during the last half of the session.

Address, Spencer.

Twelfth District, Miner and Sanborn counties. E. M. Smith (democrat), was born in Eldora, Hardin county, Iowa, March 31, 1857. Received a common school education in the schools of his native state. He came to South Dakota in 1883, settling at Woonsocket, Sanborn county, and engaged in the drug business, in which he remained until 1908, when he sold out and entered the banking business, being elected President of the Woonsocket State bank at that time and which position he now holds. Was a member of the city council of Woonsocket for eight years. Was a member of the state Senate in 1889, and was again chosen to represent Sanborn county in this branch of the legislature at the last general election.

Address, Woonsocket.



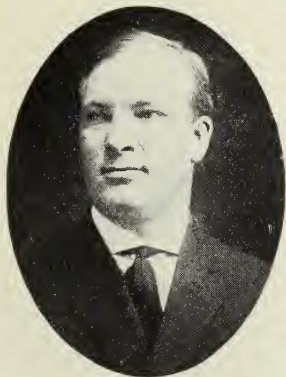
Thirteenth District, Davison county. Gus. H. Helgerson (republican), was born in Livingston county, Illinois, September 25, 1875. Attended Augustina College, Canton and was graduated from the State University, Vermillion, class of 1904. Is engaged in the hardware and implement business at Mt. Vernon. Was elected a member of the house of representatives in 1910 and served as chairman of the appropriation committee of the house at the Twelfth Session. Was chosen a Senator at the last general election.

Address, Mt. Vernon.



Fourteenth District, Perkins county. R. J. Murphy (republican), was born at Graceville, Minn., March 28, 1883. His parents settled in North Dakota when Mr. Murphy was a year old and he grew to manhood in that state. Was educated in the common schools of that state and graduated from the Grafton High School. Entered the law department of the University of that state from which he graduated in 1906, and since that time has engaged in the practice of his profession. Came to this state in 1909, locating at Aberdeen, but soon afterward took up his residence at Lemmon. Served that city as city attorney and was elected to the state Senate at the last general election.

Address, Lemmon.





Fifteenth District, Lyman and Stanley counties. John G. Bartine (republican), was born in Marshall county, Iowa, having graduated from the Iowa State Normal. Is a lawyer by profession. Located in Oacoma in 1908 and has been county judge and states attorney of the county. Was elected to the lower branch of the State Legislature in 1908, and to the State Senate in 1910 and 1912.

While states attorney he succeeded in breaking up the worst gang of horse thieves and cattle rustlers operating in the west. While engaged in this fight his office was burned by the cattle rustlers who hoped to destroy the written evidence against them. He is the counterpart of the character of "Dick Gordon," in "Langford of the Three Bars."

Address, Oacoma.

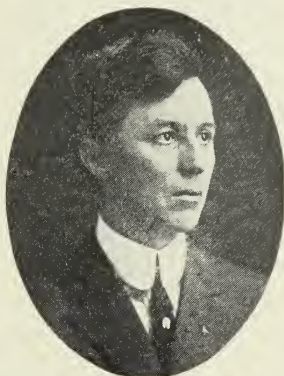
Sixteenth District, Jerauld county. T. L. White (democrat), was born in Marshall county, West Virginia, March 4, 1861. Is college bred, having graduated from the West Virginia University. Came to this state in 1893, settling in Jerauld county. Is at present engaged in the real estate business. Has been County Superintendent of Schools, County Treasurer of Jerauld county and Mayor of Wessington Springs. Was a member of the State Legislature in 1909, serving in the House of Representatives. Was elected to the Senate in 1912.

Address, Wessington Springs.



Seventeenth District, Gregory county. E. O. Patterson (republican), was born at Greenfield, Adair county, Iowa, October 5, 1874. Educated in the High Schools of Greenfield, State University of Iowa. Is a lawyer by profession having graduated from the National University Law School, Washington, D. C. Came to this state in 1908, settling at Dallas, Gregory county, where he has since resided. Before coming to this state Mr. Patterson acted as parole clerk in the office of Governor Shaw and also served in the same capacity under Governor Cummins. In 1902 went to Washington, D. C., and was in the employ of the government as an attorney in the office of the Secretary of the Interior. Was elected to the State Senate in 1912, and was chairman of the Judiciary committee.

Address, Dallas.



Eighteenth District, Moody county. Robert Dailey (democrat), a native of South Dakota, having been born in Moody county on the 22nd day of November, 1881. Graduated from the Flandreau High School in 1899 and from the University of Minnesota in 1903, agricultural department. Is engaged in agriculture in Moody county, having a fine farm under a high state of cultivation. This farm is one of the finest in that portion of the state. For the past eight years has been member of the local school board. Notwithstanding the normal republican majority in Moody county of 500, Mr. Dailey overcame it at the last election and was chosen a Senator from that county.

Address, Pipestone, Minn.

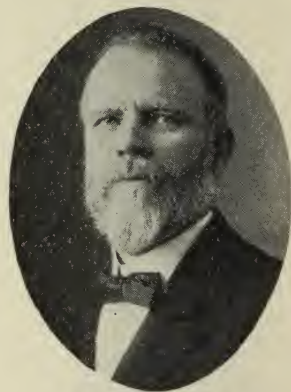


Nineteenth District, Lake county. B. B. Bowell (republican), is a native of Green county, Wisconsin. Came to this state in 1883 and settled at Madison, Lake county. Is a farmer by occupation. Has always been an active republican. Was a member of the First and Second and Ninth Legislative Sessions, serving in the House. Was elected to the State Senate at the last election.

Address, Madison.

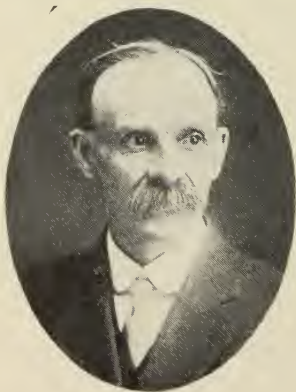
Twentieth District, Brookings county. E. C. Miller (republican), was born in Monongalia county, West Virginia, November 27, 1846. Attended the public schools of his native state and graduated from the Chicago Medical College (Medical Department of the Northwestern University) in 1874. Is a practicing physician and surgeon at Brookings. Mr. Miller came to this state in 1889, settling at Brookings, where he has since resided. Was elected to the State Senate in 1910, and re-elected in 1912.

Address, Brookings.



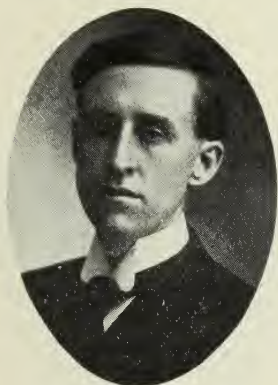
Twenty-first District, Kingsbury county. David Paterson (republican), is a native of Scotland, born October 7, 1856. Came to America when a young man and located in Kingsbury county in 1881. Is a farmer by occupation. Has ever taken a lively interest in local affairs and has filled many minor offices. Is a successful farmer and a well to do business man. At the general election of 1912 he defeated one of the most popular democrats in Kingsbury county who was a candidate for re-election.

Address, Lake Preston.



Twenty-second District, Beadle county. George W. Wright (republican), is a native of Illinois. He came to South Dakota in 1882, settling near Hitchcock where he resided until moving to Huron. Is a successful business man and real estate dealer. Served on the common council of the city of Huron for two years. Was a member of the Twelfth Legislative Session, re-elected to the Senate in 1912. Served as Chairman of the Railroad committee.

Address, Huron.

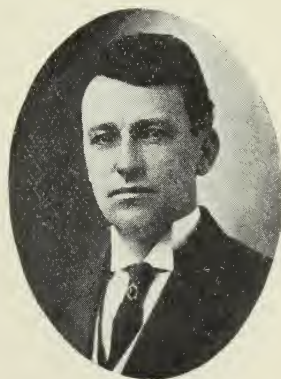


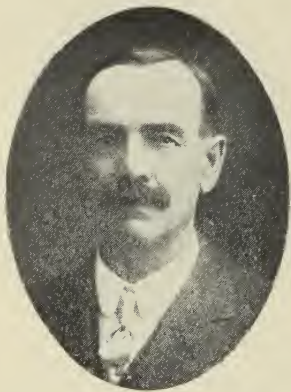
Twenty-third District, Hand and Hyde counties. C. M. Carroll (republican), was born in Iowa, April 18, 1881, at Webster City. Is a lawyer by profession, having graduated from the Law Department of the University of Minnesota in the class of 1905. He came to Miller with his parents when but a year old and has never seen any other place he liked as well. Has been probate judge of Hand county for four years. Was elected to the State Senate in 1910 and re-elected in 1912.

Address, Miller.

Twenty-fourth District, Hughes and Sully counties. J. J. Dalton (republican), was born in the state of Wisconsin, July 19, 1879. Received a common school education and went to the High School of Manston, Wis., for two winter terms. Is engaged in the real estate and banking business. Located at Pierre in 1907. Was chosen an alderman of that city from the Second Ward in 1909, and at the general election of 1910 was chosen to represent his district in the State Senate. Mr. Dalton is put down as a typical western hustler. Re-elected in 1912.

Address, Pierre.





Twenty-fifth District, Stanley county. E. A. Morrison (republican). His youth was spent in Iowa where he was educated in the common schools of that state. In 1872 he came to this state locating in Clay county. Later he located in Kingsbury county engaging in the business of grain buying and milling. Was a member of the city council of DeSmet for six years and Mayor for four years. During the year 1900 he removed to Stanley county. Was elected to represent that county in the Legislature at the last general election.

Address, Elbon.

Twenty-sixth District, Tripp county. J. L. Brown (republican), is a native of Illinois, born at Sterling, Whiteside county, January 16, 1861. Came to South Dakota in 1909 and located at Winner, where he now resides. He has been a successful farmer and now enjoys the fruits of a well directed and industrious life in dignified retirement. Has served several years as county commissioner. Was elected to the Senate at the last general election.

Address, Winner.



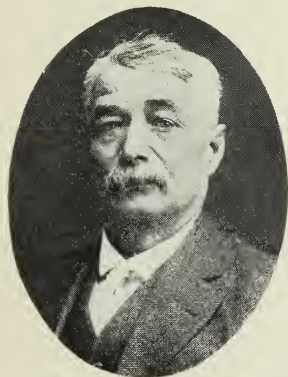
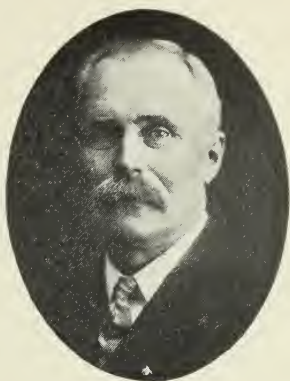
Twenty-seventh District, Deuel and Hamlin counties. T. J. Law (republican), was born in the city of Chicago, January 17, 1870. Graduated from the High School of Shullsburg and from the University of Wisconsin. Is an attorney at law and one of the most successful practitioners before the bar of this state. Came to this state in 1881, locating at Clear Lake where he now resides. Was states attorney of Deuel county for four terms—eight years. Elected to the State Senate at the last general election.

Address, Clear Lake.



Twenty-eighth District, Codington county. H. M. Finnerud (republican), without any qualifying adjectives. Located at Watertown in 1890. Graduated from Beloit College, Wisconsin. After graduation entered Rush Medical College from which he matriculated. Is a successful physician and surgeon. Has been a member of the board of regents, of the state board of charities and corrections, and one of the medical examiners of the state. Elected to the State Senate in 1912.

Address, Watertown.

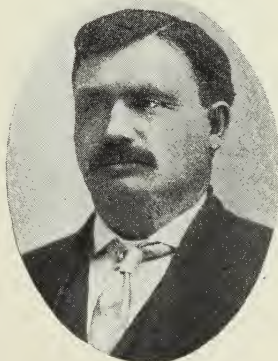


Twenty-ninth District, Clark county. T. H. Bickel (republican), is a native of the Keystone state, having been born in Union county, Pennsylvania. Came to this state in 1887, locating at Elrod, Clark county, and engaging in farming. Has held numerous township offices, both school and civil. Was chosen to represent Clark county in the State Senate at the last general election.

Address, Clark.

Thirtieth District, Spink county. Peter Norbeck (republican), is a native of this state, having been born near Vermillion, Clay county, on the 27th day of August, 1870. His parents were among the pioneers of Clay county and his father a noted minister of the gospel, who represented Clay county in the Territorial Legislature of 1871 and Charles Mix county in the First State Legislature. In his early days he taught school. He has been a member of the city council of Redfield, where he now resides. Was a Senator from Spink county in 1909, 1911, and in 1913.

Address, Redfield.



Thirty-first District, Grant county. C. S. Amsden (republican), was born in Rock county, Wisconsin, March 26, 1856. Was graduated from Carleton College, Minnesota. Is engaged in buying and shipping live stock and in insurance. Owns a 720 acre farm which he personally superintends. Came to this state in 1878, filing on a homestead in Grant county. Has held various township and county offices. Represented Grant county in the State Senate from 1905 to 1907 and from 1909 to 1913. Mr. Amsden has the honor of being a delegate to the first republican county convention ever held in Grant county, and of being chosen a delegate to the first state convention at Huron. He is president of the Grant County Historical society, president of the Farmers' Elevator Company of Milbank, secretary of the Stockholm Mutual Insurance Company, and secretary of Milbank Lodge No. 20, A. F. & A. M.

Address, Milbank.

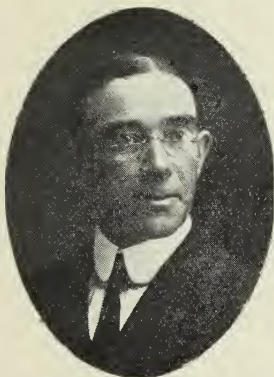
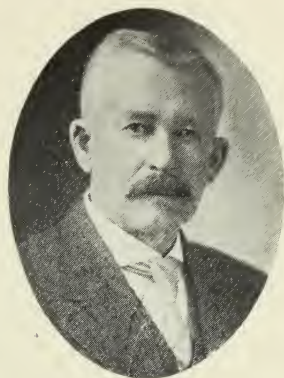


Thirty-second District, Roberts county. Andrew Marvick (republican), was born in the state of Illinois, June 28, 1878, where his boyhood was spent. Attended the common schools of his native county and supplemented this training by a course in a private normal school at Morris, Ill. Came to this state in 1902 and settled at Sisseton, where he engaged in the real estate business. Before serving in the Legislature was an alderman of the city of Sisseton for four years. Elected to the State Senate in 1912.

Address, Sisseton.

Thirty-third District, Marshall county. John H. Brooks (republican), is a native of Pennsylvania. He was born in York county, June 11, 1852. He was educated in the common schools of York county and in York County Academy. He located at Newark, Marshall county in the year 1883, and in November was chosen sheriff of Marshall county, acting in that capacity for two years. Was nominated for State Senator at the June primaries in 1910 and elected at the general election of that year. Was re-elected two years later.

Address, Britton.



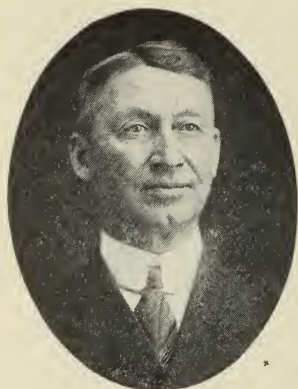
Thirty-fourth District, Day county. D. S. McLean (republican), is a native of Ontario, Canada, having been born at Morrisburg, Feb. 19, 1869. For the past two years he has engaged in farming and stock raising in Day county. His first advent into politics occurred in 1910 when he became a candidate for the State Senate, being defeated by a narrow margin. In 1912 he was successful, being chosen to represent Day county in the Senate by a majority of 684.

Address, Webster.

Thirty-fifth District, Brown county. C. A. Russell (democrat), a native of Iowa, born in Jasper county in 1869. Laid the foundation of his education in the public schools of his native county. Afterward attended the Academy at Newton, Iowa, and later took a course at a business college. Came to this state in 1906, locating at Aberdeen, where he organized the Citizens Trust and Savings Bank of which he is president. Instrumental in building the first six story, fire proof office building in this state.

Address, Aberdeen.

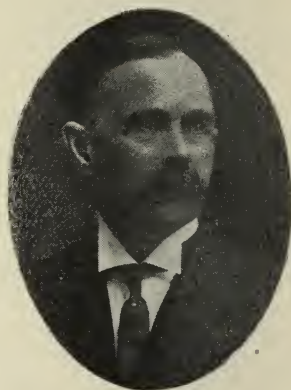




Thirty-fifth District, Brown county. E. J. Mather (democrat), was born at Markesan, Green Lake county, Wisconsin, in 1858. Was one of the early settlers of Brown county. Is a farmer and a successful business man. Has been a firm adherent to Jeffersonian democracy and in his faith has never wavered. Was elected to the State Senate from Brown county at the last general election. Address, Groton.

Thirty-sixth District, Potter, Faulk and Dewey counties. J. F. Whitlock (republican), was born in Fulton county, New York. Educated in the common schools and at the University of Illinois. Is engaged in the banking business at Gettysburg. Came to this state in 1882, locating at Redfield and establishing a permanent location in Potter county in 1883. Was a member of the Constitutional convention of 1889; a member of the State Senate in 1897, 1901, 1905 and again in 1913.

Address, Gettysburg.



Thirty-seventh District, Walworth county. J. W. Harris (republican), was born at Randolph, Wisconsin, June 16, 1875. Came to South Dakota in 1881 with his parents who settled at Mellette. Graduated from the Aberdeen High School and attended college and took a law course at Minneapolis, Minn.

Was county commissioner of Walworth county for six years. Has always taken an active part in the political affairs of the state. Elected to the State Senate in 1912. Was one of the strong men of that body.

Address, Mobridge.

Thirty-eighth District, Campbell county. J. H. Fischer (republican), a native of Minnesota, born at Rochester, July 1, 1869. Graduated from the Winona High School. Is engaged in the general mercantile business and in the banking business. Came to this state in 1897. Was a member of the board of education of Mound City from 1899 to 1902; Postmaster from 1899 to 1906; Justice of the Peace from 1901 to 1905. Elected to the State Senate in 1912.

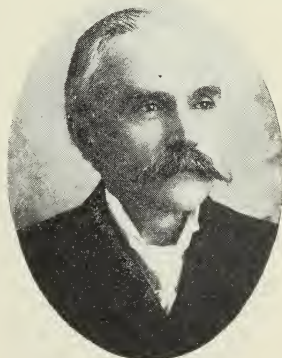
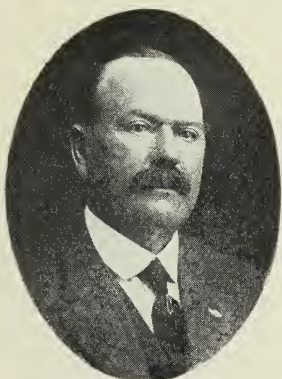
Address, Mound City.

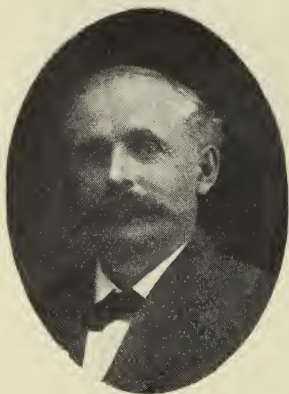


Thirty-ninth District, Lawrence county. A. A. Moodie (republican), born at Durham, Ontario, and came to this state in July, 1882, locating at Deadwood, and has since been a resident of Lawrence county, greatly to its advantage. His education was received in his native town, having graduated from the High School of Ontario. Was a member of the House in 1903 and again in 1909. Was elected State Senator in 1912.

Address Nemo.

Thirty-ninth District, Lawrence county. Ernest May (republican), was born in Germany in 1847, came to this country in 1876, locating at St. Louis, Mo., came to the Black Hills by way of the Missouri river and Bismarck in 1876, where he engaged in the grocery business and in mining. Retired from the grocery business in 1900 and is now engaged in mining, stock raising and real estate. Has served several terms on the city council of Lead. Was elected to the lower branch of the State Legislature in 1902. Elected to the Senate in 1904, 1906, 1908, 1910, and again in 1912. Address, Lead.



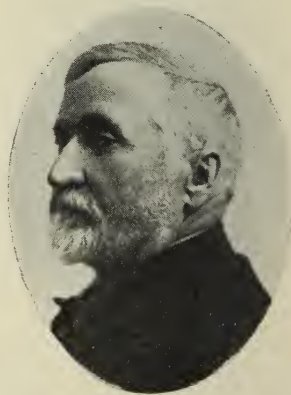


Fortieth District, Pennington county Moritz Adelbert Lange (republican), was born in Chautauqua county, New York, in 1855. Received the rudiments of his education in the public schools. Supplemented it with study at the Decorah Institute and at Stanford University. Came to this state in 1878, locating on a homestead in McCook county. Was county surveyor from 1883 to 1894, county superintendent of schools from 1882 to 1894, deputy state superintendent of public instruction from 1896 to 1899 and from 1903 to 1907. Elected to the State Senate in 1912.

Address, Rapid City.

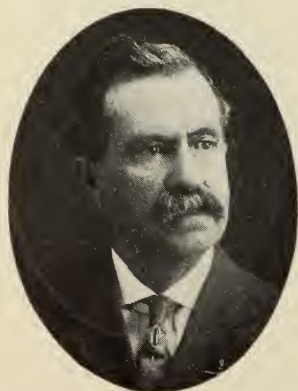
Forty-first District, Meade county. J. D. Hale (democrat), a native of Virginia, born October 22, 1847. Educated in the common schools of his native state. Is engaged in live stock and farming. Came to this state in 1877, locating near Tilford. Elected sheriff of Madison county, Virginia in 1876. Was a member of the Territorial Legislature of 1881. Served in the House in 1903 and in 1907. A member of the State Senate in 1909 and elected again a Senator from Meade in 1912.

Address, Sturgis, S. D.



Forty-second District, Fall River county. J. F. Parks (republican), was born near Louisville, Kentucky, on the 2nd of May, 1860. Came to this state in 1890. Is engaged in the banking business at Hot Springs. Mr. Parks is college bred and shows it. Graduated from Rugby College, Louisville. Was elected county auditor of Fall River county in 1905. 1907, 1911. Elected to the State Senate in 1912.

Address, Hot Springs.



HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Peter J. Tscharner, Speaker, Lemmon.

Wallace H. Burden, Chief Clerk, Deadwood.

Wallace H. Burden, Pierre, Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives, was born at Evanston, Illinois, July 12, 1882. Came to this state in 1905 locating at Rapid City. Is a newspaper man by profession. Was assistant chief clerk of the House in 1909, elected Chief Clerk in 1911 and re-elected in 1913. Since coming to this state Mr. Burden has been associated with the leading papers of the Black Hills.

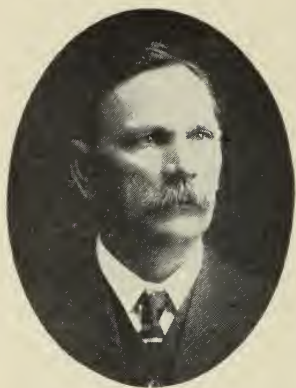
Address, Pierre, S. D.



First District, Union county. Albert Johnson (republican), is a native of this state. Born in Union county on the 1st day of January, 1874. Attended common schools and afterwards took a course in a business college at Sioux City, Iowa. Is a practical and successful farmer. Before serving in the Legislature was township clerk for six years. Was a member of the Twelfth Legislative Session and re-elected in 1912.

First District, Union county. J. W. Maher (republican), is a native of Illinois, having been born June 10, 1886, in Stephenson county. Came to this state in 1873, settling in Union county. Received a common school education and studied veterinary surgery and is engaged in the practice of a veterinarian. Was chosen to the Legislature at the last general election.





Second District, Clay county. Fred Heglin (republican), is a native of Sweden, was born July 12th, 1859, and came to Clay county in 1879. Is engaged in farming and stock raising. Received a common school education supplemented by a term in the High School of Yankton. Served as county auditor of Clay county from 1895 to 1899. Was elected to the House at the last general election.

Address, Centerville.

Third District, Yankton county. Lars A. Bruce (republican), is a native of Norway. Was born at Christiania, May 22, 1877. Arrived in this country in 1884. Attended the public schools of Yankton county. Is engaged in farming. Is also manager of a rural telephone company. Was elected to the House in 1908 and re-elected in 1910, and again in 1912.

Address, Lesterville.



Third District, Yankton county. Mark D. Johnson (republican), was born in Yankton county, November 21, 1869. Educated in the common schools of Yankton county and graduated from the Commercial department of the State University at Vermillion. Served as assessor for seven years, school district officer for 18 years and is at present treasurer of his school district. Is a successful farmer and stock raiser. Vice-president of the Farmers Elevator company at Mission Hill. Elected to the Legislature in 1912.

Address, Mission Hill.



Fourth District, Bon Homme county. John E. Holleman (republican), was born in Ottawa county, Michigan, March 3, 1864. Attended common schools and graduated from the High School at Freeland, Michigan. Came to this state in 1884, locating near Springfield. Is engaged in farming and in the breeding of thoroughbred live stock. Was a member of the State Senate in 1909, elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Springfield.

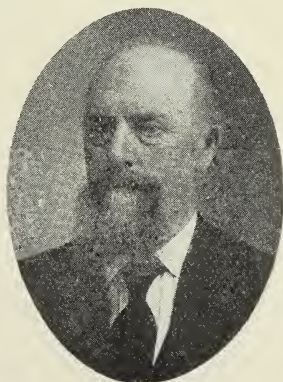


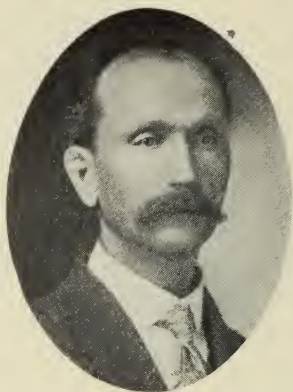
Fourth District, Bon Homme county. Benj. Bussey, was born at Albion, Dane county, Wisconsin, on October 28th, 1849. Attended the common schools of his native county and the Albion Academy. Came to this state in 1874, settling on a farm one and a half miles from the present town of Tyndall and has resided on this tract of land continuously since first coming to the state. He is a successful farmer. Served as county commissioner of Bon Homme county 1899 and 1901. Elected to the House at the last general election.

Address, Tyndall.

Fifth District, Lincoln county. A. J. Rommeriem (republican), was born in Norway on the 14th day of September, 1851. Received common school education in the schools of his native land. He immigrated to America in 1871, first locating in Minnesota, but in 1887 he settled in Lincoln county where he now resides. Is a farmer and has held various local offices and at the general election of 1910 was chosen to represent Lincoln county in the State Legislature, re-elected in 1912.

Address, Beresford.



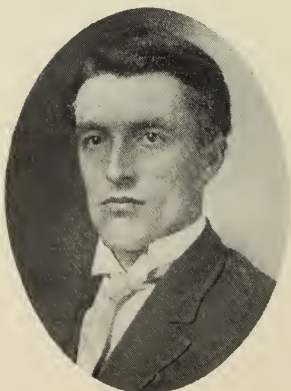
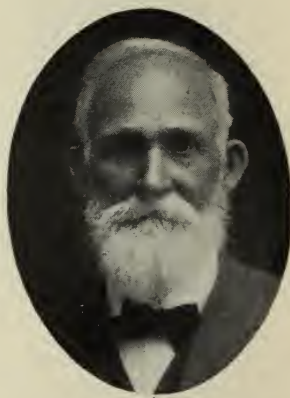


Fifth District, Lincoln county. Iver Nelson (republican), was born in Norway, November 14, 1859. Came to America in 1871 and located in Norway township, Lincoln county. Has a common school education. Has been township assessor, county commissioner for six years, and township supervisor for eight years. Was elected to the House at the last general election.

Address, Canton.

Sixth District, Turner county. Ephriam H. Withee (republican), born in Wisconsin, June 25, 1845. Educated in the city schools of Beloit, Wisconsin. Came to South Dakota in 1875, locating on a homestead in Middleton township, Turner county. Is a retired farmer. Has served as school clerk, Justice of the Peace, member of the House of Representatives during the Third Session. Mr. Withee has always taken a prominent part in the politics of the state and is known as a stalwart progressive republican.

Address, Hurley.



Sixth District, Turner county. L. E. Stoddard (republican), is a native of South Dakota, having been born near Hurley, December 26th, 1879. He received a common school education and a business education in the Sioux Falls Business College. Is engaged in farming. Has served his township in various capacities and is now town clerk and school clerk. Was elected to the House at the last general election, and re-elected in 1912.

Address, Hurley.

Sixth District, Turner county. J. W. Parsons (republican), is a native of Wisconsin. Was born in Grant county in 1874. Attended the common schools of Wisconsin and of Hurley, this state. Also a student at the State University, Vermillion. Is a farmer. Settled at Hurley, Turner county in 1885. Has held various town and school district offices. Elected to the House in 1910, and re-elected in 1912.

Address, Hurley.

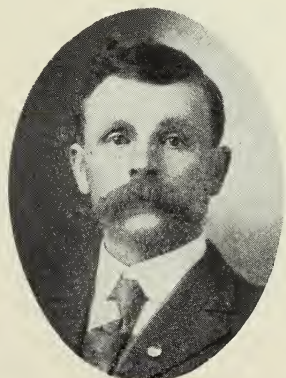


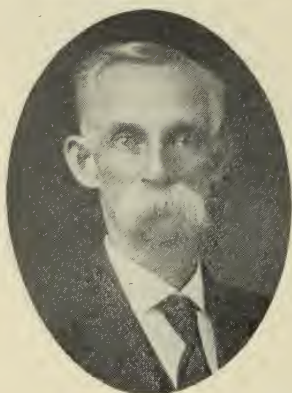
Seventh District, Hutchinson county. A. J. Waltner (republican), was born in Yankton county, January 19, 1877. Attended the common schools of Yankton county, also one term in Yankton College and three years at Bethel College at Newton, Kansas. Is engaged in the banking business at Freeman. Before serving in the Legislature Mr. Waltner held numerous local offices. Elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Freeman.

Seventh District, Hutchinson county. C. H. Otto (republican), was born near Milwaukee, Wisconsin, September, 1858. Was educated in the common schools of that state and of Iowa. In 1883 he located on a homestead near Tripp, Hutchinson county, where he now resides. In engaged in farming and in breeding thoroughbred Poland China swine and driving horses, McGregor strain. Has held various township and school offices. Was a member of the Legislature in 1907, 1909, 1911, and re-elected in 1913.

Address, Tripp.





Eighth District, Douglas county. Z. T. Nixon (republican), was born at Lyons, Clinton county, Iowa, July 18, 1849. Educated in the public schools of Lyons. Came to this state in 1902, locating near Armour. Is a hardware merchant at Corsica. Was elected to the House in 1910 and was re-elected in 1912.

Address, Corsica.

Ninth District, Charles Mix county. J. M. Humphrey (republican), is a native of Wisconsin. Received a common school education in the country schools of his native state. Came to South Dakota in 1884, settling in Charles Mix county. Is engaged in farming and auctioneering. Elected to the Legislature in 1912.

Address, Geddes.



Eighth District, Charles Mix county. W. F. Brooks (democrat), was born in Pennsylvania, in September, 1861. Received a High School education. Came to this state in 1909, locating near Lake Andes. Is engaged in farming and stock raising.

Address, Lake Andes.

Ninth District, Charles Mix county. George H. Patrick, was born in Canada on the 5th day of March, 1871. Received his education in the Grundy Center public schools. Came to this state in 1899, locating in Charles Mix county. Is a farmer by occupation, but prior to coming to this state was engaged in the creamery and general merchandising in Grundy county, Iowa. Served as register of Deeds of Charles Mix county for two terms. Elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Wagner.

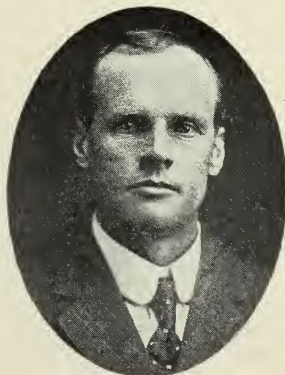


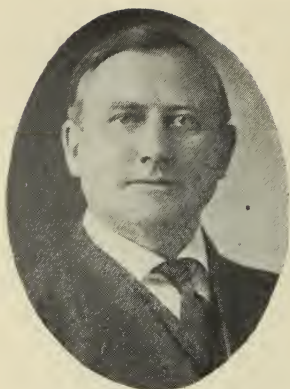
Tenth District, Minnehaha county. C. A. Christopherson (republican), was born at Amhurst, Minn., July 23, 1871. Attended the public schools of his native state and took a course in the Sioux Falls Business College and in a normal school. Took up the study of law and was admitted to the bar in 1893 and is now engaged in the practice of his profession at Sioux Falls. Has been a resident of Minnehaha county since 1880. Has been a member of the board of education of Sioux Falls since 1908 and is at present president of the board. Elected to the Legislature in 1912.

Address, Sioux Falls.

Tenth District, Minnehaha county. O. S. Thompson (republican), is a native of Minnehaha county, having been born in Svertrup township, Minnehaha county on the 18th day of February, 1875. His education was limited to the public schools. Is engaged in the buying of grain and in farming. Never had held public office before being chosen at the last election to represent Minnehaha county in the Legislature.

Address, Baltic.

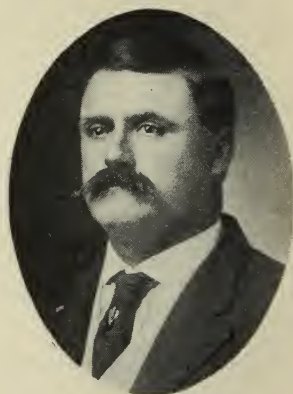




Tenth District, Minnehaha county. G. K. Groth (republican), is a native of Iowa. Born near Elgin, Clayton county, April 29th, 1866. Received a common school education and came to this state in 1901, locating at Humboldt where he is engaged in the mercantile business. Has been Mayor of his city for the past two years; was chosen to the State Legislature in 1910 and re-elected in 1912.

Address, Humboldt.

Tenth District, Minnehaha county. A. L. Berg (republican), is a native of Minnehaha county. Was born July 11, 1871. Was educated in the common schools of Minnehaha county, the Lutheran Normal School of Sioux Falls and in Augustina College at Canton. Is engaged in farming and in dealing in live stock. Has held numerous township offices. Is president of the local telephone company, president of the Co-Operative Lumber Company of Baltic; also president of the Farmers' Lumber Dealers' association and treasurer of the Co-Operative Creamery Company of Baltic. Was elected to the House in 1910 and re-elected in 1912. Address, Baltic.

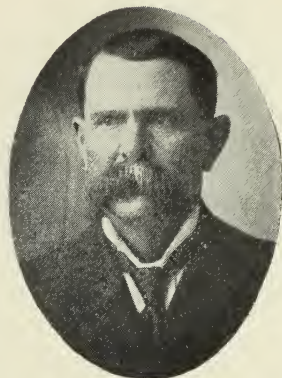


Tenth District, Minnehaha county. L. C. Hawley (republican), was born at Pocahontas, Bond county, Illinois, February 2, 1867. Received a common school education. Came to this state in 1882 locating at Parker. Now a resident of Sioux Falls and engaged in the barber trade. Was county game warden from 1896 to 1898. Elected to the House at the last general election.

Address, Sioux Falls.

Eleventh District, McCook county. Daniel T. Newton (republican), was born at Verona, Dane county, Wisconsin, April 21, 1851. Graduated from the University of Wisconsin, class of '72, and from the law department in the class of '73. Is engaged in farming. Located in McCook county in 1881. From 1873 to 1879 was engaged in the successful practice of law at Fremont, Nebraska. Harkened to the call of the farm and abandoned the law for the farm in that year. Was elected to the House at the general election of 1910, and re-elected in 1912.

Address, Bridgewater.

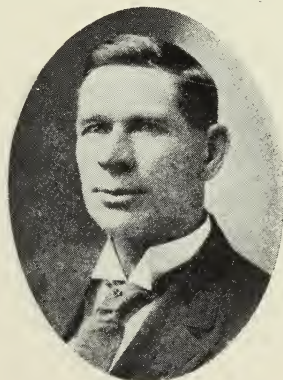


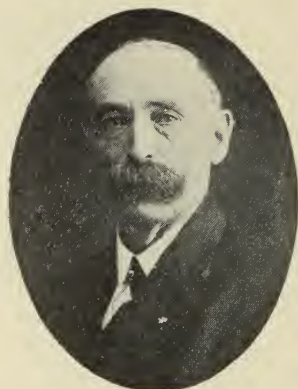
Eleventh District, McCook county. C. A. Tidblom (republican), is a native of Sweden, born December 9, 1867. Immigrated to the United States in 1882, locating in Ramsey, McCook county. Is engaged in farming. Has held numerous town and school offices; was elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Montrose.

Twelfth District, Hanson county. Walter Slade (republican), was born in Hampshire, England, May 17, 1864. Came to America with his parents who settled in Wisconsin when he was but six years old. Received a common school education in the public schools of that state. Is engaged in general farming and stock breeding. In 1885 Mr. Slade settled in Hanson county. Was chosen a member of the House in 1910 and re-elected in 1912.

Address, Fulton.

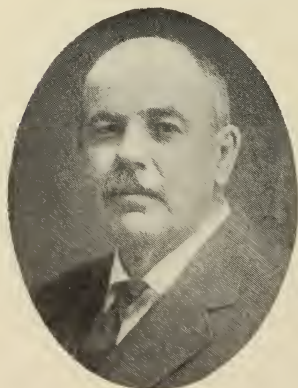




Thirteenth District, Davison county. J. E. Watkins (republican), was born at Radnor, Delaware county, Ohio, May 7, 1858. Received his education in the public schools of his native county. Came to this state in 1885, locating in Davison county. Is a farmer by occupation. Has held numerous school and town offices. Elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Loomis.

Thirteenth District, Davison county. C. E. Reeves (republican), was born at Manchester, Iowa. Came to this state in 1880, locating at Mitchell. Received a common school education and graduated from the Commercial department of the Dakota University. Is engaged in the real estate business. Before serving in the Legislature, Mr. Reeves had acted as a member of the Mitchell city council for nine years, four years of which he was president. Mr. Reeves has amassed a comfortable fortune in farming and stock raising and is now a capitalist of large fortune. Elected to the House in 1912. Address, Mitchell.

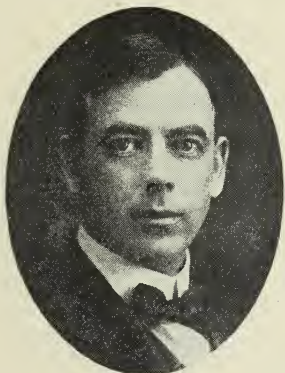
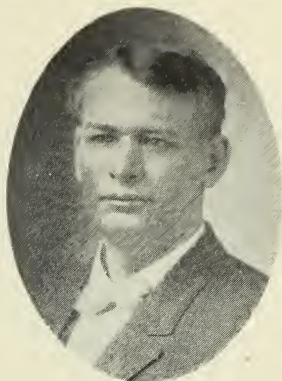


Fourteenth District, Sanborn county. Guy W. Crawford (republican), is a native of Pennsylvania, having been born in Tioga county on the 15th day of May, 1864. Settled at Letcher, Sanborn county, in 1885. Was educated in the High School at Center Point, Iowa, and in the State College at Ames, Iowa. Is engaged in the business of grain buying. Mr. Crawford is one of the strong men of Sanborn county. Was elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Letcher.

Fifteenth District, Aurora county.
 L. J. Larson (democrat), was born in Livingston county, Illinois, February 6, 1874. Came to this state in 1884, settling in Aurora county. Is engaged in farming. Aside from local offices has not held public office before being chosen to represent Aurora county in the House in 1910. Was re-elected in 1912.

Address, Plankinton.

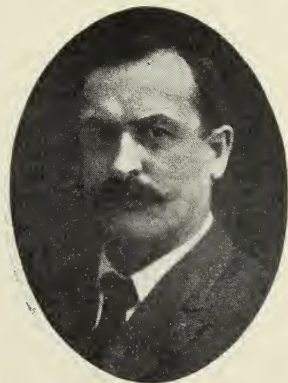


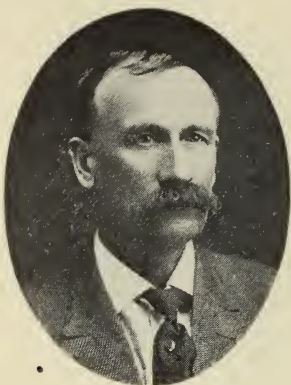
Sixteenth District, Jerauld county.
 R. J. Harrison (republican), was born in Lynn county, Iowa, February 9, 1881, and educated in the schools of Marion, graduating from the Marion High School and later from the Cedar Rapids Business College. Came to this state in 1910 and engaged in the banking business. Is now president of the Citizens State Bank at Lane. Was elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Lane.

Seventeenth District, Brule county.
 J. J. Jurgensen (democrat), is a native of Germany, born May 17, 1867. Educated in the public schools of Bredstedt, Schleswig Holstein, Germany. Came to this state in April, 1883, locating on a farm in Brule county. Is engaged in farming and stock raising. Chosen to represent Brule county in the House at the last general election.

Address, Chamberlain.





Eighteenth District, Miner county. Clayton Kelsey, is a native of Kent county, Michigan. Was born January 1, 1859. Received a common school education. Came to this state in 1882, locating at Fedora, where he now resides. Is engaged in farming and in breeding pure bred live stock. Mr. Kelsey has not been an office seeker but a home builder, and is one of the most substantial and successful farmers of Miner county.

Address, Fedora.

Nineteenth District, Gregory county. D. P. Bowden (republican), was born near Rochester, Minn., August 6, 1869. Came to this state in 1886, settling in Grant county, later removed to Madison, Lake county. In 1908 removed to Gregory, where he is engaged in the hardware and implement business. Mr. Bowden is one of the rustlers of that undeveloped empire west of the Missouri and is doing his part in its up-building. He is a typical empire maker. Elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Gregory.



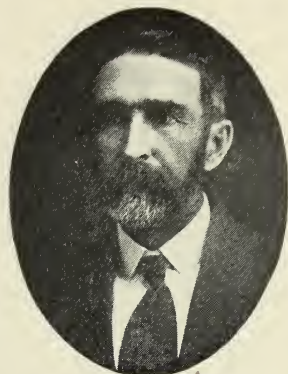
Nineteenth District, Gregory county. A. L. Koenig (republican), was born near Vienna, Iowa, September 3, 1884. Was educated in St. Boniface Parochial School at New Vienna, Iowa. Came to this state in 1901 and is engaged in farming. Mr. Koenig has never before held public office. He is a close reasoner, a clear thinker and allows no one to do that mental task for him. Elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Fairfax.



Twentieth District, Lake county. John H. Groce (republican), was born in Pennsylvania, May 22, 1849. Received the benefits of an education in the public schools of Pennsylvania and of Minnesota. Came to South Dakota in 1879, locating in Lake county. Is engaged in banking and farming. Is now serving his third term in the House. Is now president of the Ramona State Bank, and president of the Farmers' Elevator Company of Ramona, which has been doing business for the past 23 years.

Address, Ramona.

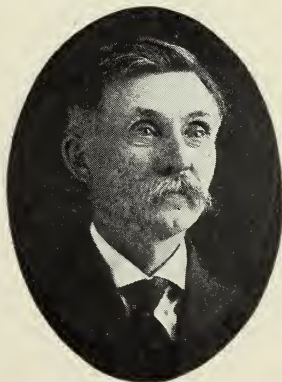
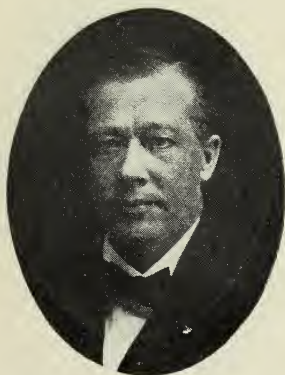


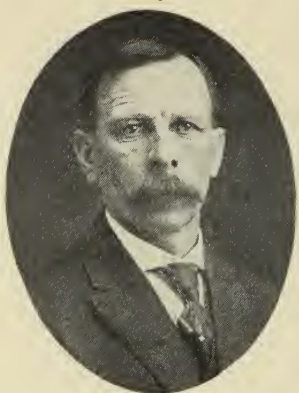
Twentieth District, Lake county. Hans Urdahl (republican), is a native of Norway, was born at Sagn, February 20th, 1867. Came to America in his early youth, locating in North Dakota. Was graduated from the University of North Dakota, taking the degree of B. A. Studied law in the office of Kingsbury and Parsons, Boise, Idaho, and was admitted to the bar upon examination. Came to this state in 1900, locating at Madison, Lake county, where he engaged in the practice of his profession. Was State's Attorney of Lake county from 1903 to 1909. Elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Madison.

Twenty-first District, Moody county. Andrew O. Hove (republican), was born in Boon county, Illinois, January 2, 1854. Received his education in the public schools and select schools of his native state. Came to this state in 1878, locating in Moody county. Is a farmer. Was formerly engaged in the implement business at Flandreau. Was elected to the House in 1910 and re-elected in 1912.

Address, Flandreau.



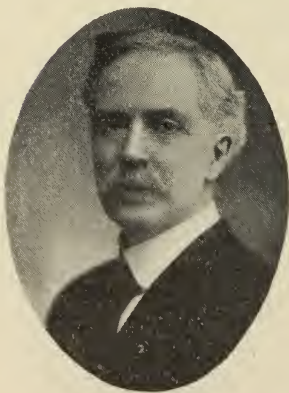


Twenty-second District, Brookings county. Lewis Olson (republican), was born in Norway, February 18, 1864. Was educated in the public schools of his native country. Immigrated to the United States and settled in Brookings county in 1893. Is engaged in farming and stock raising. Has been township clerk for the past 18 years. Elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Brookings.

Twenty-second District, Brookings county. C. F. Shulz (republican), was born in Germany, February 24, 1869. Received a common school education in the public schools of his native land and in the country of his adoption. Came to South Dakota in 1886 locating in Brookings county, where he has since resided. Is engaged in farming. Elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Brookings.

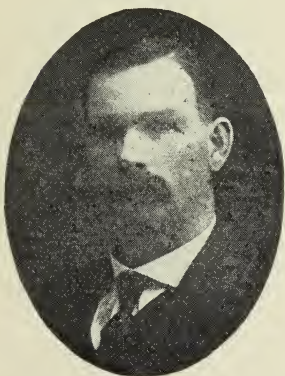


Twenty-second District, Brookings county. Robert F. Kerr (republican), was born in Tippecanoe county, Sugar Grove, Indiana, April 12, 1850. Was graduated from DePauw University, class of 1877, and took a part of a year of post graduate work at Chicago University. Came to this state in 1885, locating at Brookings, where he still resides. County superintendent of schools for four years. Private secretary to Governor S. H. Elrod, 1905-6. Elected to the House in 1910, and re-elected in 1912.

Address, Brookings.

Twenty-third District, Kingsbury county. P. H. Schultz (republican), is a native of Germany, born August 26, 1869. Came to this country in 1888. Was educated in the common schools of Germany and in the graded schools of Denmark. Upon coming to the United States Mr. Schultz located at Iroquois and engaged in the mercantile business. He has been unusually successful and while not heretofore holding public office has been a staunch and active republican. Was elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Iroquois.

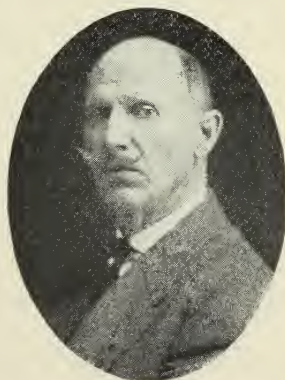


Twenty-third District, Kingsbury county. J. P. Hardy (republican), was born in La Crosse county, Wisconsin, October 3, 1866. Received his schooling in the public schools of Wisconsin. Came to this state in 1881, locating in Spring Lake township where he now resides. Is engaged in farming and stock raising. Elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Arlington.

Twenty-fourth District, Beadle county. C. R. Huntley (democrat), was born in DeKalb county, Illinois, March 15, 1859. Received his education in the public schools of De Kalb county and for two years was a student at the University of Illinois. Came to this state and settled in Beadle county in 1882. Was deputy postmaster of Huron for three years, Sheriff of Beadle county for four years. Elected to the Legislature in a strong republican county at the last general election.

Address, Huron.



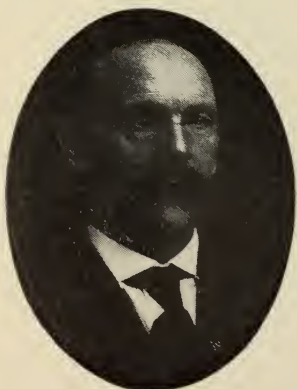
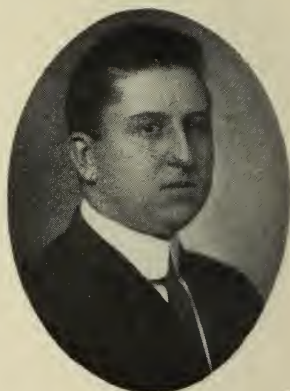


Twenty-fourth District, Beadle county. E. D. Ede (republican), was born in Kansas in 1876. Educated in State Teachers College and in the Iowa State University. Is an attorney at law. Was admitted to the bar in 1906 and practices his profession at Huron. Was for four years Superintendent of the schools at Centerville, Turner county. Was elected to the Legislature in 1912.

Address, Huron.

Twenty-fourth District, Beadle county. A. B. Blake, is a native of Beadle county. Born at Wessington on May 30, 1887. Is a college man, graduated from the University of Wisconsin in the class of 1909. Is engaged in the Insurance business. Elected to the Legislature in 1912. Made an enviable record, and secured the passage of the "Blue Sky" law.

Address, Huron.



Twenty-fifth District, Hand county. J. R. Spiers (republican), was born November 25, 1856, in Jefferson county, Iowa. Educated in the common schools of his native state. Came to Hand county in 1902. Is engaged in farming and stock raising. Elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Ree Heights.

Twenty-sixth District, Hughes county. E. H. Wood (republican), was born at Northville, Minn., September 26, 1874. Received his schooling in the common schools of this state, coming here when a boy with his parents, who located in Beadle county. Removing to Jerauld county after reaching maturity, Mr. Wood was elected county superintendent of schools, serving from 1898 to 1902. Elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Pierre.



Twenty-seventh District, Stanley county. A. G. Granger (republican), was born in Genesee county, Michigan, on September 24, 1880. Graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1906. Came to this state in 1909, locating at Kadoka, and engaging in the practice of his profession. Mr. Granger is young, energetic, and is typical of the country he represented in the Legislature.

Address, Kadoka.

Twenty-seventh District, Stanley county. Chester N. Leedom (republican), was born in Franklin county, Kansas, November 11, 1881. Educated in the public schools of Osmand, Nebraska, and in the greatest school in the world, the country printing office. Came to South Dakota in 1907 and located at Cottonwood where he now resides. Is at present engaged in farming and stock raising. Has been a member of the school board of Cottonwood and Justice of the Peace. Was elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Cottonwood.





Twenty-seventh District, Stanley county. Richard A. Bielski (republican), was born at Stevens Point, Portage county, Wisconsin, February 12, 1880. Came to South Dakota in 1882. Attended the University at Mitchell, also the South Dakota College of Agriculture at Brookings. Studied law and admitted to the bar. Prior to his admission to the bar was engaged in banking. Was elected to the Legislature in 1912.

Address, Philip.

Twenty-eighth District, Lyman county. Alfred Zoske (republican), was born in Germany, April 22, 1875. Received a common school education in the schools of his native country. Came to this state in 1890, settling in Lyman county. Is engaged in the business of banking and in the live stock industry. From 1890 to 1892 Mr. Zoske was with the government surveying force which surveyed the country lying between the Missouri river and the Black Hills. Elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Draper.



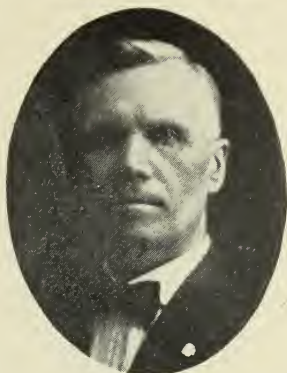
Twenty-eighth District, Lyman county. C. W. White (republican), is a native of Iowa, born near Sheldon, Osceola county, May 10, 1879. Educated at Cornell College, Iowa, and Baker University, Kansas, Southern California University, and took his degree from Nebraska State University. Came to South Dakota in 1904 locating on a homestead in Lyman county. Is engaged in stock raising, farming and in the land and **loan** business. Was elected to the Legislature at the election in 1912.

Address, Vivian.



Twenty-ninth District, Deuel county. N. E. Quickstad (republican), was born in Norway, October 7th, 1885. Came to this country in 1878 locating in Deuel county. Received a common school education. Is a retired farmer, having gained an independent fortune by thrift and industry on the farm. Has held several township offices; was county treasurer of Deuel county in its early days. Mr. Quickstad was elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Toronto.



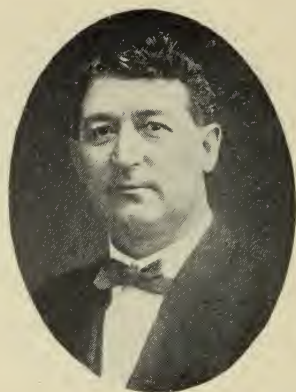
Thirtieth District, Hamlin county. N. E. Knight (republican), was born in Eau Claire county, Wisconsin, on October 15, 1866. Received a common school education and came to this state in 1866, locating in Hamlin county. Is a practical farmer. Mr. Knight has never before held office but has taken a lively interest in the affairs of Hamlin county, and was president of the Farmers' Elevator Co., at Grover, and on its board of directors for several years. Elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Thomas.

Thirty - first District, Codington county. J. G. McFarland (republican), was born at Dubuque, Iowa, October 26, 1880. Educated in the public schools of Dubuque; graduated from the Dubuque High School, the University of Wisconsin, taking the degrees of A. B. and L. L. B. Located at Watertown in 1904 and engaged in the practice of law. Has been city attorney of Watertown. Was a law partner of the late Judge Seward. Elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Watertown.



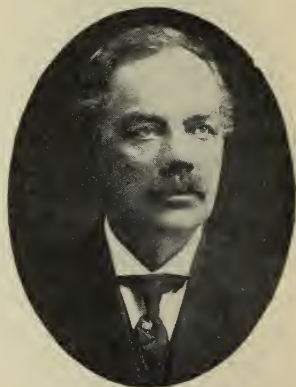


Thirty - first District, Codington county. H. A. Sasse (republican), is a native of Minnesota, having been born at St. Charles, Minn., in 1872. Came to this state in 1881, locating in Codington county. Is engaged in the drug business at Henry. Represented Codington county in the House in 1909 and was again elected in 1912. Is prominently identified with the State Pharmaceutical Association, having been its president for one term.

Address, Henry.

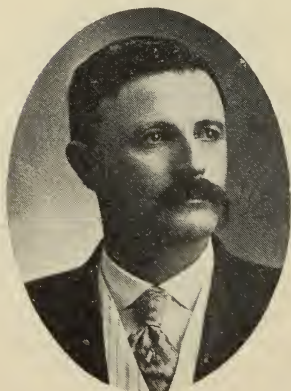
Thirty - first District, Codington county. O. H. Olson (republican), was born in Norway, November 10, 1855. Immigrated to America and located in Codington county in 1880. Was given a common school education in his native country. Is a practical and successful farmer. Has never before held public office. Was chosen to the House at the last general election.

Address, Florence.



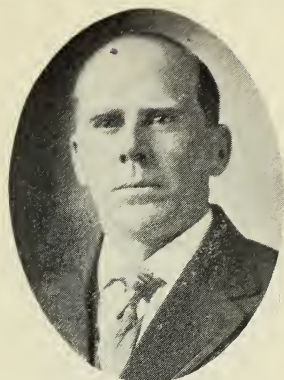
Thirty-second District, Clark county. Edwin E. Clapp (republican), was born in the state of Ohio in 1867. Came to this state in 1884 and located in Clark county. Received his education in the common schools of Pottawattamie county, Iowa. Mr. Clapp is a farmer and owns 920 acres near Raymond on which he resides. Has served as county commissioner of Clark county. Elected to the House in 1910, and re-elected in 1912.

Address, Raymond.

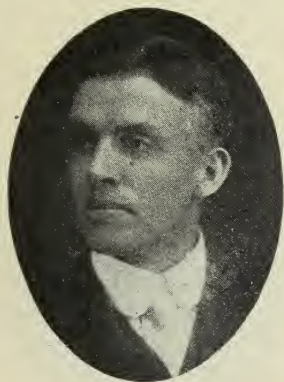


Thirty-second District, Clark county. E. W. Anderson (republican), was born in Mankato, Minn., April 17, 1868. His parents removing to Wisconsin he was reared in that state, and attended the common schools of that state and the Normal School at Whitewater. Mr. Anderson was one of the progressive leaders of the House. Served in the House in 1911 and was re-elected in 1912.

Address, Willow Lakes.

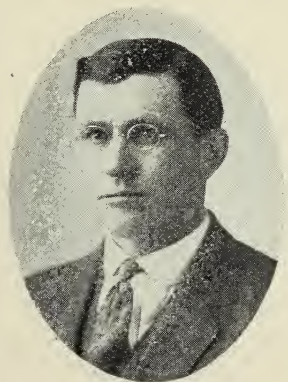


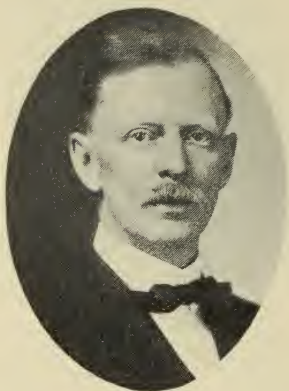
Thirty-third District, Spink county. C. E. Stutenroth (democrat), was born at Naperville, Dupage county, Illinois, August 16, 1870. Received a common school education and attended the Dental Department of the Northwestern University, Chicago, graduating from that institution with the class of 1896. Is President of Redfield Commercial Club and active in every interest looking to the upbuilding of the state. Bears the distinction of being the only democrat ever elected to the Legislature from Spink county. Chosen a member of the House in November, 1912. Address, Redfield.



Thirty-third District, Spink county. R. W. Labrie (republican), received his education in the common schools of Spink county and at Redfield College. Came to this state with his parents when a lad and located on a farm in what is now Sumner township in 1881. Is a practical and successful farmer and devoted to the upbuilding of the farming interests of this state. Elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Doland.

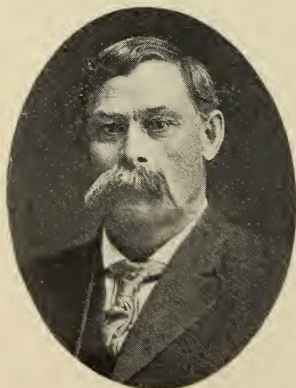
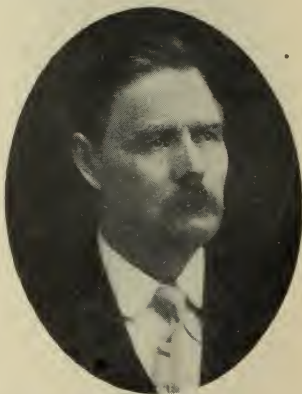




Thirty-third District, Spink county. W. A. Morris (republican), was born in Carroll county, Illinois, December 13, 1865. Educated at the Northern Illinois College. Is a practicing attorney. Located at Doland, this state, in 1888, where he became principal of the Doland public schools. Has been state's attorney for Spink county for four years and at present is Mayor of the City of Redfield. Elected to the House in 1910, and re-elected in 1912. Was a prominent candidate for Speaker of the Thirteenth Session. Was appointed Adjutant General of the State by Governor Byrne in February, 1913, succeeding General Englesby. Address, Redfield.

Thirty-fourth District, Grant county. J. R. Birch (republican), was born in Norway on the 13th day of December, 1875. Received a common school education in the schools of Norway. Came to this state in 1883, locating at Milbank, Grant county, where he has since resided. Is a farmer. Besides holding several school and town offices has never before held public office. Elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Albee.



Thirty-fourth District, Grant county. George Stoddard (republican), was born at Zumbrota, Minn., May 20, 1859. Attended the public and graded schools of his native town to the tenth grade. Is engaged in farming. Came to this state in 1880, locating in Grant county. Has held numerous township offices and been a member of the board of county commissioners of Grant county for six years. Was elected to the House in 1910 and re-elected in 1912. Address, Summit.

Thirty-fifth District, Roberts county. Andrew Peterson (republican), was born in Sweden, October 7, 1858. Educated in the common schools of Sweden and America. Came to this state in 1892, locating at Summit. Is engaged in farming. Served as town assessor for four years; member of the town board for seven years; chairman of the school board for 18 years, and United States Census enumerator in 1900. Elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Summit.

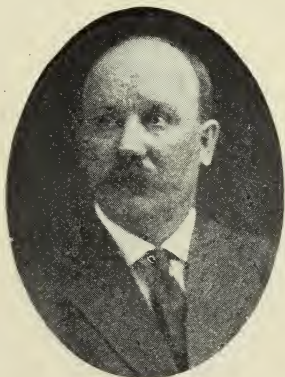


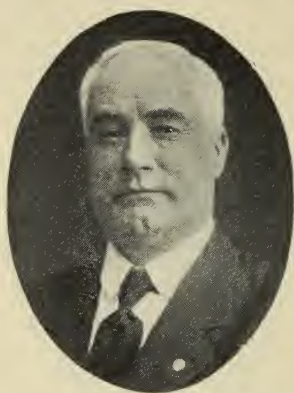
Thirty-fifth District, Roberts county. Tore Bredvik (republican), was born in Norway on February 10, 1867. Received a common school education in the schools of Norway. Arrived in this state in 1892, settling in Roberts county. Is a farmer. Has served as supervisor of his township; is a director in the Farmers' Co-Operative Telephone Co. and in the Farmers' Co-Operative Elevator Company of Effington. Elected to the House in November, 1912.

Address, Effington.

Thirty-fifth District, Roberts county. Alfred Nelson (republican), was born in Wright county, Minnesota, March 23, 1876. Educated in the public schools of Wright county and at Willmar Seminary, Willmar, Minn. Came to this state in April, 1898, and located in Roberts county. Has been town assessor, school treasurer, Postmaster of Peever and a member of the village council. Is at present cashier of the Farmers' Security Bank of Peever. Elected to the House in November, 1912.

Address, Peever.



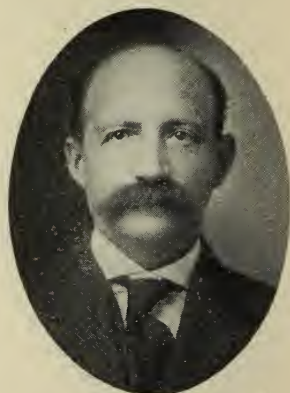


Thirty-sixth District, Marshall county. C. B. Hersey (republican), was born at Appleton, Wisconsin, on March 10, 1858. Received a common school education. Came to South Dakota in 1883 and located in what is now Marshall county. Is a farmer and a successful one. Elected to the House in November, 1912.

Address, Langford.

Thirty-seventh District, Day county. A. C. Roberts (republican), was born at Oberlin, Ohio, December 25, 1853. Received his education in the common schools and in the High Schools at Chatsworth, Illinois. Came to South Dakota in 1883, locating in Day county. Is a practical farmer. Served Day county as State Senator in 1893 and a member of the House in 1909, 1911 and 1913. A man of excellent and practical judgment.

Address, Pierpont.



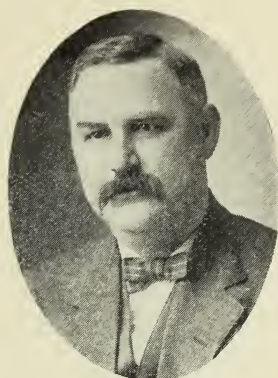
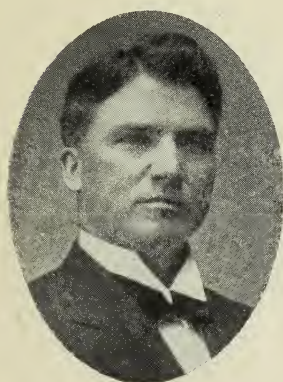
Thirty-seventh District, Day county. John H. Lund (republican), was born in a log cabin in Illinois on March 31, 1859. Was educated in the common schools of Iowa and at Luther College at Decorah. Arrived in this state in 1885 locating on a homestead in Campbell county which he lost. Studied law and was admitted to the bar. State's attorney for four years and county judge for eight years. Elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Webster, S. D.



Thirty-seventh District, Day county. C. C. Bush (republican), was born in Fayette county, Ohio, August 11, 1871. Educated at Ohio Normal and graduated from the Northern Indiana Law School, class of '99, with degree of Bachelor of Law. Admitted to the Ohio state bar, the Indiana bar and the South Dakota bar. Is a practicing lawyer. Located at Waubay in 1899. Town clerk of Waubay for ten years. Elected to the House in 1910, and re-elected in 1912.

Address, Waubay.



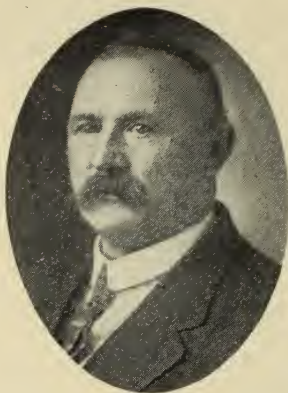
Thirty-eighth District, Brown county. J. L. Ruckman (republican), was born at Knoxville, Iowa, January 25, 1868. Graduated from the Central University at Pella, Iowa, with the degree of B. A., in 1893, and from the Iowa College of Law, Drake University, class of 1902. Engaged in the practice of law at Knoxville for two years before coming to this state. Located at Aberdeen in 1904 and was city attorney of that city during the years 1908 and 1909. Has always taken an active part in politics and in matters pertaining to his profession. Elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Aberdeen.

Thirty-eighth District, Brown county. W. J. Tiffany (republican), was born at Northfield, Minn., on July 4th, 1873. Graduated from the Northfield High School. Came to this state in 1901 and located at Aberdeen where he engaged in business. Is proprietor of the Aberdeen Steam Laundry. Has never before held public office. Is one of Aberdeen's successful business men.

Address, Aberdeen.



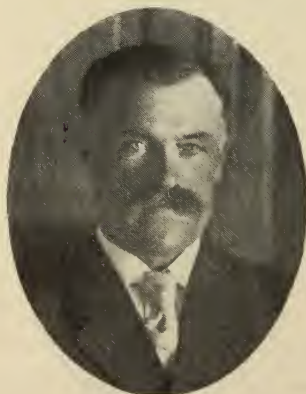
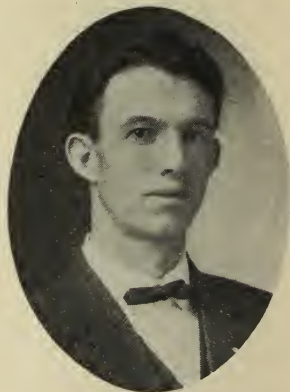


Thirty-eighth District, Brown county. O. A. Swanson (republican), was born in Sweden, March 18, 1858; attended school and college in his native country and two terms in the common schools of Iowa. He came to Dakota Territory in 1881, locating in Brown county, where he has resided ever since. Farming and land dealing is his principal business. He has been active in local politics and for the last twelve years was assessor of Warren township. Was elected to the House in 1908 and 1910, and again in 1912.

Address, Aberdeen.

Thirty-eighth District, Brown county. Wm. M. Scott (republican), is a native of this state, having been born in Union county, September 18, 1884. Received a high school education and took a business course at the Mankato Business College. Is engaged in dealing in real estate, live stock and grain. Also president of the First State Bank of Ludden, N. D. Elected to the House in 1910, and re-elected in 1912.

Address, Hecla.

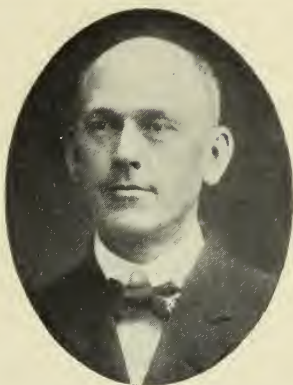


Thirty-ninth District, Faulk county. B. F. Ruhlman (republican), is a native of Belvidere, Illinois, born October 7, 1860. Graduated from the High School of Belvidere. Is engaged in farming in Faulk county. Settled in South Dakota in 1883 on the site of his present home. Has held various township offices and served in the House during the session of 1911 and was re-elected in 1912.

Address, Rockham.

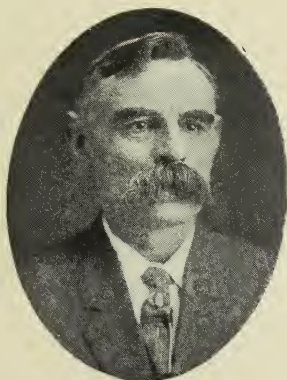
Fortieth District, Potter county. F. B. Patterson (republican), was born at Smethport, Pa., February 19, 1864. Graduated from Lennox College, Hopkinton, Iowa, and from the Union College of Law, Chicago. Came to this state in 1889, locating at Pierre. Is engaged in the real estate business and in farming. Was county judge of Potter county from 1896 to 1900. Elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Lebanon.



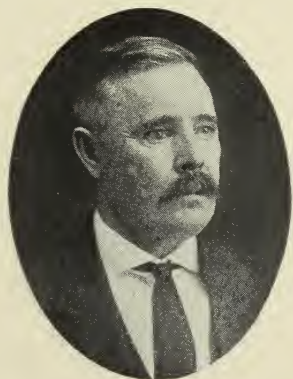
Forty-first District, Edmunds county. John Davies (democrat), was born in Wales, November 4, 1860. Received a common school education in the schools of Wales. Came to this country in 1883 and located in Edmunds county. Is a practical farmer. Was treasurer of Edmunds county from 1896 to 1900 and represented Edmunds county in the State Legislature in 1901 and in 1909. Was elected to the House again in 1912.

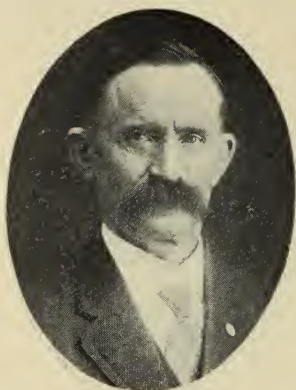
Address, Cresbard.



Forty-second District, Walworth county. J. F. Comstock (republican), was born at Pardville, Wisconsin, October 13, 1861. Graduated from the Tilford Academy at Vinton, Iowa. Came to this state in 1885 locating at Highmore. Afterwards removed to Stanley county and was county auditor of that county during 1895 and 1896. Now a resident of Walworth county and is engaged in the mercantile business at Mobridge. Elected to the House in November, 1912.

Address, Mobridge.





Forty-third District, Campbell county. G. G. Titland (republican), was born in Norway, September 9, 1860. Received a common school education. Came to South Dakota in 1882, locating in Lincoln county. Later removed to Campbell county where he is engaged in farming and stock raising. Has held numerous town offices and been register of deeds for four years and clerk of courts for four years. Elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Mound City.

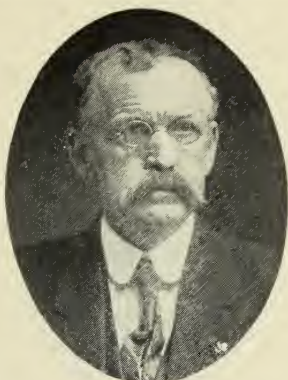
Forty-fourth District, McPherson county. Theo J. P. Giedt (republican), is a German, born at Danzig, Cherson, Russia. Common school education, business course at the Winona Business College and attended the law department of the State University, Vermillion, two years. Admitted to the bar in 1904, locating at Eureka. After living in North Dakota for a few years came to this state in 1899, locating permanently at Eureka. Has been clerk of courts of McPherson county, county auditor, president of the board of education. Elected to the House in 1910, and re-elected in 1912. Address, Eureka.



Forty-fifth District, Custer county. N. B. Streeter (republican), was born at Waterloo, Iowa, October 29th, 1855, and received his education in the public schools of that city. Came to this state in 1887 and located at Buffalo Gap. Is engaged in stock raising and farming. Was treasurer of Custer county for two terms ending December, 1912. Was chosen to represent Custer county in the House at the last general election.

Address, Custer.

Forty-sixth District, Fall River county. Arthur J. Colgan (democrat), was born at Burlington, Iowa, July 25, 1856, and attended the public schools of Monroe county, Iowa, where he received his schooling. First came to this state in 1880, stopping at Yankton, from where he went to Nebraska, and finally locating permanently in this state in Fall River county. Is engaged in stock raising and merchandising. Elected to the House in 1912. Address, Edgemont.

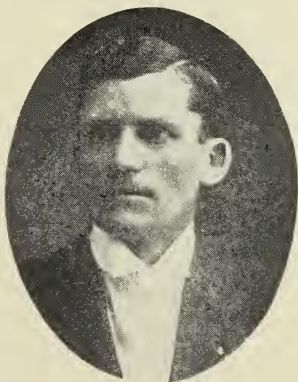
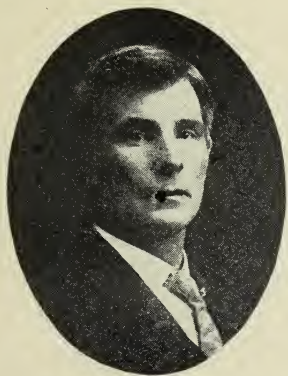


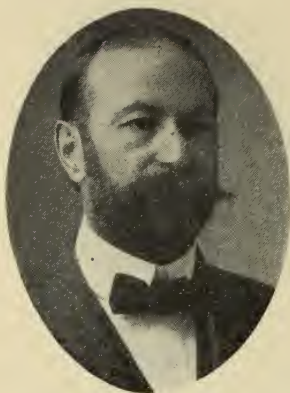
Forty-seventh District, Pennington county. J. N. Hamm (republican), is a native of Canada, having been born in the Province of Quebec, on April 21, 1861. Was left an orphan at the age of 15, his father dying when he was seven and his mother when he was 15. What schooling he has was obtained in the public schools of Canada. Came to South Dakota in 1880 and has resided in Meade and Pennington counties ever since. Has held numerous township offices. Elected to the House from Pennington in 1912 without making any campaign.

Address, Caputa.

Forty-seventh District, Pennington county. W. F. Haafke (republican), is a native of Iowa, Born at Sioux City, January 21, 1878. Attended the public schools, graduated from the National Business College and from Morningside College, Iowa. Located on a homestead in Pennington county in 1906. Is engaged in the mercantile business at Rapid City and is interested in farming. Was elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Rapid City.





Forty-eighth District, Lawrence county. Will T. Hursh (republican), was born at Indianola, Iowa, August 20, 1871. Received a common school education in the schools of Iowa. Is engaged in mining. Came to this state in 1897, locating at Deadwood. Has held various local offices and at present is vice president of the city council of Deadwood. Is prominently connected with the Golden Reward Mining Company of Deadwood. Elected to the House in 1910 and re-elected in 1912.

Address, Deadwood.

Forty-eighth District, Lawrence county. John Wolzmuth (republican), was born at Whitesboro, N. Y. Received his education in the common schools of the Empire state. Came to this state in 1876, locating in the Black Hills. Is engaged in the retail hardware business at Spearfish. Was elected to the House in 1910 and re-elected in 1912.

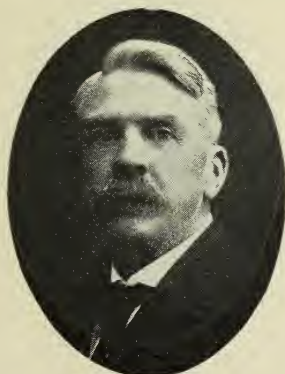
Address, Spearfish.



Forty-eighth District, Lawrence county. D. H. Clark (republican), was born at Denver, Colorado, August 11, 1873. Came to Deadwood in 1878 and was educated in the public schools of that city, graduating from the Deadwood High School and also from the State Normal at Spearfish. Is in the employ of the Home Stake Mining Co., acting as precipitator in Cyanide Plant No. 1. From 1902 to 1905 was a railway postal clerk; member of the city council of Lead in 1910 and 1911. Elected to the House in 1912. Address, Lead.

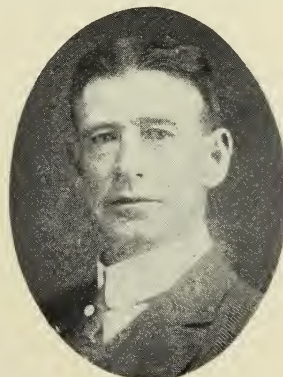


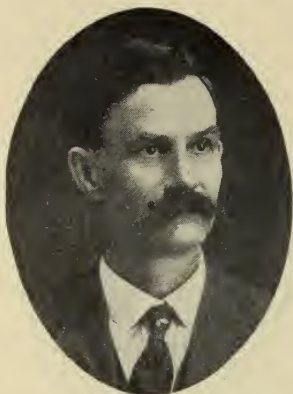
Forty-eighth District, Lawrence county. Glenn D. Hart (republican), was born at Fremont, Nebraska, September 23, 1874. Received his education in the city schools of Omaha and Chicago. Located in this state in 1890, settling at Buffalo Gap. Is engaged in the wholesaling of cigars, representing one of the largest independent cigar factories in the United States. He is also interested in the sale of South Dakota, Oregon and Florida lands. Is a staunch Lincoln republican. Was chosen to represent Lawrence county in the House at the last general election. Address, Deadwood.



Forty-ninth District, Meade county. Samuel H. Martin (democrat), was born at Keokuk, Iowa, May 3rd, 1852. Attended the common schools of Keokuk, the Normal at White-water, Wisconsin, and Ripon College. Located in this state in 1877, settling in Lawrence county and the year following filed on a homestead in Meade county. Has held various school and township offices and been chairman of the board of county commissioners. Was a member of the House in 1901 and chosen to serve in that capacity at the last general election. Address, Whitewood.

Forty-ninth District, Meade county. Frank Morgan (democrat), is a native of Iowa. Born at Cascade, February 9, 1869. Attended the common schools of Iowa and graduated from the high school at Kimball, S. D. Came to this state in 1883, locating at Kimball. Was register of deeds of Brule county from 1896 to 1900; agency farmer at Brule Agency from 1890 to 1892. Is now a resident of Faith and is engaged in stock raising. Was elected to the House in 1912. Address, Faith.

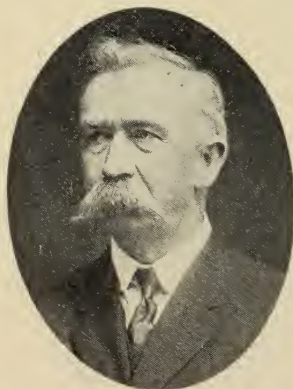
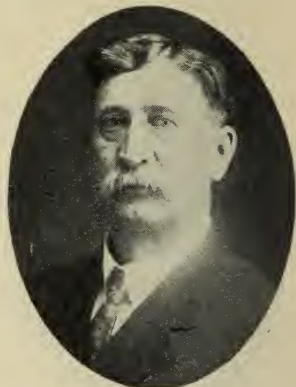




Fiftieth District, Butte county. Charles H. Blackwell (democrat), was born in Hampden, Penobscot county, Maine, October 16, 1866. Was educated in the public school and at the Spearfish Normal. Came to this state in 1882, locating at Spearfish. Has held numerous school and township offices. Is engaged in the mercantile business at Fruitdale. Was elected to the House in 1912.

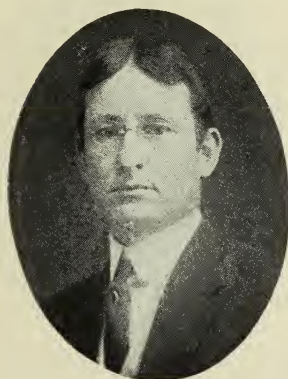
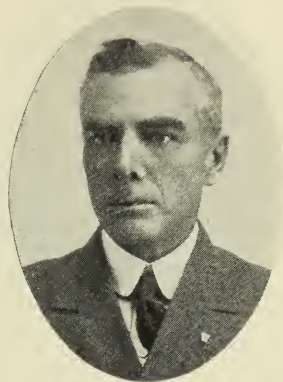
Address, Fruitdale.

Fifty-first District, Hyde county. David T. J. Jekyll (democrat), was born at Ottawa, Illinois, July 8, 1861. Received his education in the public schools of that city. Came to this state in 1901 from Sioux City. Located at Highmore and engaged in the business of farm loans and buying and selling real estate. Mr. Jekyll is very independent in politics and has affiliated with the republican party nationally until 1912, when he supported Woodrow Wilson. Is at present mayor of Highmore. Elected to the House in 1912. Address, Highmore.



Fifth-second District, Sully county. R. J. Courtney (republican), was born at Greenspring, Ohio, on the 16th day of May, 1855. Was graduated from Baldwin University at Berea, Ohio. Came to this state in 1883, locating at Okobojo, Sully county. Here he taught school, engaged in farming and was for four years county treasurer of Sully county. Was Commander of the Sons of Veterans of the state during the years 1897 and 1898. Was elected to the House in 1912. Address, Onida.

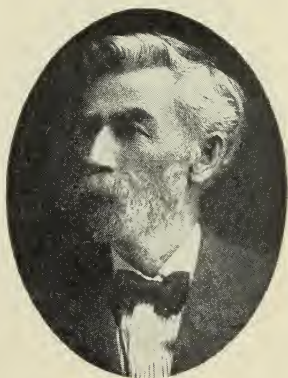
Fifty-third District, Buffalo county.
J. E. Ziebach (democrat), was born March 1, 1858, at Sargeant's Bluff, Iowa. Educated in the Yankton public schools. Is engaged in farming and stock raising. Has lived in South Dakota since 1861. Was clerk of court and United States commissioner in Potter county in 1883-84. Postmaster at Scotland in 1886 to 1889. Special Agent for the U. S. Treasury Department, Fur Seal Island, Alaska, 1894 to 1897. Was the democratic candidate for state auditor in 1892. Elected to the House in 1908, reelected in 1910 and 1912. Address, Gann Valley.



Fifty-fourth District, Tripp county.
E. V. Youngquist (republican), was born in Iowa. Attended public schools and graduated from Morningside College, Sioux City, Iowa. Came to this state in 1908, locating at Dallas. Is engaged in the banking business and is now a resident of the ambitious town of Carter. Elected to the House in 1912.

Address, Carter.

Fifty-fifth District, Harding county.
O. O. Stokes (a straight republican), was born in Van Buren county, Iowa. August 27, 1845. Attended the common schools of his native county and two years at the Birmingham High School. Came to state in 1887, located in what is now Harding county. Before coming to this state was a member of the board of county commissioners of Van Buren county, Iowa. Was a member of the State Legislature of 1905 and 1907; a State Senator in 1909 and elected to the House in 1912 without opposition. Address, Harding.





P. J. Tscharner (republican), was born in Alma, Wisconsin, February 8, 1879. Was educated in the public and high schools of Wisconsin, the Wisconsin State Normal and the University of Wisconsin. Is an attorney at law and at present state's attorney of Perkins county. Located at Lemmon in 1907. Elected to the House in 1910 and re-elected in 1912. Was chosen Speaker by a unanimous vote.

Fifty-sixth District, Perkins county. J. Rees Dillon (republican), was born at Sterling, Illinois, October 29, 1877. Was educated in the common schools of his native state and came to South Dakota in 1897, locating in what is now Perkins county. Is engaged in stock raising. Before serving as a legislator, Mr. Dillon served for four years as county commissioner of Perkins county. Was elected a member of the House in 1912.

Address, Bixby.



Fifty-seventh District, Corson county. Charles A. Patterson (republican), was born at Winthrop, Iowa, August 16, 1871. Attended the public schools and the high school of his native town. Came to this state in 1910 locating at McIntosh. Is engaged in farming, stock raising and real estate. Is mayor of McIntosh and has been United States Commissioner. Before coming to this state was a clerk of courts of Emmons county, North Dakota in 1903 and 1904. Represented Emmons and Kidder counties in the Senate of North Dakota. Elected to the House in 1912. Address, Corson.

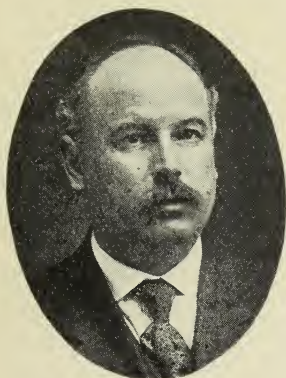


Fifty-eighth District, Dewey and Ziebach counties. Eldon W. Clark (republican), is a native of Michigan, born at Dryden, October 1, 1870. Attended the public schools and the Inlay City High School, the Michigan State Normal at Ypsilanti and the Illinois College of law at Chicago. He engaged in the practice of his profession at Eagle Butte. Came to this state in 1910 and settled at Eagle Butte where he now resides. Elected to the House in 1912.

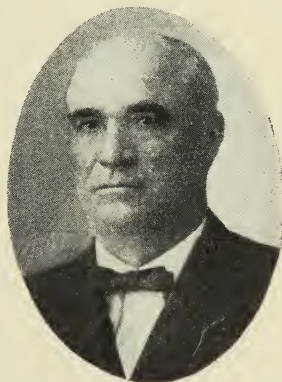
Address, Eagle Butte.



Fifty-ninth District, Deuel and Hamlin counties. W. E. Whittemore (republican), was born in the state of New York, February 22, 1868. Received his education in the common schools of his native state and of South Dakota. Also attended the Curtiss Business College of Minneapolis for one term. Before determining his vocation he taught school for several years. Was first chosen a member of the Tenth Legislative Assembly. Was elected to the House in 1912. Address, Estelline.



Sixtieth District, Bennett county. C. W. Allen (democrat), was born in Noble county, Indiana. Attended the common schools of his native state and took a two years course in Kansas State Agricultural College. Mr. Allen was chosen to represent Bennett county in the House at the last general election, but when the last legislative apportionment was made Bennett county was unorganized and when he presented his certificate of election he was denied the right to vote but was accorded all the other rights and privileges of members. Address, Martin, S. D.



PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES

PRESIDENTS

1789	George Washington	Virginia	8 years.
1797	John Adams	Massachusetts	4 years.
1801	Thomas Jefferson	Virginia	8 years.
1809	James Madison	Virginia	8 years.
1817	James Monroe	Virginia	8 years.
1825	John Quincy Adams	Massachusetts	4 years.
1829	Andrew Jackson	Tennessee	8 years.
1837	Martin Van Buren	New York	4 years.
1841	*William Henry Harrison	Ohio	1 month.
1841	John Tyler	Virginia	2 years, 11 mos.
1845	James Knox Polk	Tennessee	4 years.
1849	§Zachary Taylor	Louisiana	1 yr. 4 mo. 5 dy.
1850	Millard Fillmore	New York	2 yr. 1 m. 26 dy.
1853	Franklin Pierce	New Hampshire	4 years.
1857	James Buchanan	Pennsylvania	4 years.
1861	**Abraham Lincoln	Illinois	4 yr. 1 mo. 10 d.
1865	Andrew Johnson	Tennessee	3 yr. 10 m. 20 d.
1869	Ulysses S. Grant	Illinois	8 years.
1877	Rutherford B. Hayes	Ohio	4 years.
1881	§§James A. Garfield	Ohio	6 mos. 15 days.
1881	Chester A. Arthur	New York	3 yr. 5 m. 15 d.
1885	Grover Cleveland	New York	4 years.
1889	Benjamin Harrison	Indiana	4 years.
1893	Grover Cleveland	New York	4 years.
1897	William McKinley	Ohio	4 years.
1902	||William McKinley	Ohio	6 mos. 6 days.
1902	Theodore Roosevelt	New York	3 yr. 5 m. 24 d.
1908	Theodore Roosevelt	New York	4 years.
1909	William H. Taft	Ohio	4 years.
1913	Woodrow Wilson	New Jersey	.....

*Died in office, April 4, 1841, when Vice President Tyler succeeded him.

§Died in office, July 9, 1850, when Vice President Fillmore succeeded him.

**Assassinated April 14, 1865, when Vice President Johnson succeeded him.

§§Assassinated and died September 20, 1881, when Vice President Arthur succeeded him.

||Assassinated September 6, 1902.

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

1789	Frederick A. Muhlenberg	Pennsylvania	2 years.
1791	Jonathan Trumbell	Connecticut	2 years.
1793	Frederick A. Muhlenberg	Pennsylvania	2 years.
1795	Jonathan Dayton	New Jersey	2 years.
1799	George Dent	Maryland	1 year.
1798	George Dent	Massachusetts	2 years.
1801	Nathaniel Macon	North Carolina	6 years.
1807	Joseph B. Varnum	Massachusetts	4 years.
1811	Henry Clay	Kentucky	2 years.
1813	Langdon Cheeves	South Carolina	2 years.
1815	Henry Clay	Kentucky	6 years.
1820	John W. Taylor	New York	1 year.
1821	Philip P. Barbour	Virginia	2 years.
1823	Henry Clay	Kentucky	2 years.
1825	John W. Taylor	New York	2 years.
1827	Andrew Stevenson	Virginia	7 years.
1834	John Bell	Tennessee	1 year.
1835	James K. Polk	Tennessee	4 years.
1839	Robert M. T. Hunter	Virginia	2 years.
1841	John White	Kentucky	2 years.
1843	John W. Jones	Virginia	2 years.
1845	John W. Davis	Indiana	2 years.
1847	Robert C. Winthrop	Massachusetts	2 years.
1849	Howell Cobb	Georgia	2 years.
1851	Linn Boyd	Kentucky	4 years.
1855	Nathaniel T. Banks	Massachusetts	2 years.
1857	James L. Orr	South Carolina	2 years.
1859	William Pennington	New Jersey	2 years.
1861	Galusha A. Grow	Pennsylvania	2 years.
1863	Schyler Colfax	Indiana	6 years.
1868	Theo. M. Pomeroy	New York	1 day.
1869	James G. Blaine	Maine	6 years.
1876	Samuel J. Randall	Pennsylvania	4 years.
1881	J. Warren Keifer	Ohio	2 years.
1883	John G. Carlisle	Kentucky	6 years.
1889	Thomas B. Reed	Maine	2 years.
1891	Charles F. Crisp	Georgia	4 years.
1895	Thomas B. Reed	Maine	4 years.
1899	David B. Henderson	Iowa	4 years.
1903	Joseph G. Cannon	Illinois	8 years.
1911	Champ Clark	Missouri	2 years.

AMERICA

My country, 'tis of thee,
Sweet land of liberty,
Of thee I sing!
Land where my fathers died,
Land of the pilgrims pride,
From ev'ry mountain side,
Let freedom ring!

My native country, thee,
Land of the noble, free,
Thy name I love;
I love thy rocks and rills,
Thy woods and templed hills;
My heart with rapture thrills
Like that above.

Let music swell the breeze,
And ring from all the trees
Sweet freedom's song!
Let mortal tongues awake,
Let all that breathe partake,
Let rocks their silence break,
The sound prolong!

Our Fathers' God to Thee,
Author of liberty,
To Thee we sing;
Long may our land be bright,
With freedom's holy light;
Protect us by Thy might,
Great God our King.

THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER.

Oh! say, can you see, by the dawn's early light,
What so proudly we hailed at the twilight's last gleaming,
Whose broad stripes and bright stars, through the clouds of the fight,
O'er the ramparts we watched, were so gallantly streaming?
And the rocket's red glare—the bombs bursting in air—
Gave proof through the night that our flag was still there;
Oh! say, does that Star-Spangled Banner yet wave
O'er the land of the free and the home of the brave?

On that shore, dimly seen through the mists of the deep,
Where the foe's haughty host in dread silence reposes,
What is that which the breeze, o'er the towering steep,
As it fitfully blows, half conceals, half discloses;
Now it catches the gleam of the morning's first beam.
'Tis the Star-Spangled Banner—Oh! long may it wave
O'er the land of the free and the home of the brave.

And where is the foe that so vauntingly swore
That the havoc of war and the battle's confusion
A home and a country should leave us no more?
This blood has washed out his foul footstep's pollution.
No refuge could save the hireling and slave
From the terror of fight or the gloom of the grave.
And the Star-Spangled Banner in triumph doth wave
O'er the land of the free and the home of the brave.

Oh, thus be it ever! when freemen shall stand
Between their loved homes and the war's desolation.
Blest with victory and peace, may the Heav'n rescued land
Praise the power that hath made and preserved us a nation.
Then conquer we must when our cause it is just,
And this be our motto, "In God is our trust."
And the Star-Spangled Banner in triumph shall wave
O'er the land of the free and the home of the brave.

LINCOLN'S SPEECH AT GETTYSBURG.

Fourscore and seven years ago our fathers brought forth upon this continent a new nation, conceived in Liberty, and dedicated to the proposition that all men are created equal. Now we are engaged in a great civil war, testing whether that nation, or any nation so conceived and so dedicated, can long endure. We are met on a great battlefield of that war. We are met to dedicate a portion of it as the final resting-place of those who here gave their lives that that nation might live. It is altogether fitting and proper that we should do this. But in a larger sense we cannot dedicate, we cannot consecrate, we cannot hallow, this ground. The brave men, living and dead, who struggled here, have consecrated it far above our power to add or detract. The world will little note nor long remember what we say here, but it can never forget what they did here. It is for us, the living, rather to be dedicated here to the unfinished work that they have thus far so nobly carried on. It is rather for us to be here dedicated to the great task remaining before us; that from these honored dead we take increased devotion to the cause for which they here gave the last full measure of devotion; that we highly resolve that the dead shall not have died in vain, that the nation shall, under God, have a new birth of freedom, and that government of the people, by the people, and for the people, shall not perish from the earth.

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